

BR0110

Working Holiday Maker visa program report

30 June 2019

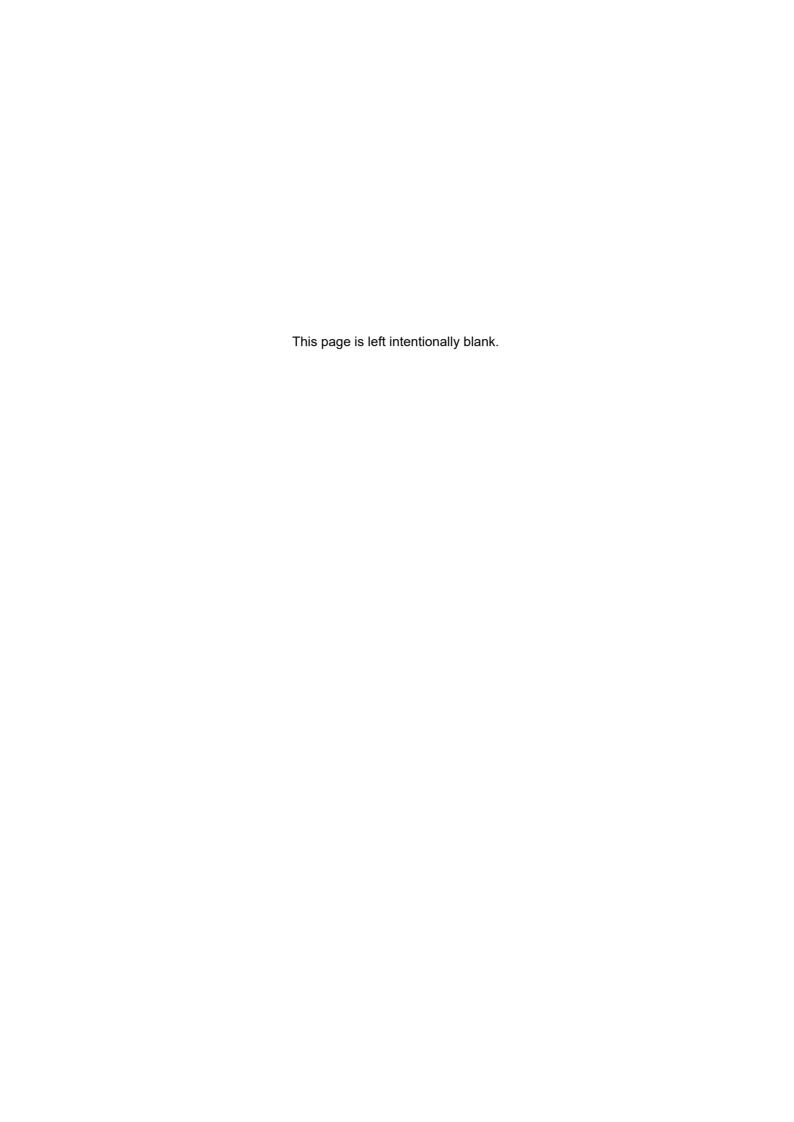
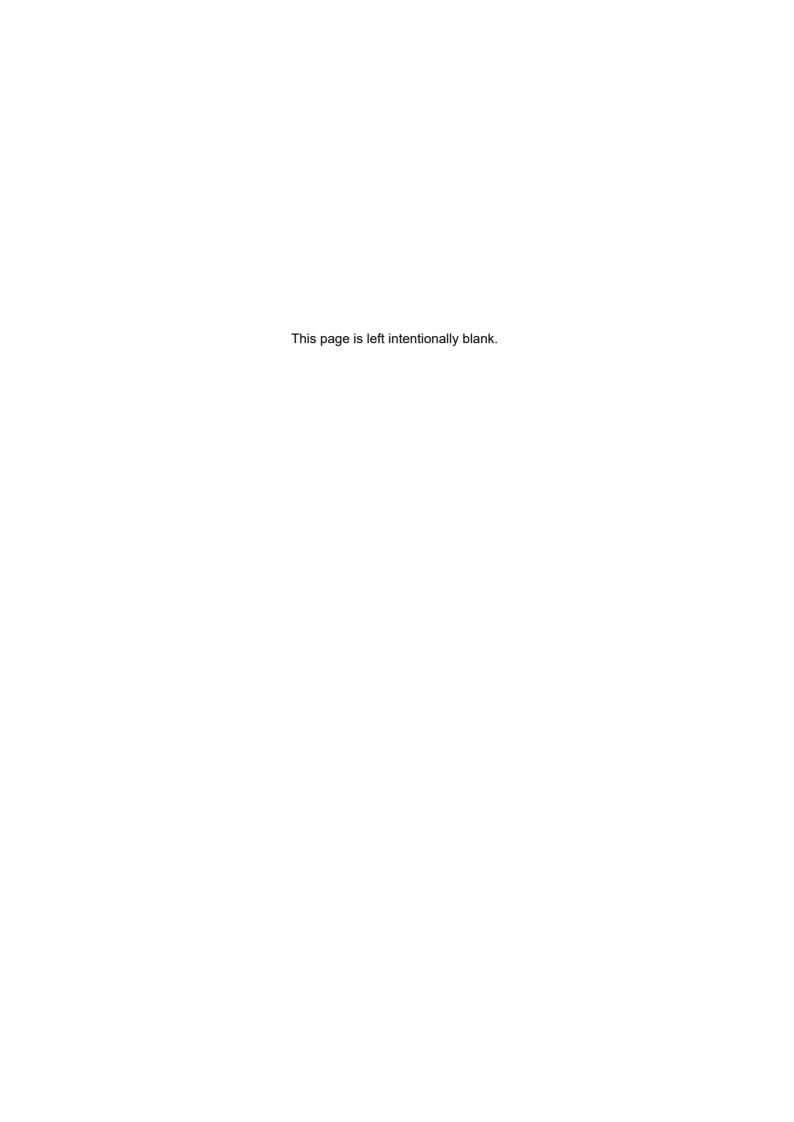


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About this report

This report provides monthly and program year data on the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program administered by the Department of Home Affairs (the department). The report has been provided to assist policymakers and stakeholder organisations.

This report is published every six months, and further developments will occur over time to increase and improve information sharing about the WHM visa program. Current and previous versions of the report are available on the department's website. These reports, as well as a quarterly Working Holiday Maker visa grants pivot table, are available at http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/about/reports-publications/research-statistics/visit-australia>.

Data is sourced from several departmental visa processing and recording systems. Data can be dynamic and there can be delays in transmission of information from the department's global operations. Variations in figures between this report and previous reports can occur. Due to these issues, data from the current financial year should always be considered provisional.

Further information about the Working Holiday Maker visa program is available on the department's website at: ">http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/Trav/Visa-1/462->">http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/Trav/Visa-1/462->">http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/Trav/Visa-1/462->">

Notes on statistical tables presented by citizenship country

A result of 'na' indicates that the country did not have a Working Holiday Maker arrangement with Australia during the specified period. This may be because the arrangement had not yet commenced or the arrangement is no longer in place. Refer to the table 'Australia's Working Holiday Maker arrangements' in the 'Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program' section.

A citizenship country of 'Not Specified' can result from eligible dual nationality applicants where the non-eligible nationality has been recorded for the WHM application.

Enquiries

Any comment or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to statistical.coordination@homeaffairs.gov.au quoting Report ID BR0110.

Definition of terms

Citizenship country: The country of citizenship of the visa applicant or visa holder. Where a visa applicant

or visa holder has more than one citizenship country, either the citizenship of the travel document or the citizenship nominated by the visa applicant is used.

Granted: Unless otherwise specified, the number of visas granted includes all visa grants.

Snapshot date: The snapshot date is a point in time at which a count is undertaken. In this report, the

number of visa holders in Australia at a point in time is used.

Visa applicant: Used to refer to clients applying for a visa.

Working Holiday Maker: Refers collectively to both the Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa and the Work and

Holiday (subclass 462) visa.

Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program

The purpose of the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program is to foster people-to-people links between Australia and partner countries, with particular emphasis on young adults. It has been in existence since 1975. Today, the WHM visa program includes the Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa and the Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa programs. Partner countries initially comprised a relatively small number of Commonwealth countries, but as of 30 June 2019, the program has 42 partner countries and regions from across the world.

Australia has an overarching bilateral arrangement, usually in the form of a Memorandum of Understanding, with each partner country or region. Of the 42 partner countries or regions, 19 are Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa arrangements and 23 are Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa arrangements. The key differences between the two visas are that Work and Holiday visa arrangements generally have caps on the number of visas granted annually and additional eligibility requirements.

WHM arrangements are largely reciprocal, providing Australians with similar opportunities overseas. In considering whether to add new WHM partner countries, the Australian Government considers a range of factors, including the ability of the prospective partner to offer reciprocity to Australians, and the strength of any people-to-people links.

Eligibility requirements

All WHM (both Working Holiday and Work and Holiday) visa applicants must:

- be aged 18-30 (inclusive) at time of application, or 18-35 for citizens of Canada and Ireland
- hold a passport from an eligible partner country or region (the full list is provided in the 'Australia's Working Holiday Maker Visa Arrangements' section of this report)
- · not be accompanied by dependent children during their stay in Australia
- · meet financial, health and character requirements

Work and Holiday visa applicants must meet additional requirements, which may include:

- functional English
- successful completion of at least two years of post-secondary study
- · a letter of home government support in association with their visa application

Working while in Australia

All WHMs may work for the full duration of their 12 month stay in Australia, but generally cannot remain with any one employer for longer than six months (by operation of mandatory visa condition 8547).

Under policy, WHMs may work for the same employer for a combined total of more than six months without requesting permission if the work is:

- in different locations and work in any one location does not exceed six months
- · in certain eligible industries in northern Australia only
- · in plant and animal cultivation anywhere in Australia

Requests for permission to work longer than six months are otherwise only approved in limited circumstances, for example where the visa holder:

- · is an au pair
- has applied for another visa in Australia that would allow him or her to continue working full-time for the same employer
- has unforeseeable, exceptional circumstances that relate to an Australian permanent resident, citizen or business

Studying while in Australia

All WHMs are entitled to study for a period of up to four months during their 12 month stay in Australia.

Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program - continued

Second Working Holiday visas

First-time Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders who complete three months of 'specified work' in regional Australia during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a second such visa.

'Specified work' includes work in the agriculture, mining and construction industries. For the purposes of second Working Holiday visa eligibility, regional Australia includes large parts of rural and regional Australia, which are identified in a list of postcodes available on the Department's website at:

https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-listing/work-holiday-417

Second Work and Holiday visas

First-time Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders who complete three months of 'specified subclass 462 work' in northern or regional Australia during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a second such visa.

'Specified subclass 462 work' includes work in the agriculture and tourism and hospitality industries. For the purposes of second Work and Holiday visa eligibility, specified regions are identified in a list of postcodes available on the Department's website at:

https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-listing/work-holiday-462

Third WHM visas

From 1 July 2019, WHM visa holders who carry out six months of work 'specified' for their respective subclass while on their second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa may be eligible to apply for a third visa.

Note: The six months' work must all be carried out on or after 1 July 2019. Eligible visa holders will be able to apply from late December 2019.

Processing times

The Department has ceased reporting on service standards. Visa and citizenship processing times are available from the following website: https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-processing-times/global-visa-processing-times

Recent developments in the Working Holiday Maker visa program (from 1 January 2019 to 30 June 2019)

Further Work and Holiday program developments, including signings and commencement dates for new Work and Holiday visa arrangements, will be announced on the Department's website at: https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-listing/work-holiday-462

On 2 January 2019, the reciprocal cap was increased under the Work and Holiday visa (subclass 462) arrangement with Peru from 100 to 1,500.

Countries with which Australia is currently negotiating new Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa arrangements (as at 30 June 2019)

Please note that bilateral negotiations are complex and can take several years to conclude. Nationals from the following countries will not be able to apply for a Work and Holiday visa until such time as an arrangement has been signed and implemented.

- 1 Andorra
- 2 Brazil
- 3 Croatia
- 4 Fiji
- 5 India
- 6 Latvia
- 7 Lithuania
- 8 Mexico
- 9 Monaco
- 10 Mongolia
- 11 Philippines
- 12 Solomon Islands
- 13 Switzerland

Australia's Working Holiday Maker visa arrangements

Commencement Date	Country / Region	Type of Arrangement	Сар
1975	United Kingdom	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1975	Ireland	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1975	Canada	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 December 1980	Japan	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 1995	South Korea	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 1996	Malta	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2000	Germany	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Sweden	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Norway	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Denmark	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
15 September 2001	Hong Kong (HKSAR of the PRC)	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 May 2002	Finland	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2002	Cyprus	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
2 January 2004	Italy	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
20 February 2004	France	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 November 2004	Taiwan	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 November 2004	Belgium	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
20 May 2005	Estonia	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 August 2005	Thailand	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
1 March 2006	Chile	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	3,400
1 July 2006	Netherlands	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
31 March 2007	Turkey	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
31 October 2007	United States of America	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	N/A
1 February 2009	Malaysia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 July 2009	Indonesia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,000
29 February 2012	Argentina	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,500
1 April 2013	Uruguay	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 August 2014	Poland	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
23 November 2014	Portugal	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
23 November 2014	Spain	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	3,400
21 September 2015	China (excl. SARs)	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	5,000
1 January 2016	Slovak Republic	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 January 2016	Slovenia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 June 2016	Israel	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	2,500
1 January 2017	Hungary	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 January 2017	San Marino	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 January 2017	Luxembourg	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 March 2017	Vietnam	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 August 2017	Singapore	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
1 October 2017	Peru	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,500
15 February 2018	Austria	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 March 2018	Czech Republic	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
Signed 12 October 2011	Papua New Guinea*	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
Signed 14 May 2014	Greece*	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
Signed 19 January 2017	Ecuador*	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100

^{*} Not yet in effect as at 30 June 2019

Executive Summary

Key Points

- In 2018-19 there was a:
 - total of 209,036 Working Holiday Maker (WHM) (subclass 417 and subclass 462) visas granted, a 0.7 per cent reduction compared to 2017-18
 - 19.5 per cent increase of second visa grants for both subclasses compared to 2017-18
 - 6.4 per cent reduction in first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa grants from 152,622 (2017-18) to 142,805 (2018-19) (page 28)
 - o 14.0 per cent increase in second Working Holiday visa grants to 37,418 (2018-19) compared to 32,828 (2018-17) (page 29)
 - 6.2 per cent increase in first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa grants to 23,012 (2018-19) compared to 21,667 (2017-18) (page 31)
 - o 73.7 per cent increase for the second Work and Holiday visa grants to 5,801 (2018-19) compared to 3,339 (2017-18) (page 32)
 - 0.3 per cent increase of WHM visa holders in Australia at 30 June 2019 from 134,269 (30 June 2018) to 135,263 at 30 June 2019 (page 42)

1 Applications lodged for WHM program

In 2018-19, 209,009 visa applications were lodged in the total WHM program, a 4.3 per cent decrease compared to 218,441 in 2017-18.

There were 142,293 first and 37,212, second Working Holiday (subclass 417), and 23,905 first and 5,599 second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2018-19.

2 Visas granted

Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa program

A total of 180,223 combined Working Holiday (first and second) visas were granted in 2018-19, a 2.8 decrease compared to 185,450 in 2017-18.

First Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa program

A total of 142,805 first Working Holiday visas were granted in 2018-19. This is a 6.4 per cent reduction compared to 152,622 in 2017-18.

Reduced demand for Working Holiday visas may be influenced by a range of factors including changing economic conditions, seasonal variability and the demand from those applying from partner countries.

The top five countries for first Working Holiday visa grants were:

- United Kingdom (27,355)
- France (20,762)
- Germany (19,077)
- South Korea (17,393)
- Taiwan (10,751)

Second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa program

A total of 37,418 second Working Holiday visas were granted in 2018-19. This is a 14.0 per cent increase compared to 32,828 in 2017-18.

The top five countries for second Working Holiday visa grants were:

- United Kingdom (8,593)
- Taiwan (7,488)
- South Korea (3,987)
- France (3,651)
- Ireland (2,941)

In 2018-19, around 90.0 per cent of the second Working Holiday visa applicants indicated they engaged in agricultural work to acquire eligibility, around 7.5 per cent undertook construction work, and less than one per cent undertook mining work (see Table 2.21). The employment of the remaining participants (one per cent) has not been disaggregated.

Executive Summary - continued

Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa program

A total of 28,813 combined Work and Holiday (first and second) visas were granted in 2018-19, a 15.2 per cent increase compared to 25,006 in 2017-18.

First Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa program

A total of 23,012 first Work and Holiday visas were granted in 2018-19. This is a 6.2 per cent increase compared to 21,667 in 2017-18.

The top five countries for first visa grants under the Work and Holiday visa program were:

- United States of America (7.074)
- China (5,000)
- Chile (2,277)
- Spain (1,933)
- Argentina (1,505)

Second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa program

A total of 5,801 second Work and Holiday visas were granted in 2018-19. This is a 73.7 per cent increase compared to 3,339 in 2017-18.

The top five countries for second Work and Holiday visa grants were:

- China (2,021)
- United States of America (787)
- Chile (775)
- Indonesia (593)
- Argentina (464)

In 2018-19, approximately 56 per cent of the second Work and Holiday visa applicants indicated they engaged in hospitality work to acquire eligibility and around 41 per cent undertook agricultural work (see Table 2.22). The employment of the remaining participants (approximately three per cent) has not been disaggregated.

3 Grant rates

The grant rate for first Working Holiday visas for 2018-19 was 98.0 per cent. The grant rate for second Working Holiday visas was 94.8 per cent.

The grant rate for first Work and Holiday visas was 96.4 per cent and the grant rate for second Work and Holiday visas was 98.8 per cent.

The grant rates for WHM visas are indicative of the low risk nature of this caseload. The large proportion of online applications for this caseload also contributes to the high grant rate. A number of automated eligibility checks occur during online applications, alerting clients early in the process if they do not meet visa requirements.

4 Working Holiday Makers in Australia

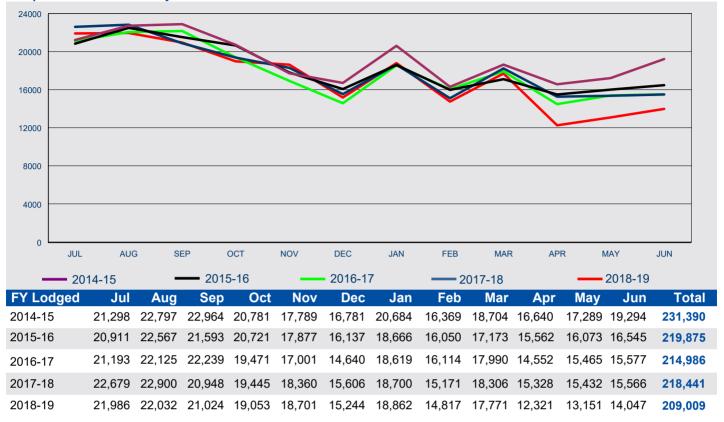
Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders

As at 30 June 2019, there were 115,810 Working Holiday visa holders in Australia (first and second visas). This is a 2.3 per cent reduction in the number of Working Holiday visa holders in Australia compared to 30 June 2018.

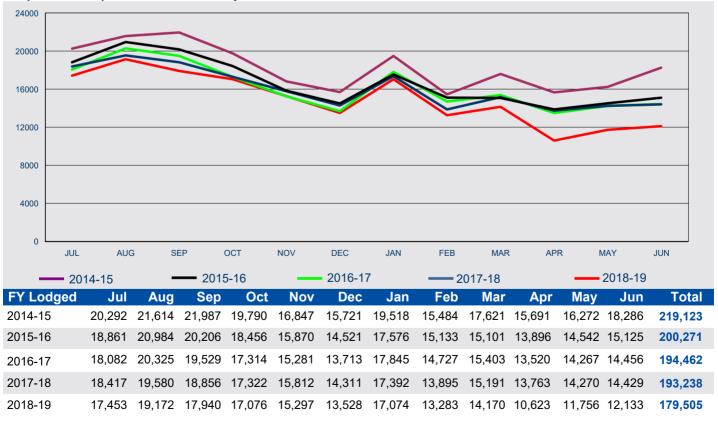
Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders

As at 30 June 2019, there were 19,453 Work and Holiday visa holders in Australia (first and second visas). This is an 18.7 per cent increase in the number of Work and Holiday visa holders in Australia compared to 30 June 2018.

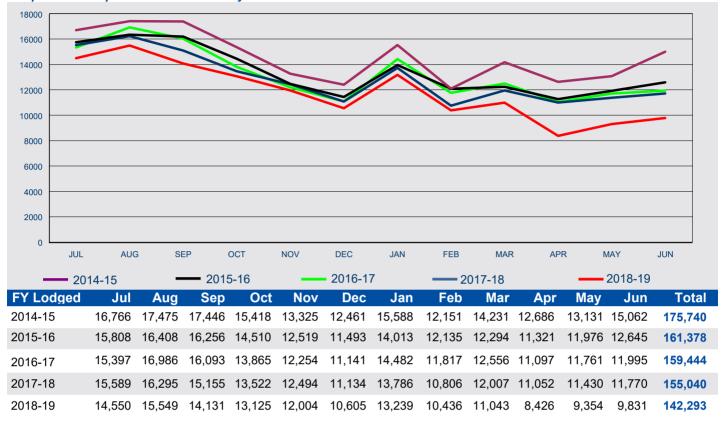
1.01 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



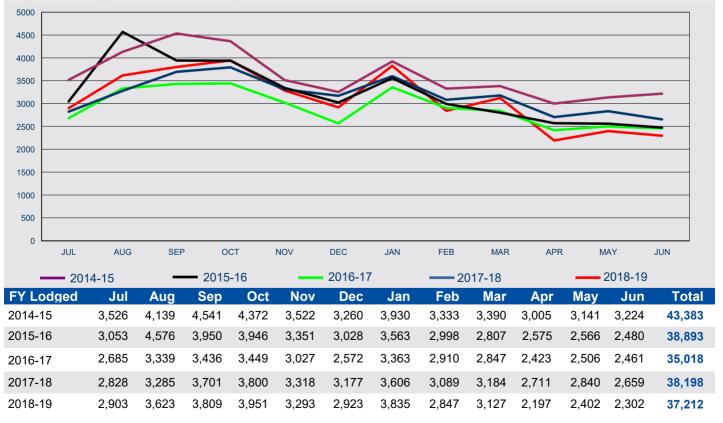
1.02 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month comparison with previous four financial years



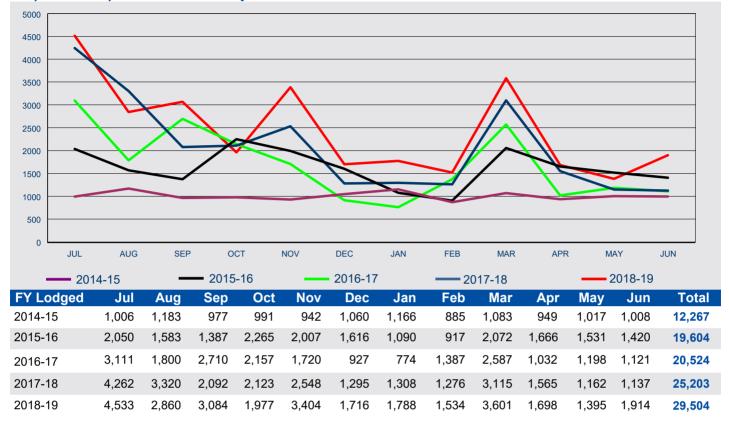
1.03 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month-comparison with previous four financial years



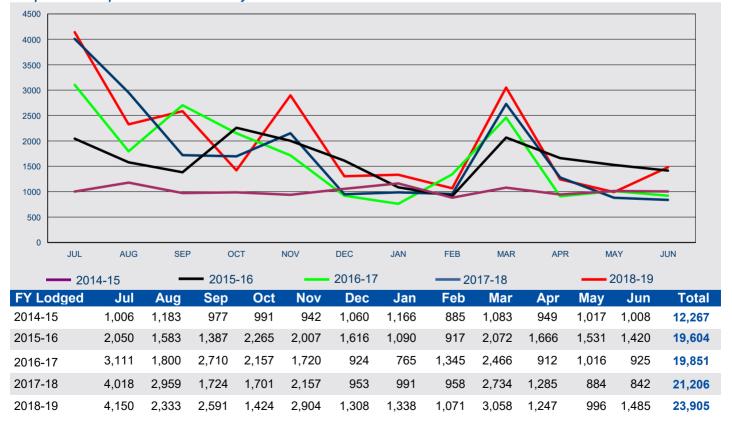
1.04 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



1.05 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month-comparison with previous four financial years



1.06 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month-comparison with previous four financial years



1.07 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

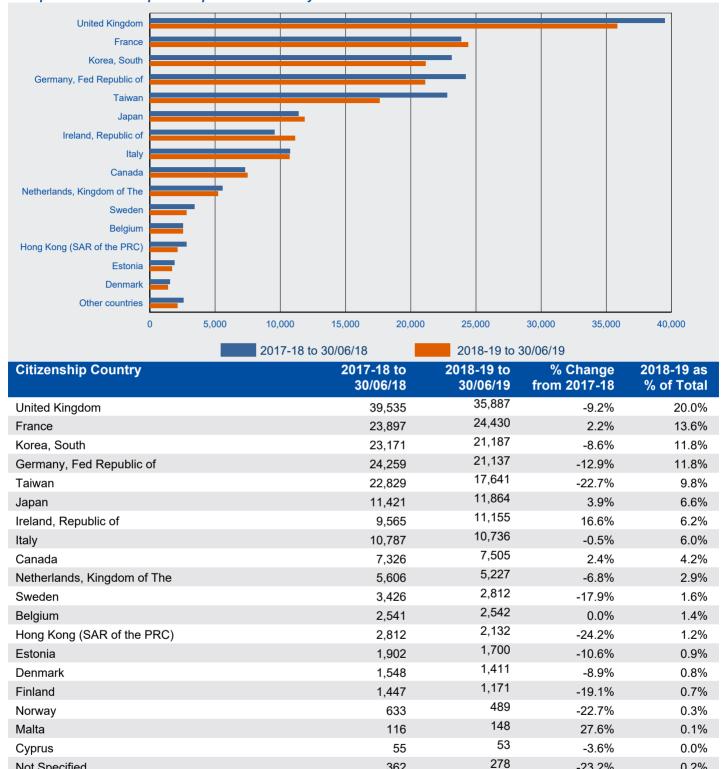


1.08 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications lodged in the 6 month period ending 30 June 2019 by visa subclass and visa type - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	01/01/17 to 30/06/17	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa	73,708	84,189	70,851	79,964	62,329
Second visa	16,510	20,109	18,089	20,502	16,710
All 417 Working Holiday	90,218	104,298	88,940	100,466	79,039
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa	7,429	13,512	7,694	14,710	9,195
Second visa	670	2,128	1,869	2,864	2,735
All 462 Work and Holiday	8,099	15,640	9,563	17,574	11,930
All Working Holiday Maker	98,317	119,938	98,503	118,040	90,969

Not Specified

1.09 Number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with same period in previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

362

179,505

193,238

0.2%

100.0%

-23.2%

-7.1%

1.10 Number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with same period in previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

1.11 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'
Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

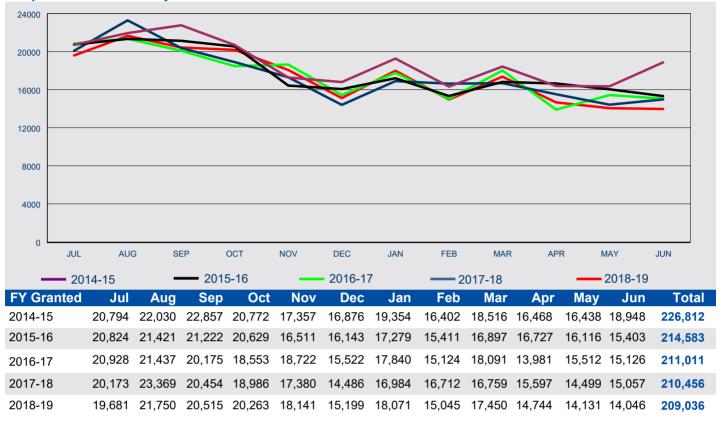
1.12 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



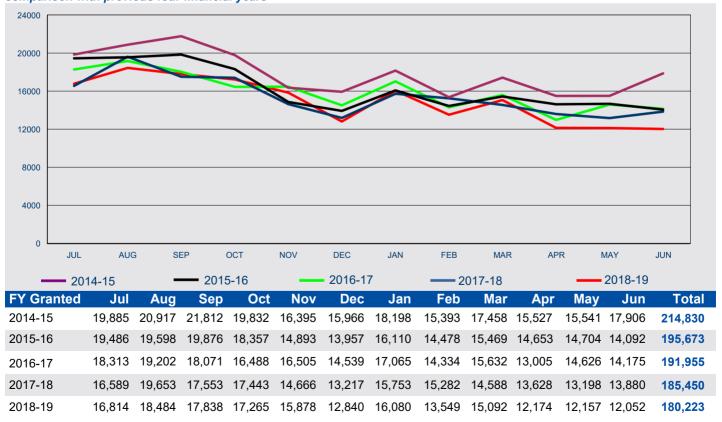
Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

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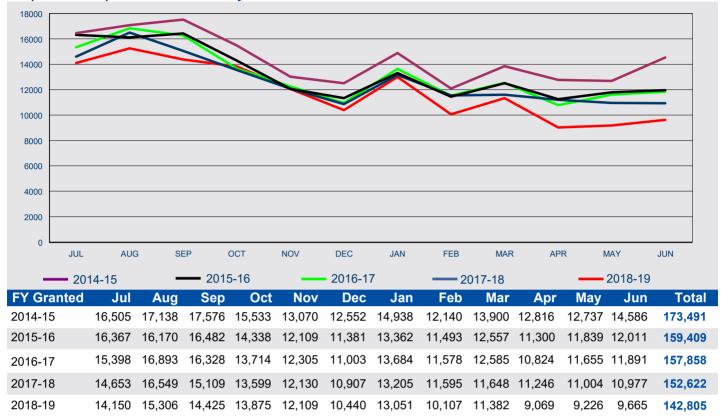
2.01 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



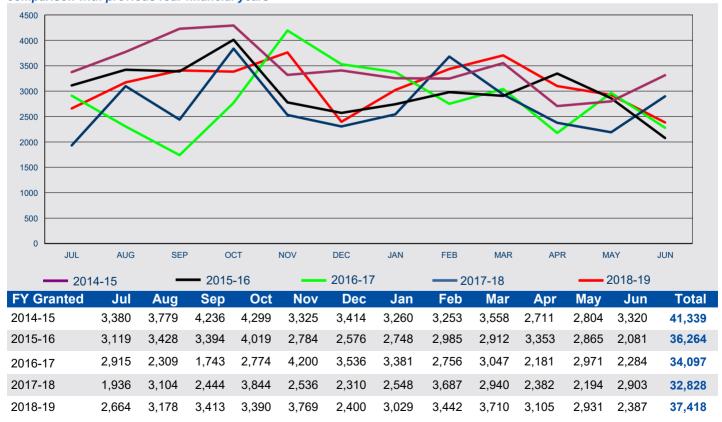
2.02 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month-comparison with previous four financial years



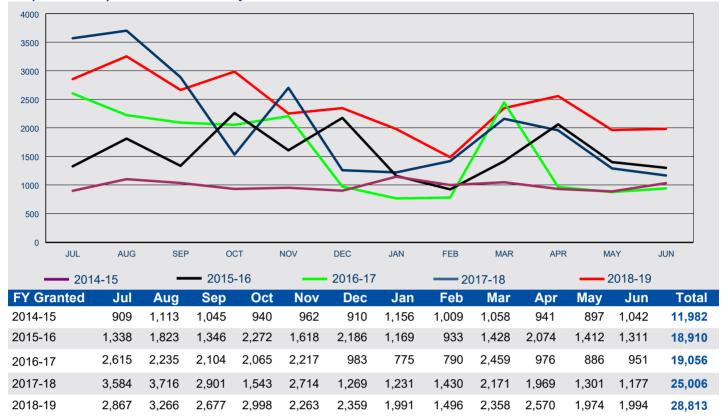
2.03 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month-comparison with previous four financial years



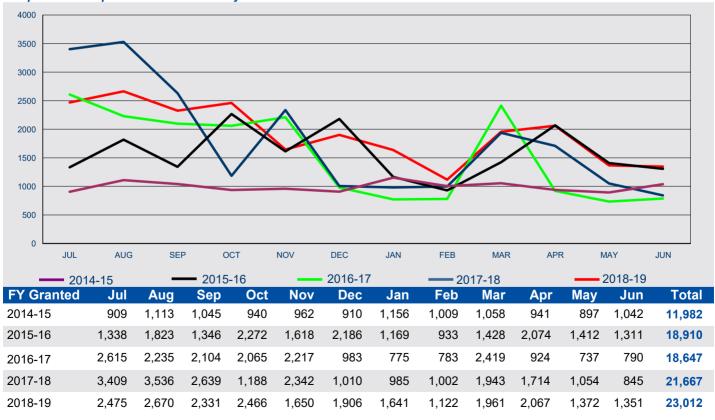
2.04 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



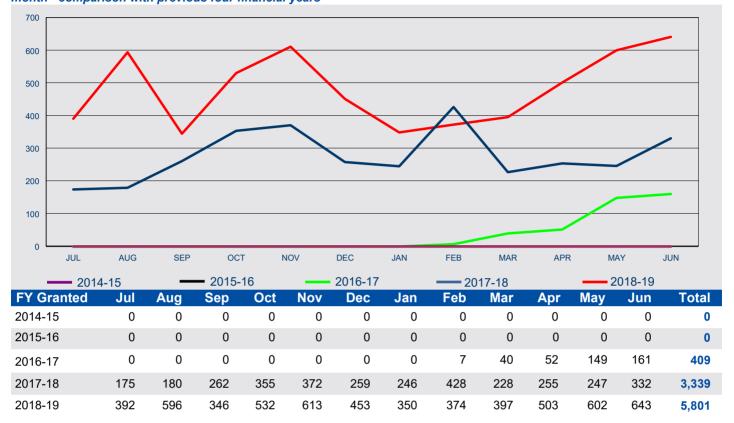
2.05 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month-comparison with previous four financial years



2.06 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month-comparison with previous four financial years



2.07 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



2.08 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications granted in the 6 month period ending 30 June 2019 by visa subclass and visa type - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	01/01/17 to 30/06/17	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa	72,217	82,947	69,675	80,305	62,500
Second visa	16,620	16,174	16,654	18,814	18,604
All 417 Working Holiday	88,837	99,121	86,329	99,119	81,104
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa	6,428	14,124	7,543	13,498	9,514
Second visa	409	1,603	1,736	2,932	2,869
All 462 Work and Holiday	6,837	15,727	9,279	16,430	12,383
All Working Holiday Maker	95,674	114,848	95,608	115,549	93,487

2.09 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2014-15 to 30/06/15	2015-16 to 30/06/16	2016-17 to 30/06/17	2017-18 to 30/06/18		% Change from 2017-18	2018-19 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	44,730	42,175	40,382	37,752	35,948	-4.8%	19.9%
France	23,375	21,527	22,361	23,217	24,413	5.2%	13.5%
Korea, South	25,589	22,025	22,412	22,137	21,380	-3.4%	11.9%
Germany, Fed Republic of	26,327	25,980	25,704	23,867	21,152	-11.4%	11.7%
Taiwan	26,648	22,157	21,639	21,357	18,239	-14.6%	10.1%
Japan	11,481	12,304	11,061	10,987	11,933	8.6%	6.6%
Ireland, Republic of	7,793	6,743	8,182	9,104	11,077	21.7%	6.1%
Italy	14,138	11,591	11,111	10,500	10,797	2.8%	6.0%
Canada	7,705	7,632	7,399	7,117	7,477	5.1%	4.1%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	4,518	4,907	5,632	5,459	5,251	-3.8%	2.9%
Sweden	4,995	4,628	3,889	3,332	2,808	-15.7%	1.6%
Belgium	2,188	2,260	2,470	2,456	2,536	3.3%	1.4%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	9,720	6,309	4,201	2,617	2,167	-17.2%	1.2%
Estonia	1,736	1,569	1,640	1,833	1,689	-7.9%	0.9%
Denmark	1,576	1,664	1,609	1,518	1,410	-7.1%	0.8%
Finland	1,624	1,535	1,549	1,402	1,190	-15.1%	0.7%
Norway	503	525	534	611	483	-20.9%	0.3%
Malta	103	85	115	114	148	29.8%	0.1%
Cyprus	78	54	63	50	57	14.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	< 5	< 5	20	68	240.0%	0.0%
Total	214,830	195,673	191,955	185,450	180,223	-2.8%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2.10 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2014-15 to 30/06/15	2015-16 to 30/06/16	2016-17 to 30/06/17	2017-18 to 30/06/18		% Change from 2017-18	2018-19 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	36,257	34,097	32,571	30,036	27,355	-8.9%	19.2%
France	20,246	18,530	19,546	20,439	20,762	1.6%	14.5%
Germany, Fed Republic of	24,561	24,210	23,996	22,025	19,077	-13.4%	13.4%
Korea, South	20,661	17,721	18,400	18,145	17,393	-4.1%	12.2%
Taiwan	17,673	14,803	14,309	14,659	10,751	-26.7%	7.5%
Japan	9,333	10,082	8,882	9,165	9,851	7.5%	6.9%
Italy	10,751	8,737	8,945	8,279	8,332	0.6%	5.8%
Ireland, Republic of	5,221	5,099	6,434	7,073	8,136	15.0%	5.7%
Canada	6,943	6,826	6,569	6,300	6,457	2.5%	4.5%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	4,038	4,400	5,050	4,844	4,519	-6.7%	3.2%
Sweden	4,454	4,174	3,447	2,965	2,412	-18.7%	1.7%
Belgium	1,954	1,982	2,171	2,165	2,132	-1.5%	1.5%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	6,842	4,293	2,871	1,956	1,667	-14.8%	1.2%
Denmark	1,461	1,544	1,512	1,419	1,293	-8.9%	0.9%
Estonia	1,043	991	1,139	1,242	1,026	-17.4%	0.7%
Finland	1,444	1,313	1,355	1,177	992	-15.7%	0.7%
Norway	465	501	496	582	424	-27.1%	0.3%
Malta	88	59	104	95	125	31.6%	0.1%
Cyprus	53	44	59	42	49	16.7%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	< 5	< 5	14	52	271.4%	0.0%
Total	173,491	159,409	157,858	152,622	142,805	-6.4%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2.11 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2014-15 to 30/06/15	2015-16 to 30/06/16	2016-17 to 30/06/17	2017-18 to 30/06/18		% Change from 2017-18	2018-19 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	8,473	8,078	7,811	7,716	8,593	11.4%	23.0%
Taiwan	8,975	7,354	7,330	6,698	7,488	11.8%	20.0%
Korea, South	4,928	4,304	4,012	3,992	3,987	-0.1%	10.7%
France	3,129	2,997	2,815	2,778	3,651	31.4%	9.8%
Ireland, Republic of	2,572	1,644	1,748	2,031	2,941	44.8%	7.9%
Italy	3,387	2,854	2,166	2,221	2,465	11.0%	6.6%
Japan	2,148	2,222	2,179	1,822	2,082	14.3%	5.6%
Germany, Fed Republic of	1,766	1,770	1,708	1,842	2,075	12.6%	5.5%
Canada	762	806	830	817	1,020	24.8%	2.7%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	480	507	582	615	732	19.0%	2.0%
Estonia	693	578	501	591	663	12.2%	1.8%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	2,878	2,016	1,330	661	500	-24.4%	1.3%
Belgium	234	278	299	291	404	38.8%	1.1%
Sweden	541	454	442	367	396	7.9%	1.1%
Finland	180	222	194	225	198	-12.0%	0.5%
Denmark	115	120	97	99	117	18.2%	0.3%
Norway	38	24	38	29	59	103.4%	0.2%
Malta	15	26	11	19	23	21.1%	0.1%
Cyprus	25	10	< 5	8	8	0.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	0	0	0	6	16	166.7%	0.0%
Total	41,339	36,264	34,097	32,828	37,418	14.0%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2.12 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2014-15 to 30/06/15	30/06/16	30/06/17	2017-18 to 30/06/18	30/06/19	from 2017-18	2018-19 as a % of Total
United States of America	8,347	8,669	7,792	7,837	7,861	0.3%	27.3%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	na	5,000	5,189	6,156	7,021	14.1%	24.4%
Chile	1,388	1,500	1,563	2,450	3,052	24.6%	10.6%
Spain	419	504	608	1,630	2,286	40.2%	7.9%
Argentina	500	700	716	1,582	1,969	24.5%	6.8%
Indonesia	288	776	1,051	1,562	1,585	1.5%	5.5%
Israel	na	401	500	568	1,047	84.3%	3.6%
Thailand	466	500	454	593	679	14.5%	2.4%
Poland	200	200	203	491	517	5.3%	1.8%
Singapore	na	na	na	446	425	-4.7%	1.5%
Vietnam	na	na	126	233	343	47.2%	1.2%
Czechia	na	na	na	160	338	111.3%	1.2%
Peru	na	na	< 5	100	290	190.0%	1.0%
Uruguay	47	104	157	213	273	28.2%	0.9%
Portugal	82	200	207	225	246	9.3%	0.9%
Slovakia	na	104	148	180	188	4.4%	0.7%
Hungary	na	na	59	126	168	33.3%	0.6%
Austria	na	na	na	76	154	102.6%	0.5%
Malaysia	100	100	103	123	132	7.3%	0.5%
Turkey	100	100	101	115	123	7.0%	0.4%
Slovenia	na	37	59	84	60	-28.6%	0.2%
Luxembourg	na	na	8	14	25	78.6%	0.1%
Bangladesh	44	15	< 5	7	0	-100.0%	
San Marino	na	na	< 5	< 5	0	-100.0%	
Not Specified	< 5	0	6	34	31	-8.8%	0.1%
Total	11,982	18,910	19,056	25,006	28,813	15.2%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2.13 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2014-15 to 30/06/15	2015-16 to 30/06/16	2016-17 to 30/06/17	2017-18 to 30/06/18		% Change from 2017-18	2018-19 as a % of Total
United States of America	8,347	8,669	7,745	7,368	7,074	-4.0%	30.7%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	na	5,000	5,000	5,001	5,000	0.0%	21.7%
Chile	1,388	1,500	1,501	2,002	2,277	13.7%	9.9%
Spain	419	504	596	1,505	1,933	28.4%	8.4%
Argentina	500	700	700	1,407	1,505	7.0%	6.5%
Indonesia	288	776	1,000	1,000	992	-0.8%	4.3%
Israel	na	401	500	503	974	93.6%	4.2%
Thailand	466	500	445	500	501	0.2%	2.2%
Poland	200	200	200	451	432	-4.2%	1.9%
Singapore	na	na	na	446	405	-9.2%	1.8%
Czechia	na	na	na	160	320	100.0%	1.4%
Peru	na	na	< 5	100	251	151.0%	1.1%
Vietnam	na	na	126	211	201	-4.7%	0.9%
Portugal	82	200	199	190	198	4.2%	0.9%
Uruguay	47	104	154	180	197	9.4%	0.9%
Slovakia	na	104	144	140	152	8.6%	0.7%
Austria	na	na	na	76	149	96.1%	0.6%
Hungary	na	na	59	123	148	20.3%	0.6%
Malaysia	100	100	100	100	100	0.0%	0.4%
Turkey	100	100	100	94	100	6.4%	0.4%
Slovenia	na	37	58	68	51	-25.0%	0.2%
Luxembourg	na	na	8	14	24	71.4%	0.1%
Bangladesh	44	15	< 5	0	0	0	
San Marino	na	na	< 5	< 5	0	-100.0%	
Not Specified	< 5	0	6	27	28	3.7%	0.1%
Total	11,982	18,910	18,647	21,667	23,012	6.2%	100.0%
							,

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2.14 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2014-15 to 30/06/15	2015-16 to 30/06/16	2016-17 to 30/06/17	2017-18 to 30/06/18		% Change from 2017-18	2018-19 as a % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	na	0	189	1,155	2,021	75.0%	34.8%
United States of America	0	0	47	469	787	67.8%	13.6%
Chile	0	0	62	448	775	73.0%	13.4%
Indonesia	0	0	51	562	593	5.5%	10.2%
Argentina	0	0	16	175	464	165.1%	8.0%
Spain	0	0	12	125	353	182.4%	6.1%
Thailand	0	0	9	93	178	91.4%	3.1%
Vietnam	na	na	0	22	142	545.5%	2.4%
Poland	0	0	< 5	40	85	112.5%	1.5%
Uruguay	0	0	< 5	33	76	130.3%	1.3%
Israel	na	0	0	65	73	12.3%	1.3%
Portugal	0	0	8	35	48	37.1%	0.8%
Peru	na	na	na	0	39	0	0.7%
Slovakia	na	0	< 5	40	36	-10.0%	0.6%
Malaysia	0	0	< 5	23	32	39.1%	0.6%
Turkey	0	0	< 5	21	23	9.5%	0.4%
Hungary	na	na	0	< 5	20	566.7%	0.3%
Singapore	na	na	na	0	20	0	0.3%
Czechia	na	na	na	0	18	0	0.3%
Slovenia	na	0	< 5	16	9	-43.8%	0.2%
Austria	na	na	na	0	5	0	0.1%
Luxembourg	na	na	0	0	< 5	0	0.0%
Bangladesh	0	0	0	7	0	-100.0%	
Not Specified	0	0	0	7	< 5	-57.1%	0.1%
Total			409	3,339	5,801	73.7%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Belgium

Estonia

Finland

Norway

Malta

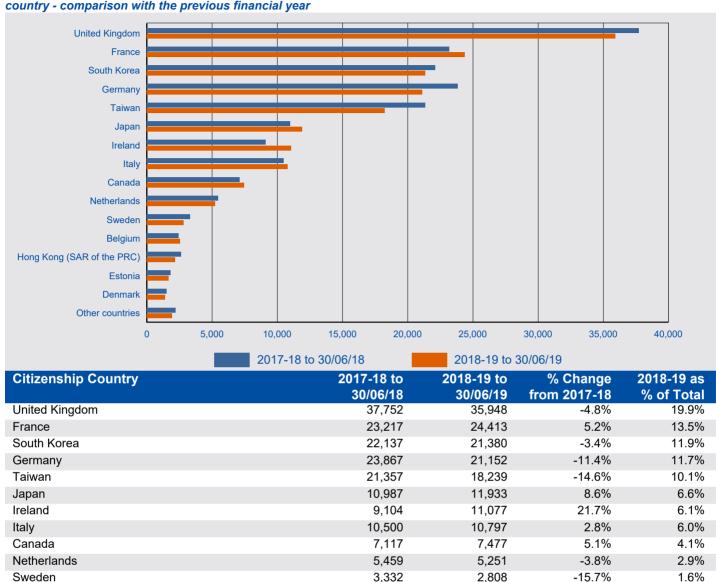
Cyprus

Not Specified

Denmark

Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)

2.15 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



Total185,450

180,223

-2.8%

100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

2,456

2,617

1,833

1,518

1,402

611

114

50

20

2,536

2,167

1,689

1,410

1,190

483

148

57

68

3.3%

-17.2%

-7.9%

-7.1%

-15.1%

-20.9%

29.8%

14.0%

240.0%

1.4%

1.2%

0.9%

0.8%

0.7%

0.3%

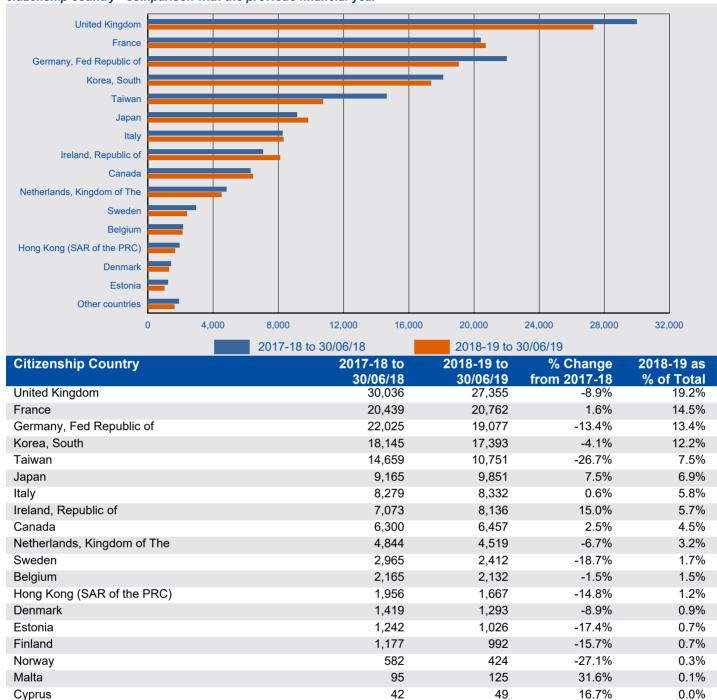
0.1%

0.0%

0.0%

Not Specified

2.16 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

14

152.622

52

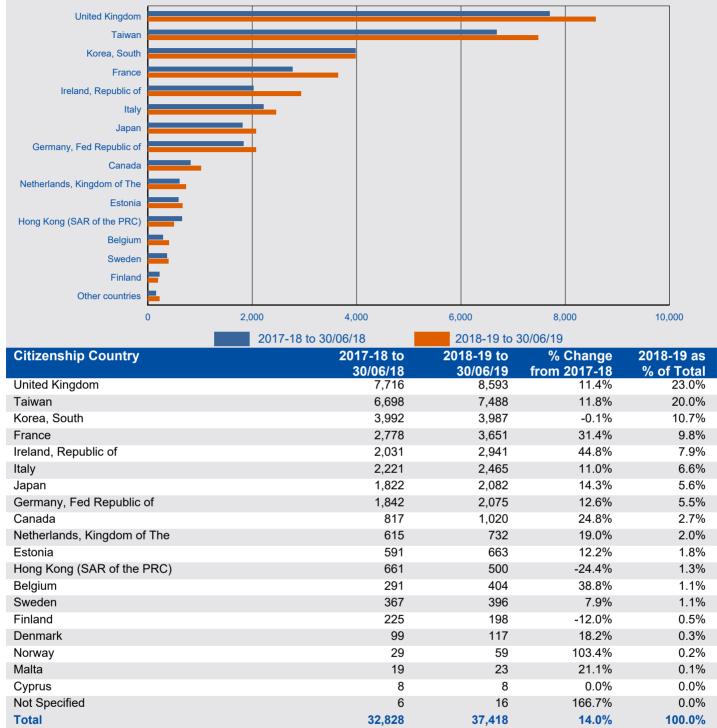
142.805

271.4%

0.0%

100.0%

2.17 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

Portugal

Slovakia

Hungary

Malaysia

Luxembourg

Bangladesh

San Marino

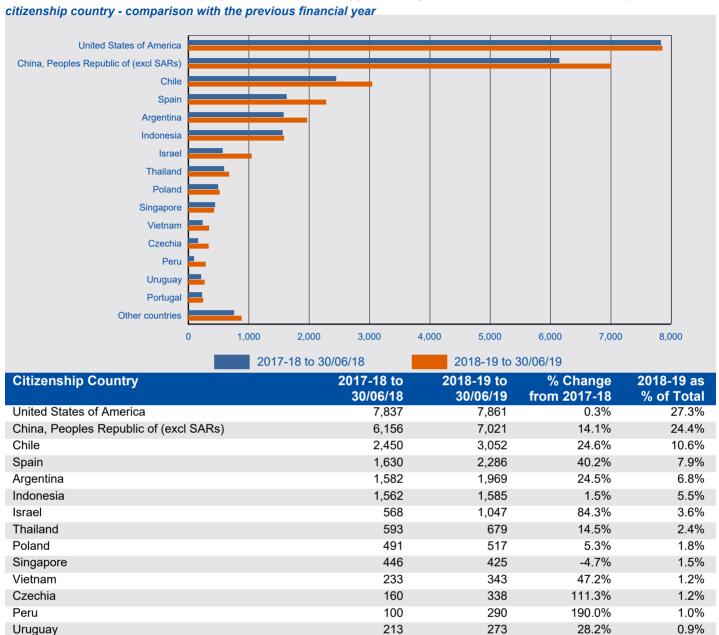
Total

Not Specified

Austria

Turkey Slovenia

2.18 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

225

180

126

76

123

115

84

14

7

< 5

34

25,006

246

188

168

154

132

123

60

25

31

28,813

9.3%

4.4%

33.3%

102.6%

7.3%

7.0%

-28.6%

78.6%

-100.0%

-100.0%

-8.8%

15.2%

0.9%

0.7%

0.6%

0.5%

0.5%

0.4%

0.2%

0.1%

0.1%

100.0%

2.19 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

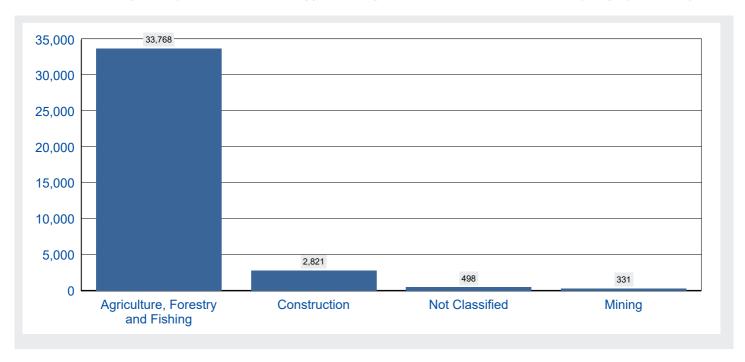
2.20 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report' Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

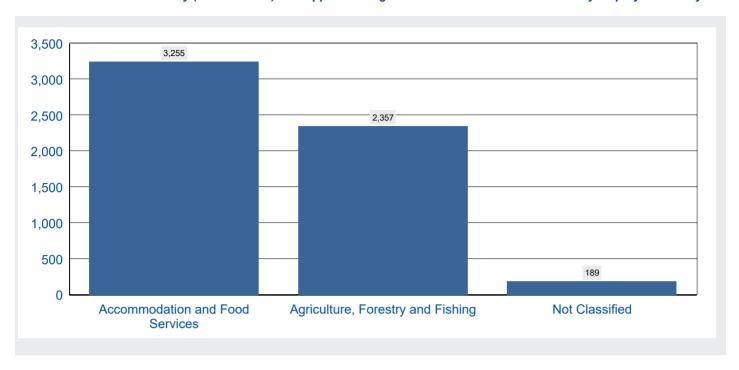
2 Granted

2.21 Second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by employer industry



2 Granted

2.22 Second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2018-19 to 30 June 2019 by employer industry



3 Grant Rate

For this section, grant rates have been shown.

A grant rate is defined as:

Number of grants
_____ x 100
Number of decisions

where the number of decisions equals the number of grants plus the number of refusals.

3 Grant rate

3.01 Grant rate of Working Holiday Maker visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 30 June 2019 by visa type and visa subclass - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	01/01/17 to 30/06/17	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa	98.5%	99.3%	99.0%	99.5%	98.8%
Second visa	95.7%	97.6%	96.9%	93.4%	94.8%
All 417 Working Holiday	98.0%	99.0%	98.5%	98.3%	97.9%
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa	98.4%	97.4%	97.7%	98.0%	96.4%
Second visa	90.7%	96.8%	98.4%	97.5%	98.8%
All 462 Work and Holiday	97.9%	97.4%	97.8%	97.9%	97.0%
All Working Holiday Maker	98.0%	98.8%	98.5%	98.3%	97.8%

3 Grant rate

3.02 Grant rate for Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods

Citizenship Country	01/01/17 to 30/06/17	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19
subclass 417 first visa					
United Kingdom	98.6%	99.3%	99.1%	99.7%	99.0%
South Korea	96.9%	98.4%	98.3%	99.1%	97.4%
France	99.3%	99.7%	99.3%	99.7%	99.2%
Germany	99.5%	99.8%	99.6%	99.8%	99.5%
Taiwan	97.6%	98.0%	98.2%	98.3%	98.5%
Japan	99.4%	99.8%	99.6%	99.7%	99.6%
Ireland	99.5%	99.6%	99.5%	99.7%	99.5%
Italy	99.1%	99.8%	99.2%	99.6%	99.3%
Canada	99.1%	99.3%	99.0%	99.7%	99.0%
Netherlands	99.4%	99.8%	99.4%	100.0%	99.5%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	93.3%	95.6%	96.5%	97.8%	95.4%
Belgium	99.8%	99.5%	99.6%	99.3%	98.1%
Sweden	97.9%	99.6%	98.2%	99.7%	98.4%
Denmark	98.3%	99.6%	99.0%	100.0%	99.8%
Estonia	99.2%	99.5%	98.9%	99.8%	99.2%
Finland	99.8%	99.9%	99.0%	99.9%	98.5%
Norway	98.6%	98.9%	98.6%	100.0%	97.5%
Malta	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cyprus	100.0%	100.0%	92.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Not Specified	40.0%	45.5%	12.9%	52.9%	59.7%
All subclass 417 first visa	98.5%	99.3%	99.0%	99.5%	98.8%
subclass 417 second visa United Kingdom	96.0%	98.1%	97.0%	94.2%	95.6%
Taiwan	96.2%	97.5%	97.5%	95.1%	97.0%
South Korea	95.0%	96.0%	97.0%	90.0%	93.6%
France	94.3%	97.3%	96.0%	92.4%	92.4%
Ireland	97.2%	98.8%	97.4%	94.4%	96.0%
Japan	95.7%	98.2%	97.4%	89.4%	94.9%
Italy	96.5%	98.8%	96.7%	95.5%	96.3%
Germany	94.0%	97.2%	96.3%	93.2%	93.1%
Canada Notherlanda	95.0%	97.4%	96.9%	95.5%	91.5%
Netherlands	96.0%	97.5%	96.5%	92.9%	93.6%
Estonia	97.8%	98.2%	99.2%	94.9%	94.1%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	94.5%	97.1%	93.4%	90.9%	97.3%
Belgium	96.8%	96.5%	96.3%	95.9%	91.0%
Sweden	94.5% 95.7%	98.7%	97.3% 99.0%	95.4%	91.9%
Finland		99.2%		94.8%	93.3%
Denmark Norway	93.5% 94.4%	93.0%	89.2% 100.0%	96.1% 91.2%	93.5%
Norway Malta	100.0%	100.0% 90.9%	90.0%	100.0%	96.6%
Cyprus	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	60.0%	100.0% 100.0%
	00.0%		16.7%	05.9%	
Not Specified		18.8%			27.5%
All subclass 417 second visa	95.7%	97.6%	96.9%	93.4%	94.8%
All 417 Working Holiday	98.0%	99.0%	98.5%	98.3%	97.9%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

3 Grant rate

3.03 Grant rate for Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods

Citizenship Country	01/01/17 to 30/06/17	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19
subclass 462 first visa		— — • 17 12 7 17		— • 1/12/1 0	
United States of America	98.8%	99.1%	98.8%	98.6%	98.9%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	99.2%	98.2%	97.0%	97.6%	95.1%
Chile	00.0%	95.7%	50.0%	98.6%	95.5%
Israel	00.0%	96.9%	50.0%	98.4%	86.0%
Argentina	0.00%	98.0%	98.0%	97.8%	97.0%
Spain	0.00%	99.5%	93.7%	99.4%	98.4%
Indonesia	93.4%	97.9%	95.2%	98.8%	98.4%
Singapore	na	99.4%	98.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Vietnam	97.7%	96.7%	96.2%	88.9%	98.0%
Peru	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.1%	93.8%
Czechia	na	na	95.8%	97.7%	98.7%
Poland	00.0%	99.3%	99.4%	96.1%	90.0%
Uruguay 	99.0%	100.0%	99.0%	100.0%	99.1%
Thailand	85.0%	91.8%	95.6%	98.0%	96.2%
Malaysia	0.00%	98.0%	66.7%	14.3%	100.0%
Austria	na	na	92.7%	75.0%	82.6%
Hungary	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	96.6%	87.5%
Slovakia	99.0%	100.0%	98.8%	98.8%	98.6%
Slovenia	100.0%	97.4%	96.9%	100.0%	100.0%
Luxembourg	100.0%	75.0%	100.0%	80.0%	100.0%
Turkey	100.0%	97.3%	95.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Portugal	95.0%	99.4%	87.5%	97.5%	66.7%
Bangladesh	0.00%	00.0%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
San Marino	100.0%	0.00%	100.0%	0.00%	0.00%
Not Specified All subclass 462 first visa	85.7% 98.4%	70.0% 97.4%	61.9% 97.7%	50.0% 98.0%	64.3% 96.4 %
subclass 462 second visa					
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	93.1%	96.5%	98.7%	97.7%	99.3%
United States of America	81.0%	93.3%	96.1%	93.2%	97.5%
Chile	84.9%	95.7%	99.1%	99.1%	97.5%
Indonesia	98.1%	99.1%	99.1%	99.3%	100.0%
Argentina	100.0%	97.8%	97.8%	98.5%	100.0%
Spain	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	98.7%	98.5%
Thailand	90.0%	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Vietnam	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	98.5%	100.0%
Poland	75.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Uruguay	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Peru	na	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Israel	0.00%	94.4%	100.0%	90.0%	82.4%
Portugal	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%	93.8%	100.0%
Czechia	na	na	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Singapore	na	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Hungary	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Turkey	100.0%	100.0%	91.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Malaysia	75.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Slovakia	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	90.0%
Austria	na	na	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%
Slovenia	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Luxembourg	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%
Bangladesh	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%	0.00%	0.00%
Not Specified	0.00%	66.7%	60.0%	25.0%	66.7%
All subclass 462 second visa	90.7%	96.8%	98.4%	97.5%	98.8%
All 462 Work and Holiday	97.9%	97.4%	97.8%	97.9%	97.0%

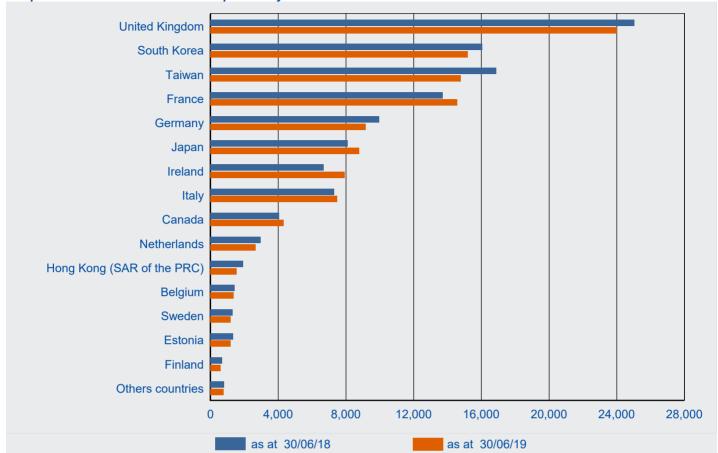
Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

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4 Visa Holders in Australia

4 Visa holders in Australia

4.01 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders in Australia as at 30 June 2019 by citizenship country comparison with the same date in the previous year

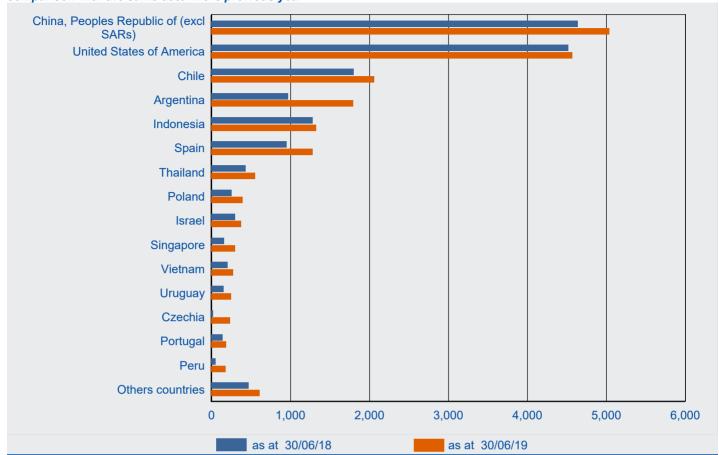


Citizenship Country	30/06/18	30/06/19	% Change from 30/06/18	30/06/19 as % of Total
United Kingdom	25,078	24,029	-4.2%	20.7%
South Korea	16,073	15,235	-5.2%	13.2%
Taiwan	16,903	14,821	-12.3%	12.8%
France	13,742	14,613	6.3%	12.6%
Germany	9,993	9,189	-8.0%	7.9%
Japan	8,129	8,801	8.3%	7.6%
Ireland	6,714	7,931	18.1%	6.8%
Italy	7,325	7,496	2.3%	6.5%
Canada	4,057	4,327	6.7%	3.7%
Netherlands	2,972	2,672	-10.1%	2.3%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,931	1,544	-20.0%	1.3%
Belgium	1,430	1,370	-4.2%	1.2%
Sweden	1,314	1,205	-8.3%	1.0%
Estonia	1,332	1,187	-10.9%	1.0%
Finland	707	609	-13.9%	0.5%
Denmark	476	453	-4.8%	0.4%
Norway	229	190	-17.0%	0.2%
Malta	90	90	0.0%	0.1%
Cyprus	28	34	21.4%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	14	1300.0%	0.0%
Total	118,524	115,810	-2.3%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

4 Visa holders in Australia

4.02 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders in Australia as at 30 June 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same date in the previous year



Citizenship Country	30/06/18	30/06/19	% Change from 30/06/18	30/06/19 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	4,646	5,044	8.6%	25.9%
United States of America	4,525	4,572	1.0%	23.5%
Chile	1,804	2,064	14.4%	10.6%
Argentina	974	1,797	84.5%	9.2%
Indonesia	1,287	1,327	3.1%	6.8%
Spain	952	1,284	34.9%	6.6%
Thailand	433	552	27.5%	2.8%
Poland	255	397	55.7%	2.0%
Israel	302	376	24.5%	1.9%
Singapore	159	303	90.6%	1.6%
Vietnam	204	276	35.3%	1.4%
Uruguay	154	249	61.7%	1.3%
Czechia	20	235	1075.0%	1.2%
Portugal	140	185	32.1%	1.0%
Peru	56	181	223.2%	0.9%
Slovakia	143	136	-4.9%	0.7%
Hungary	92	118	28.3%	0.6%
Austria	15	100	566.7%	0.5%
Turkey	63	100	58.7%	0.5%
Malaysia	91	93	2.2%	0.5%
Slovenia	56	44	-21.4%	0.2%
Luxembourg	6	16	166.7%	0.1%
Bangladesh	5	<5	-80.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	<5	0.0%	0.0%
Total	16,385	19,453	18.7%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

4 Visa holders in Australia

4.03 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia at 30 June 2019 by visa type and visa subclass - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	30/06/17	31/12/17	30/06/18	31/12/18	30/06/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa	92,728	104,275	90,434	99,336	85,684
Second visa	28,187	27,282	28,090	28,352	30,126
All 417 Working Holiday	120,915	131,557	118,524	127,688	115,810
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa	13,061	13,308	13,700	14,081	14,796
Second visa	293	1,566	2,685	3,710	4,657
All 462 Work and Holiday	13,354	14,874	16,385	17,791	19,453
All Working Holiday Maker	134,269	146,431	134,909	145,479	135,263

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