



Australian Government  
Department of Home Affairs

BR0110

# Working Holiday Maker visa program report

31 December 2020

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## About this report

This report provides monthly and program year data on the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program administered by the Department of Home Affairs (the department). The report has been provided to assist policymakers and stakeholder organisations.

This report is published every six months. Current and previous versions of the report are available on the department's website. These reports are available at:

<https://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/research-and-statistics/statistics/visa-statistics/visit>

Data is sourced from several departmental visa processing and recording systems. Data can be dynamic and there can be delays in transmission of information from the department's global operations. Variations in figures between this report and previous reports can occur. Due to these issues, data from the current financial year should always be considered provisional.

Further information about the Working Holiday Maker visa program is available on the department's website at:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/what-we-do/whm-program/overview>

Additional statistics for the Working Holiday Maker visa program are available on data.gov.au by searching "Working Holiday".

### Notes on statistical tables presented by citizenship country

A result of 'na' indicates that the country did not have a Working Holiday Maker arrangement with Australia during the specified period. This may be because the arrangement had not yet commenced or the arrangement is no longer in place. Refer to the table 'Australia's Working Holiday Maker arrangements' in the 'Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program' section.

A citizenship country of 'Not Specified' can result from eligible dual nationality applicants where the non-eligible nationality has been recorded for the WHM application.

Note 1: Data in years prior to 2017-18 was revised on 1 October 2019, due to better source data becoming available. This may result in minor discrepancies with previously published statistics.

### Enquiries

Any comment or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to [statistical.coordination@homeaffairs.gov.au](mailto:statistical.coordination@homeaffairs.gov.au) quoting Report Id BR0110.

## Definition of terms

<b>Citizenship country:</b>	The country of citizenship of the visa applicant or visa holder. Where a visa applicant or visa holder has more than one citizenship country, either the citizenship of the travel document or the citizenship nominated by the visa applicant is used.
<b>Granted:</b>	Unless otherwise specified, the number of visas granted includes all visa grants.
<b>Snapshot date:</b>	The snapshot date is a point in time at which a count is undertaken. In this report, the number of visa holders in Australia at a point in time is used.
<b>Visa applicant:</b>	Used to refer to clients applying for a visa.
<b>Working Holiday Maker:</b>	Refers collectively to both the Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa and the Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa.

# Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program

The purpose of the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program is to foster people-to-people links between Australia and partner countries, with particular emphasis on young adults. It has been in existence since 1975. Today, the WHM visa program includes two subclasses: the Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa and the Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa. Partner countries initially comprised a relatively small number of Commonwealth countries. The program now has 44 partner countries and regions from across the world.

Australia has an overarching bilateral arrangement, usually in the form of a Memorandum of Understanding, with each partner country or region. Of the 44 partner countries or regions, 19 are Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa arrangements, and 25 are Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa arrangements. The key difference between the two visas is that Work and Holiday visa arrangements generally have caps on the number of visas granted in each program year and additional eligibility requirements.

WHM arrangements are largely reciprocal, providing Australians with similar opportunities overseas. In considering whether to add new WHM partner countries, the Australian Government considers a range of factors, including the ability of the prospective partner to offer reciprocity to Australians, and the strength of any people-to-people links.

## Eligibility requirements

WHM (both Working Holiday and Work and Holiday) visa applicants must:

- be aged 18-30 (inclusive) at time of application. For Canada, France and Ireland, the age is 18 to 35 (inclusive).
- hold a passport from an eligible partner country or region. A list of eligible countries and regions is provided in the 'Australia's Working Holiday Maker Visa Arrangements' section of this report
- not be accompanied by dependent children during their stay in Australia
- meet financial, health and character requirements.

Work and Holiday visa applicants must meet additional requirements, which may include:

- functional English
- successful completion of at least two years of undergraduate university study (except Israel & USA)
- a letter of home country/government support in association with their visa application (except Argentina, Austria, Chile, China, Israel, Portugal, Spain, Singapore and USA).

## Working while in Australia

All WHMs may work for the full duration of their 12 month stay in Australia, but generally cannot remain with any one employer for longer than six months (by operation of mandatory visa condition 8547).

A visa holder may work for the same employer for a combined total of more than six months, provided the work is undertaken in a different location and work in any one location does not exceed six months. More information on the circumstances in which WHMs can work longer than six months with the same employer is available on the department's website at:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/what-we-do/whm-program/specified-work-conditions/6-month-work-limitation>

## Studying while in Australia

All WHMs are entitled to study for a period of up to four months during their 12 month stay in Australia.

# Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program - continued

## Second and third Working Holiday visas

First-time Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders who complete three months of 'specified subclass 417 work' during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a second Working Holiday visa. Second Working Holiday visa holders who complete six months of 'specified subclass 417 work' during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a third Working Holiday visa. The six months of specified work must have been carried out on or after 1 July 2019, so no third visas were granted before January 2020.

Specified subclass 417 work includes work in the agriculture, mining and construction industries, bushfire recovery work and critical COVID-19 work in the healthcare and medical sectors.

For the purposes of second and third Working Holiday visa eligibility, eligible work types, dates and postcodes are available on the department's website at:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/what-we-do/whm-program/specified-work-conditions/specified-work-417>

## Second and third Work and Holiday visas

First-time Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders who complete three months of 'specified subclass 462 work' during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a second Work and Holiday visa. Second Work and Holiday visa holders who complete six months of 'specified subclass 462 work' during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a third Work and Holiday visa. The six months of specified work must have been carried out on or after 1 July 2019, so no third visas were granted before January 2020.

Specified subclass 462 work includes work in the agriculture, construction and tourism and hospitality industries, bushfire recovery work and critical COVID-19 work in the healthcare and medical sectors.

For the purposes of second and third Work and Holiday visa eligibility, eligible work types, dates and postcodes are available on the department's website at:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/what-we-do/whm-program/specified-work-conditions/specified-work-462>

## Processing times

Visa and citizenship processing times are available from the following website:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-processing-times/global-visa-processing-times>



## Australia's Working Holiday Maker visa arrangements

Commencement Date	Country / Region	Type of Arrangement	Cap
1975	United Kingdom	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1975	Ireland	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1975	Canada	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 December 1980	Japan	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
22 December 1980	Netherlands ( <i>formalised 2006</i> )	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 1995	South Korea	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 1996	Malta	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2000	Germany	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Sweden	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Norway	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Denmark	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
15 September 2001	Hong Kong (HKSAR of the PRC)	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 May 2002	Finland	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2002	Cyprus	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
2 January 2004	Italy	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
20 February 2004	France	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 November 2004	Taiwan	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 November 2004	Belgium	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
20 May 2005	Estonia	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 August 2005	Thailand	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	2,000
1 March 2006	Chile	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	3,400
31 March 2007	Turkey	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
31 October 2007	United States of America	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	N/A
1 February 2009	Malaysia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,100
1 July 2009	Indonesia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	4,100
29 February 2012	Argentina	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	3,400
1 April 2013	Uruguay	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 August 2014	Poland	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,500
23 November 2014	Portugal	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
23 November 2014	Spain	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	3,400
21 September 2015	China (excl. SARs)	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	5,000
1 January 2016	Slovak Republic	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 January 2016	Slovenia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 June 2016	Israel	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	2,500
1 January 2017	Hungary	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 January 2017	San Marino	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 January 2017	Luxembourg	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 March 2017	Vietnam	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,500
1 August 2017	Singapore	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	2,500
1 October 2017	Peru	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,500
15 February 2018	Austria	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 March 2018	Czech Republic	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
1 July 2019	Ecuador	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 July 2019	Greece	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
Signed 12 October 2011	Papua New Guinea*	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100

\* Not yet in effect as at 28 February 2021

## Recent developments in the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program (from 1 July 2020 to 31 December 2020)

Any Work and Holiday program developments, including signings and commencement dates for new Work and Holiday visa arrangements, will be announced on the department's website at:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/what-we-do/whm-program/latest-news>

- From 19 August 2020, WHMs could count critical COVID-19 work in the healthcare and medical sectors undertaken anywhere in Australia after 31 January 2020 as specified work to apply for a second or third WHM visa.
- On 12 October 2020, the Acting Minister for Immigration, Citizenship, Migrant Services and Multicultural Affairs, the Hon Alan Tudge MP, announced that WHMs who were unable to travel to Australia or had to leave early due to COVID-19 would be eligible for a VAC waiver to return to Australia in the future, or a refund if they had passed the relevant age limit.
- From 14 November 2020, former WHMs who transitioned to a COVID-19 Pandemic event visa to continue undertaking critical COVID-19 work in the healthcare and medical sectors could count this work as specified work towards eligibility for a second or third WHM visa. These new arrangements recognise the contribution of WHMs doing critical COVID-19 work in the healthcare and medical sectors and ensure they can still access subsequent WHM visa options.
- WHMs employed in critical sectors who were not eligible for a second or third WHM visa continued to be able to apply for a COVID-19 Pandemic event visa to continue their critical work in Australia.

## Countries with which Australia is currently negotiating new Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa arrangements (as at 31 December 2020)

Please note that bilateral negotiations are complex and can take several years to conclude. Nationals from the following countries will not be able to apply for a Work and Holiday visa until such time as an arrangement has been signed and implemented.

- 1 Andorra
- 2 Brazil
- 3 Costa Rica
- 4 Croatia
- 5 Fiji
- 6 Iceland
- 7 India
- 8 Latvia
- 9 Lithuania
- 10 Mexico
- 11 Monaco
- 12 Mongolia
- 13 Panama
- 14 Paraguay
- 15 Philippines
- 16 Solomon Islands
- 17 Switzerland

# Executive Summary

## Key Points

The decrease in WHM program lodgements and grants in the period 1 July to 31 December 2020 can be attributed to the COVID-19 pandemic. The longer-term decline in demand for WHM visas observed over several years prior to the pandemic may have been influenced by changing currency exchange rates and economic and labour market conditions in partner countries and Australia.

- In the six months from 1 July to 31 December 2020 compared with the same period in 2019 (page 31) there was a:
  - total of 20,939 Working Holiday Maker (WHM) (subclass 417 and subclass 462) visas granted, an 80.0 per cent decrease from 104,795
  - 99.5 per cent decrease in first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa grants from 70,193 to 348
  - 24.1 per cent decrease in second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa grants from 15,851 to 12,035
  - 99.5 per cent decrease in first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa grants from 15,342 to 83
  - 5.4 per cent increase in second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa grants from 3,409 to 3,594
- There were 4,042 third Working Holiday (subclass 417) and 837 third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visas granted in this period.
- There was a 64.9 per cent decrease of WHM visa holders in Australia from 141,142 at 31 December 2019 to 49,542 at 31 December 2020 (page 58)

## 1 Applications lodged for WHM program

In the six months to 31 December 2020, 30,297 visa applications were lodged for the total WHM program, a 72.3 per cent decrease compared to 109,461 in same period in 2019.

For Working Holiday (subclass 417), first visa applications decreased by 95.9 per cent to 2,885 and second visa applications decreased by 16.0 per cent to 15,258.

For Work and Holiday (subclass 462), first visa applications decreased by 89.9 per cent to 1,722 and second visa applications increased by 8.2 per cent to 4,128.

## 2 Visas granted

### Working Holiday (subclass 417) visas

A combined total of 16,425 first, second and third Working Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020, an 80.9 per cent decrease compared to 86,044 in the same period in 2019.

### First Working Holiday (subclass 417) visas

A total of 348 first Working Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020, a 99.5 per cent decrease compared to 70,193 in the same period in 2019.

The top five countries for first Working Holiday visa grants were:

- United Kingdom (141)
- Canada (53)
- France (38)
- Ireland (30)
- Italy (24)

### Second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visas

A total of 12,035 second Working Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020. This is a 24.1 per cent decrease compared to 15,851 in the same period in 2019.

The top five countries or regions for second Working Holiday visa grants were:

- United Kingdom (2,748)
- France (1,512)
- Taiwan (1,483)
- Ireland (1,402)
- South Korea (1,080)

In the six months to 31 December 2020, 82.9 per cent of those granted a second Working Holiday visa nominated agriculture as the industry in which they had undertaken "specified work" in order to acquire eligibility. A further 8.6 per cent nominated construction, 1.7 per cent mining.

### Third Working Holiday (subclass 417) visas

A total of 4,042 third Working Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020.

The top five countries or regions for third Working Holiday visa grants were:

- Taiwan (1,011)
- United Kingdom (825)
- Ireland (456)
- France (344)
- South Korea (321)

In the six months to 31 December 2020, 76.6 per cent of those granted a third Working Holiday visa nominated agriculture as the industry in which they had undertaken “specified work” in order to acquire eligibility. A further 13.0 per cent nominated construction, and 3.0 per cent mining.

#### Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visas

A combined total of 4,514 first, second and third Work and Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020, a 75.9 per cent decrease compared to 18,752 in the same period in 2019.

#### First Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visas

A total of 83 first Work and Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020, a 99.5 per cent decrease compared to 15,343 in the same period in 2019.

The top five countries for first Work and Holiday visa grants were:

- United States of America (53)
- Spain (7)
- Czech Republic (6)
- Israel (<5)
- Argentina (<5)

#### Second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visas

A total of 3,594 second Work and Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020, a 5.4 per cent increase compared to 3,409 in the same period in 2019.

The top five countries for second Work and Holiday visa grants were:

- China (756)
- Argentina (563)
- Indonesia (458)
- Chile (398)
- Spain (357)

In the six months to 31 December 2020, 67.4 per cent of those granted a second Work and Holiday visa nominated agriculture as the industry in which they had undertaken “specified work” in order to acquire eligibility. A further 26.5 per cent nominated hospitality and 3.0 per cent construction.

#### Third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visas

A total of 837 third Work and Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2020.

The top five countries for third Work and Holiday visa grants were:

- China (266)
- Indonesia (143)
- Chile (110)
- Argentina (80)
- United States of America (59)

In the six months to 31 December 2020, 55.2 per cent of those granted a third Work and Holiday visa nominated agriculture as the industry in which they had undertaken “specified work” in order to acquire eligibility. A further 40.4 per cent nominated hospitality, and 2.2 per cent construction.

### 3 Grant rates

The grant rate for first Working Holiday visas in the six months to 31 December 2020 was 83.5 per cent. The grant rate for second Working Holiday visas was 99.5 per cent. The grant rate for third Working Holiday visas was 99.3 per cent.

The grant rate for first Work and Holiday visas was 58.9 per cent. The grant rate for second Work and Holiday visas was 99.5 per cent. The grant rate for third Work and Holiday visas was 99.2 per cent.

The lower than usual grant rate for first WHM visas is a reflection of the 99.4 per cent decrease in the total number of finalisations for first WHM visa applications compared with the six months to 31 December 2019.

The generally high grant rates for WHM visas are indicative of the low risk nature of this caseload. The large proportion of online applications for this caseload also contributes to the high grant rate. A number of automated eligibility checks occur during online applications, alerting clients early in the process if they do not meet visa requirements.

### 4 Working Holiday Makers in Australia

#### Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders

As at 31 December 2020, there were 39,309 first, second and third Working Holiday visa holders in Australia. This is a 67.2 per cent reduction compared to 119,817 on 31 December 2019.

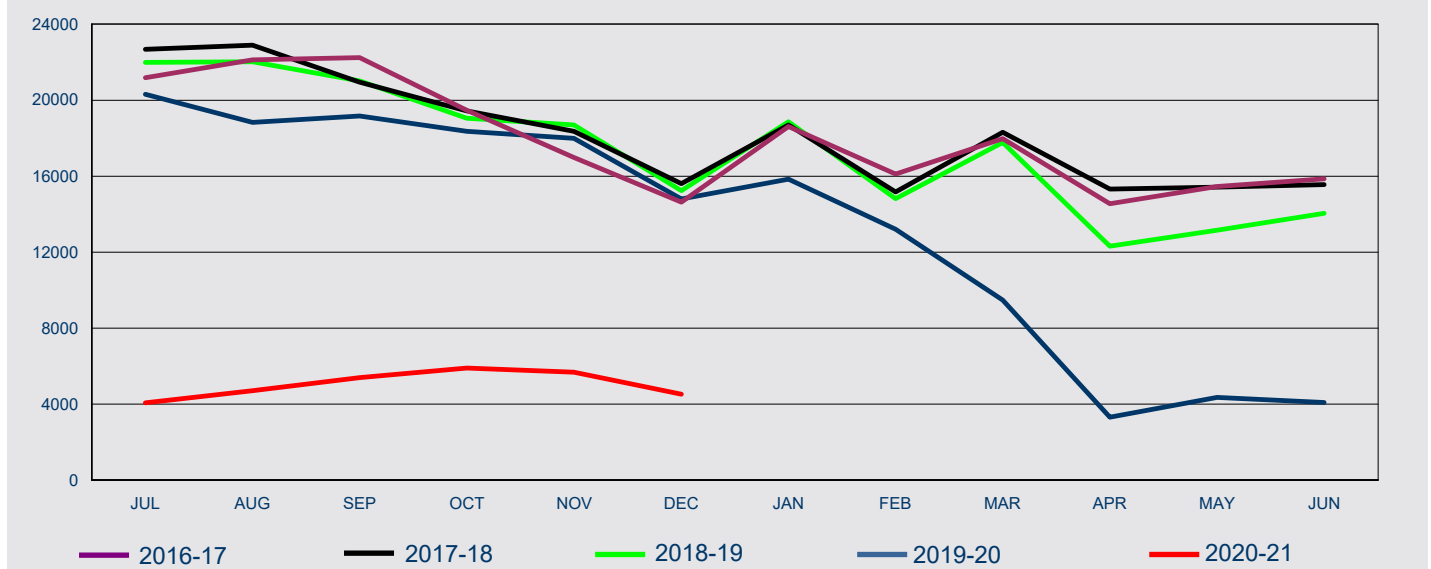
#### Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders

As at 31 December 2020, there were 10,233 first, second and third Work and Holiday visa holders in Australia. This is a 52.0 per cent reduction compared to 21,325 on 31 December 2019.

# 1 Lodged

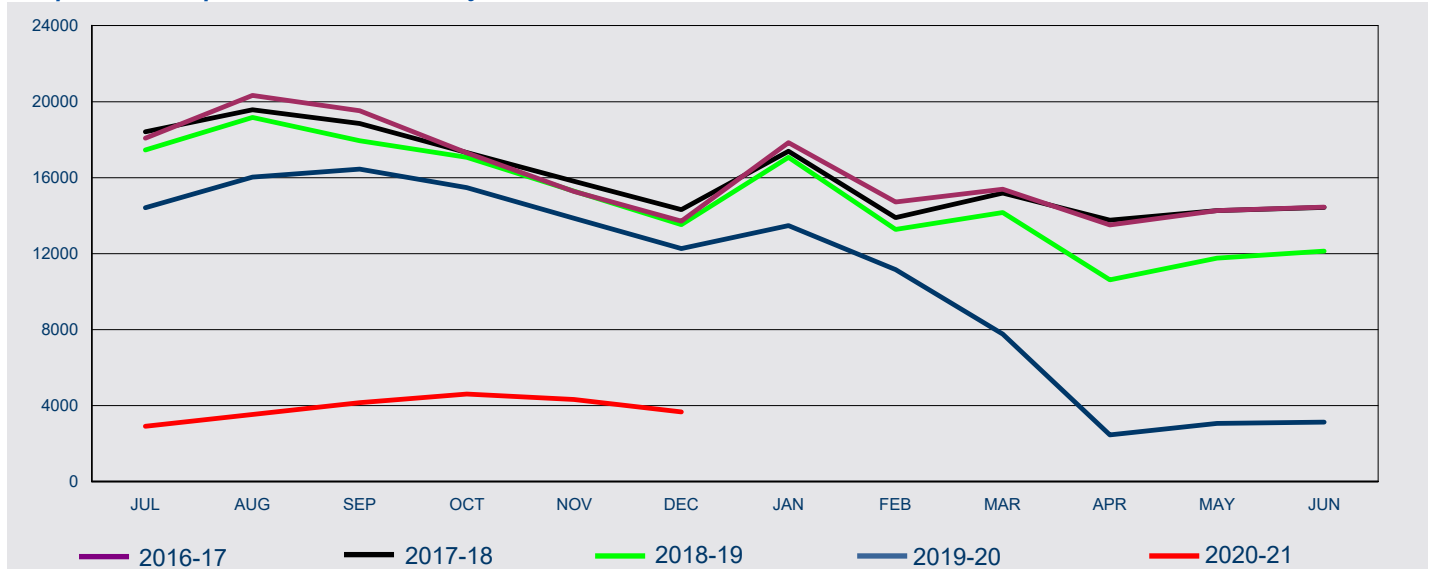
# 1 Lodged

1.01 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



FY Lodged	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Total
2016-17	21,185	22,119	22,239	19,465	16,994	14,637	18,617	16,111	17,985	14,550	15,465	15,859	215,226
2017-18	22,679	22,900	20,948	19,445	18,360	15,606	18,700	15,171	18,307	15,328	15,432	15,565	218,441
2018-19	21,986	22,032	21,024	19,053	18,701	15,244	18,862	14,817	17,771	12,321	13,151	14,047	209,009
2019-20	20,309	18,831	19,164	18,363	17,987	14,807	15,844	13,199	9,483	3,312	4,361	4,090	159,750
2020-21	4,073	4,713	5,403	5,894	5,684	4,530							30,297

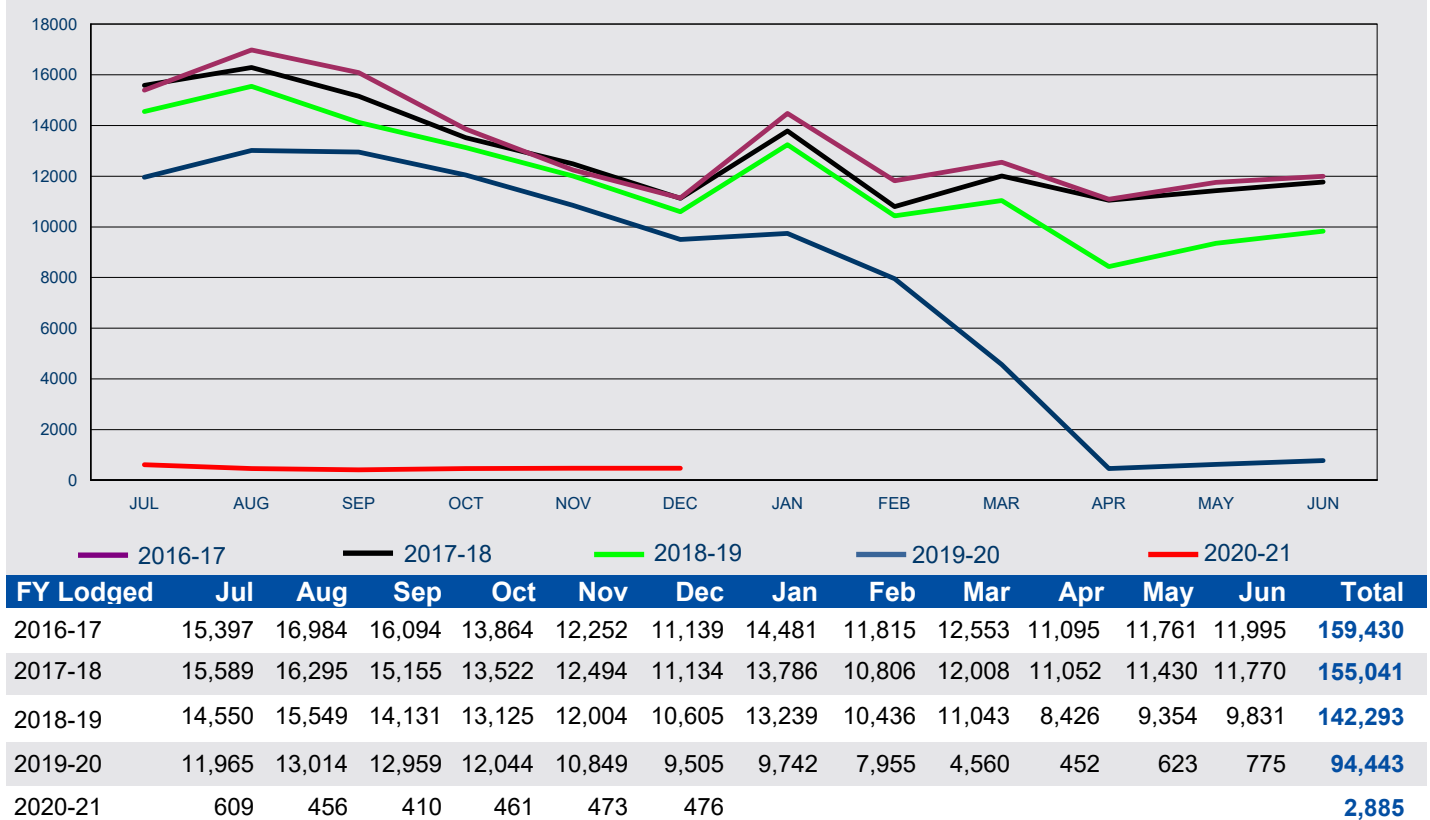
1.02 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



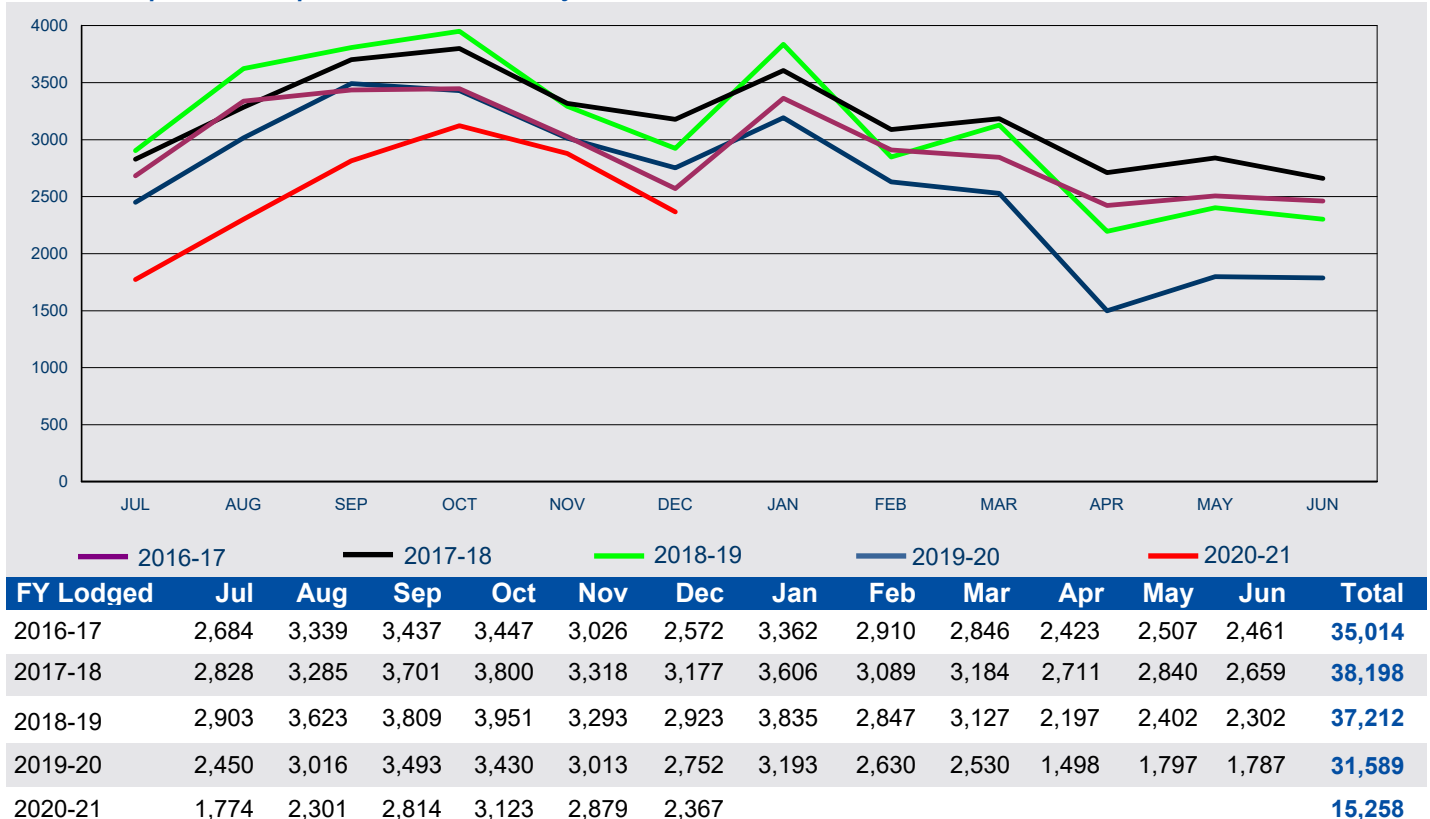
FY Lodged	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Total
2016-17	18,081	20,323	19,531	17,311	15,278	13,711	17,843	14,725	15,399	13,518	14,268	14,456	194,444
2017-18	18,417	19,580	18,856	17,322	15,812	14,311	17,392	13,895	15,192	13,763	14,270	14,429	193,239
2018-19	17,453	19,172	17,940	17,076	15,297	13,528	17,074	13,283	14,170	10,623	11,756	12,133	179,505
2019-20	14,417	16,031	16,453	15,477	13,867	12,268	13,469	11,152	7,760	2,465	3,061	3,130	129,550
2020-21	2,911	3,533	4,146	4,602	4,316	3,665							23,173

# 1 Lodged

1.03 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

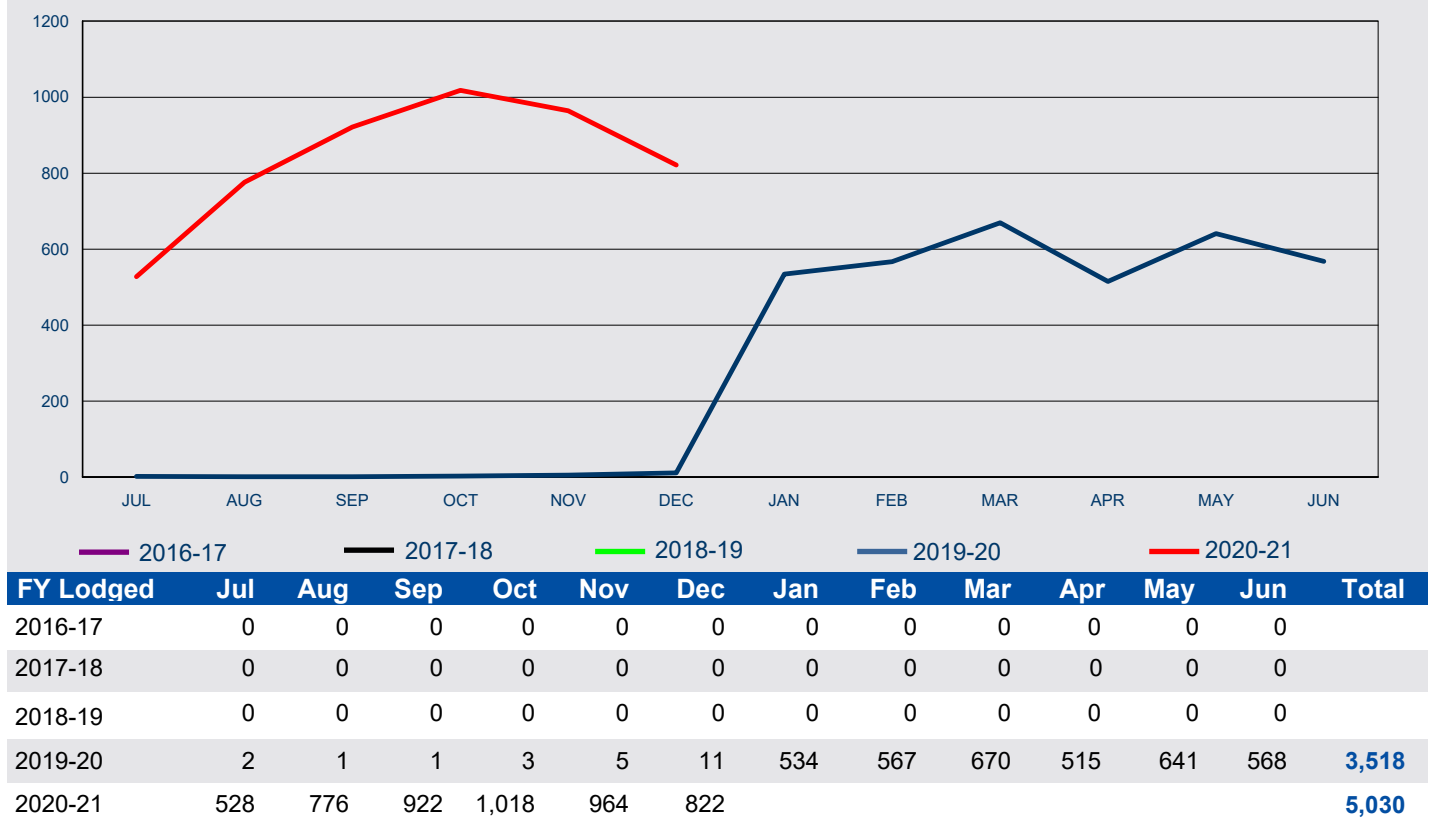


1.04 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



# 1 Lodged

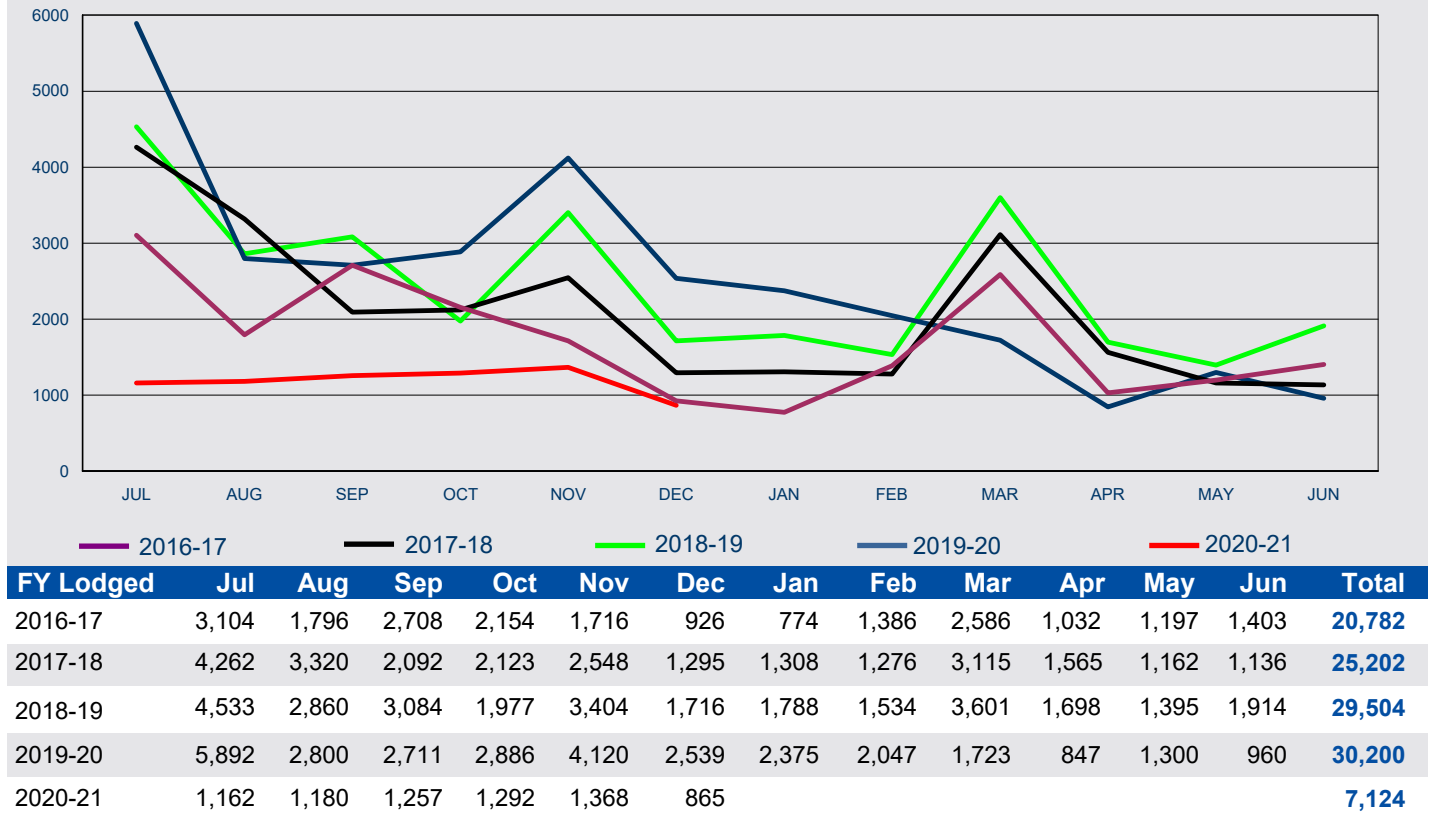
1.05 Number of third Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



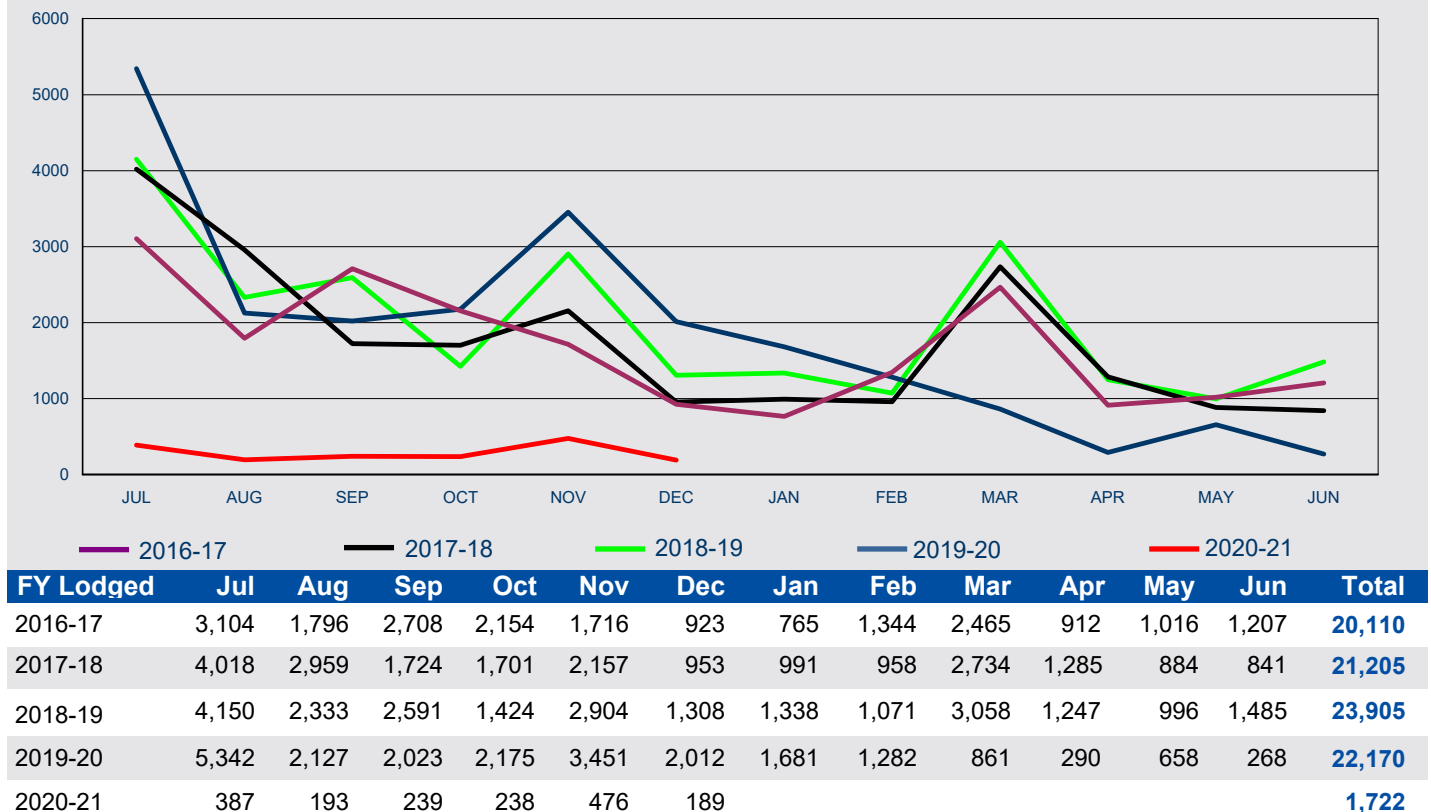


# 1 Lodged

1.06 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

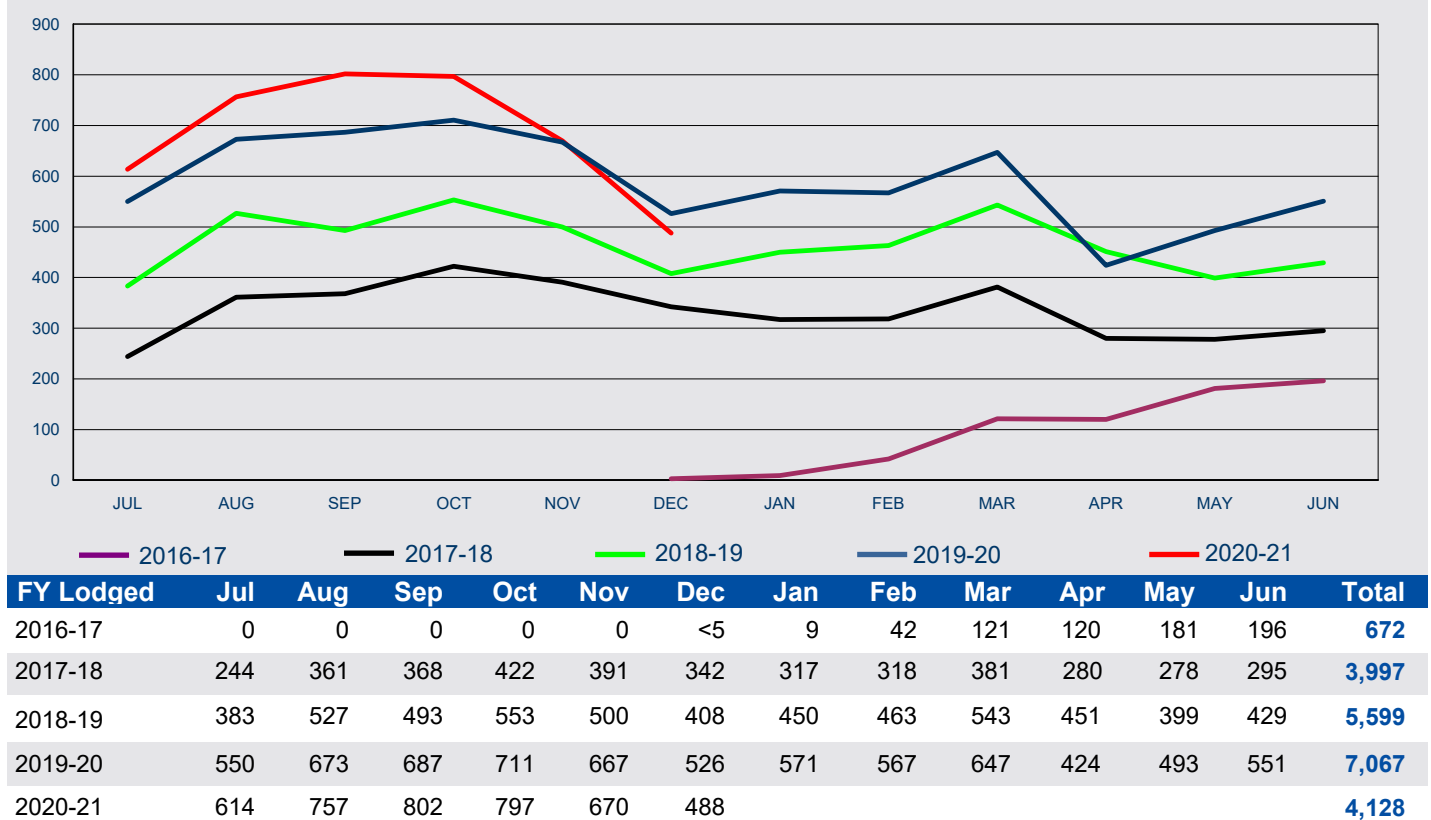


1.07 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

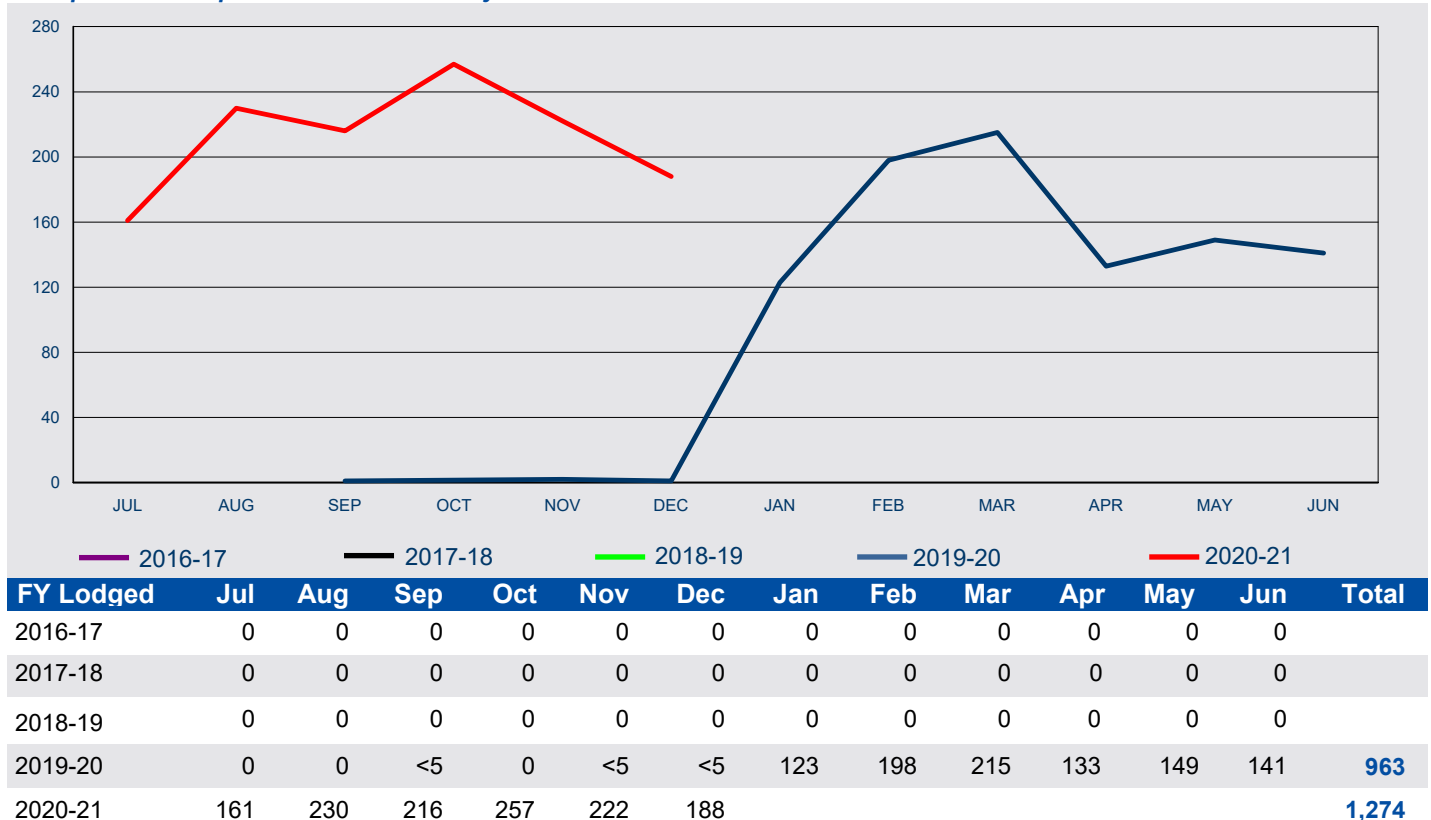


# 1 Lodged

1.08 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



1.09 Number of third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

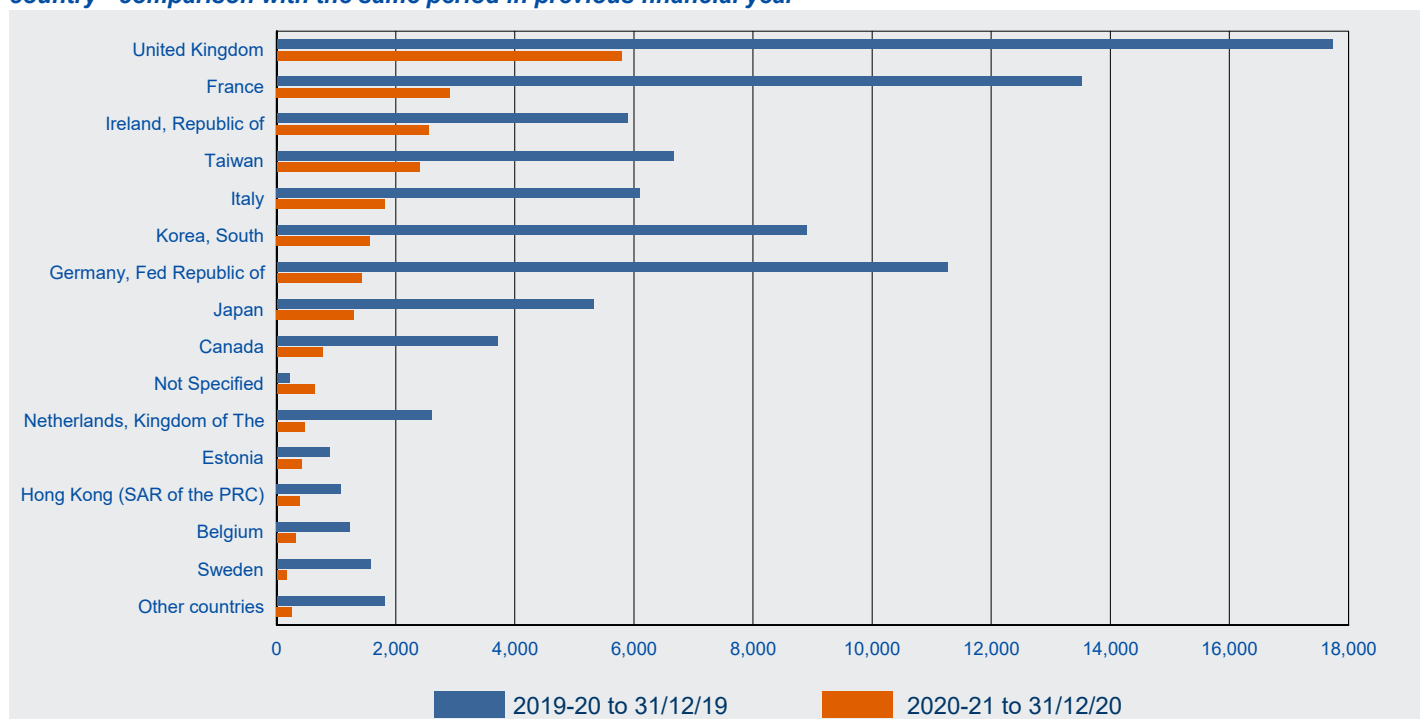


**1.10 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications lodged in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by visa subclass and visa type - comparison with previous four periods**

Visa Subclass	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
<b>417 Working Holiday</b>					
First visa	79,964	62,329	70,336	24,107	2,885
Second visa	20,502	16,710	18,154	13,435	15,258
Third visa	0	0	23	3,495	5,030
<b>All 417 Working Holiday</b>	<b>100,466</b>	<b>79,039</b>	<b>88,513</b>	<b>41,037</b>	<b>23,173</b>
<b>462 Work and Holiday</b>					
First visa	14,710	9,195	17,130	5,040	1,722
Second visa	2,864	2,735	3,814	3,253	4,128
Third visa	0	0	<5	959	1,274
<b>All 462 Work and Holiday</b>	<b>17,574</b>	<b>11,930</b>	<b>20,948</b>	<b>9,252</b>	<b>7,124</b>
<b>All Working Holiday Maker</b>	<b>118,040</b>	<b>90,969</b>	<b>109,461</b>	<b>50,289</b>	<b>30,297</b>

# 1 Lodged

1.11 Number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



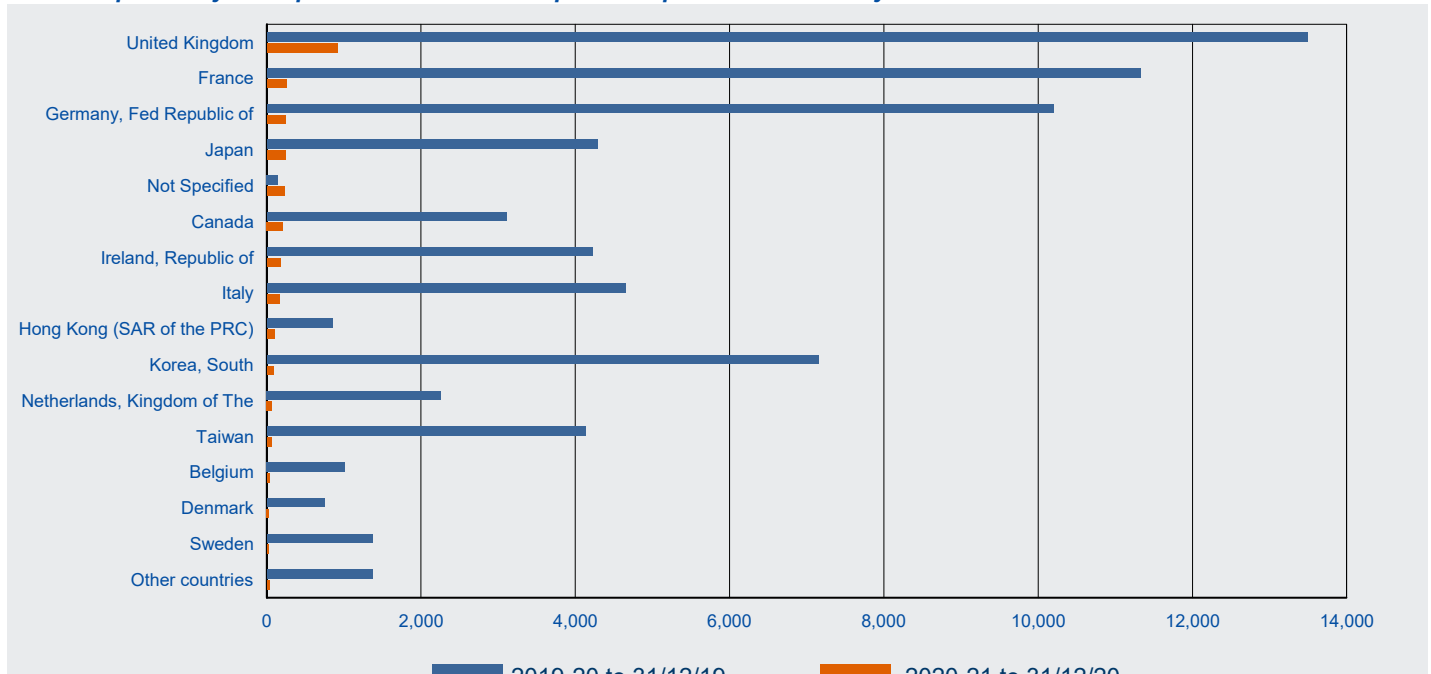
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United Kingdom	17,731	5,787	-67.4%	25.0%
France	13,514	2,909	-78.5%	12.6%
Ireland, Republic of	5,893	2,559	-56.6%	11.0%
Taiwan	6,667	2,401	-64.0%	10.4%
Italy	6,101	1,815	-70.3%	7.8%
Korea, South	8,898	1,564	-82.4%	6.7%
Germany, Fed Republic of	11,269	1,425	-87.4%	6.1%
Japan	5,322	1,298	-75.6%	5.6%
Canada	3,713	774	-79.2%	3.3%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	2,605	463	-82.2%	2.0%
Estonia	887	417	-53.0%	1.8%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,081	385	-64.4%	1.7%
Belgium	1,228	312	-74.6%	1.3%
Sweden	1,576	167	-89.4%	0.7%
Finland	613	100	-83.7%	0.4%
Denmark	824	89	-89.2%	0.4%
Norway	295	41	-86.1%	0.2%
Malta	66	19	-71.2%	0.1%
Cyprus	12	12	0.0%	0.1%
Not Specified	218	636	191.7%	2.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>88,513</b>	<b>23,173</b>	<b>-73.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

# 1 Lodged

1.12 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



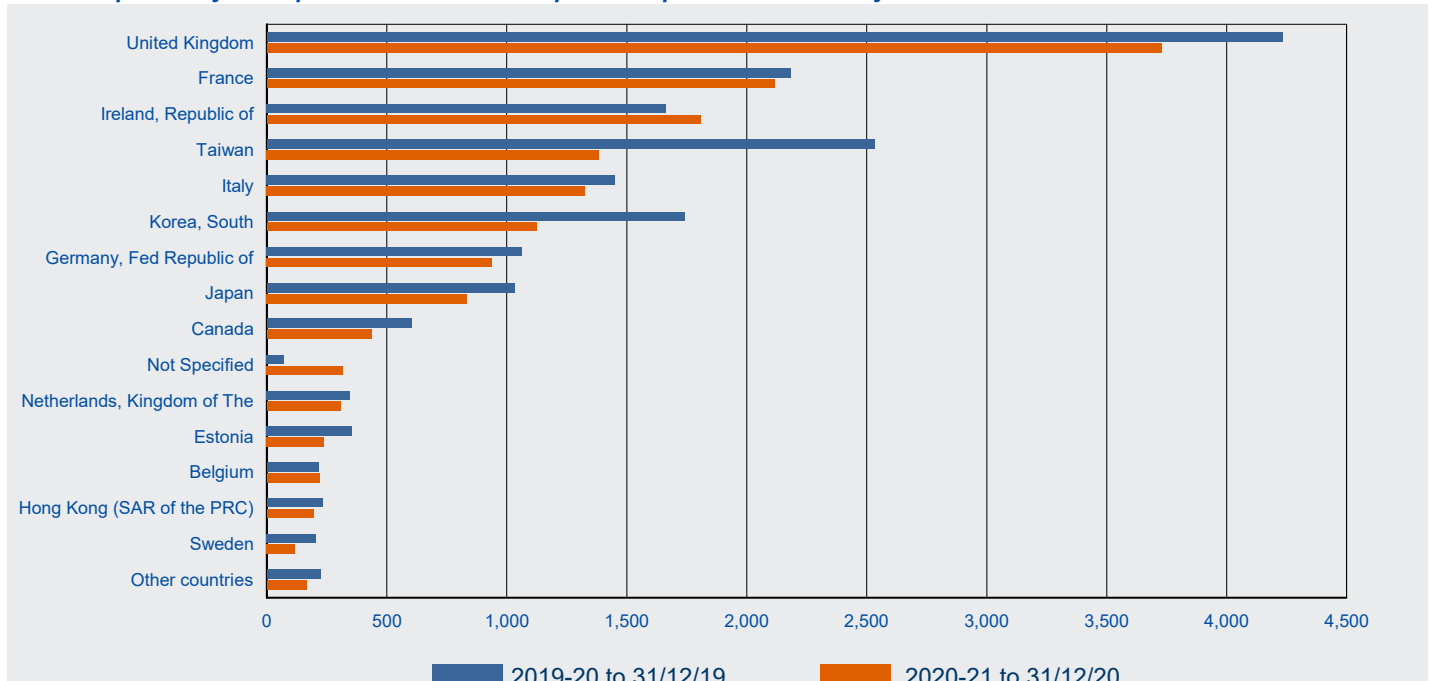
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United Kingdom	13,492	915	-93.2%	31.7%
France	11,328	253	-97.8%	8.8%
Germany, Fed Republic of	10,205	242	-97.6%	8.4%
Japan	4,289	242	-94.4%	8.4%
Canada	3,107	211	-93.2%	7.3%
Ireland, Republic of	4,227	181	-95.7%	6.3%
Italy	4,650	166	-96.4%	5.8%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	848	96	-88.7%	3.3%
Korea, South	7,154	87	-98.8%	3.0%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	2,257	68	-97.0%	2.4%
Taiwan	4,134	64	-98.5%	2.2%
Belgium	1,014	38	-96.3%	1.3%
Denmark	745	30	-96.0%	1.0%
Sweden	1,370	25	-98.2%	0.9%
Norway	270	14	-94.8%	0.5%
Finland	510	13	-97.5%	0.5%
Estonia	532	7	-98.7%	0.2%
Cyprus	11	<5	-72.7%	0.1%
Malta	47		-100.0%	
Not Specified	146	230	57.5%	8.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>70,336</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>-95.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

# 1 Lodged

1.13 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



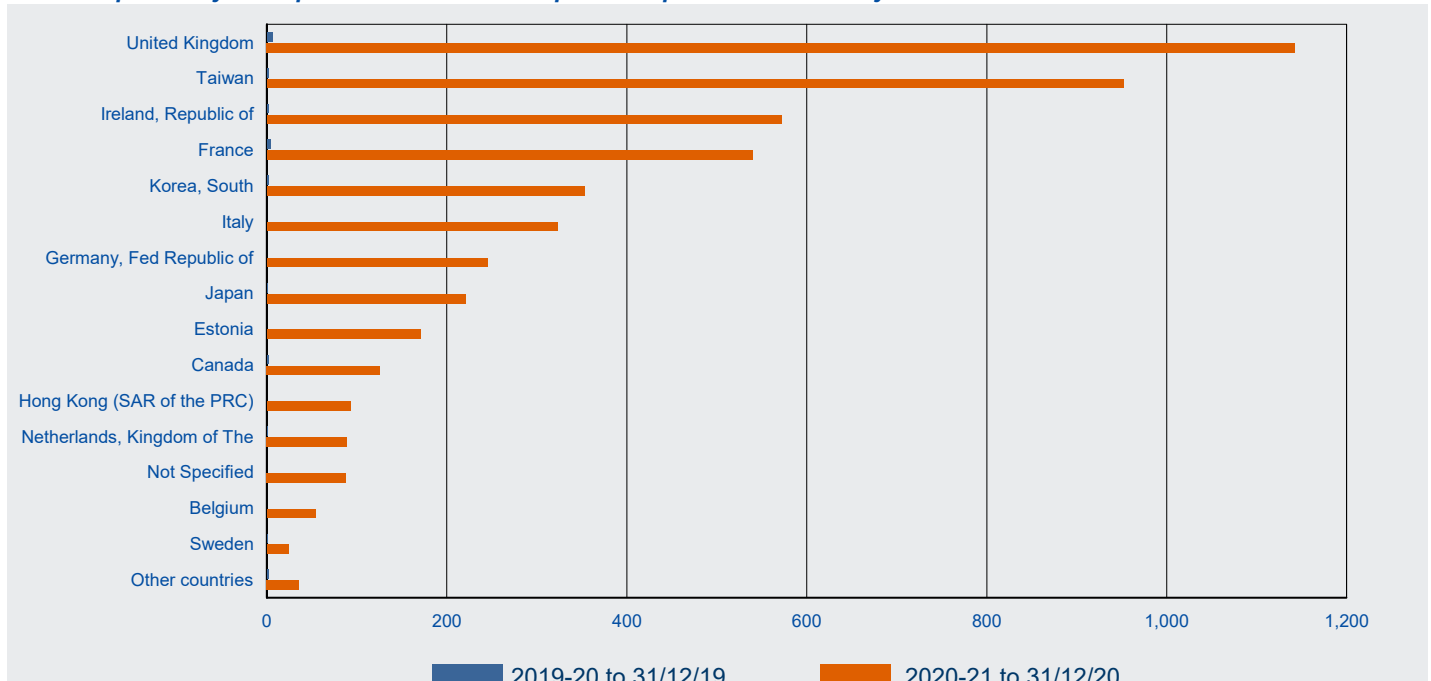
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United Kingdom	4,233	3,729	-11.9%	24.4%
France	2,182	2,116	-3.0%	13.9%
Ireland, Republic of	1,664	1,806	8.5%	11.8%
Taiwan	2,531	1,385	-45.3%	9.1%
Italy	1,451	1,326	-8.6%	8.7%
Korea, South	1,742	1,124	-35.5%	7.4%
Germany, Fed Republic of	1,064	938	-11.8%	6.1%
Japan	1,032	835	-19.1%	5.5%
Canada	604	437	-27.6%	2.9%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	347	306	-11.8%	2.0%
Estonia	355	239	-32.7%	1.6%
Belgium	214	220	2.8%	1.4%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	233	196	-15.9%	1.3%
Sweden	205	118	-42.4%	0.8%
Finland	103	69	-33.0%	0.5%
Denmark	79	48	-39.2%	0.3%
Norway	24	25	4.2%	0.2%
Malta	18	17	-5.6%	0.1%
Cyprus	< 5	6	500.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	72	318	341.7%	2.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,154</b>	<b>15,258</b>	<b>-16.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

# 1 Lodged

1.14 Number of third Work and Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



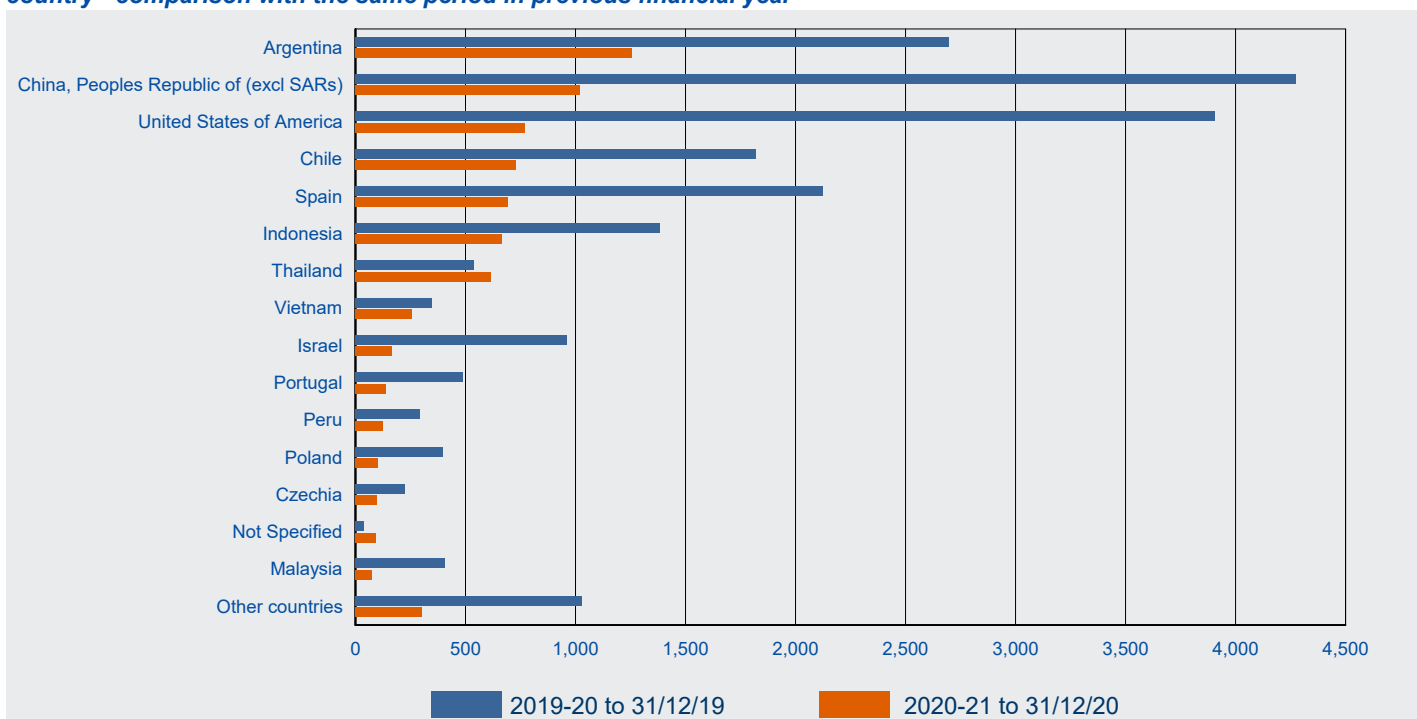
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United Kingdom	6	1,143	18950.0%	22.7%
Taiwan	< 5	952	47500.0%	18.9%
Ireland, Republic of	< 5	572	28500.0%	11.4%
France	< 5	540	13400.0%	10.7%
Korea, South	< 5	353	17550.0%	7.0%
Italy	< 5	323	6460.0%	6.4%
Germany, Fed Republic of	< 5	245	4900.0%	4.9%
Japan	< 5	221	22000.0%	4.4%
Estonia	< 5	171	3420.0%	3.4%
Canada	< 5	126	6200.0%	2.5%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	< 5	93	1860.0%	1.8%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	< 5	89	8800.0%	1.8%
Belgium	< 5	54	1080.0%	1.1%
Sweden	< 5	24	2300.0%	0.5%
Finland	< 5	18	360.0%	0.4%
Denmark	< 5	11	220.0%	0.2%
Cyprus	< 5	<5	<100.0%	0.1%
Malta	< 5	<5	100.0%	0.0%
Norway	< 5	<5	100.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	88	1760.0%	1.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>21769.6%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

# 1 Lodged

1.15 Number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
Argentina	2,700	1,258	-53.4%	17.7%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	4,278	1,019	-76.2%	14.3%
United States of America	3,908	770	-80.3%	10.8%
Chile	1,819	728	-60.0%	10.2%
Spain	2,126	695	-67.3%	9.8%
Indonesia	1,383	669	-51.6%	9.4%
Thailand	539	617	14.5%	8.7%
Vietnam	350	256	-26.9%	3.6%
Israel	963	169	-82.5%	2.4%
Portugal	491	141	-71.3%	2.0%
Peru	294	127	-56.8%	1.8%
Poland	397	103	-74.1%	1.4%
Czechia	225	98	-56.4%	1.4%
Malaysia	406	77	-81.0%	1.1%
Uruguay	162	76	-53.1%	1.1%
Slovakia	107	45	-57.9%	0.6%
Singapore	234	42	-82.1%	0.6%
Hungary	112	40	-64.3%	0.6%
Austria	195	33	-83.1%	0.5%
Turkey	86	28	-67.4%	0.4%
Ecuador	54	16	-70.4%	0.2%
Slovenia	40	11	-72.5%	0.2%
Greece	25	6	-76.0%	0.1%
Luxembourg	15	5	-66.7%	0.1%
Not Specified	39	95	143.6%	1.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,948</b>	<b>7,124</b>	<b>-66.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

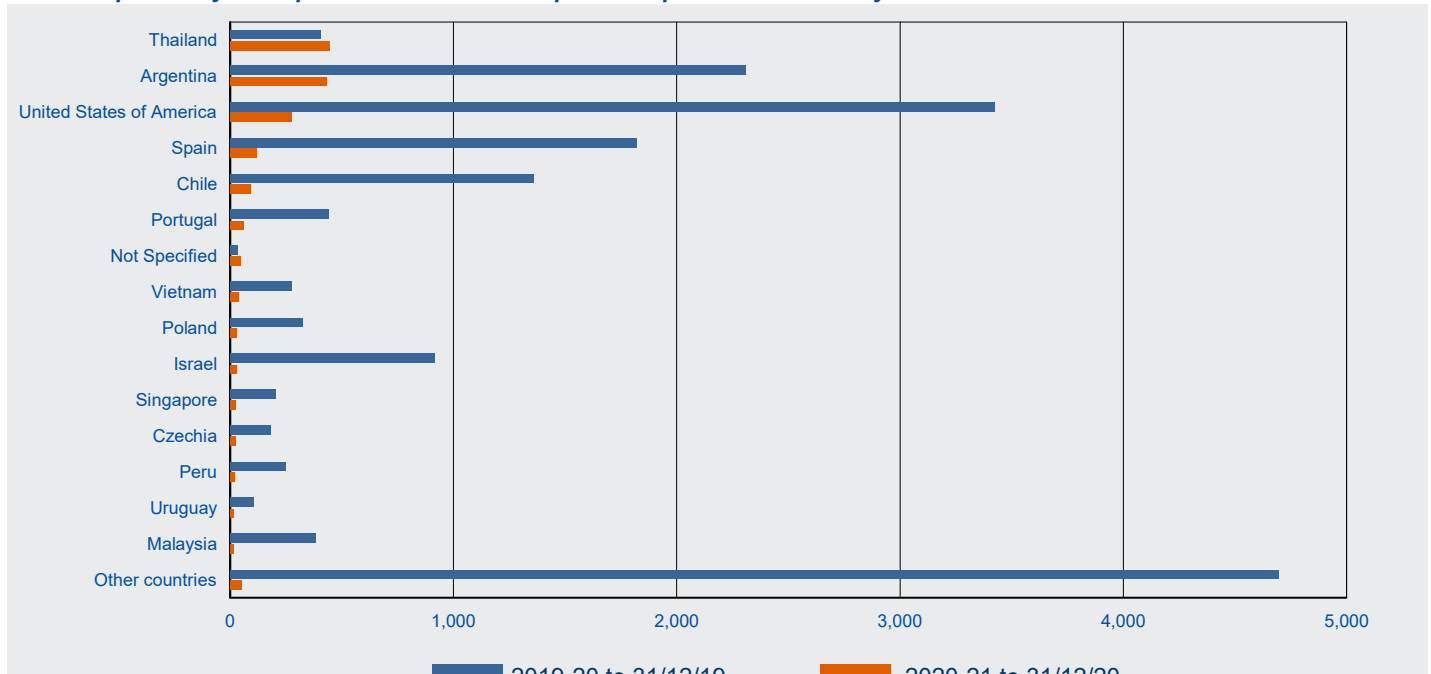
Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.



# 1 Lodged

1.16 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



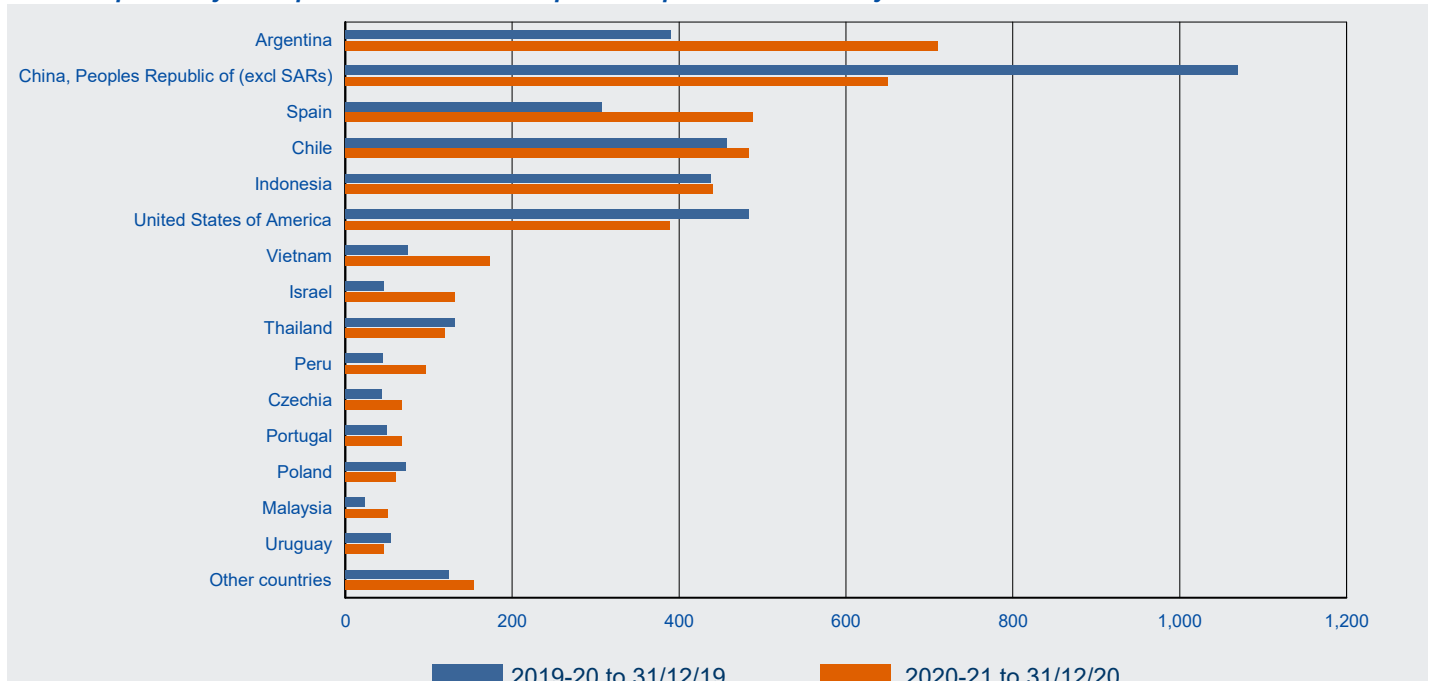
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
Thailand	407	445	9.3%	25.8%
Argentina	2,309	432	-81.3%	25.1%
United States of America	3,424	277	-91.9%	16.1%
Spain	1,819	120	-93.4%	7.0%
Chile	1,361	93	-93.2%	5.4%
Portugal	441	61	-86.2%	3.5%
Vietnam	275	38	-86.2%	2.2%
Poland	324	30	-90.7%	1.7%
Israel	917	27	-97.1%	1.6%
Singapore	203	26	-87.2%	1.5%
Czechia	181	23	-87.3%	1.3%
Peru	249	19	-92.4%	1.1%
Uruguay	107	17	-84.1%	1.0%
Malaysia	382	15	-96.1%	0.9%
Austria	184	14	-92.4%	0.8%
Hungary	95	14	-85.3%	0.8%
Slovakia	84	9	-89.3%	0.5%
Ecuador	54	7	-87.0%	0.4%
Greece	25	<5	-88.0%	0.2%
Slovenia	36	<5	-94.4%	0.1%
Indonesia	944	<5	-99.9%	0.1%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	3,207		-100.0%	
Luxembourg	14		-100.0%	
Turkey	52		-100.0%	
Not Specified	36	49	36.1%	2.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,130</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>-89.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

# 1 Lodged

1.17 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



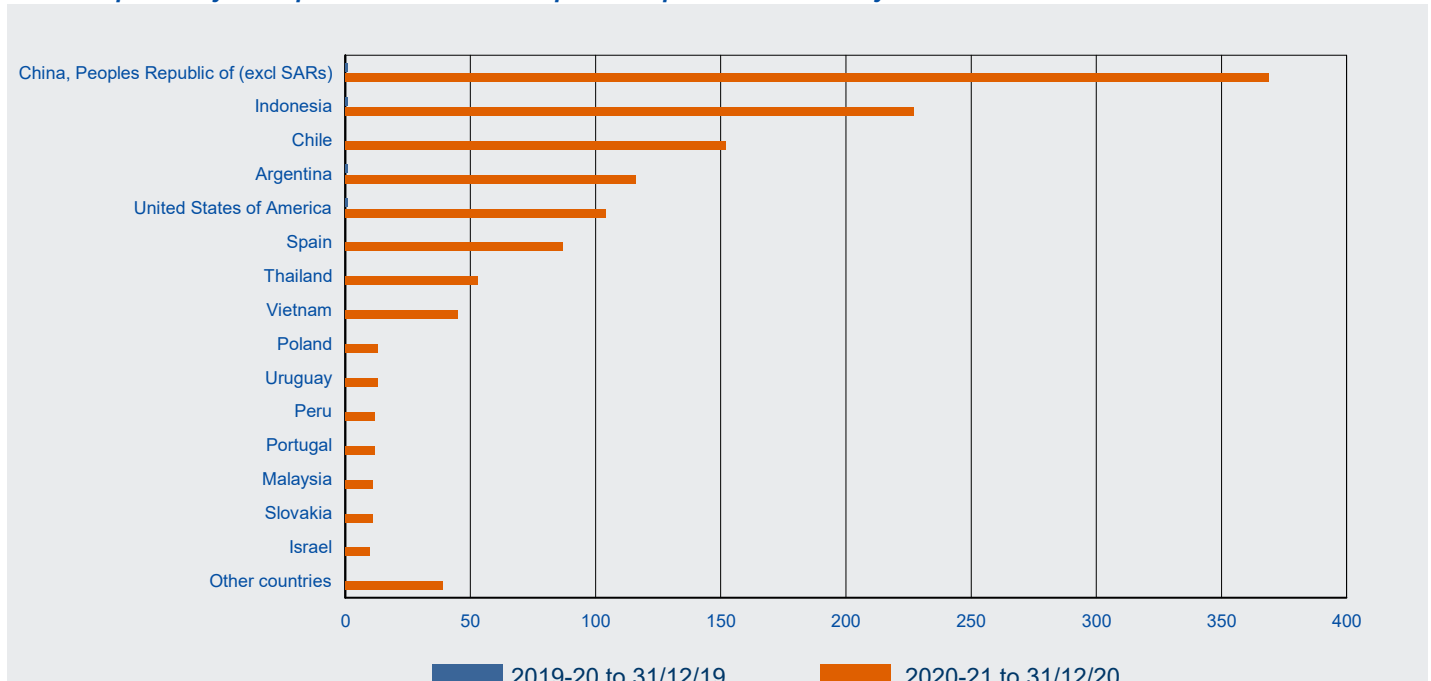
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
Argentina	390	710	82.1%	17.2%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	1,070	650	-39.3%	15.7%
Spain	307	488	59.0%	11.8%
Chile	458	483	5.5%	11.7%
Indonesia	438	441	0.7%	10.7%
United States of America	483	389	-19.5%	9.4%
Vietnam	75	173	130.7%	4.2%
Israel	46	132	187.0%	3.2%
Thailand	132	119	-9.8%	2.9%
Peru	45	96	113.3%	2.3%
Czechia	44	68	54.5%	1.6%
Portugal	50	68	36.0%	1.6%
Poland	73	60	-17.8%	1.5%
Malaysia	24	51	112.5%	1.2%
Uruguay	55	46	-16.4%	1.1%
Slovakia	23	25	8.7%	0.6%
Hungary	17	19	11.8%	0.5%
Turkey	34	18	-47.1%	0.4%
Austria	11	17	54.5%	0.4%
Singapore	31	12	-61.3%	0.3%
Ecuador		9		0.2%
Slovenia	< 5	8	100.0%	0.2%
Luxembourg	< 5	<5	300.0%	0.1%
Greece		<5		0.1%
Not Specified	< 5	39	1200.0%	0.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,814</b>	<b>4,128</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

# 1 Lodged

## 1.18 Number of third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	< 5	369	36800.0%	29.0%
Indonesia	< 5	227	22600.0%	17.8%
Chile	< 5	152	15100.0%	11.9%
Argentina	< 5	116	11500.0%	9.1%
United States of America	< 5	104	10300.0%	8.2%
Spain	< 5	87	8600.0%	6.8%
Thailand	< 5	53	5200.0%	4.2%
Vietnam	< 5	45	4400.0%	3.5%
Poland	< 5	13	1200.0%	1.0%
Uruguay	< 5	13	1200.0%	1.0%
Peru	< 5	12	1100.0%	0.9%
Portugal	< 5	12	1100.0%	0.9%
Malaysia	< 5	11	1000.0%	0.9%
Slovakia	< 5	11	1000.0%	0.9%
Israel	< 5	10	900.0%	0.8%
Turkey	< 5	10	900.0%	0.8%
Czechia	< 5	7	600.0%	0.5%
Hungary	< 5	7	600.0%	0.5%
Singapore	< 5	<5	<50.0%	0.3%
Austria	< 5	<5	<50.0%	0.2%
Luxembourg	< 5	<5	<50.0%	0.1%
Slovenia	< 5	<5	<50.0%	0.1%
Not Specified	< 5	7	600.0%	0.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>&lt;5</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>31750.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

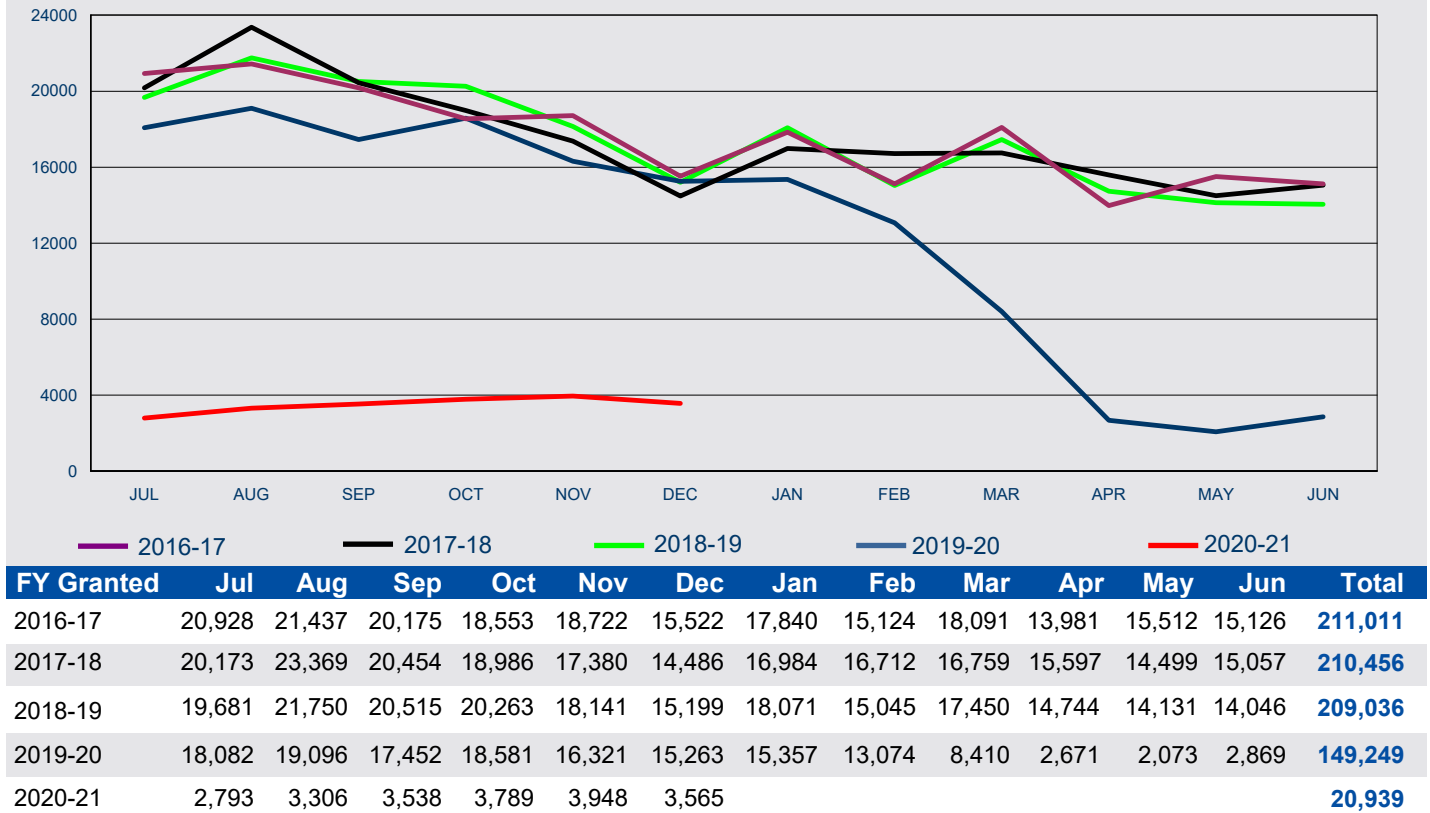
Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

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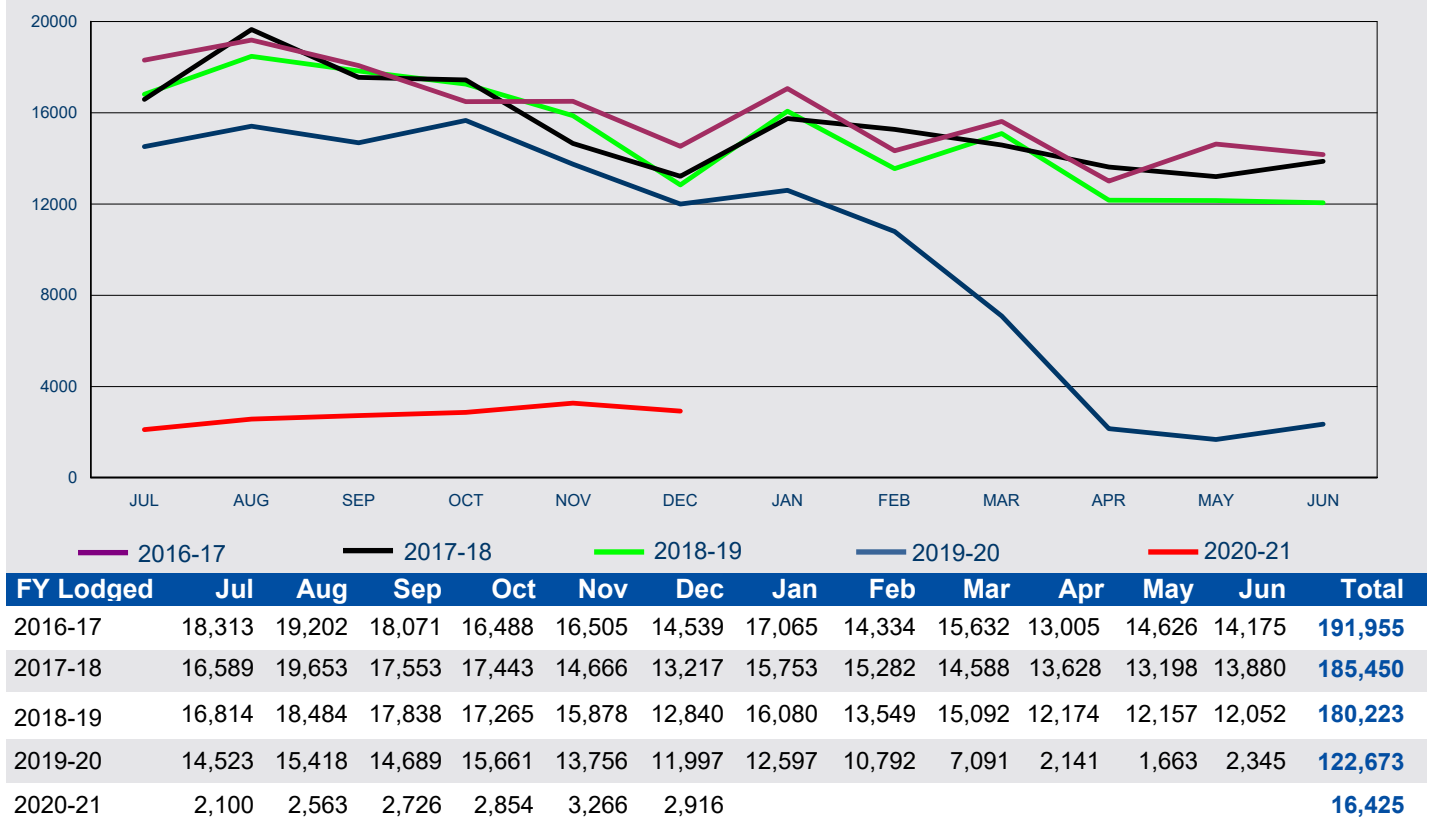
# 2 Granted

## 2 Granted

2.01 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

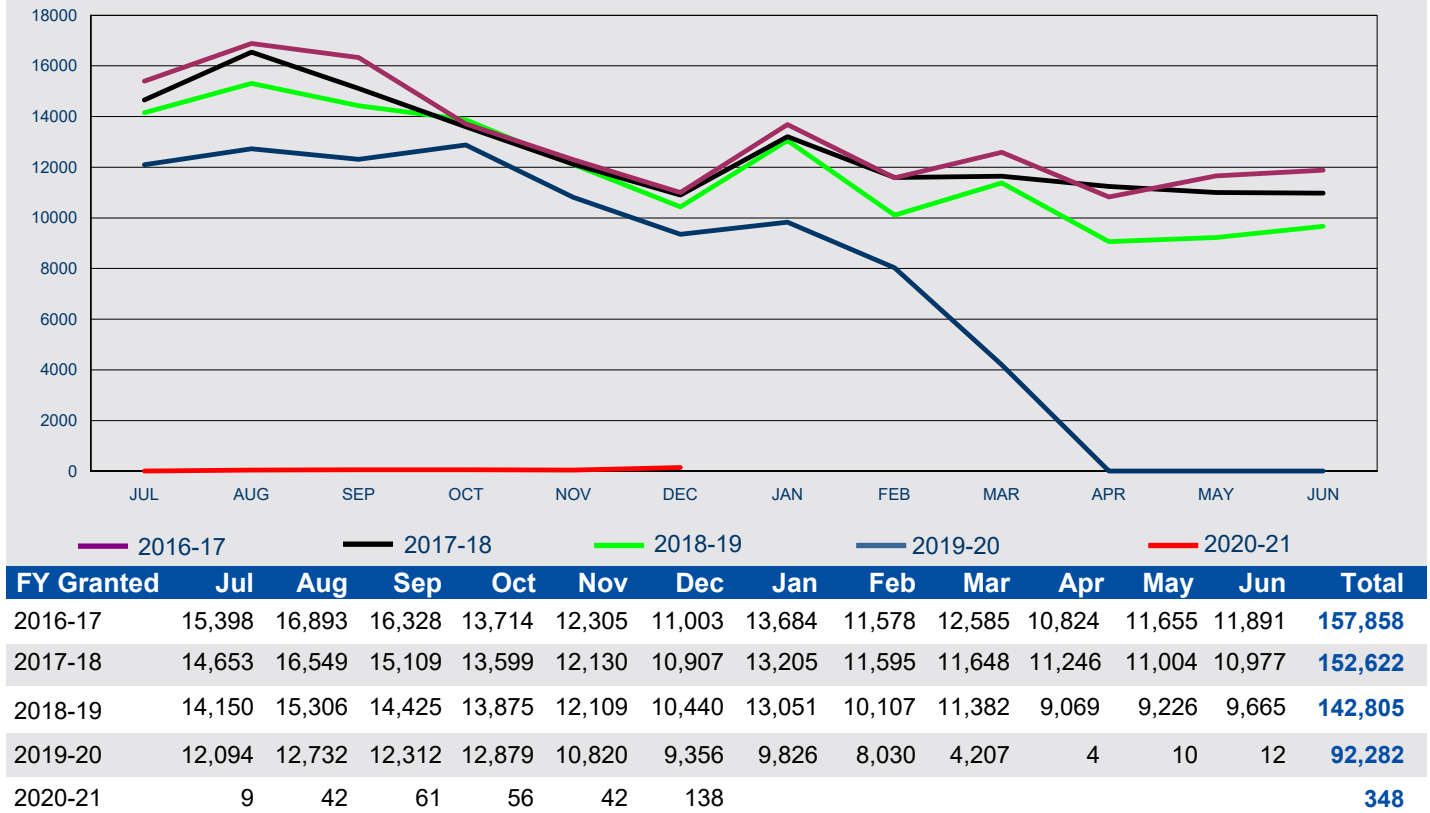


2.02 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

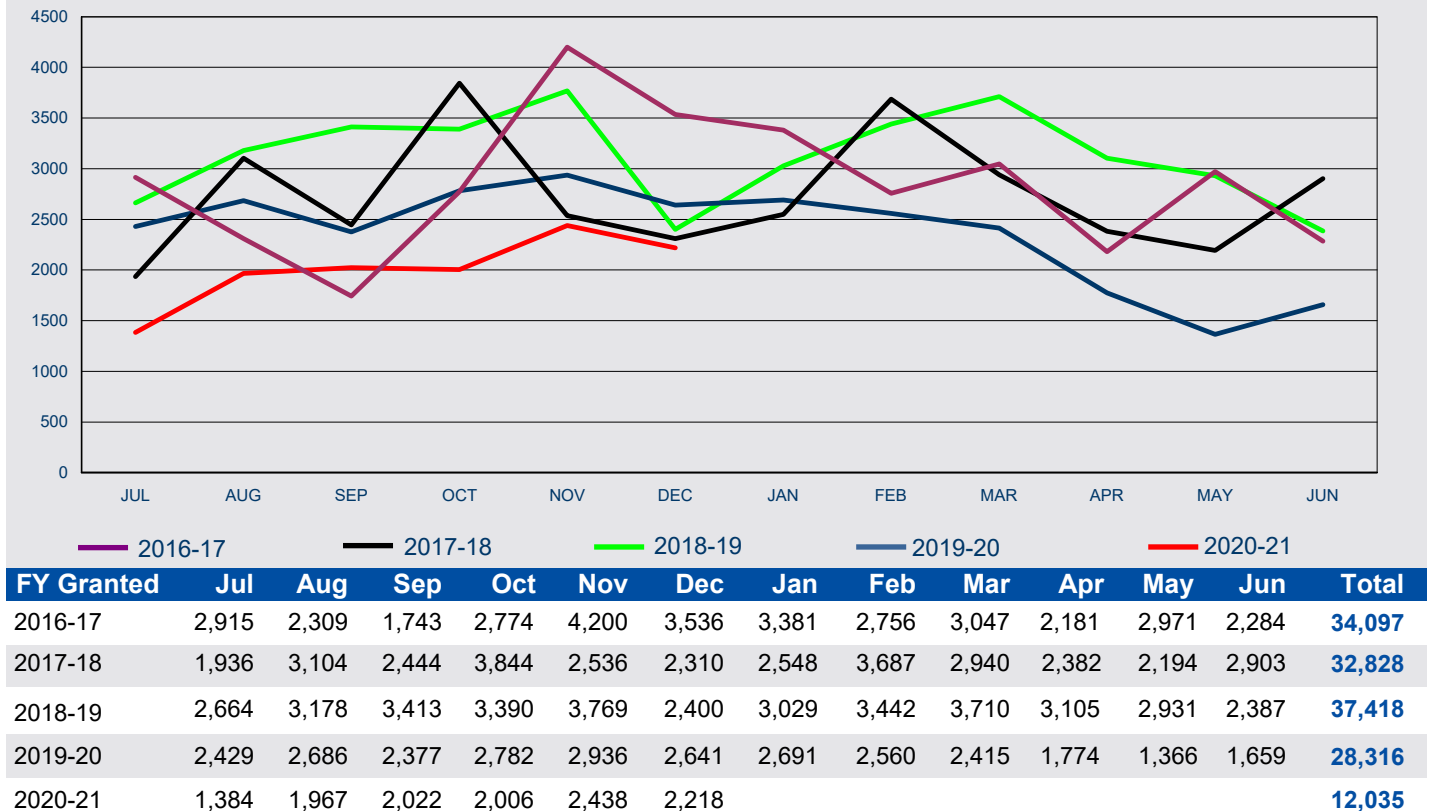


## 2 Granted

2.03 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

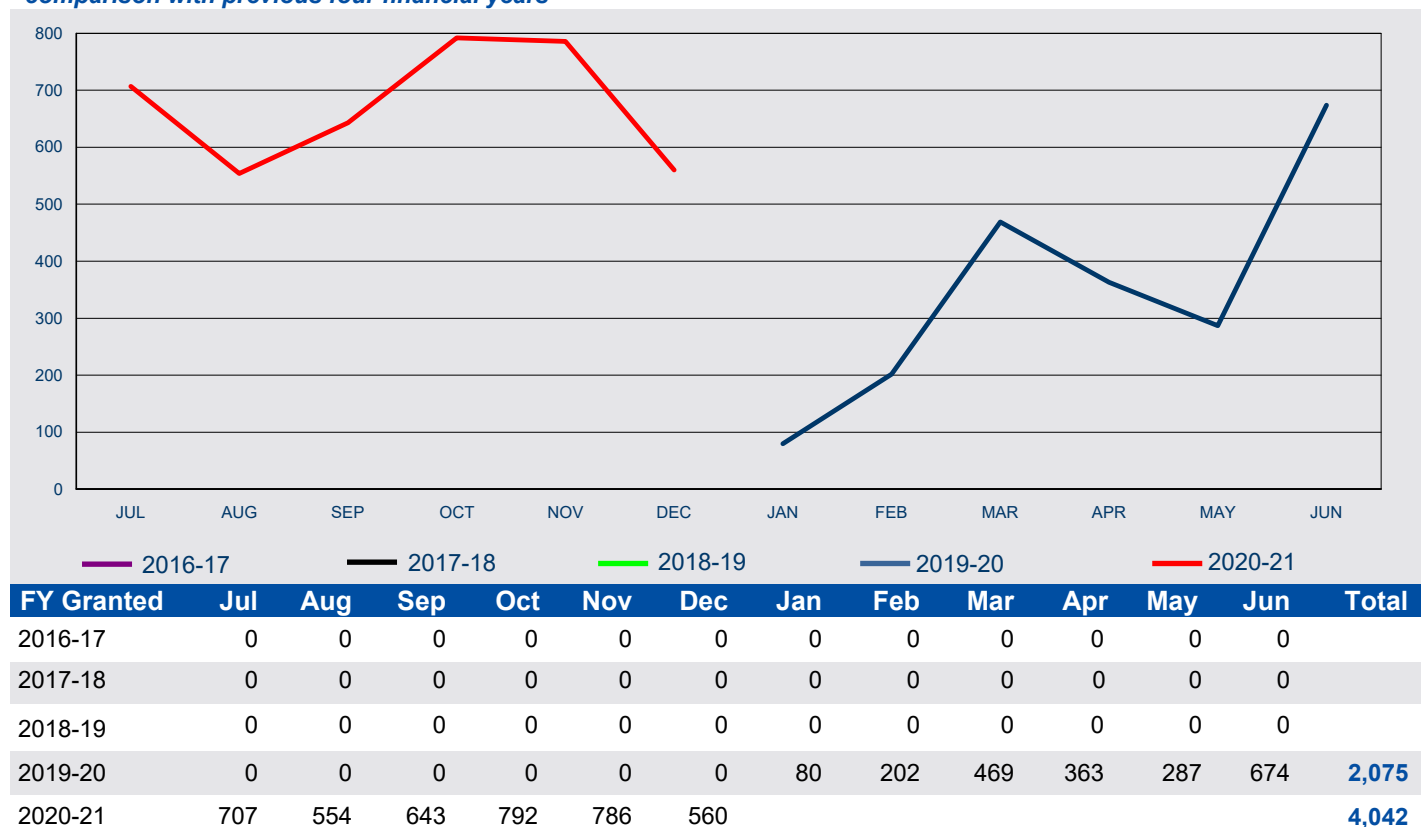


2.04 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



## 2 Granted

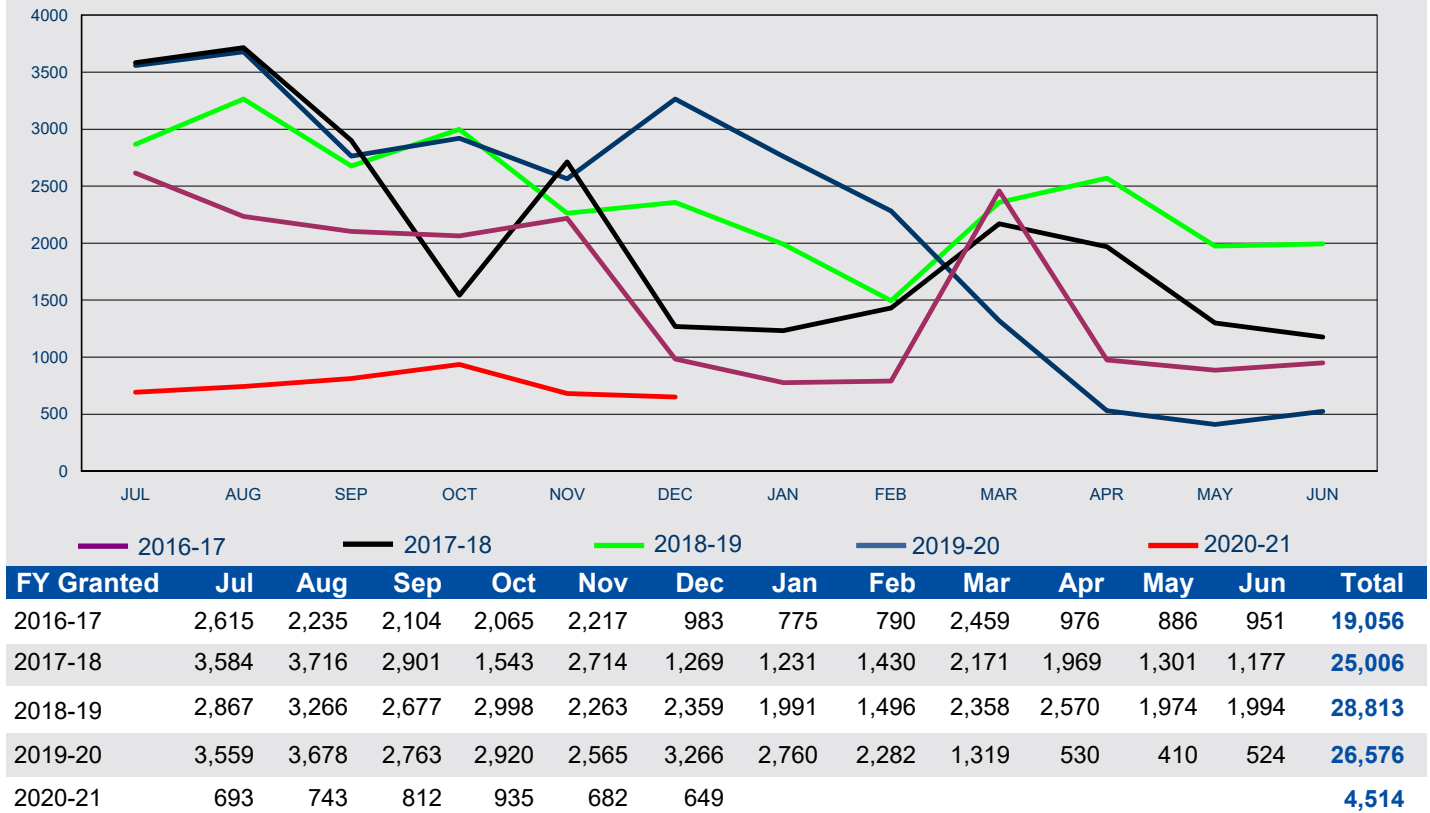
2.05 Number of third Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



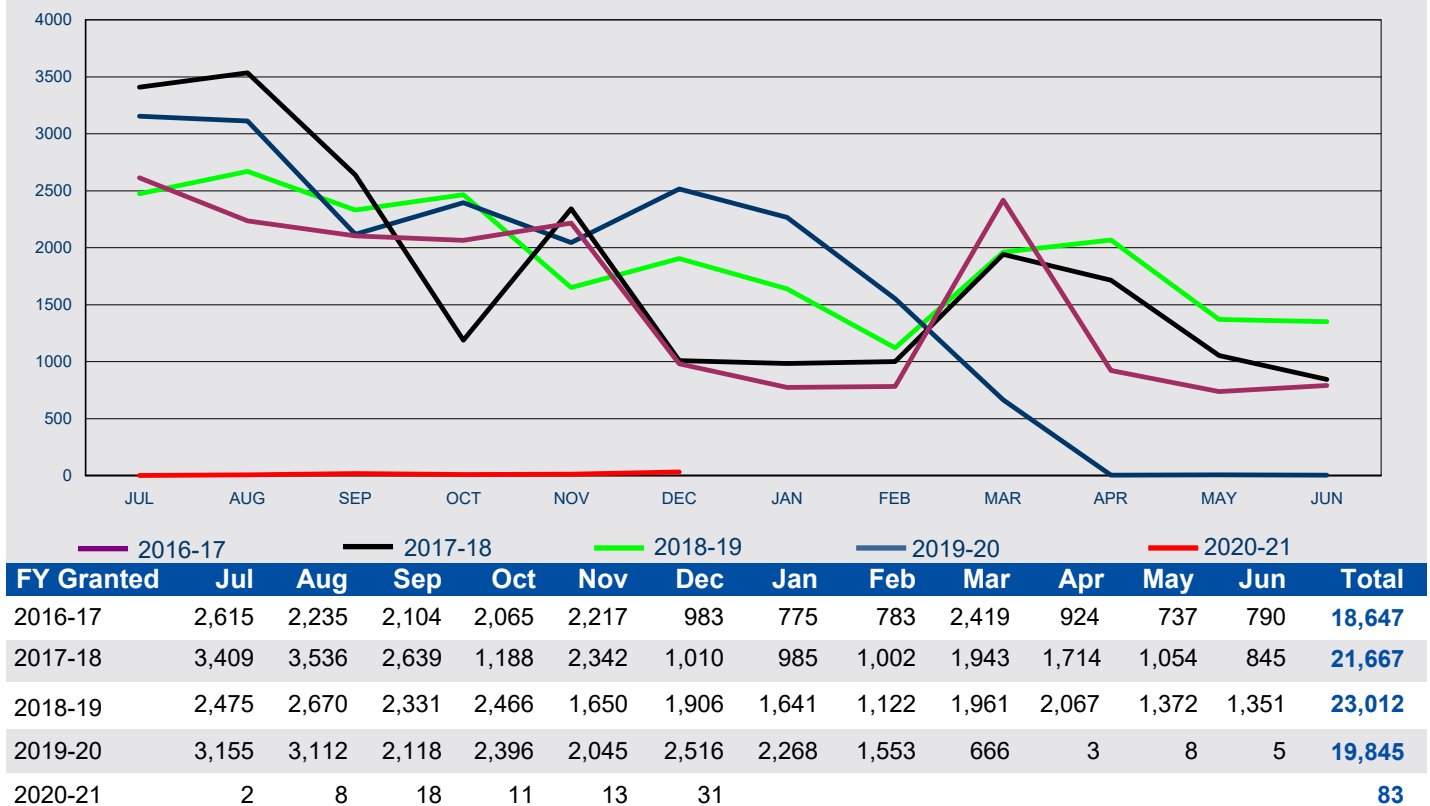


## 2 Granted

2.06 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

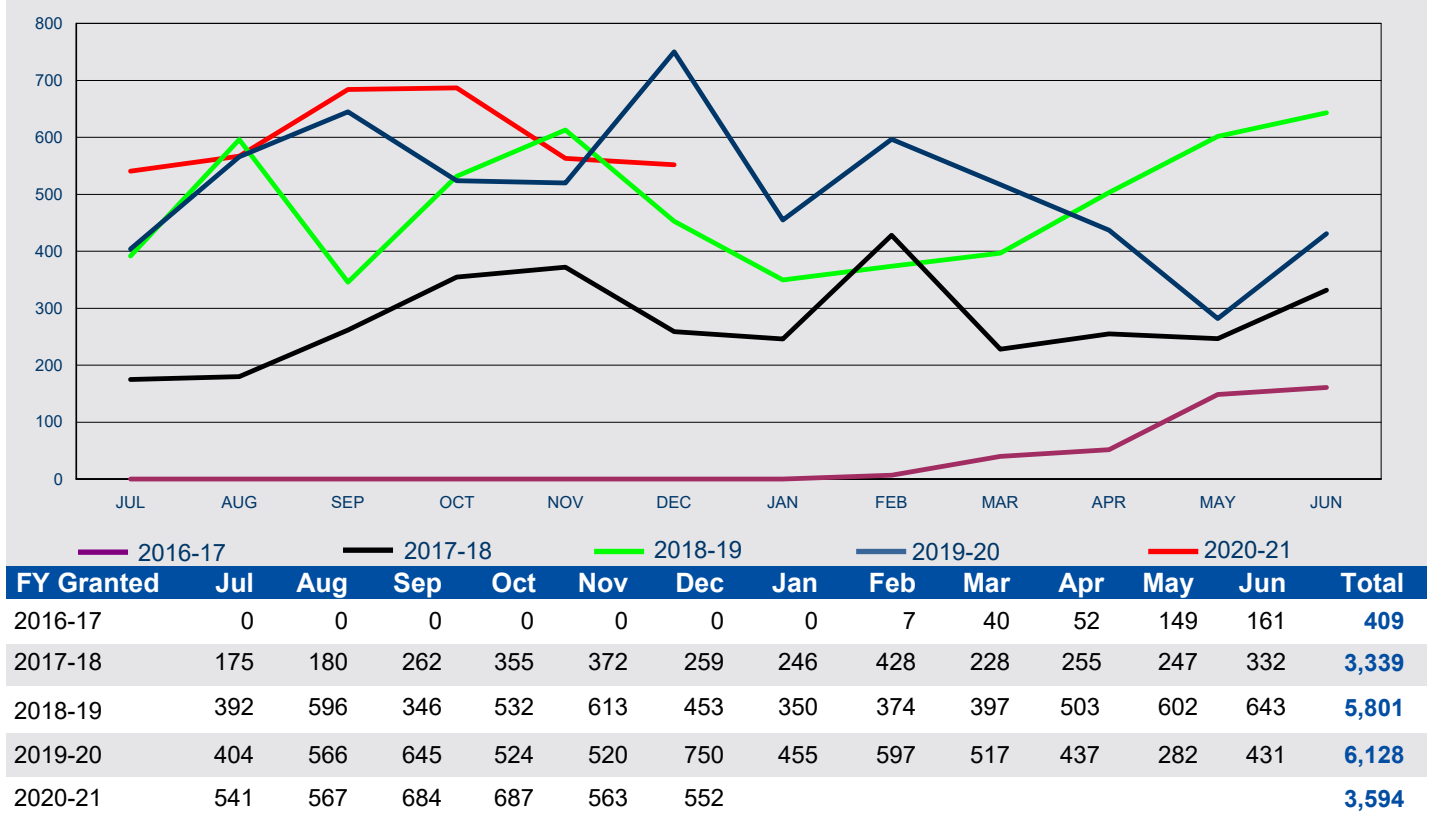


2.07 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

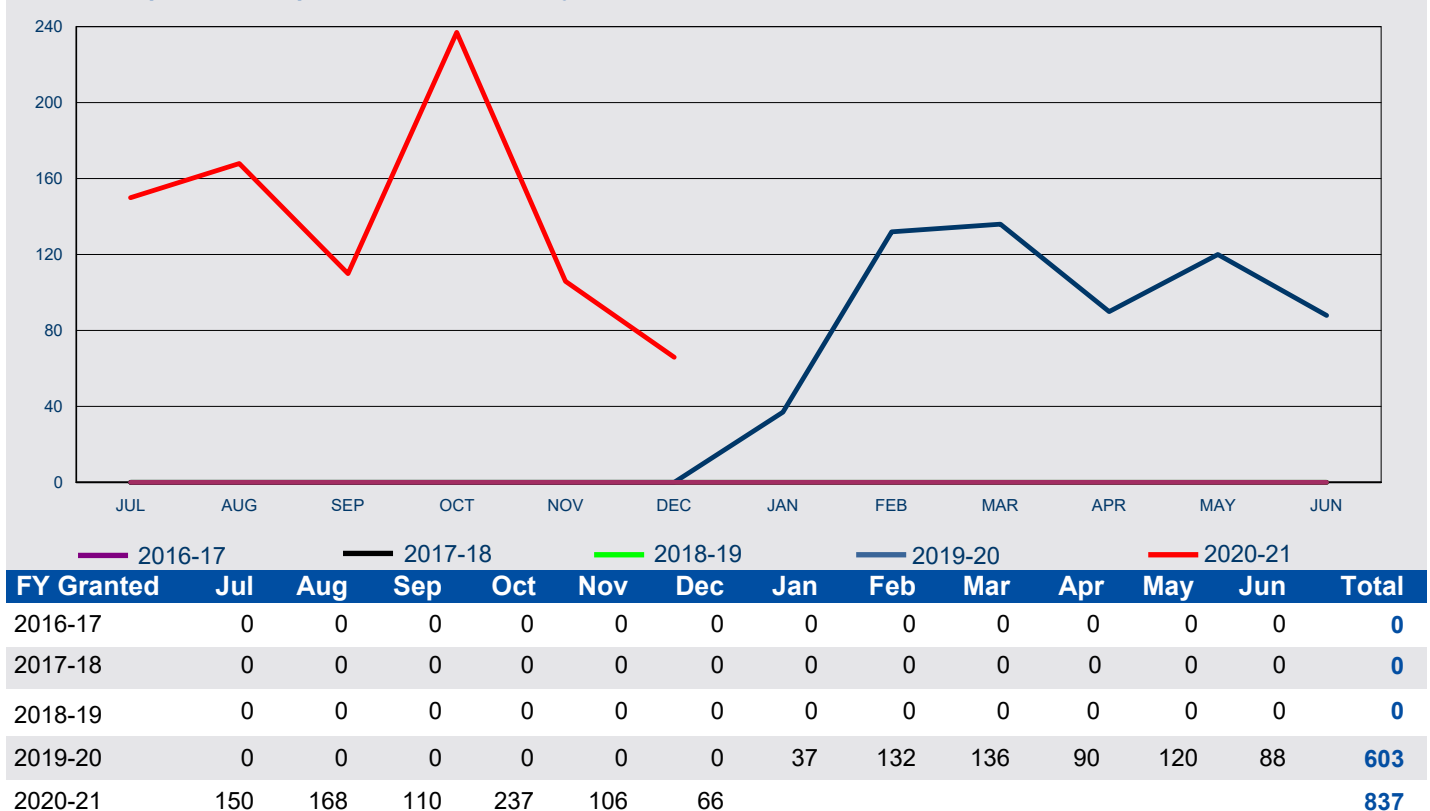


## 2 Granted

**2.08 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years**



**2.09 Number of third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by month - comparison with previous four financial years**



**2.10 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications granted in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by visa subclass and visa type - comparison with previous four periods**

Visa Subclass	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
<b>417 Working Holiday</b>					
First visa	80,305	62,500	70,193	22,089	348
Second visa	18,814	18,604	15,851	12,465	12,035
Third visa	0	0	0	2,075	4,042
<b>All 417 Working Holiday</b>	<b>99,119</b>	<b>81,104</b>	<b>86,044</b>	<b>36,629</b>	<b>16,425</b>
<b>462 Work and Holiday</b>					
First visa	13,498	9,514	15,342	4,503	83
Second visa	2,932	2,869	3,409	2,719	3,594
Third visa	0	0	0	603	837
<b>All 462 Work and Holiday</b>	<b>16,430</b>	<b>12,383</b>	<b>18,751</b>	<b>7,825</b>	<b>4,514</b>
<b>All Working Holiday Maker</b>	<b>115,549</b>	<b>93,487</b>	<b>104,795</b>	<b>44,454</b>	<b>20,939</b>

## 2 Granted

### 2.11 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	21,800	19,847	19,845	17,017	3,714	-78.2%	22.6%
Taiwan	9,949	10,254	8,952	6,695	2,495	-62.7%	15.2%
France	12,308	12,868	14,254	13,039	1,894	-85.5%	11.5%
Ireland, Republic of	3,897	4,368	5,435	5,708	1,888	-66.9%	11.5%
Korea, South	10,968	10,797	10,778	8,708	1,402	-83.9%	8.5%
Italy	6,396	5,845	6,206	5,908	1,334	-77.4%	8.1%
Germany, Fed Republic of	15,694	14,493	13,052	11,135	925	-91.7%	5.6%
Japan	5,097	5,088	5,537	5,186	907	-82.5%	5.5%
Canada	4,084	4,066	4,284	3,612	470	-87.0%	2.9%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	3,329	3,173	3,153	2,544	312	-87.7%	1.9%
Estonia	990	1,102	1,052	855	308	-64.0%	1.9%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	2,118	1,227	1,080	1,003	249	-75.2%	1.5%
Belgium	1,435	1,451	1,487	1,177	199	-83.1%	1.2%
Sweden	2,660	2,231	1,881	1,530	113	-92.6%	0.7%
Finland	1,016	916	798	598	56	-90.6%	0.3%
Denmark	973	900	912	801	44	-94.5%	0.3%
Norway	308	382	299	289	20	-93.1%	0.1%
Malta	57	67	68	62	17	-72.6%	0.1%
Cyprus	39	33	35	12	5	-58.3%	0.0%
Not Specified		13	11	165	73	-55.8%	0.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>103,118</b>	<b>99,121</b>	<b>99,119</b>	<b>86,044</b>	<b>16,425</b>	<b>-80.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

### 2.12 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	17,821	15,949	15,458	13,413	141	-98.9%	40.5%
Canada	3,654	3,623	3,748	3,107	53	-98.3%	15.2%
France	10,801	11,514	12,426	11,252	38	-99.7%	10.9%
Ireland, Republic of	3,048	3,379	4,008	4,276	30	-99.3%	8.6%
Italy	5,233	4,701	4,923	4,634	24	-99.5%	6.9%
Germany, Fed Republic of	14,776	13,505	11,954	10,194	23	-99.8%	6.6%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	3,035	2,861	2,773	2,256	15	-99.3%	4.3%
Japan	4,030	4,233	4,631	4,279	9	-99.8%	2.6%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,391	892	831	795	< 5	-99.6%	0.9%
Sweden	2,372	2,010	1,633	1,359	< 5	-99.8%	0.9%
Denmark	919	834	838	734	< 5	-99.7%	0.6%
Norway	287	367	268	270	< 5	-99.3%	0.6%
Belgium	1,287	1,314	1,275	1,002	< 5	-99.9%	0.3%
Estonia	670	774	661	533	< 5	-99.8%	0.3%
Finland	912	792	670	510	< 5	-99.8%	0.3%
Korea, South	9,049	8,940	8,861	7,183	< 5	-100.0%	0.3%
Taiwan	6,267	7,163	5,246	4,212	< 5	-100.0%	0.3%
Cyprus	36	29	32	11		-100.0%	0.0%
Malta	53	57	60	47		-100.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	0	10	9	126	0	-100.0%	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>85,641</b>	<b>82,947</b>	<b>80,305</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>-99.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

## 2 Granted

### 2.13 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	3,979	3,898	4,387	3,604	2,748	-23.8%	22.8%
France	1,507	1,354	1,828	1,787	1,512	-15.4%	12.6%
Taiwan	3,682	3,091	3,706	2,483	1,483	-40.3%	12.3%
Ireland, Republic of	849	989	1,427	1,432	1,402	-2.1%	11.6%
Korea, South	1,919	1,857	1,917	1,525	1,080	-29.2%	9.0%
Italy	1,163	1,144	1,283	1,274	1,046	-17.9%	8.7%
Japan	1,067	855	906	907	718	-20.8%	6.0%
Germany, Fed Republic of	918	988	1,098	941	711	-24.4%	5.9%
Canada	430	443	536	505	335	-33.7%	2.8%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	294	312	380	288	230	-20.1%	1.9%
Estonia	320	328	391	322	188	-41.6%	1.6%
Belgium	148	137	212	175	158	-9.7%	1.3%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	727	335	249	208	155	-25.5%	1.3%
Sweden	288	221	248	171	89	-48.0%	0.7%
Finland	104	124	128	88	46	-47.7%	0.4%
Denmark	54	66	74	67	35	-47.8%	0.3%
Malta	< 5	10	8	15	17	13.3%	0.1%
Norway	21	15	31	19	17	-10.5%	0.1%
Cyprus	< 5	< 5	< 5	< 5	5	400.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	0	< 5	< 5	39	60	53.8%	0.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,477</b>	<b>16,174</b>	<b>18,814</b>	<b>15,851</b>	<b>12,035</b>	<b>-24.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

### 2.14 Number of third Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
Taiwan					1,011		25.0%
United Kingdom					825		20.4%
Ireland, Republic of					456		11.3%
France					344		8.5%
Korea, South					321		7.9%
Italy					264		6.5%
Germany, Fed Republic of					191		4.7%
Japan					180		4.5%
Estonia					119		2.9%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)					91		2.3%
Canada					82		2.0%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The					67		1.7%
Belgium					40		1.0%
Sweden					21		0.5%
Finland					9		0.2%
Denmark					7		0.2%
Norway					< 5		0.0%
Not Specified	0	0	0	0	13	0	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

## 2 Granted

### 2.15 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	2,911	3,662	3,828	3,509	1,022	-70.9%	22.6%
Argentina	700	1,150	1,186	2,336	646	-72.3%	14.3%
Indonesia	830	991	864	1,206	601	-50.2%	13.3%
Chile	1,501	2,226	2,164	1,692	508	-70.0%	11.3%
United States of America	4,099	3,948	3,941	3,786	414	-89.1%	9.2%
Spain	596	1,513	1,714	2,039	406	-80.1%	9.0%
Vietnam	na	58	73	250	203	-18.8%	4.5%
Thailand	394	435	479	553	148	-73.2%	3.3%
Israel	500	536	545	934	86	-90.8%	1.9%
Peru	na	50	104	283	84	-70.3%	1.9%
Czechia	na	na	168	205	73	-64.4%	1.6%
Poland	200	299	364	381	66	-82.7%	1.5%
Malaysia	100	109	21	302	51	-83.1%	1.1%
Portugal	161	191	226	441	51	-88.4%	1.1%
Uruguay	53	86	121	146	49	-66.4%	1.1%
Slovakia	49	75	108	89	23	-74.2%	0.5%
Hungary	na	64	92	97	20	-79.4%	0.4%
Singapore	na	180	205	196	18	-90.8%	0.4%
Turkey	99	82	95	49	18	-63.3%	0.4%
Austria	na	< 5	78	140	11	-92.1%	0.2%
Slovenia	22	43	35	41	6	-85.4%	0.1%
Luxembourg	na	6	8	13	5	-61.5%	0.1%
Ecuador	na	na	na	47	< 5	-91.5%	0.1%
Greece	na	na	na	14	< 5	-92.9%	0.0%
Bangladesh	< 5	5	0	0	0	0	
Not Specified	0	17	11	< 5	0	-100.0%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,219</b>	<b>15,727</b>	<b>16,430</b>	<b>18,751</b>	<b>4,514</b>	<b>-75.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

## 2 Granted

### 2.16 Number of first Working and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
United States of America	4,099	3,725	3,542	3,375	53	-98.4%	63.9%
Spain	596	1,431	1,494	1,759	7	-99.6%	8.4%
Czechia	na	na	167	166	6	-96.4%	7.2%
Israel	500	502	500	899	< 5	-99.6%	4.8%
Argentina	700	1,063	991	1,983	< 5	-99.8%	3.6%
Thailand	394	391	399	426	< 5	-99.3%	3.6%
Malaysia	100	98	< 5	282	< 5	-99.3%	2.4%
Poland	200	277	324	316	< 5	-99.4%	2.4%
Singapore	na	180	201	168	< 5	-99.4%	1.2%
Slovakia	49	61	81	70	< 5	-98.6%	1.2%
Slovenia	22	37	29	37	< 5	-97.3%	1.2%
Austria	na	na	78	131	0	-100.0%	
Bangladesh	< 5	0	0	0	0	0	
Chile	1,501	2,001	1,745	1,273	0	-100.0%	
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	2,911	3,187	2,795	2,534	0	-100.0%	
Ecuador	na	na	na	47	0	-100.0%	
Greece	na	na	na	14	0	-100.0%	
Hungary	na	64	85	80	0	-100.0%	
Indonesia	830	661	570	834	0	-100.0%	
Luxembourg	na	6	8	13	0	-100.0%	
Peru	na	50	100	244	0	-100.0%	
Portugal	161	169	196	396	0	-100.0%	
Turkey	99	72	85	16	0	-100.0%	
Uruguay	53	77	89	97	0	-100.0%	
Vietnam	na	58	8	180	0	-100.0%	
Not Specified	0	14	10	< 5	0	-100.0%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,219</b>	<b>14,124</b>	<b>13,498</b>	<b>15,342</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-99.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

### 2.17 Number of second Working and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	0	475	1,033	975	756	-22.5%	21.0%
Argentina	0	87	195	353	563	59.5%	15.7%
Indonesia	0	330	294	372	458	23.1%	12.7%
Chile	0	225	419	419	398	-5.0%	11.1%
Spain	0	82	220	280	357	27.5%	9.9%
United States of America	0	223	399	411	302	-26.5%	8.4%
Vietnam	na	0	65	70	166	137.1%	4.6%
Thailand	0	44	80	127	106	-16.5%	2.9%
Peru	na	0	< 5	39	80	105.1%	2.2%
Israel	0	34	45	35	78	122.9%	2.2%
Czechia	na	na	< 5	39	62	59.0%	1.7%
Poland	0	22	40	65	55	-15.4%	1.5%
Portugal	0	22	30	45	45	0.0%	1.3%
Malaysia	0	11	20	20	43	115.0%	1.2%
Uruguay	0	9	32	49	41	-16.3%	1.1%
Hungary	na	0	7	17	17	0.0%	0.5%
Slovakia	0	14	27	19	16	-15.8%	0.4%
Turkey	0	10	10	33	14	-57.6%	0.4%
Singapore	na	0	< 5	28	13	-53.6%	0.4%
Austria	na	< 5	0	9	10	11.1%	0.3%
Luxembourg	na	0	0	0	5	0	0.1%
Ecuador	na	na	na	0	< 5	0	0.1%
Slovenia	0	6	6	< 5	< 5	0.0%	0.1%
Greece	na	na	na	0	< 5	0	0.0%
Bangladesh	0	5	0	0	0	0	
Not Specified	0	< 5	< 5	0	0	0	
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,603</b>	<b>2,932</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>3,594</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

## 2 Granted

### 2.18 Number of third Working and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous four financial years

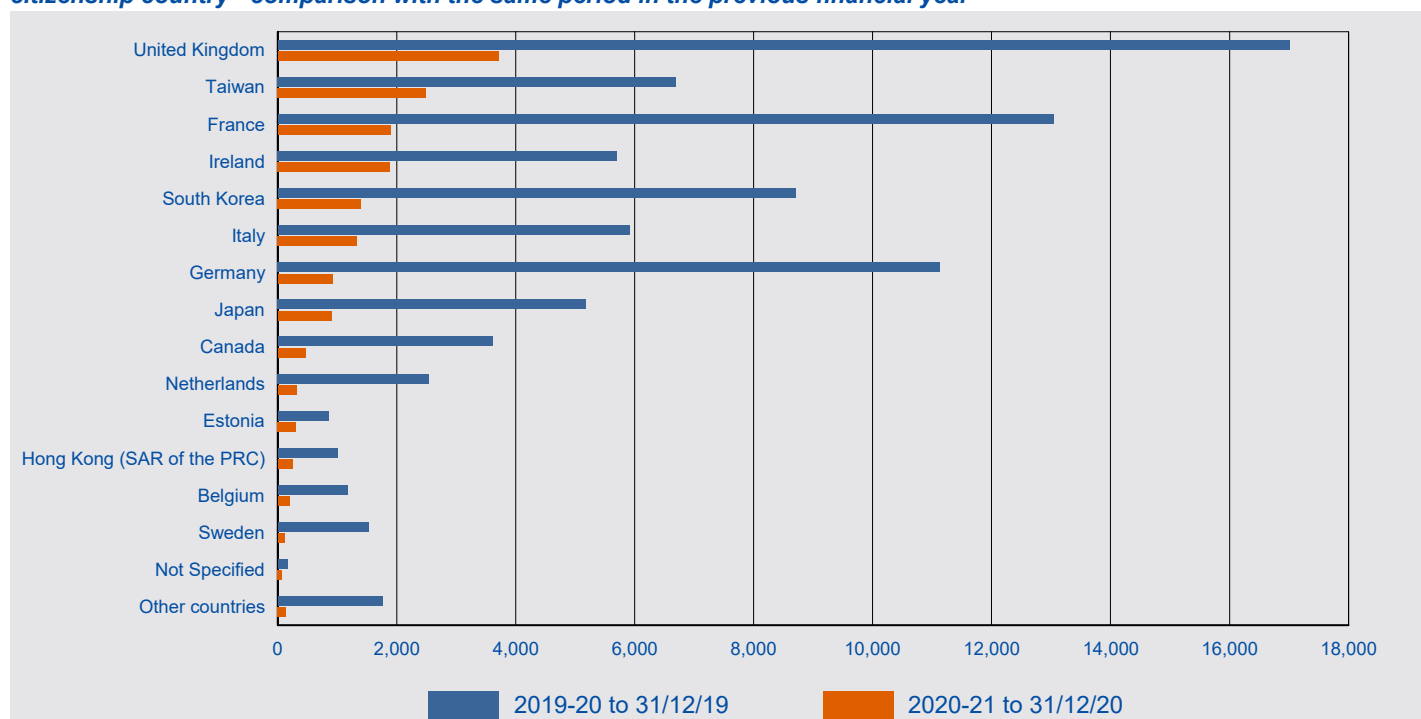
Citizenship Country	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as a % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	0	0	0	0	266	0	31.8%
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	143	0	17.1%
Chile	0	0	0	0	110	0	13.1%
Argentina	0	0	0	0	80	0	9.6%
United States of America	0	0	0	0	59	0	7.0%
Spain	0	0	0	0	42	0	5.0%
Thailand	0	0	0	0	39	0	4.7%
Vietnam	na	0	0	0	37	0	4.4%
Poland	0	0	0	0	9	0	1.1%
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	8	0	1.0%
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	6	0	0.7%
Portugal	0	0	0	0	6	0	0.7%
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	6	0	0.7%
Czechia	na	na	0	0	5	0	0.6%
Israel	0	0	0	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Peru	na	0	0	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Singapore	na	0	0	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Turkey	0	0	0	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Hungary	na	0	0	0	< 5	0	0.4%
Austria	na	na	0	0	< 5	0	0.1%
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	< 5	0	0.1%
<b>Total</b>					<b>837</b>		<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'



## 2 Granted

2.19 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



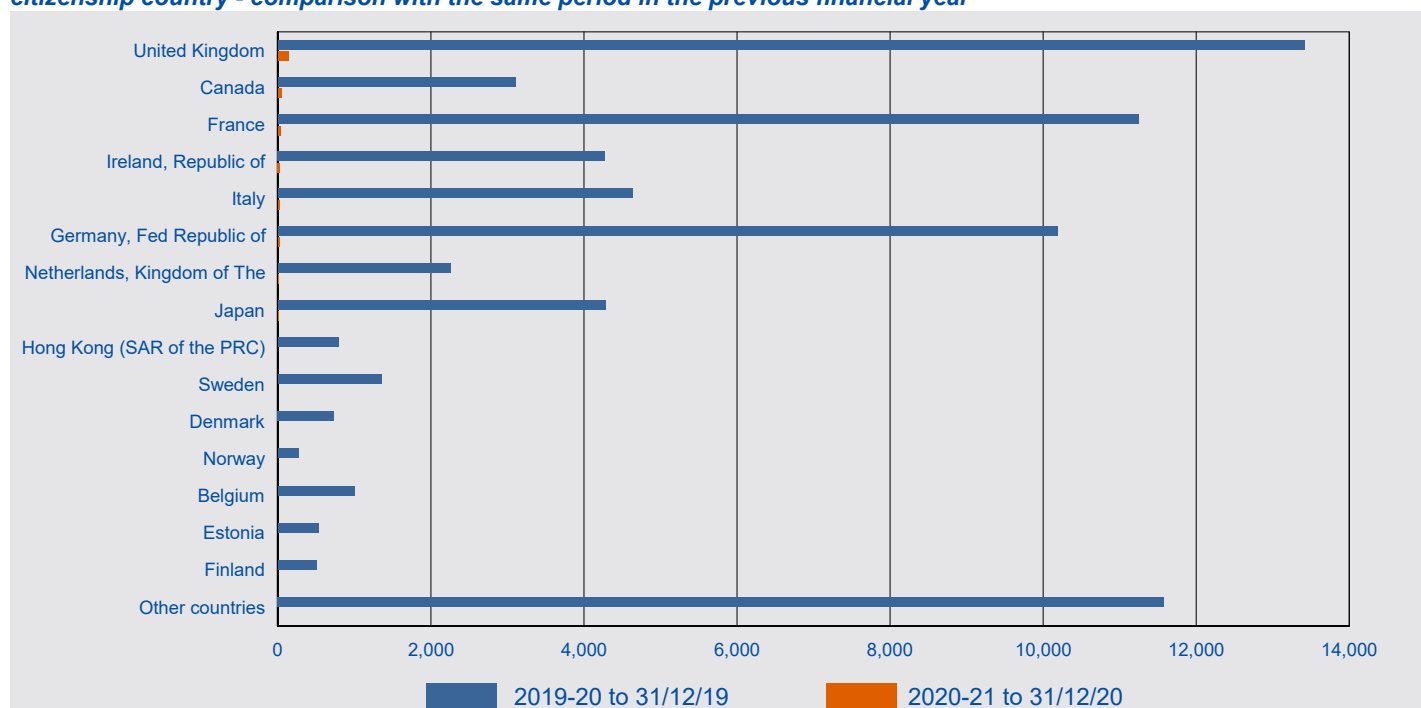
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United Kingdom	17,017	3,714	-78.2%	22.6%
Taiwan	6,695	2,495	-62.7%	15.2%
France	13,039	1,894	-85.5%	11.5%
Ireland	5,708	1,888	-66.9%	11.5%
South Korea	8,708	1,402	-83.9%	8.5%
Italy	5,908	1,334	-77.4%	8.1%
Germany	11,135	925	-91.7%	5.6%
Japan	5,186	907	-82.5%	5.5%
Canada	3,612	470	-87.0%	2.9%
Netherlands	2,544	312	-87.7%	1.9%
Estonia	855	308	-64.0%	1.9%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,003	249	-75.2%	1.5%
Belgium	1,177	199	-83.1%	1.2%
Sweden	1,530	113	-92.6%	0.7%
Finland	598	56	-90.6%	0.3%
Denmark	801	44	-94.5%	0.3%
Norway	289	20	-93.1%	0.1%
Malta	62	17	-72.6%	0.1%
Cyprus	12	5	-58.3%	0.0%
Not Specified	165	73	-55.8%	0.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>86,044</b>	<b>16,425</b>	<b>-80.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

## 2 Granted

### 2.20 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



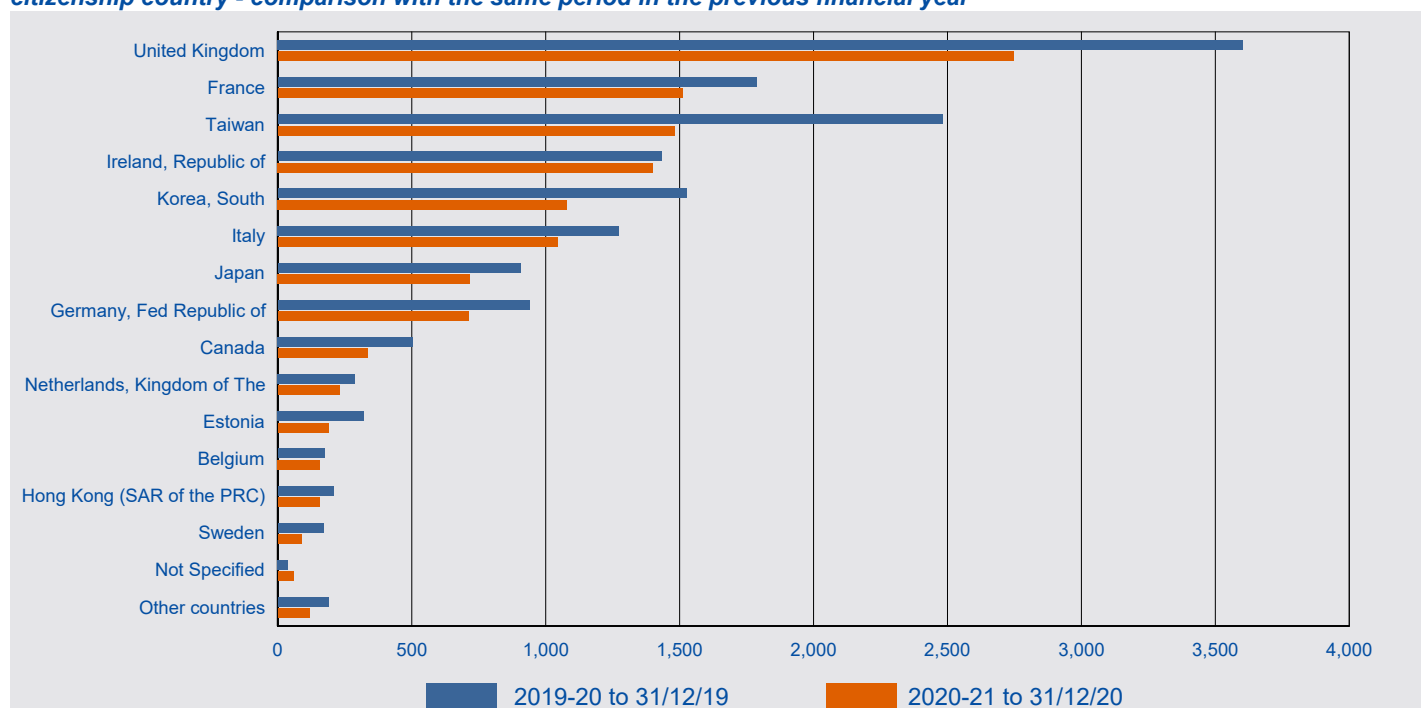
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United Kingdom	13,413	141	-98.9%	40.5%
Canada	3,107	53	-98.3%	15.2%
France	11,252	38	-99.7%	10.9%
Ireland, Republic of	4,276	30	-99.3%	8.6%
Italy	4,634	24	-99.5%	6.9%
Germany, Fed Republic of	10,194	23	-99.8%	6.6%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	2,256	15	-99.3%	4.3%
Japan	4,279	9	-99.8%	2.6%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	795	< 5	-99.6%	0.9%
Sweden	1,359	< 5	-99.8%	0.9%
Denmark	734	< 5	-99.7%	0.6%
Norway	270	< 5	-99.3%	0.6%
Belgium	1,002	< 5	-99.9%	0.3%
Estonia	533	< 5	-99.8%	0.3%
Finland	510	< 5	-99.8%	0.3%
Korea, South	7,183	< 5	-100.0%	0.3%
Taiwan	4,212	< 5	-100.0%	0.3%
Cyprus	11		-100.0%	
Malta	47		-100.0%	
Not Specified	126		-100.0%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>70,193</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>-99.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

## 2 Granted

### 2.21 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



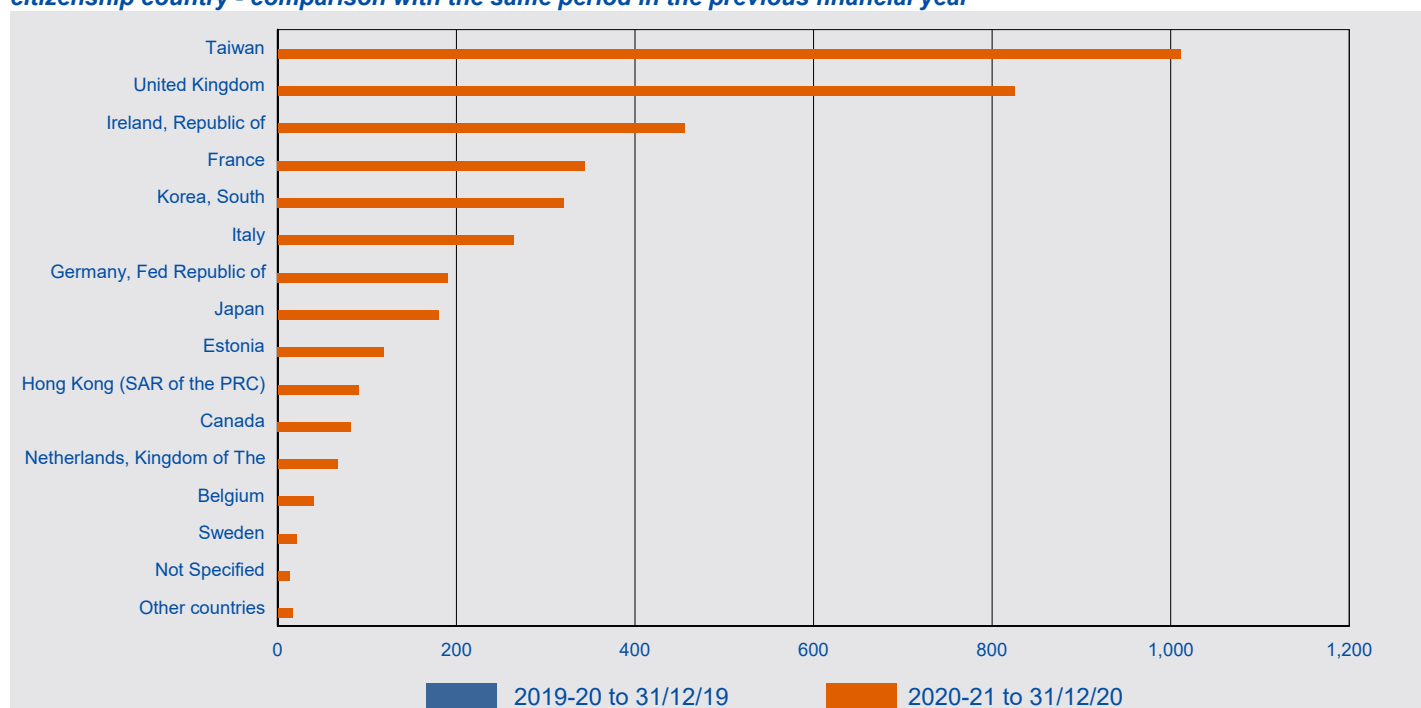
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United Kingdom	3,604	2,748	-23.8%	22.8%
France	1,787	1,512	-15.4%	12.6%
Taiwan	2,483	1,483	-40.3%	12.3%
Ireland, Republic of	1,432	1,402	-2.1%	11.6%
Korea, South	1,525	1,080	-29.2%	9.0%
Italy	1,274	1,046	-17.9%	8.7%
Japan	907	718	-20.8%	6.0%
Germany, Fed Republic of	941	711	-24.4%	5.9%
Canada	505	335	-33.7%	2.8%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	288	230	-20.1%	1.9%
Estonia	322	188	-41.6%	1.6%
Belgium	175	158	-9.7%	1.3%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	208	155	-25.5%	1.3%
Sweden	171	89	-48.0%	0.7%
Finland	88	46	-47.7%	0.4%
Denmark	67	35	-47.8%	0.3%
Malta	15	17	13.3%	0.1%
Norway	19	17	-10.5%	0.1%
Cyprus	< 5	5	400.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	39	60	53.8%	0.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,851</b>	<b>12,035</b>	<b>-24.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

## 2 Granted

### 2.22 Number of third Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



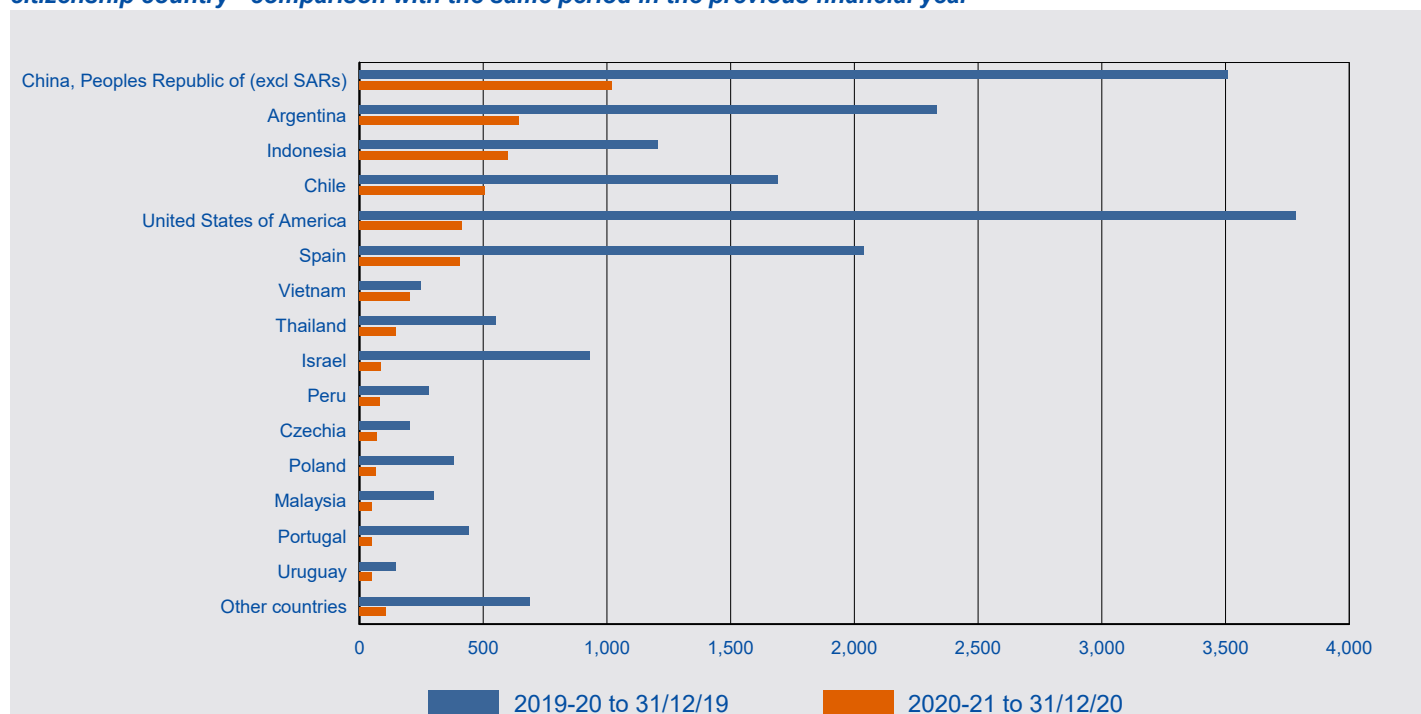
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
Taiwan	191	1,011	529.3%	25.0%
United Kingdom	180	825	458.3%	20.4%
Ireland, Republic of	119	456	383.2%	11.3%
France	91	344	378.0%	8.5%
Korea, South	82	321	292.7%	7.9%
Italy	67	264	291.0%	6.5%
Germany, Fed Republic of	40	191	377.5%	4.7%
Japan	21	180	761.9%	4.5%
Estonia	9	119	1222.2%	2.9%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	7	91	1285.7%	2.3%
Canada	5	82	1640.0%	2.0%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	4	67	1675.0%	1.7%
Belgium	3	40	1233.3%	1.0%
Sweden	2	21	950.0%	0.5%
Finland	1	9	800.0%	0.2%
Denmark	1	7	600.0%	0.2%
Norway	0	< 5	> 100%	0.0%
Not Specified	1	13	1200.0%	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>4,042</b>		<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

## 2 Granted

### 2.23 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



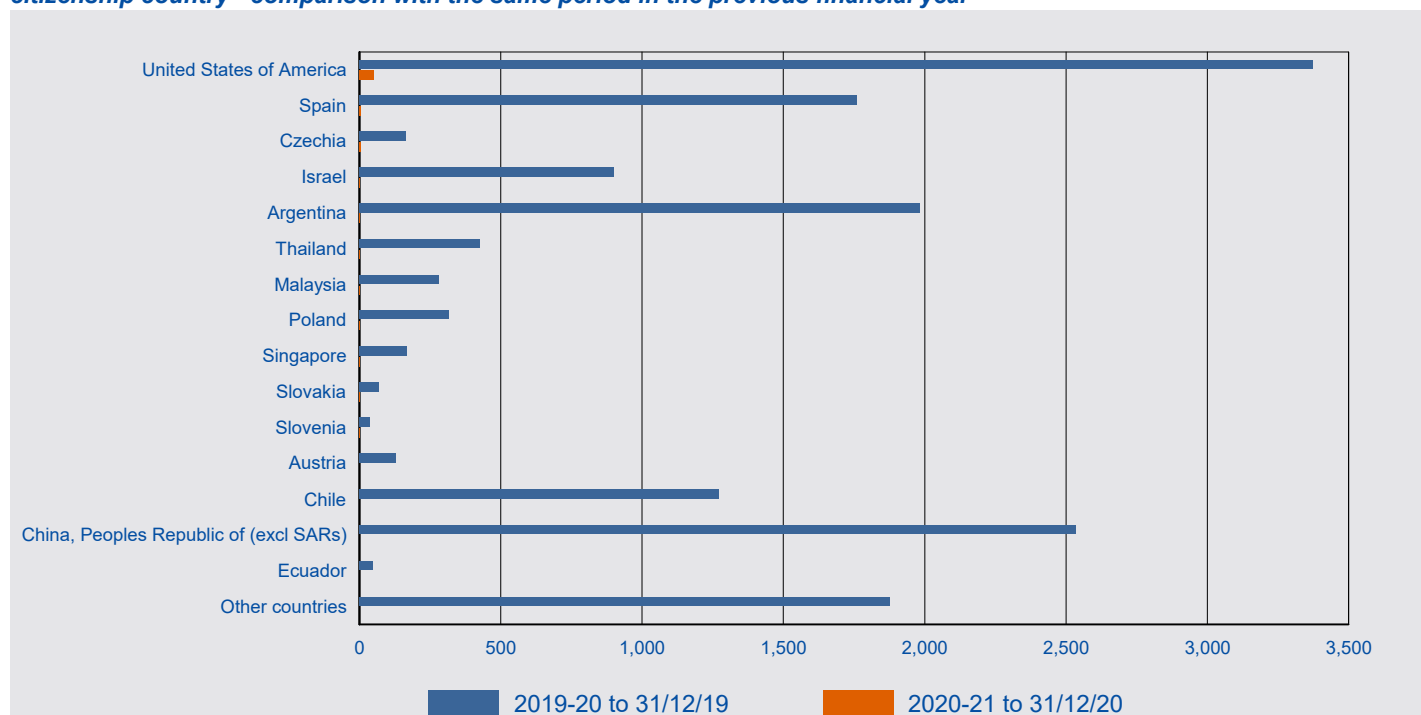
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	3,509	1,022	-70.9%	22.6%
Argentina	2,336	646	-72.3%	14.3%
Indonesia	1,206	601	-50.2%	13.3%
Chile	1,692	508	-70.0%	11.3%
United States of America	3,786	414	-89.1%	9.2%
Spain	2,039	406	-80.1%	9.0%
Vietnam	250	203	-18.8%	4.5%
Thailand	553	148	-73.2%	3.3%
Israel	934	86	-90.8%	1.9%
Peru	283	84	-70.3%	1.9%
Czechia	205	73	-64.4%	1.6%
Poland	381	66	-82.7%	1.5%
Malaysia	302	51	-83.1%	1.1%
Portugal	441	51	-88.4%	1.1%
Uruguay	146	49	-66.4%	1.1%
Slovakia	89	23	-74.2%	0.5%
Hungary	97	20	-79.4%	0.4%
Singapore	196	18	-90.8%	0.4%
Turkey	49	18	-63.3%	0.4%
Austria	140	11	-92.1%	0.2%
Slovenia	41	6	-85.4%	0.1%
Luxembourg	13	5	-61.5%	0.1%
Ecuador	47	< 5	-91.5%	0.1%
Greece	14	< 5	-92.9%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	< 5	-100.0%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,751</b>	<b>4,514</b>	<b>-75.9%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

## 2 Granted

### 2.24 Number of first Working and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



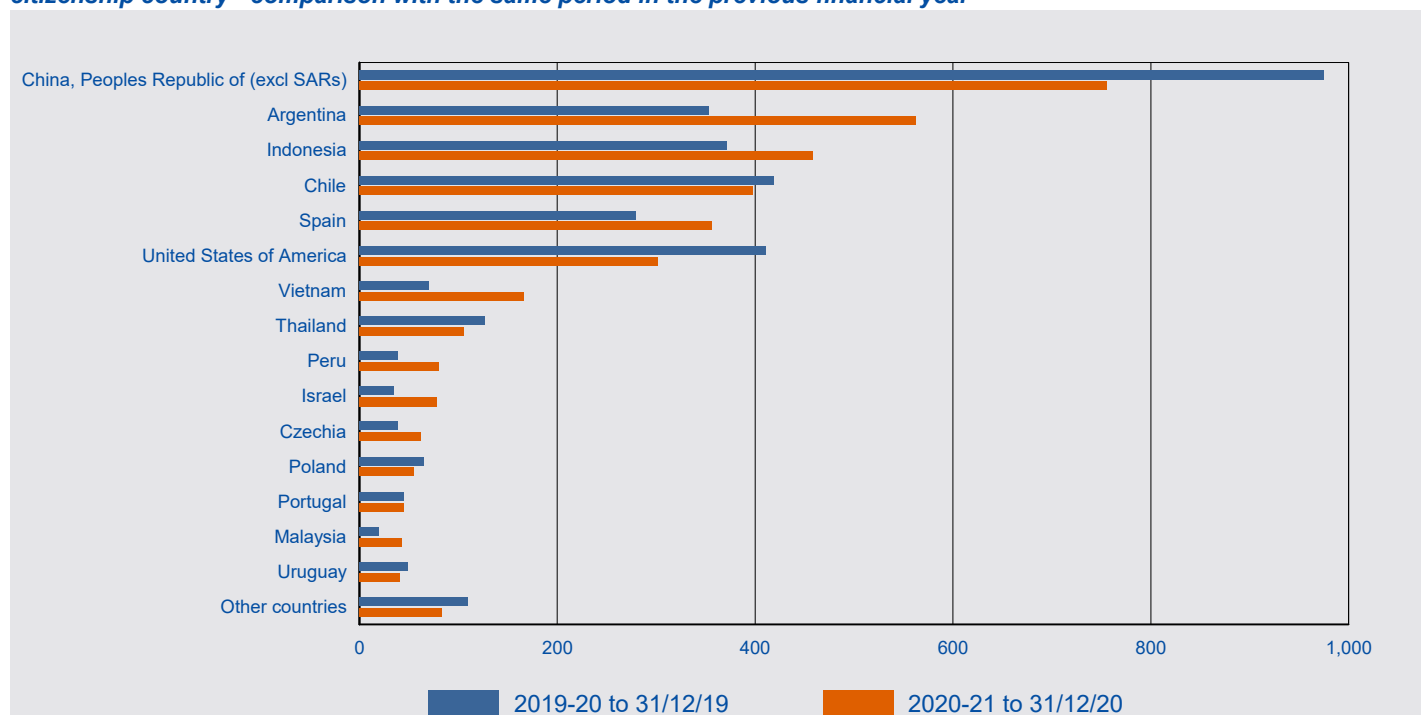
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
United States of America	3,375	53	-98.4%	63.9%
Spain	1,759	7	-99.6%	8.4%
Czechia	166	6	-96.4%	7.2%
Israel	899	< 5	-99.6%	4.8%
Argentina	1,983	< 5	-99.8%	3.6%
Thailand	426	< 5	-99.3%	3.6%
Malaysia	282	< 5	-99.3%	2.4%
Poland	316	< 5	-99.4%	2.4%
Singapore	168	< 5	-99.4%	1.2%
Slovakia	70	< 5	-98.6%	1.2%
Slovenia	37	< 5	-97.3%	1.2%
Austria	131	0	-100.0%	
Chile	1,273	0	-100.0%	
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	2,534	0	-100.0%	
Ecuador	47	0	-100.0%	
Greece	14	0	-100.0%	
Hungary	80	0	-100.0%	
Indonesia	834	0	-100.0%	
Luxembourg	13	0	-100.0%	
Peru	244	0	-100.0%	
Portugal	396	0	-100.0%	
Turkey	16	0	-100.0%	
Uruguay	97	0	-100.0%	
Vietnam	180	0	-100.0%	
Not Specified	< 5	0	-100.0%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,342</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-99.5%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

## 2 Granted

### 2.25 Number of second Working and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



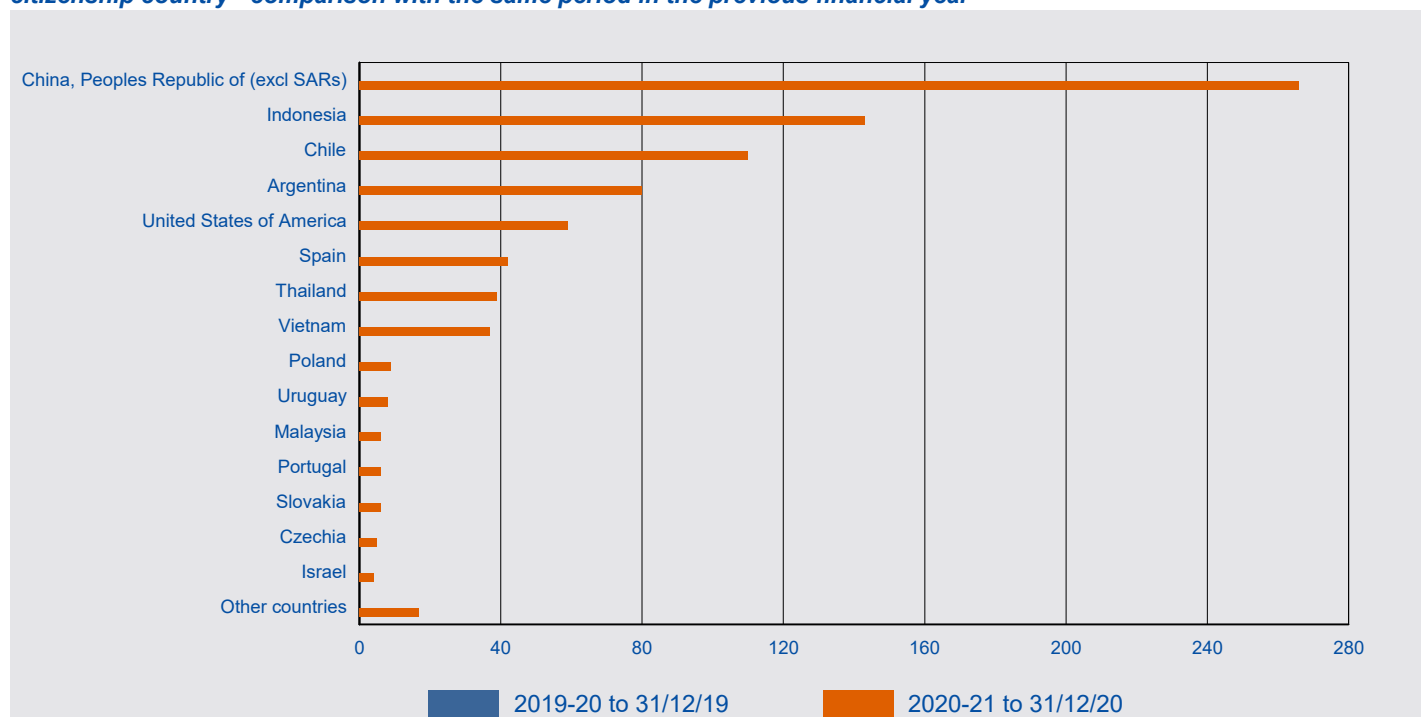
Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	975	756	-22.5%	21.0%
Argentina	353	563	59.5%	15.7%
Indonesia	372	458	23.1%	12.7%
Chile	419	398	-5.0%	11.1%
Spain	280	357	27.5%	9.9%
United States of America	411	302	-26.5%	8.4%
Vietnam	70	166	137.1%	4.6%
Thailand	127	106	-16.5%	2.9%
Peru	39	80	105.1%	2.2%
Israel	35	78	122.9%	2.2%
Czechia	39	62	59.0%	1.7%
Poland	65	55	-15.4%	1.5%
Portugal	45	45	0.0%	1.3%
Malaysia	20	43	115.0%	1.2%
Uruguay	49	41	-16.3%	1.1%
Hungary	17	17	0.0%	0.5%
Slovakia	19	16	-15.8%	0.4%
Turkey	33	14	-57.6%	0.4%
Singapore	28	13	-53.6%	0.4%
Austria	9	10	11.1%	0.3%
Luxembourg	0	5	0	0.1%
Ecuador	0	< 5	0	0.1%
Slovenia	< 5	< 5	0.0%	0.1%
Greece	0	< 5	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>3,594</b>	<b>5.4%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

## 2 Granted

### 2.26 Number of third Working and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in the previous financial year



Citizenship Country	2019-20 to 31/12/19	2020-21 to 31/12/20	% Change from 2019-20	2020-21 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	0	266	0	31.8%
Indonesia	0	143	0	17.1%
Chile	0	110	0	13.1%
Argentina	0	80	0	9.6%
United States of America	0	59	0	7.0%
Spain	0	42	0	5.0%
Thailand	0	39	0	4.7%
Vietnam	0	37	0	4.4%
Poland	0	9	0	1.1%
Uruguay	0	8	0	1.0%
Malaysia	0	6	0	0.7%
Portugal	0	6	0	0.7%
Slovakia	0	6	0	0.7%
Czechia	0	5	0	0.6%
Israel	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Peru	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Singapore	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Turkey	0	< 5	0	0.5%
Hungary	0	< 5	0	0.4%
Austria	0	< 5	0	0.1%
Slovenia	0	< 5	0	0.1%
<b>Total</b>		<b>837</b>		<b>100.0%</b>

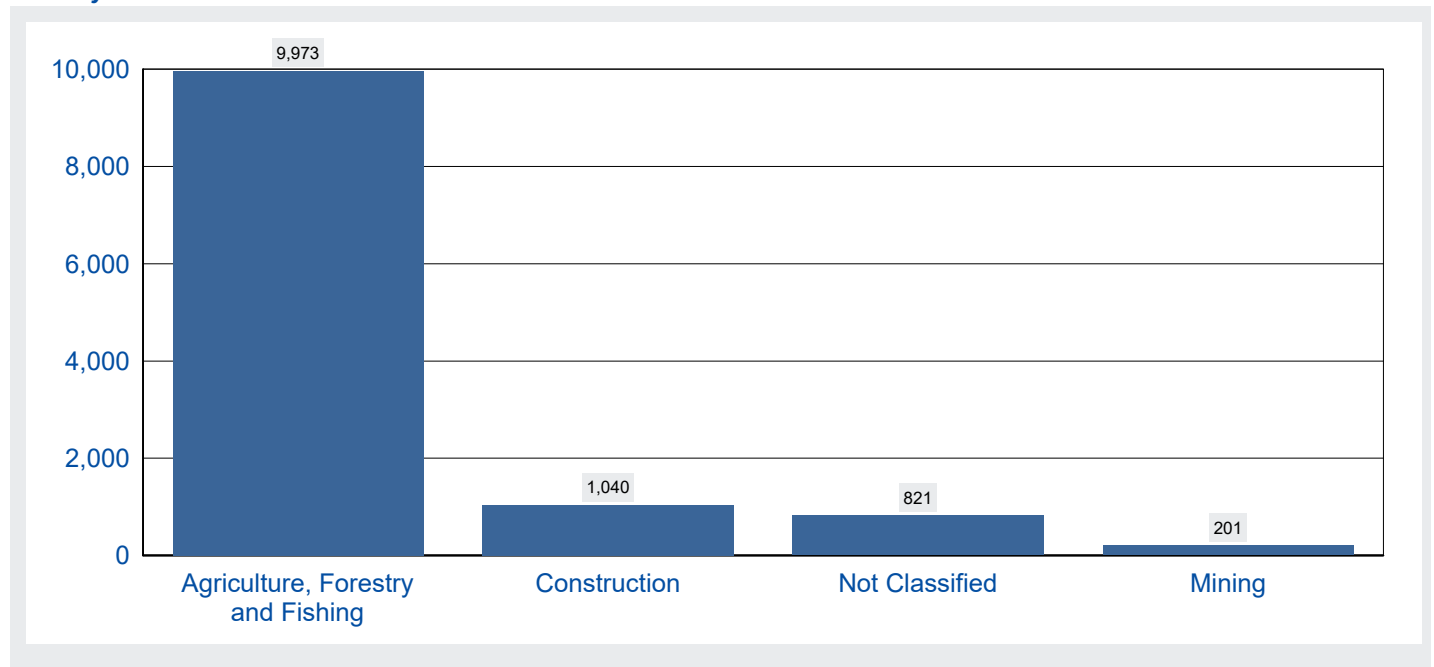
Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

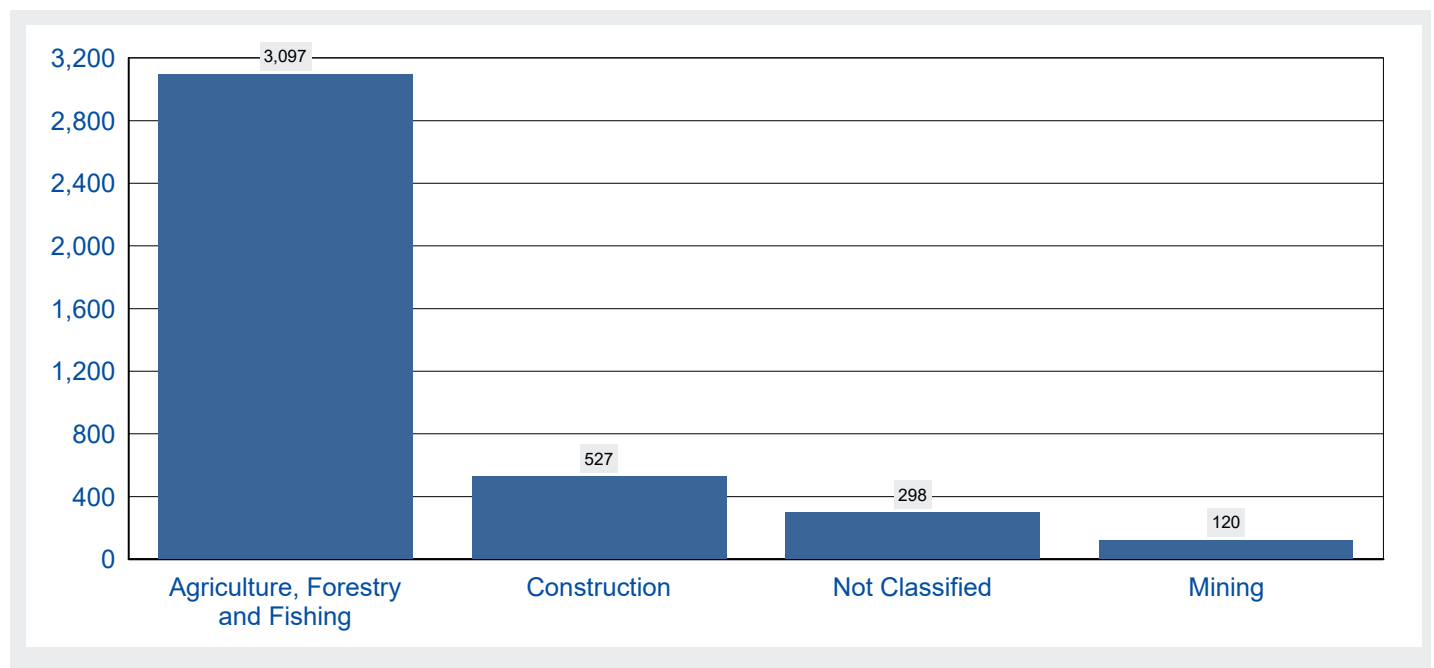


## 2 Granted

2.27 Second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by employer industry

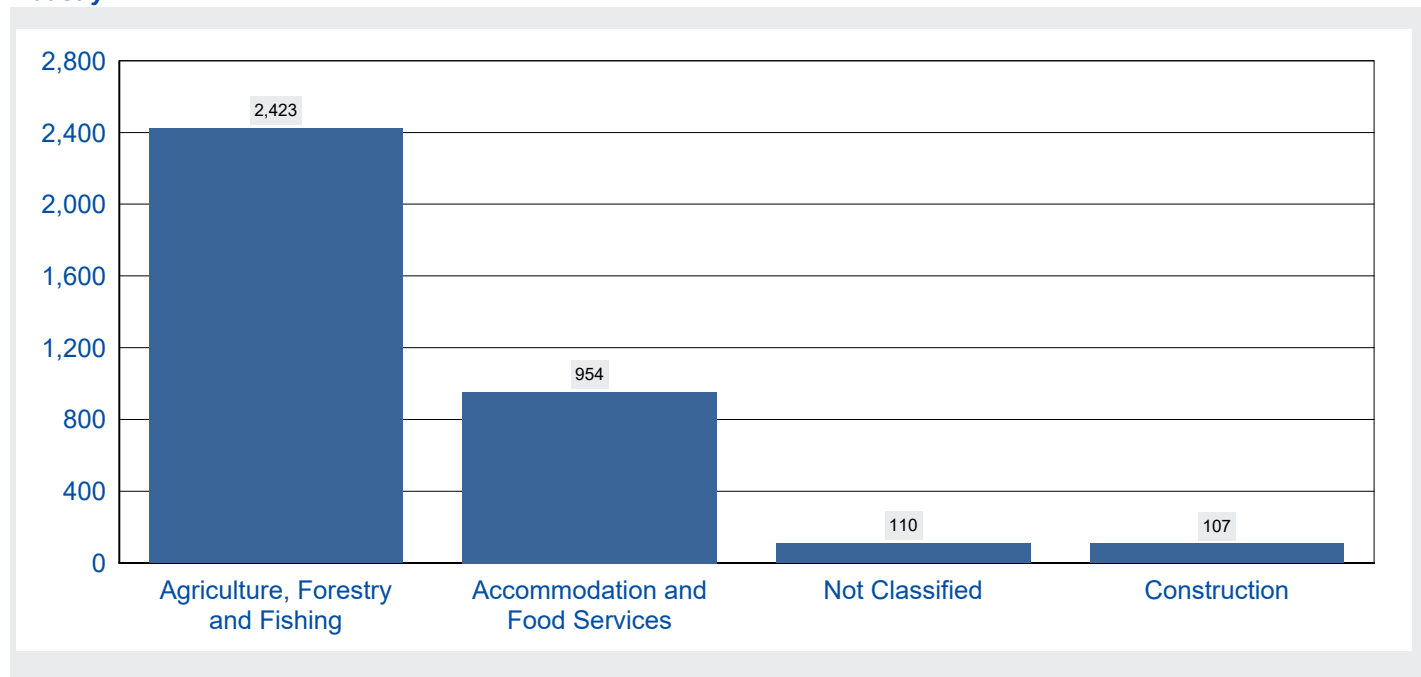


2.28 Third Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by employer industry

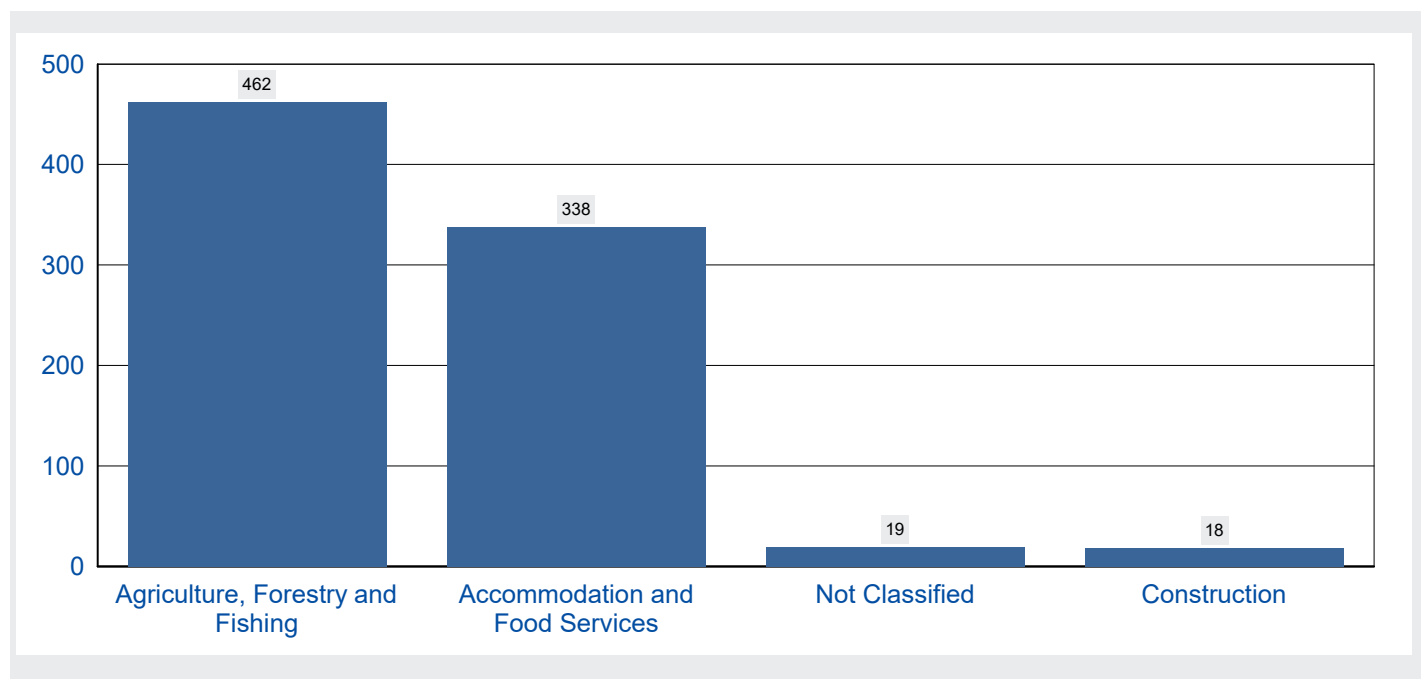


## 2 Granted

2.29 Second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by employer industry



2.30 Third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2020-21 to 31 December 2020 by employer industry



# 3 Grant Rate

For this section, grant rates have been shown.

A grant rate is defined as:

$$\frac{\text{Number of grants}}{\text{Number of decisions}} \times 100$$

where the number of decisions equals the number of grants plus the number of refusals.

## 3 Grant rate

3.01 Grant rate of Working Holiday Maker visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by visa type and visa subclass - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
<b>417 Working Holiday</b>					
First visa	99.5%	98.8%	99.7%	99.2%	83.5%
Second visa	93.4%	94.8%	97.8%	97.4%	99.5%
Third visa	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	98.8%	99.3%
<b>All 417 Working Holiday</b>	<b>98.3%</b>	<b>97.9%</b>	<b>99.3%</b>	<b>98.6%</b>	<b>99.0%</b>
<b>462 Work and Holiday</b>					
First visa	98.0%	96.4%	96.8%	95.6%	58.9%
Second visa	97.5%	98.8%	98.0%	99.5%	99.5%
Third visa	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%	99.0%	99.2%
<b>All 462 Work and Holiday</b>	<b>97.9%</b>	<b>97.0%</b>	<b>97.0%</b>	<b>97.1%</b>	<b>98.2%</b>
<b>All Working Holiday Maker</b>	<b>98.3%</b>	<b>97.8%</b>	<b>98.9%</b>	<b>98.3%</b>	<b>98.9%</b>

## 3 Grant rate

### 3.02 Grant rate for Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods

Citizenship Country	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
<b>subclass 417 first visa</b>					
United Kingdom	99.6%	99.0%	99.6%	99.2%	78.3%
Canada	99.7%	99.0%	99.7%	99.3%	96.3%
France	99.7%	99.2%	99.8%	99.3%	92.6%
Ireland	99.6%	99.5%	99.8%	99.6%	88.2%
Italy	99.6%	99.3%	99.9%	99.7%	77.4%
Germany	99.8%	99.4%	99.8%	99.4%	100.0%
Netherlands	99.9%	99.4%	99.9%	99.8%	100.0%
Japan	99.7%	99.6%	99.8%	99.8%	90.0%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	97.7%	95.4%	98.0%	94.1%	60.0%
Taiwan	98.2%	98.4%	99.3%	98.9%	20.0%
South Korea	99.0%	97.3%	99.3%	98.7%	25.0%
Denmark	100.0%	99.7%	100.0%	98.8%	66.6%
Estonia	99.8%	99.1%	100.0%	98.0%	33.3%
Sweden	99.6%	98.3%	99.7%	99.6%	100.0%
Norway	100.0%	97.5%	99.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Belgium	99.2%	98.0%	99.9%	98.1%	100.0%
Finland	99.8%	98.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cyprus	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.00%
Malta	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.00%
Not Specified	52.9%	59.7%	91.9%	86.6%	00.0%
<b>All subclass 417 first visa</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>98.8%</b>	<b>99.7%</b>	<b>99.2%</b>	<b>83.5%</b>

#### subclass 417 second visa

United Kingdom	94.1%	95.5%	97.5%	96.8%	99.4%
France	92.4%	92.3%	97.5%	96.6%	99.4%
Taiwan	95.0%	96.9%	98.8%	99.2%	99.7%
Ireland	94.4%	96.0%	97.4%	97.6%	99.5%
South Korea	90.0%	93.6%	98.0%	97.4%	98.9%
Italy	95.4%	96.2%	98.6%	98.2%	99.7%
Japan	89.4%	94.9%	97.9%	96.0%	99.4%
Germany	93.2%	93.1%	96.9%	97.9%	100.0%
Canada	95.5%	91.4%	97.1%	96.5%	99.4%
Netherlands	92.9%	93.6%	95.3%	98.2%	100.0%
Estonia	94.9%	94.1%	98.4%	96.3%	99.4%
Belgium	95.9%	90.9%	96.6%	97.5%	100.0%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	90.8%	97.2%	99.0%	98.4%	100.0%
Sweden	95.3%	91.9%	98.8%	96.2%	100.0%
Finland	94.8%	93.3%	97.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Denmark	96.1%	93.4%	100.0%	94.8%	100.0%
Malta	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Norway	91.1%	96.5%	95.0%	92.8%	100.0%
Cyprus	60.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Not Specified	05.8%	27.4%	78.0%	78.3%	90.9%
<b>All subclass 417 second visa</b>	<b>93.4%</b>	<b>94.8%</b>	<b>97.8%</b>	<b>97.4%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>

#### subclass 417 third visa

Taiwan	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	99.7%	100.0%
United Kingdom	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	99.2%	99.2%
Ireland	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	98.9%
France	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	95.3%	99.1%
South Korea	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	98.5%	99.3%
Italy	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	98.3%	100.0%
Germany	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	94.2%	98.4%

## 3 Grant rate

### 3.02 Grant rate for Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods (continued)

Citizenship Country	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
Japan	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	98.9%	98.9%
Estonia	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	98.5%	98.3%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Canada	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Netherlands	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	92.5%	95.7%
Belgium	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	97.5%
Sweden	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	95.4%
Finland	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Denmark	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Norway	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cyprus	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	0.00%
Malta	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	0.00%	0.00%
Not Specified	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	50.0%	100.0%
<b>All subclass 417 third visa</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>98.8%</b>	<b>99.3%</b>
<b>All 417 Working Holiday</b>	<b>98.3%</b>	<b>97.9%</b>	<b>99.3%</b>	<b>98.6%</b>	<b>99.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

## 3 Grant rate

### 3.03 Grant rate for Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods

Citizenship Country	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
<i>subclass 462 first visa</i>					
United States of America	98.6%	98.9%	99.2%	99.3%	98.1%
Chile	98.5%	95.5%	95.6%	96.5%	00.0%
Spain	99.4%	98.4%	97.1%	95.2%	53.8%
Israel	98.4%	86.0%	95.8%	87.8%	40.0%
Austria	75.0%	82.5%	71.9%	69.2%	00.0%
Czechia	97.6%	98.7%	99.4%	96.8%	100.0%
Malaysia	14.2%	100.0%	92.4%	91.3%	50.0%
Portugal	97.5%	66.6%	94.2%	89.1%	00.0%
Argentina	97.8%	96.9%	96.5%	93.9%	100.0%
Poland	96.1%	90.0%	97.2%	88.2%	66.6%
Thailand	98.0%	96.2%	97.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Ecuador	na	na	88.6%	100.0%	00.0%
Peru	97.0%	93.7%	94.5%	91.6%	00.0%
Singapore	100.0%	100.0%	99.4%	97.9%	50.0%
Greece	na	na	87.5%	93.3%	00.0%
Slovakia	98.7%	98.6%	97.2%	90.0%	100.0%
Slovenia	100.0%	100.0%	97.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Vietnam	88.8%	97.9%	98.3%	95.0%	00.0%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	97.5%	95.1%	96.7%	96.1%	0.00%
Hungary	96.5%	87.5%	96.3%	84.6%	0.00%
Indonesia	98.7%	98.3%	99.5%	100.0%	0.00%
Luxembourg	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.00%
Turkey	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.3%	0.00%
Uruguay	100.0%	99.0%	97.0%	97.9%	0.00%
Not Specified	50.0%	64.2%	09.0%	00.0%	00.0%
<b>All subclass 462 first visa</b>	<b>98.0%</b>	<b>96.4%</b>	<b>96.8%</b>	<b>95.6%</b>	<b>58.9%</b>

## 3 Grant rate

### 3.03 Grant rate for Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods (continued)

Citizenship Country	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
<i>subclass 462 second visa</i>					
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	97.7%	99.2%	98.1%	99.8%	99.6%
Argentina	98.4%	100.0%	98.8%	99.7%	99.8%
Indonesia	99.3%	100.0%	99.2%	100.0%	99.3%
Chile	99.0%	97.5%	98.1%	98.7%	99.7%
Spain	98.6%	98.5%	98.9%	98.5%	99.7%
United States of America	93.2%	97.4%	95.3%	98.6%	98.0%
Vietnam	98.4%	100.0%	98.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Thailand	100.0%	100.0%	98.4%	100.0%	99.0%
Peru	100.0%	100.0%	97.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Israel	90.0%	82.3%	97.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Czechia	100.0%	100.0%	97.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Poland	100.0%	100.0%	94.2%	100.0%	100.0%
Portugal	93.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.8%
Malaysia	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	94.4%	100.0%
Uruguay	100.0%	100.0%	96.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Hungary	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Slovakia	100.0%	90.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Turkey	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Singapore	100.0%	100.0%	93.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Austria	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Luxembourg	0.00%	100.0%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Ecuador	na	na	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%
Slovenia	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Greece	na	na	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%
Not Specified	25.0%	66.6%	0.00%	00.0%	00.0%
<b>All subclass 462 second visa</b>	<b>97.5%</b>	<b>98.8%</b>	<b>98.0%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>



## 3 Grant rate

### 3.03 Grant rate for Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods (continued)

Citizenship Country	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19	01/01/20 to 30/06/20	01/07/20 to 31/12/20
<b>subclass 462 third visa</b>					
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	100.0%	99.6%
Indonesia	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	99.2%	97.9%
Chile	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	96.7%	99.0%
Argentina	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%	97.8%	100.0%
United States of America	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	97.6%	98.3%
Spain	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	97.6%
Thailand	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Vietnam	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Poland	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Uruguay	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Malaysia	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Portugal	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%
Slovakia	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Czechia	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%
Israel	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Peru	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Singapore	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Turkey	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	80.0%	100.0%
Hungary	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Austria	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Slovenia	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>All subclass 462 third visa</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>99.0%</b>	<b>99.2%</b>
<b>All 462 Work and Holiday</b>	<b>97.9%</b>	<b>97.0%</b>	<b>97.0%</b>	<b>97.1%</b>	<b>98.2%</b>

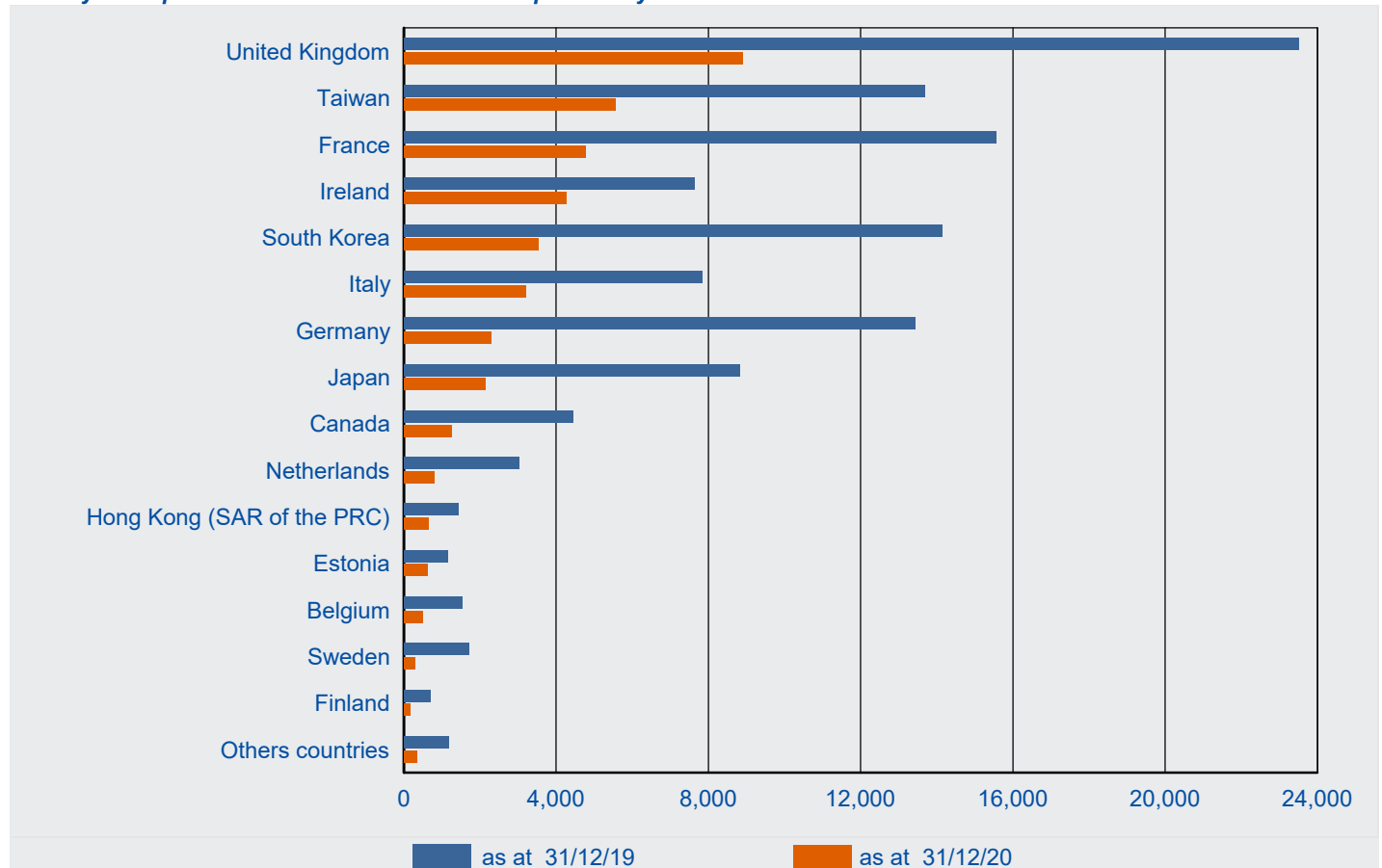
Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'



# 4 Visa Holders in Australia

## 4 Visa holders in Australia

4.01 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders in Australia as at 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same date in the previous year

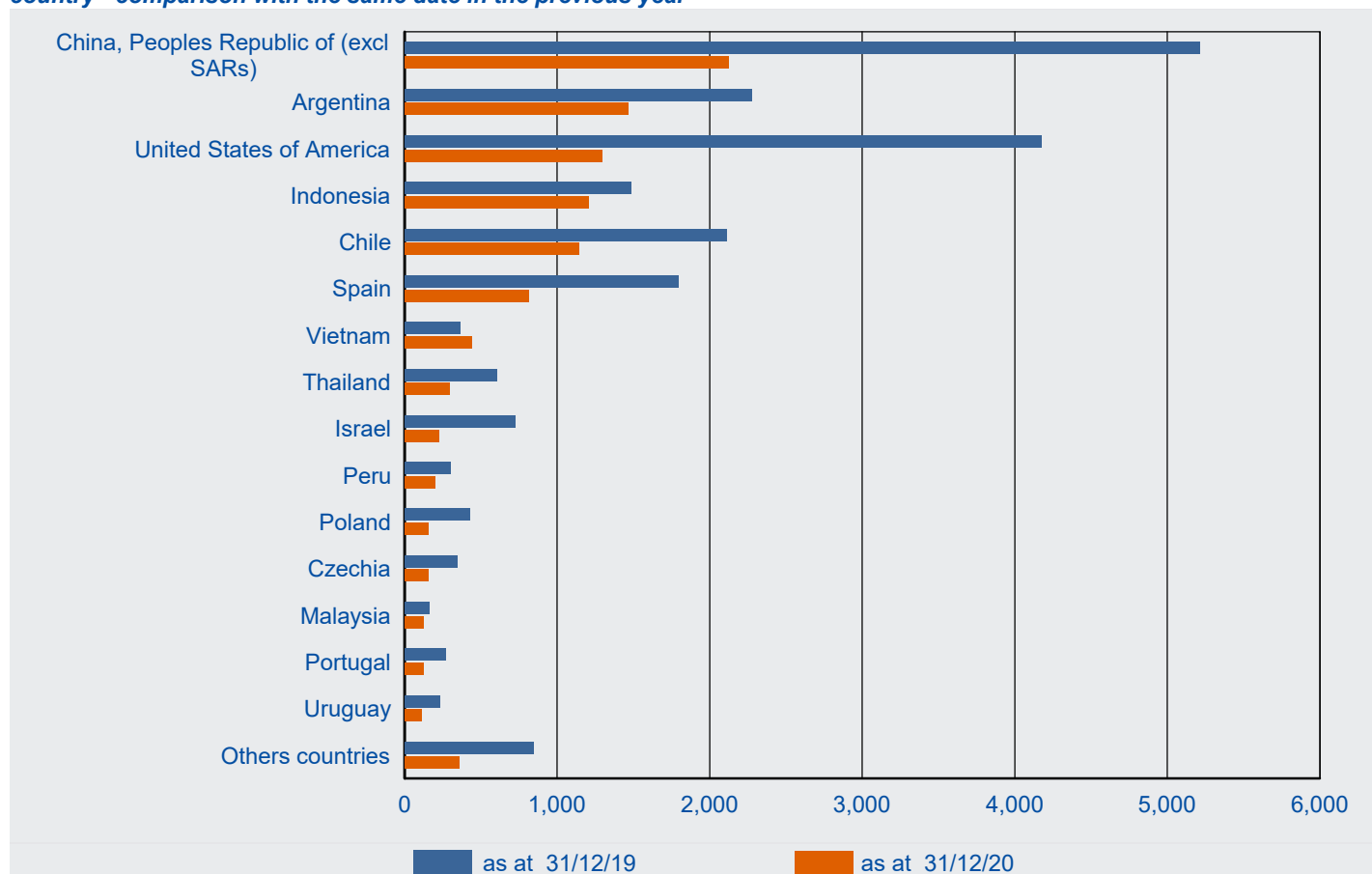


Citizenship Country	31/12/19	31/12/20	% Change from 31/12/19	31/12/20 as % of Total
United Kingdom	23,505	8,889	-62.2%	22.6%
Taiwan	13,697	5,573	-59.3%	14.2%
France	15,555	4,783	-69.3%	12.2%
Ireland	7,649	4,278	-44.1%	10.9%
South Korea	14,142	3,522	-75.1%	9.0%
Italy	7,832	3,217	-58.9%	8.2%
Germany	13,429	2,300	-82.9%	5.9%
Japan	8,830	2,132	-75.9%	5.4%
Canada	4,459	1,251	-71.9%	3.2%
Netherlands	3,026	796	-73.7%	2.0%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,436	635	-55.8%	1.6%
Estonia	1,148	627	-45.4%	1.6%
Belgium	1,527	502	-67.1%	1.3%
Sweden	1,711	297	-82.6%	0.8%
Finland	691	161	-76.7%	0.4%
Denmark	743	126	-83.0%	0.3%
Norway	259	63	-75.7%	0.2%
Malta	102	37	-63.7%	0.1%
Cyprus	32	13	-59.4%	0.0%
Not Specified	44	107	143.2%	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>119,817</b>	<b>39,309</b>	<b>-67.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

## 4 Visa holders in Australia

### 4.02 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders in Australia as at 31 December 2020 by citizenship country - comparison with the same date in the previous year



Citizenship Country	31/12/19	31/12/20	% Change from 31/12/19	31/12/20 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	5,213	2,126	-59.2%	20.8%
Argentina	2,277	1,468	-35.5%	14.3%
United States of America	4,178	1,293	-69.1%	12.6%
Indonesia	1,487	1,203	-19.1%	11.8%
Chile	2,110	1,140	-46.0%	11.1%
Spain	1,794	811	-54.8%	7.9%
Vietnam	363	441	21.5%	4.3%
Thailand	603	297	-50.7%	2.9%
Israel	724	227	-68.6%	2.2%
Peru	299	199	-33.4%	1.9%
Poland	430	158	-63.3%	1.5%
Czechia	343	154	-55.1%	1.5%
Malaysia	159	126	-20.8%	1.2%
Portugal	269	124	-53.9%	1.2%
Uruguay	228	109	-52.2%	1.1%
Singapore	245	95	-61.2%	0.9%
Slovakia	148	65	-56.1%	0.6%
Turkey	97	59	-39.2%	0.6%
Hungary	138	57	-58.7%	0.6%
Austria	136	34	-75.0%	0.3%
Ecuador	10	20	100.0%	0.2%
Slovenia	48	12	-75.0%	0.1%
Greece	7	8	14.3%	0.1%
Luxembourg	16	7	-56.3%	0.1%
Bangladesh	< 5		-100.0%	
Not Specified	< 5		-100.0%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,325</b>	<b>10,233</b>	<b>-52.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

## 4 Visa holders in Australia

### 4.03 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia at 31 December 2020 by visa type and visa subclass - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	31/12/18	30/06/19	31/12/19	30/06/20	31/12/20
<b>417 Working Holiday</b>					
First visa	99,336	85,684	91,811	43,898	11,528
Second visa	28,352	30,126	28,006	23,473	22,102
Third visa	0	0	0	1,963	5,679
<b>All 417 Working Holiday</b>	<b>127,688</b>	<b>115,810</b>	<b>119,817</b>	<b>69,334</b>	<b>39,309</b>
<b>462 Work and Holiday</b>					
First visa	14,081	14,796	15,852	10,493	2,692
Second visa	3,710	4,657	5,473	5,317	6,193
Third visa	0	0	0	547	1,348
<b>All 462 Work and Holiday</b>	<b>17,791</b>	<b>19,453</b>	<b>21,325</b>	<b>16,357</b>	<b>10,233</b>
<b>All Working Holiday Maker</b>	<b>145,479</b>	<b>135,263</b>	<b>141,142</b>	<b>85,691</b>	<b>49,542</b>

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