



Australian Government
Department of Home Affairs

BR0110

Working Holiday Maker visa program report

31 December 2019

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About this report

This report provides monthly and program year data on the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program administered by the Department of Home Affairs (the department). The report has been provided to assist policymakers and stakeholder organisations.

This report is published every six months, and further developments will occur over time to increase and improve information sharing about the WHM visa program. Current and previous versions of the report are available on the department's website. These reports, as well as a quarterly Working Holiday Maker visa grants pivot table, are available at <http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/about/reports-publications/research-statistics/statistics/visit-australia>.

Data is sourced from several departmental visa processing and recording systems. Data can be dynamic and there can be delays in transmission of information from the department's global operations. Variations in figures between this report and previous reports can occur. Due to these issues, data from the current financial year should always be considered provisional.

Further information about the Working Holiday Maker visa program is available on the department's website at:

<http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/Trav/Visa-1/417->>

<http://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/Trav/Visa-1/462->>

Notes on statistical tables presented by citizenship country

A result of 'na' indicates that the country did not have a Working Holiday Maker arrangement with Australia during the specified period. This may be because the arrangement had not yet commenced or the arrangement is no longer in place. Refer to the table 'Australia's Working Holiday Maker arrangements' in the 'Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program' section.

A citizenship country of 'Not Specified' can result from eligible dual nationality applicants where the non-eligible nationality has been recorded for the WHM application.

Note 1: Data in years prior to 2017-18 was revised on 1 October 2019, due to better source data becoming available. This may result in minor discrepancies with previously published statistics.

Enquiries

Any comment or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to statistical.coordination@homeaffairs.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0110.

Definition of terms

Citizenship country:	The country of citizenship of the visa applicant or visa holder. Where a visa applicant or visa holder has more than one citizenship country, either the citizenship of the travel document or the citizenship nominated by the visa applicant is used.
Granted:	Unless otherwise specified, the number of visas granted includes all visa grants.
Snapshot date:	The snapshot date is a point in time at which a count is undertaken. In this report, the number of visa holders in Australia at a point in time is used.
Visa applicant:	Used to refer to clients applying for a visa.
Working Holiday Maker:	Refers collectively to both the Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa and the Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa.

Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program

The purpose of the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program is to foster people-to-people links between Australia and partner countries, with particular emphasis on young adults. It has been in existence since 1975. Today, the WHM visa program includes two subclasses: the Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa and the Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa program. Partner countries initially comprised a relatively small number of Commonwealth countries. The program now has 44 partner countries and regions from across the world.

Australia has an overarching bilateral arrangement, usually in the form of a Memorandum of Understanding, with each partner country or regions. Of the 44 partner countries or regions, 19 are Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa arrangements, and 25 are Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa arrangements. The key differences between the two visas are that Work and Holiday visa arrangements generally have caps on the number of visas granted annually and additional eligibility requirements.

WHM arrangements are largely reciprocal, providing Australians with similar opportunities overseas. In considering whether to add new WHM partner countries, the Australian Government considers a range of factors, including the ability of the prospective partner to offer reciprocity to Australians, and the strength of any people-to-people links.

Eligibility requirements

All WHM (both Working Holiday and Work and Holiday) visa applicants must:

- be aged 18-30 (inclusive) at time of application. For Canada, France and Ireland, the age is 18 to 35 (inclusive)
- hold a passport from an eligible partner country. A list of eligible countries is provided in the 'Australia's Working Holiday Maker Visa Arrangements' section of this report
- not be accompanied by dependent children during their stay in Australia
- meet financial, health and character requirements.

Work and Holiday visa applicants must meet additional requirements, which may (or may not) include:

- functional English
- successful completion of at least two years of undergraduate university study (except Israel & USA)
- a letter of home country/government support in association with their visa application (except Argentina, Austria, Chile, China, Israel, Portugal, Spain, Singapore and USA).

Working while in Australia

All WHMs may work for the full duration of their 12 month stay in Australia, but generally cannot remain with any one employer for longer than six months (by operation of mandatory visa condition 8547).

A visa holder may work for the same employer for a combined total of more than six months, provided the work is undertaken in a different location and work in any one location does not exceed six months. However, working in a different position at the same workplace (for example, changing to a cleaning role after initially working for six months at reception) would be considered a continuation of employment with the same employer.

WHM visa holders may be eligible for an extension of the six month employment limitation in certain circumstances, including visa holders who have carried out six months work:

- as an au pair anywhere in Australia
- in eligible industries in northern Australia
- in plant and animal cultivation anywhere in Australia

Studying while in Australia

All WHMs are entitled to study for a period of up to four months during their 12 month stay in Australia.

Background to the Working Holiday Maker visa program - continued

Second Working Holiday

First-time Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders who complete three months of 'specified work' in regional Australia during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a second such visa.

'Specified work' includes work in the agriculture, mining and construction industries. For the purposes of second Working Holiday visa eligibility, regional Australia includes large parts of rural and regional Australia, which are identified in a list of postcodes available on the Department's website at:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-listing/work-holiday-417>

Second Work and Holiday

First-time Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders who complete three months of specified subclass 462 work in northern or regional Australia during their stay acquire eligibility to apply for a second such visa.

Specified subclass 462 work is work that is undertaken in a 'specified' field or industry that includes work in agriculture and tourism and hospitality, in a designated area in northern or regional Australia. Further information on the second 462 is available on the Department's website at

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-listing/work-holiday-462>

Third WHM visa

From 1 July 2019, WHM visa holders who carry out six months of specified work in regional areas while on their second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa may be eligible to apply for a third visa. Eligible types of work and regional areas will correspond with the requirements for the second visa.

The six months work must all be carried out on or after 1 July 2019 with eligible applicants being able to lodge from late December 2019.

Processing times

The Department has ceased reporting on service standards. Visa and citizenship processing times are available from the following website: <https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-processing-times/global-visa-processing-times>

Australia's Working Holiday Maker visa arrangements

Commencement Date	Country / Region	Type of Arrangement	Cap
1975	United Kingdom	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1975	Ireland	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1975	Canada	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 December 1980	Japan	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 1995	South Korea	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 1996	Malta	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2000	Germany	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Sweden	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Norway	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2001	Denmark	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
15 September 2001	Hong Kong (HKSAR of the PRC)	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 May 2002	Finland	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 July 2002	Cyprus	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
2 January 2004	Italy	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
20 February 2004	France	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 November 2004	Taiwan	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 November 2004	Belgium	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
20 May 2005	Estonia	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
1 August 2005	Thailand	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
1 March 2006	Chile	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	3,400
1 July 2006	Netherlands	Working Holiday (SC 417)	N/A
31 March 2007	Turkey	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
31 October 2007	United States of America	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	N/A
1 February 2009	Malaysia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 July 2009	Indonesia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,000
29 February 2012	Argentina	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,500
1 April 2013	Uruguay	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 August 2014	Poland	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
23 November 2014	Portugal	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
23 November 2014	Spain	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	3,400
21 September 2015	China (excl. SARs)	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	5,000
1 January 2016	Slovak Republic	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 January 2016	Slovenia	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 June 2016	Israel	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	2,500
1 January 2017	Hungary	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 January 2017	San Marino	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 January 2017	Luxembourg	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 March 2017	Vietnam	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 August 2017	Singapore	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
1 October 2017	Peru	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	1,500
15 February 2018	Austria	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	200
1 March 2018	Czech Republic	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
1 July 2019	Ecuador	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100
1 July 2019	Greece	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	500
Signed 12 October 2011	Papua New Guinea*	Work and Holiday (SC 462)	100

* Not yet in effect as at 31 December 2019

Recent developments in the Working Holiday Maker (WHM) visa program (from 1 July 2019 to 31 December 2019)

Further Work and Holiday program developments, including signings and commencement dates for new Work and Holiday visa arrangements, will be announced on the Department's website at:

<https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/visas/getting-a-visa/visa-listing/work-holiday-462>

- On 1 July 2019 the following were implemented:
 - two new Work and Holiday (subclass 462) arrangements with Ecuador (100 places) and Greece (500 places)
 - a third WHM visa option, enabling eligible applicant to apply late December 2019, once they have completed six months (179 days) of specified work from 1 July 2019
 - an age increase from 18 to 35 under the French and Australia Working Holiday arrangement
 - letters of Government support no longer required for Austria, Portugal and Spain
 - cap increases for Argentina (1,500 to 2,450 places), Malaysia (100 to 1100 places), Portugal (200 to 500 places) and Singapore (500 to 2500 places).
- On 2 September 2019, the cap for Vietnam was increased from 200 to 1500 places.
- On 1 October 2019, the cap for Poland was increased from 500 to 1500 places.
- On 31 October 2019, the cap for Thailand was increased from 200 to 1500 places.

Countries with which Australia is currently negotiating new Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa arrangements (as at 31 December 2019)

Please note that bilateral negotiations are complex and can take several years to conclude. Nationals from the following countries will not be able to apply for a Work and Holiday visa until such time as an arrangement has been signed and implemented.

- 1 Andorra
- 2 Brazil
- 3 Croatia
- 4 Fiji
- 5 India
- 6 Latvia
- 7 Lithuania
- 8 Mexico
- 9 Monaco
- 10 Mongolia
- 11 Philippines
- 12 Solomon Islands
- 13 Switzerland

Executive Summary

Key Points

- In the six months from 1 July to 31 December 2019 compared with the same period last year there was a:
 - total of 104,796 Working Holiday Maker (WHM) (subclass 417 and subclass 462) visas granted, a 9.3 per cent reduction from 115,549
 - 11.4 per cent decrease in second visa grants for both subclasses
 - 12.6 per cent decrease in first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa grants from 80,305 to 70,193 (page 31)
 - 15.7 per cent decrease in second Working Holiday visa grants from 18,814 to 15,851 (page 32)
 - 13.7 per cent increase in first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa grants from 13,498 to 15,343 (page 34)
 - 16.3 per cent increase in second Work and Holiday visa grants from 2932 to 3409 (page 35)
- There was a 3.0 per cent decrease of WHM visa holders in Australia from 145,479 on 31 December 2018 to 141,142 at 31 December 2019 (page 48)
- There were no third WHM visas granted in this period, as applicants are required to work for six months from 1 July 2019 to be eligible.

1 Applications lodged for WHM program

In the six months to 31 December 2019, 109,460 visa applications were lodged for the total WHM program, a 7.3 per cent decrease compared to 118,040 in same period in 2018-19.

There were 70,335 first and 18,153 second Working Holiday (subclass 417), and 17,132 first and 3813 second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in the six months to 31 December 2019.

2 Visas granted

Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa program

A total of 86,044 combined Working Holiday (first and second) visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2019, a 13.2 decrease compared to 99,119 in the same period in 2018-19.

First Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa program

A total of 70,193 first Working Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2019. This is a 12.6 per cent reduction compared to 80,305 in same period in 2018-19.

Reduced demand for Working Holiday visas may be influenced by a range of factors including changing economic conditions, seasonal variability and the demand from those applying from partner countries.

The top five countries for first Working Holiday visa grants were:

- United Kingdom (13,412)
- France (11,250)
- Germany (10,194)
- South Korea (7183)
- Italy (4633)

Second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa program

A total of 15,851 second Working Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2019. This is a 15.7 per cent decrease compared to 18,814 in the same period in 2018-19.

The top five countries for second Working Holiday visa grants were:

- United Kingdom (3602)
- Taiwan (2482)
- France (1786)
- South Korea (1525)
- Ireland (1430)

In the six month period to 31 December 2019, around 78.5 per cent of the second Working Holiday visa applicants indicated they engaged in agricultural work to acquire eligibility, around 9.0 per cent undertook construction work, and 1.4 per cent undertook mining work (see 2.21). The employment of the remaining participants (11.1 per cent) has not been disaggregated.

Executive Summary – continued

Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa program

A total of 18,752 combined Work and Holiday (first and second) visas were granted in 2019-20, a 14.1 per cent increase compared to 16,430 in the same period in 2018-19.

First Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa program

A total of 15,343 first Work and Holiday visas were granted in the six months to 31 December 2019. This is a 13.7 per cent increase compared to 13,498 in the same period in 2018-19.

The top five countries for first visa grants under the Work and Holiday visa program were:

- United States of America (3376)
- China (2534)
- Argentina (1983)
- Spain (1759)
- Chile (1273)

Second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa program

A total of 3409 second Work and Holiday visas were granted in the first six months of 2019-20. This is a 16.3 per cent increase compared to 2932 in the same period in 2018-19.

The top five countries for second Work and Holiday visa grants were:

- China (975)
- Chile (419)
- United States of America (411)
- Indonesia (372)
- Argentina (353)

In the first six months of 2019-20, approximately 53.2 per cent of the second Work and Holiday visa applicants indicated they undertook agricultural work to acquire eligibility and around 43.7 per cent engaged in hospitality work (see 2.22). The employment of the remaining participants (approximately three per cent) has not been disaggregated.

3 Grant rates

The grant rate for first Working Holiday visas in the first six months of 2019-20 program year was 99.7 per cent. The grant rate for second Working Holiday visas was 97.8 per cent.

The grant rate for first Work and Holiday visas was 96.8 per cent and the grant rate for second Work and Holiday visas was 98.0 per cent.

The grant rates for WHM visas are indicative of the low risk nature of this caseload. The large proportion of online applications for this caseload also contributes to the high grant rate. A number of automated eligibility checks occur during online applications, alerting clients early in the process if they do not meet visa requirements.

4 Working Holiday Makers in Australia

Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders

As at 31 December 2019, there were 119,817 Working Holiday visa holders in Australia (first and second visas). This is a 6.2 per cent reduction compared to the same period last year (127,688).

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Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders

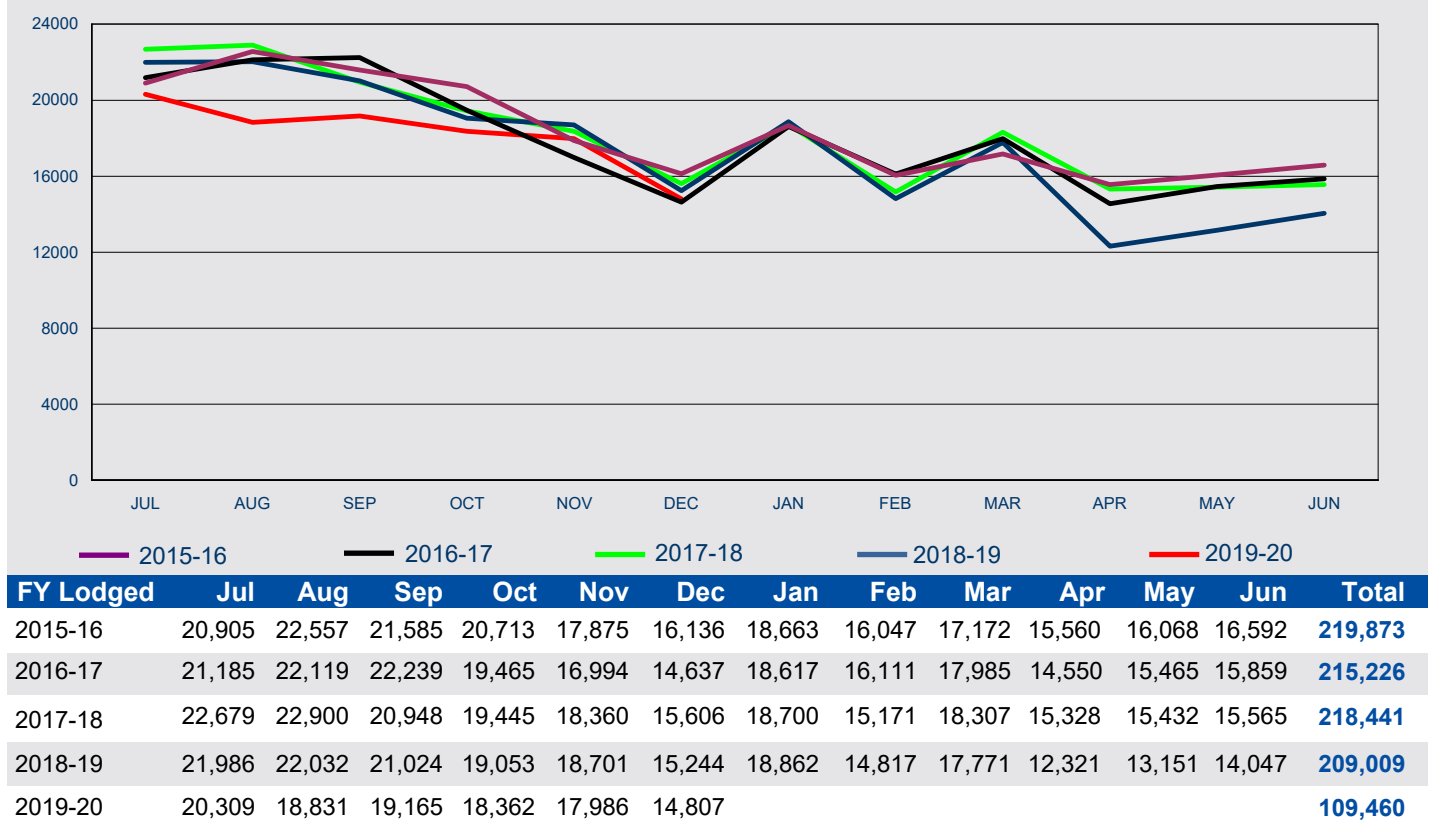
As at 31 December 2019, there were 21,325 Work and Holiday visa holders in Australia. This is a 19.9 per cent increase compared to the same period last year (17,791).

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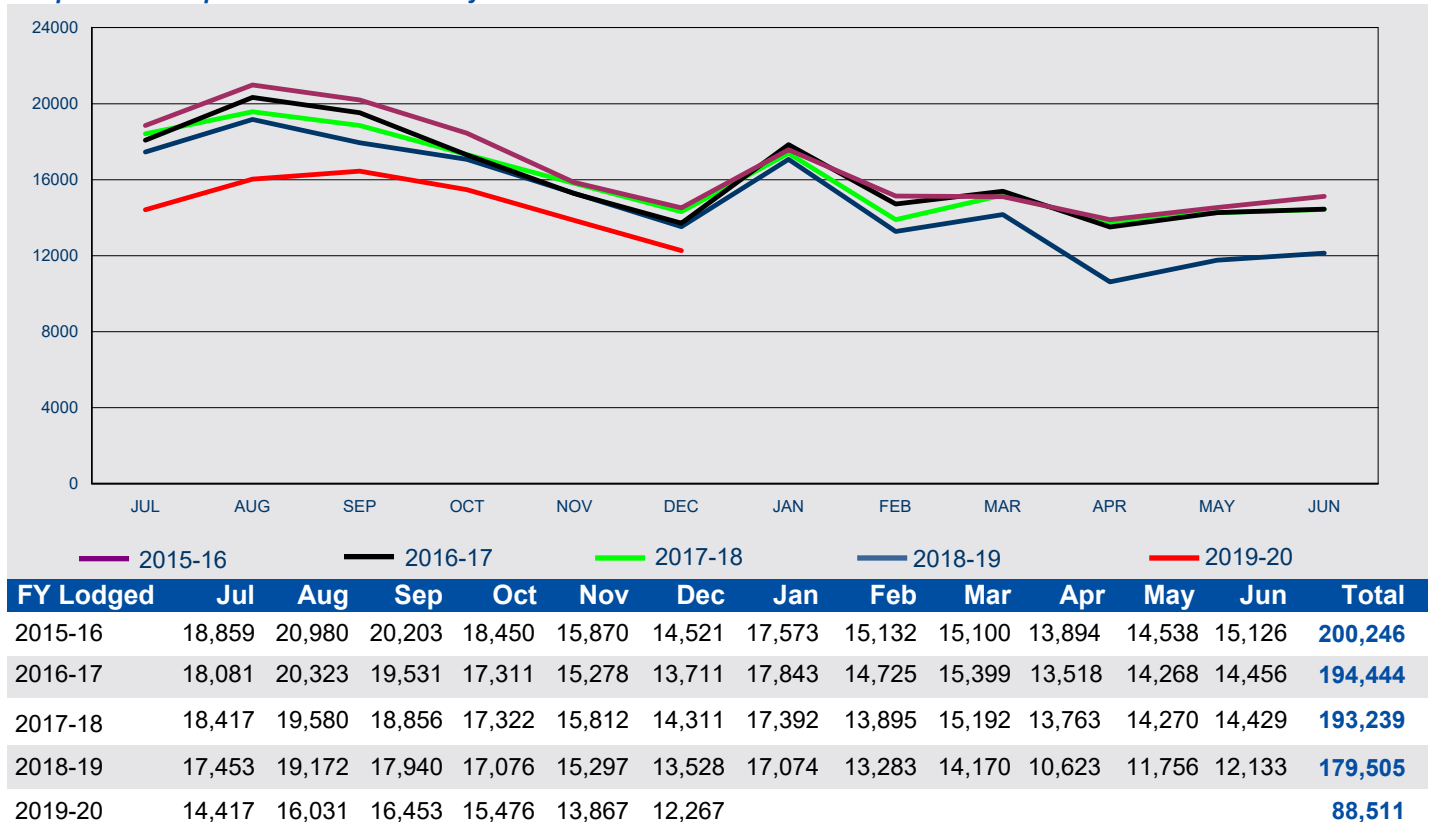
1 Lodged

1 Lodged

1.01 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

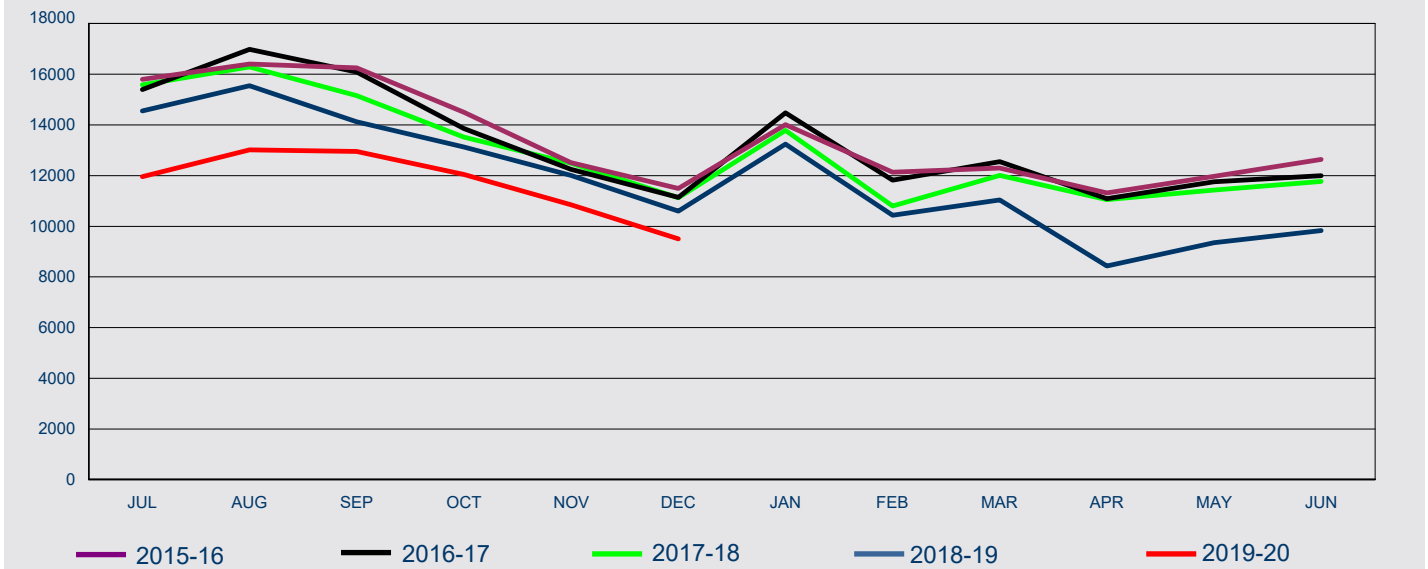


1.02 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



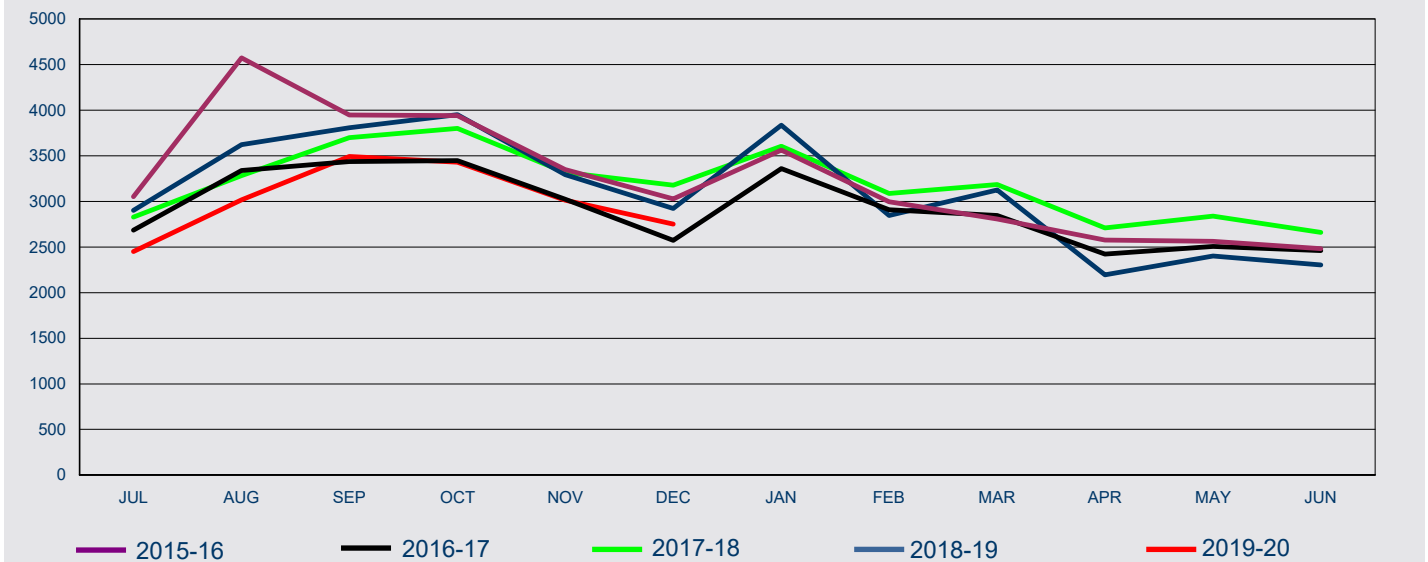
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1.03 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



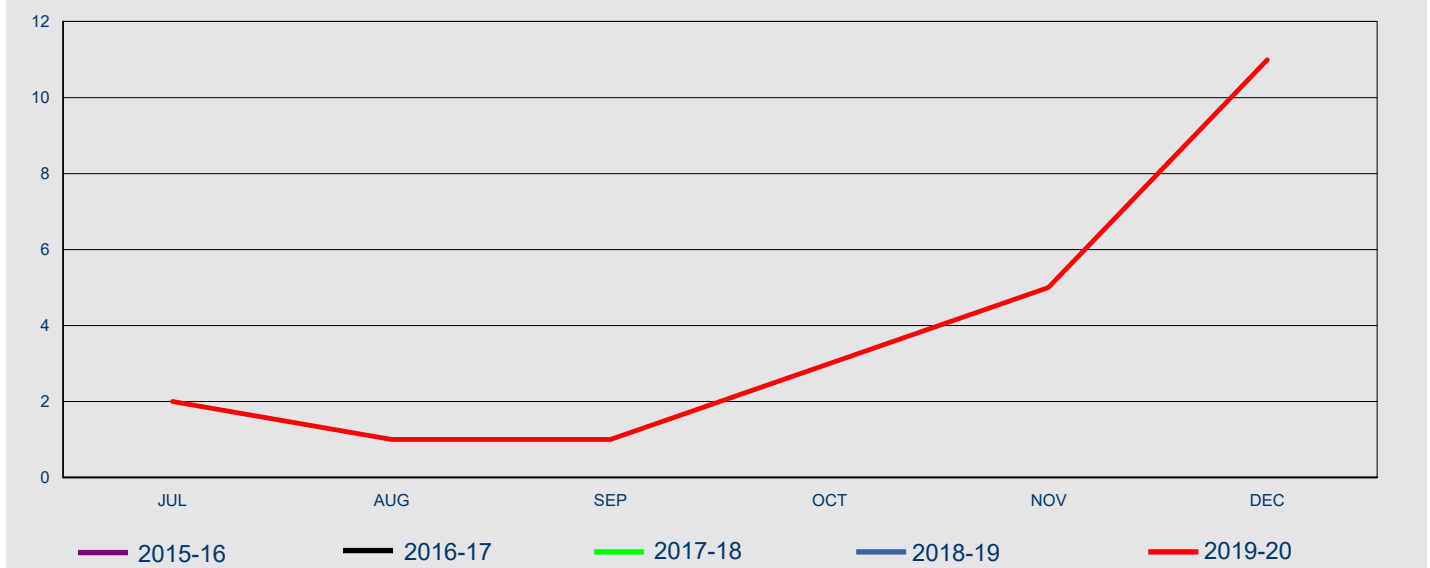
FY Lodged	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Total
2015-16	15,807	16,405	16,254	14,509	12,519	11,493	14,011	12,135	12,294	11,319	11,974	12,644	161,364
2016-17	15,397	16,984	16,094	13,864	12,252	11,139	14,481	11,815	12,553	11,095	11,761	11,995	159,430
2017-18	15,589	16,295	15,155	13,522	12,494	11,134	13,786	10,806	12,008	11,052	11,430	11,770	155,041
2018-19	14,550	15,549	14,131	13,125	12,004	10,605	13,239	10,436	11,043	8,426	9,354	9,831	142,293
2019-20	11,965	13,014	12,959	12,044	10,849	9,504							70,335

1.04 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



FY Lodged	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Total
2015-16	3,052	4,575	3,949	3,941	3,351	3,028	3,562	2,997	2,806	2,575	2,564	2,482	38,882
2016-17	2,684	3,339	3,437	3,447	3,026	2,572	3,362	2,910	2,846	2,423	2,507	2,461	35,014
2017-18	2,828	3,285	3,701	3,800	3,318	3,177	3,606	3,089	3,184	2,711	2,840	2,659	38,198
2018-19	2,903	3,623	3,809	3,951	3,293	2,923	3,835	2,847	3,127	2,197	2,402	2,302	37,212
2019-20	2,450	3,016	3,493	3,429	3,013	2,752							18,153

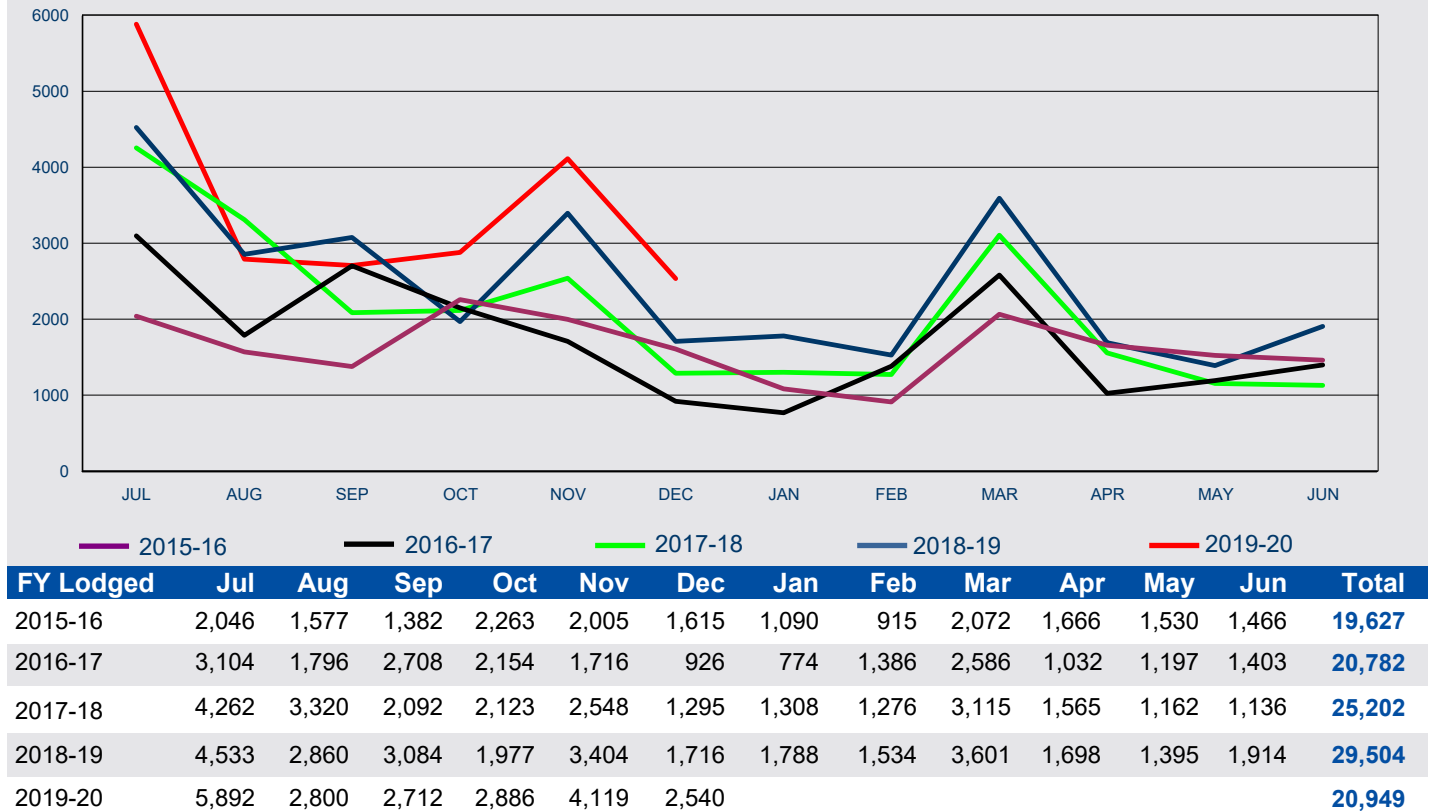
1.05 Number of third Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



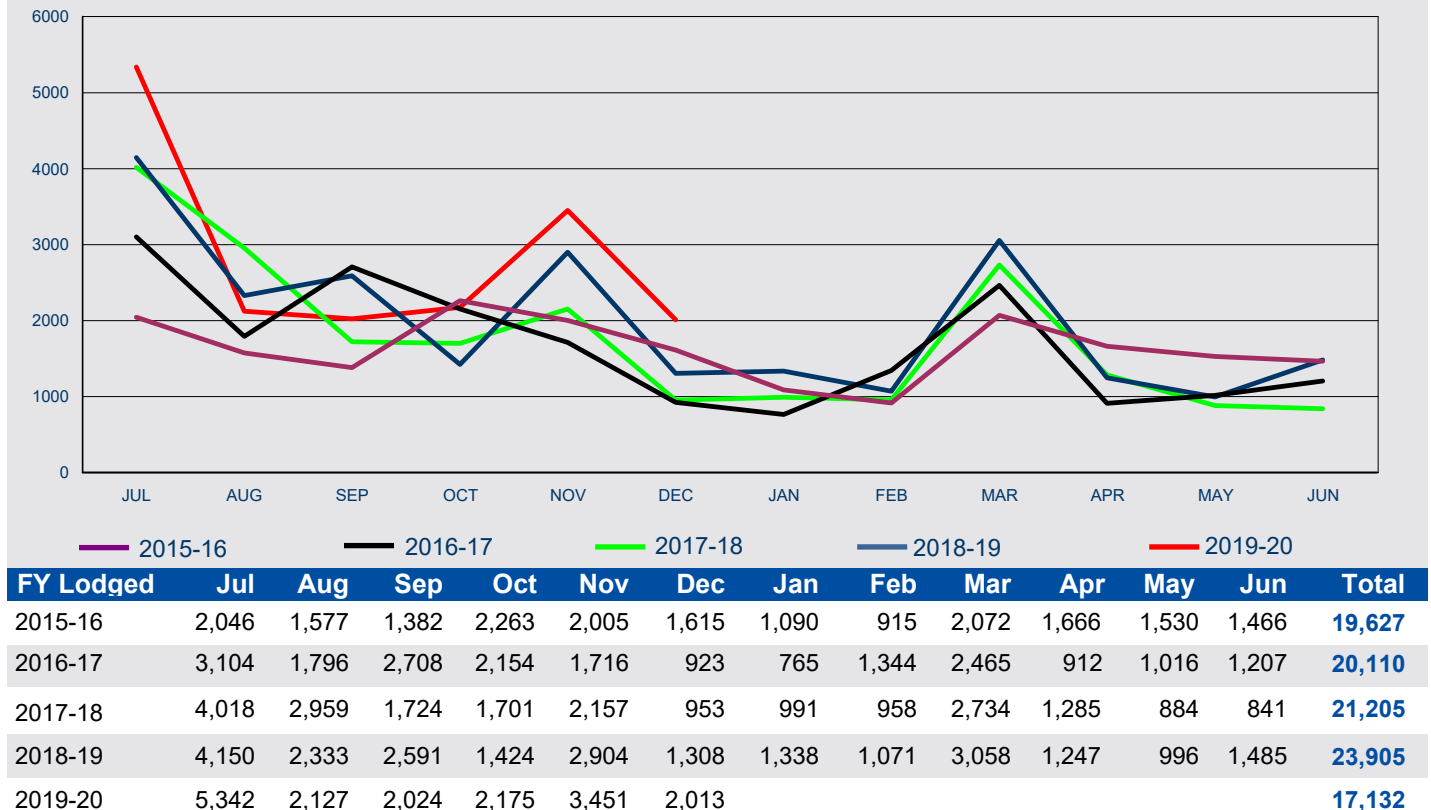
FY Lodged	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Total
2015-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2017-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019-20	2	1	1	3	5	11							23

1 Lodged

1.06 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

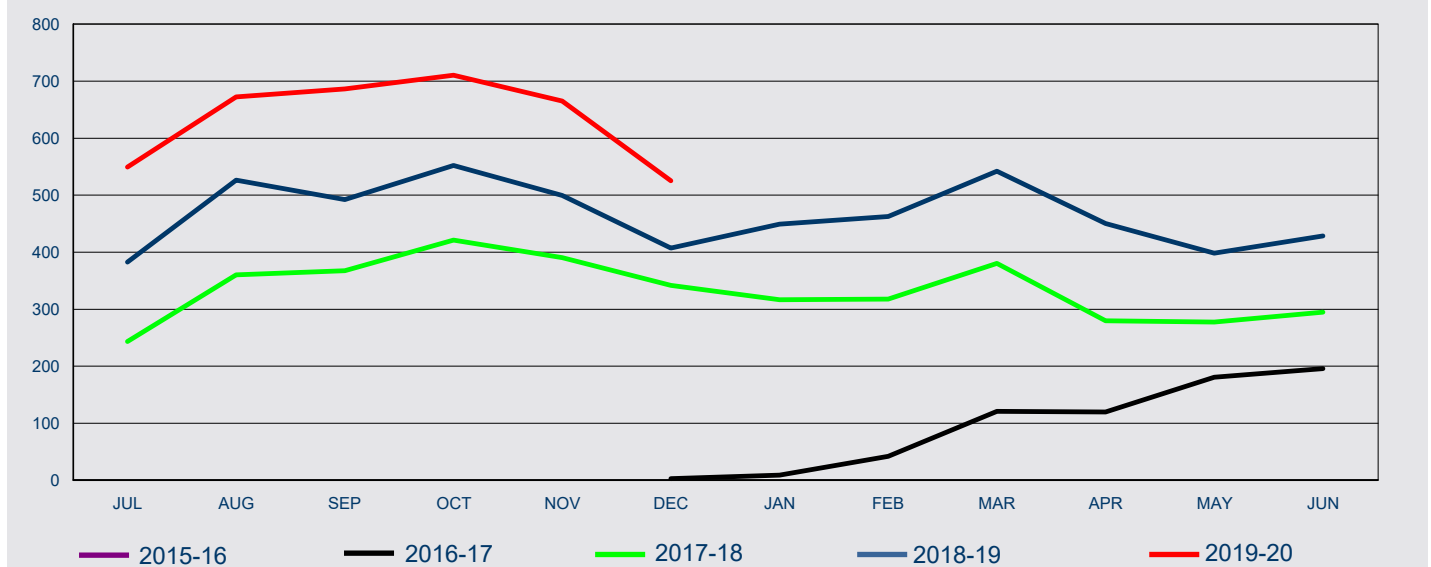


1.07 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



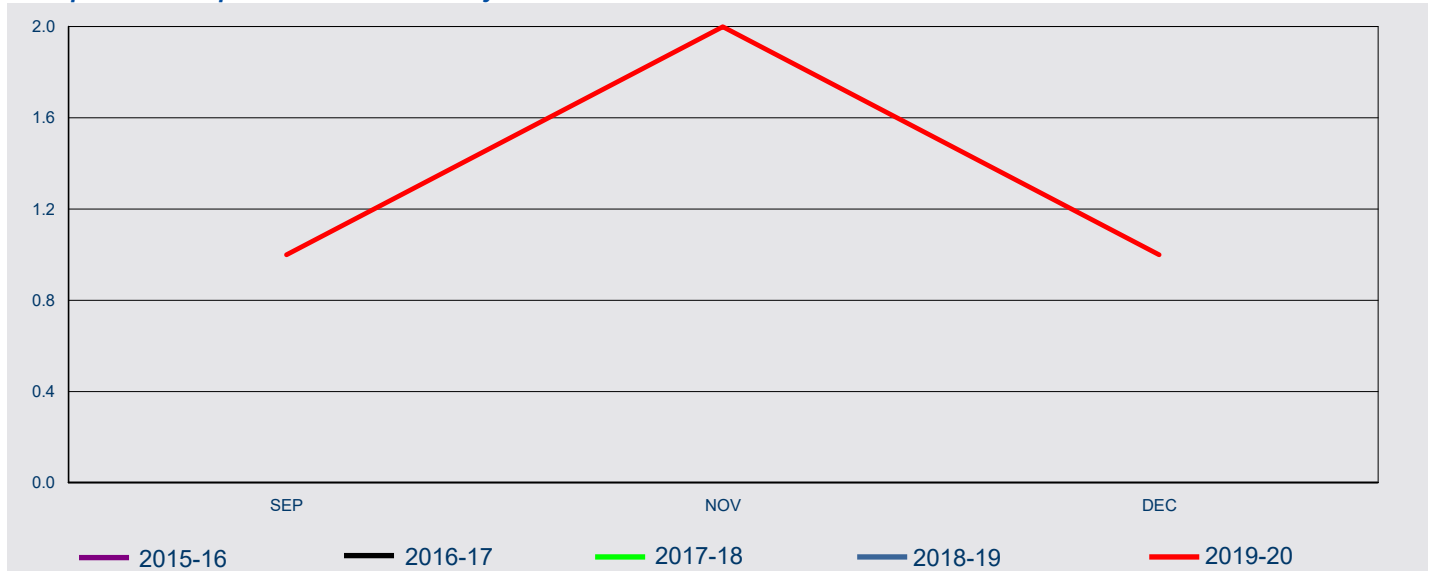
1 Lodged

1.08 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



FY Lodged	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Total
2015-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2016-17	0	0	0	0	0	<5	9	42	121	120	181	196	672
2017-18	244	361	368	422	391	342	317	318	381	280	278	295	3,997
2018-19	383	527	493	553	500	408	450	463	543	451	399	429	5,599
2019-20	550	673	687	711	666	526							3,813

1.09 Number of third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



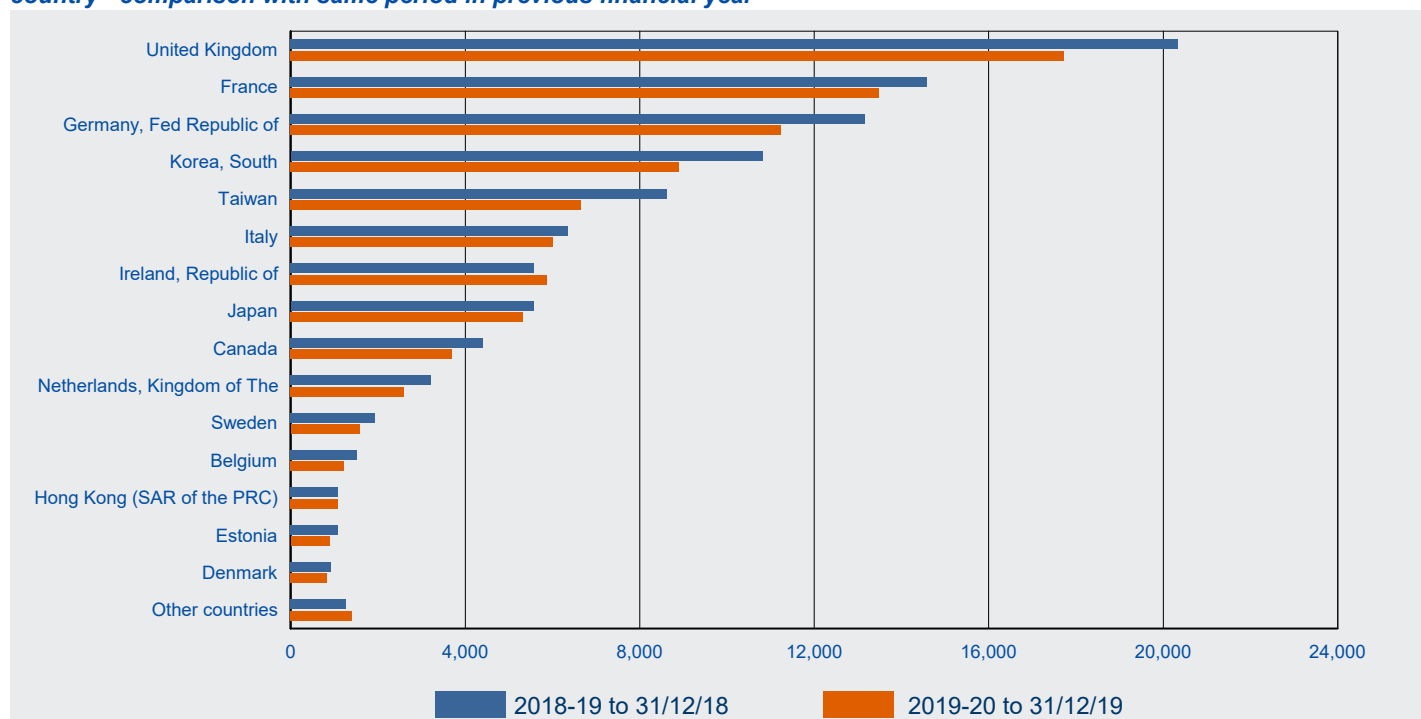
FY Lodged	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Total
2015-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2016-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2017-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2018-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2019-20	0		<5		<5	<5							<5

1.10 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications lodged in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2019 by visa subclass and visa type - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa	84,189	70,852	79,964	62,329	70,335
Second visa	20,109	18,089	20,502	16,710	18,153
Third visa	0	0	0	0	23
All 417 Working Holiday	104,298	88,941	100,466	79,039	88,511
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa	13,512	7,693	14,710	9,195	17,132
Second visa	2,128	1,869	2,864	2,735	3,813
Third visa	0	0	0	0	<5
All 462 Work and Holiday	15,640	9,562	17,574	11,930	20,949
All Working Holiday Maker	119,938	98,503	118,040	90,969	109,460

1 Lodged

1.11 Number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with same period in previous financial year



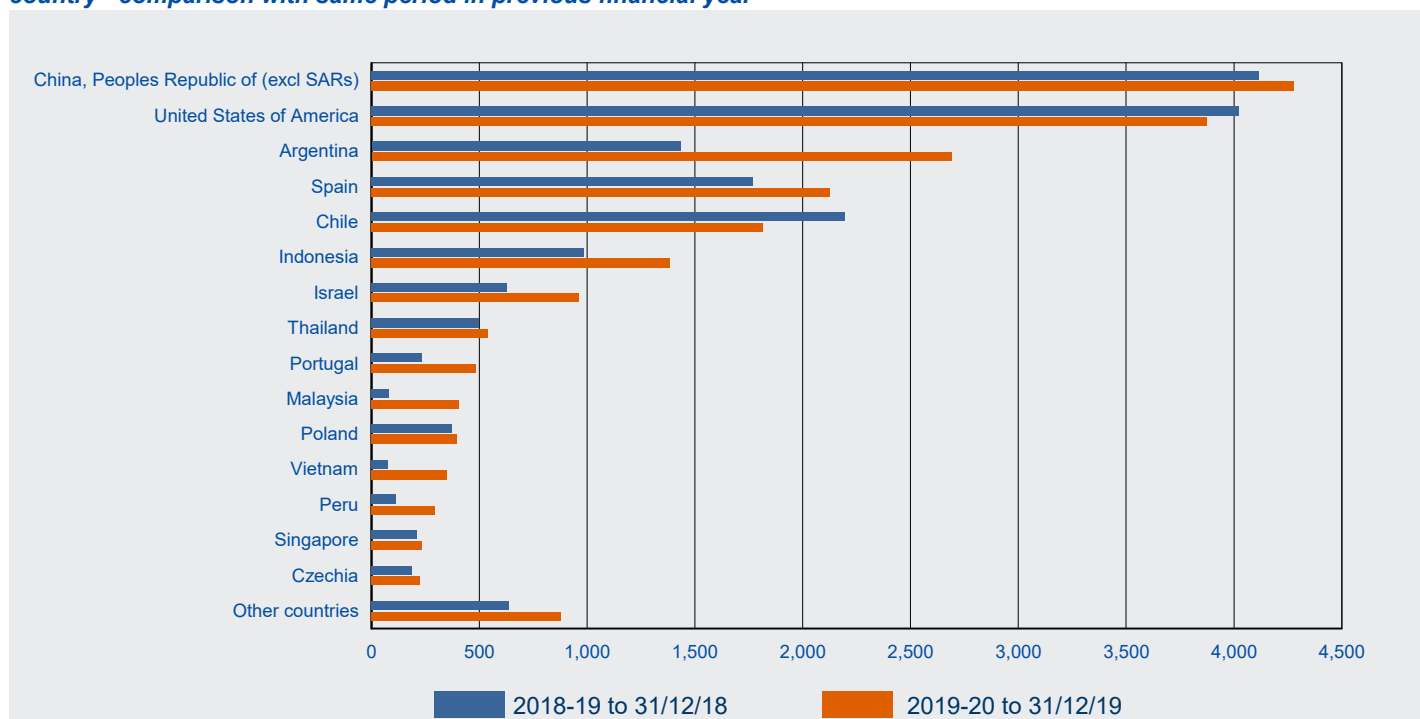
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
United Kingdom	20,344	17,721	-12.9%	20.0%
France	14,589	13,491	-7.5%	15.2%
Germany, Fed Republic of	13,168	11,244	-14.6%	12.7%
Korea, South	10,815	8,894	-17.8%	10.0%
Taiwan	8,621	6,665	-22.7%	7.5%
Italy	6,349	6,022	-5.2%	6.8%
Ireland, Republic of	5,582	5,866	5.1%	6.6%
Japan	5,566	5,319	-4.4%	6.0%
Canada	4,407	3,699	-16.1%	4.2%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	3,216	2,602	-19.1%	2.9%
Sweden	1,938	1,573	-18.8%	1.8%
Belgium	1,518	1,227	-19.2%	1.4%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,078	1,078	0.0%	1.2%
Estonia	1,083	887	-18.1%	1.0%
Denmark	915	821	-10.3%	0.9%
Finland	794	612	-22.9%	0.7%
Norway	305	295	-3.3%	0.3%
Malta	73	65	-11.0%	0.1%
Cyprus	32	14	-56.3%	0.0%
Not Specified	73	416	469.9%	0.5%
Total	100,466	88,511	-11.9%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

1 Lodged

1.12 Number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with same period in previous financial year



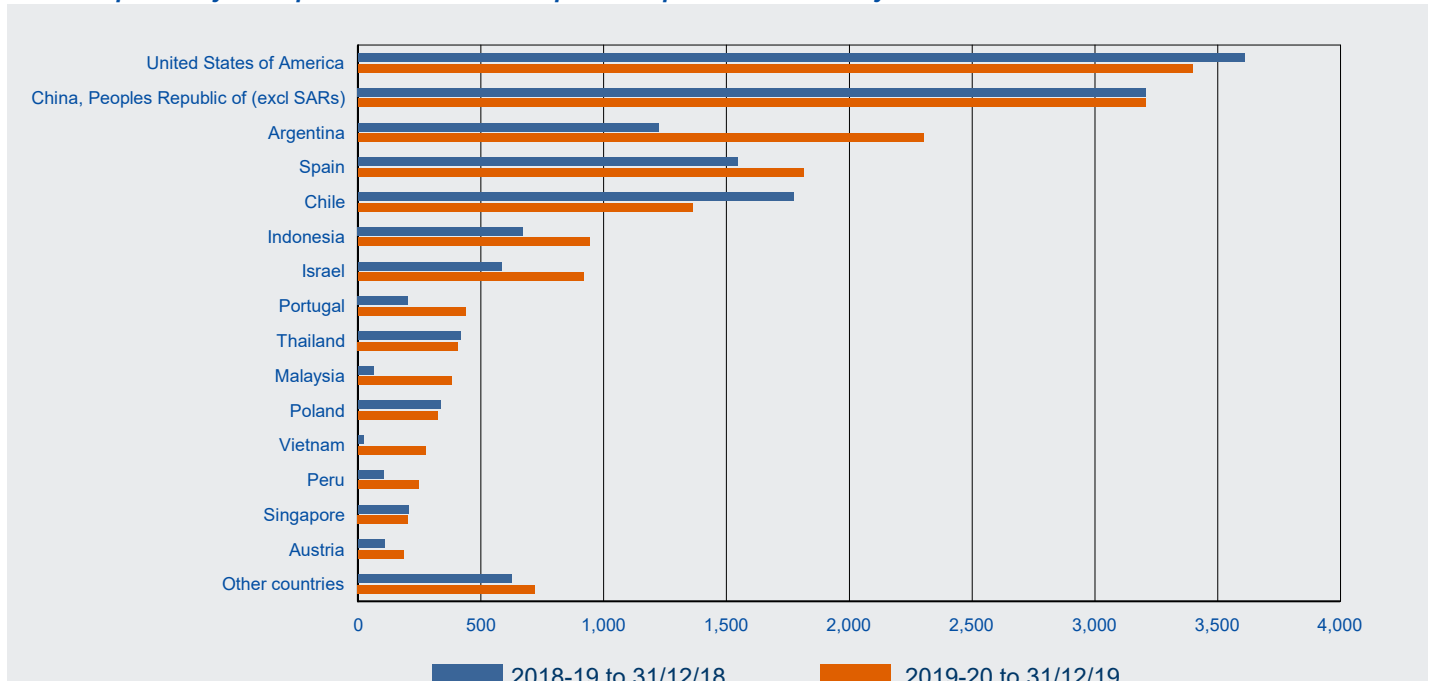
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	4,117	4,278	3.9%	20.4%
United States of America	4,022	3,875	-3.7%	18.5%
Argentina	1,434	2,691	87.7%	12.8%
Spain	1,771	2,128	20.2%	10.2%
Chile	2,196	1,818	-17.2%	8.7%
Indonesia	987	1,383	40.1%	6.6%
Israel	630	964	53.0%	4.6%
Thailand	497	539	8.5%	2.6%
Portugal	236	488	106.8%	2.3%
Malaysia	82	404	392.7%	1.9%
Poland	374	399	6.7%	1.9%
Vietnam	76	350	360.5%	1.7%
Peru	115	293	154.8%	1.4%
Singapore	211	234	10.9%	1.1%
Czechia	189	225	19.0%	1.1%
Austria	109	195	78.9%	0.9%
Uruguay	137	161	17.5%	0.8%
Hungary	100	112	12.0%	0.5%
Slovakia	110	106	-3.6%	0.5%
Turkey	105	86	-18.1%	0.4%
Ecuador	na	55	na	0.3%
Slovenia	37	40	8.1%	0.2%
Greece	na	22	na	0.1%
Luxembourg	11	15	36.4%	0.1%
Not Specified	28	88	214.3%	0.4%
Total	17,574	20,949	19.2%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

1 Lodged

1.13 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



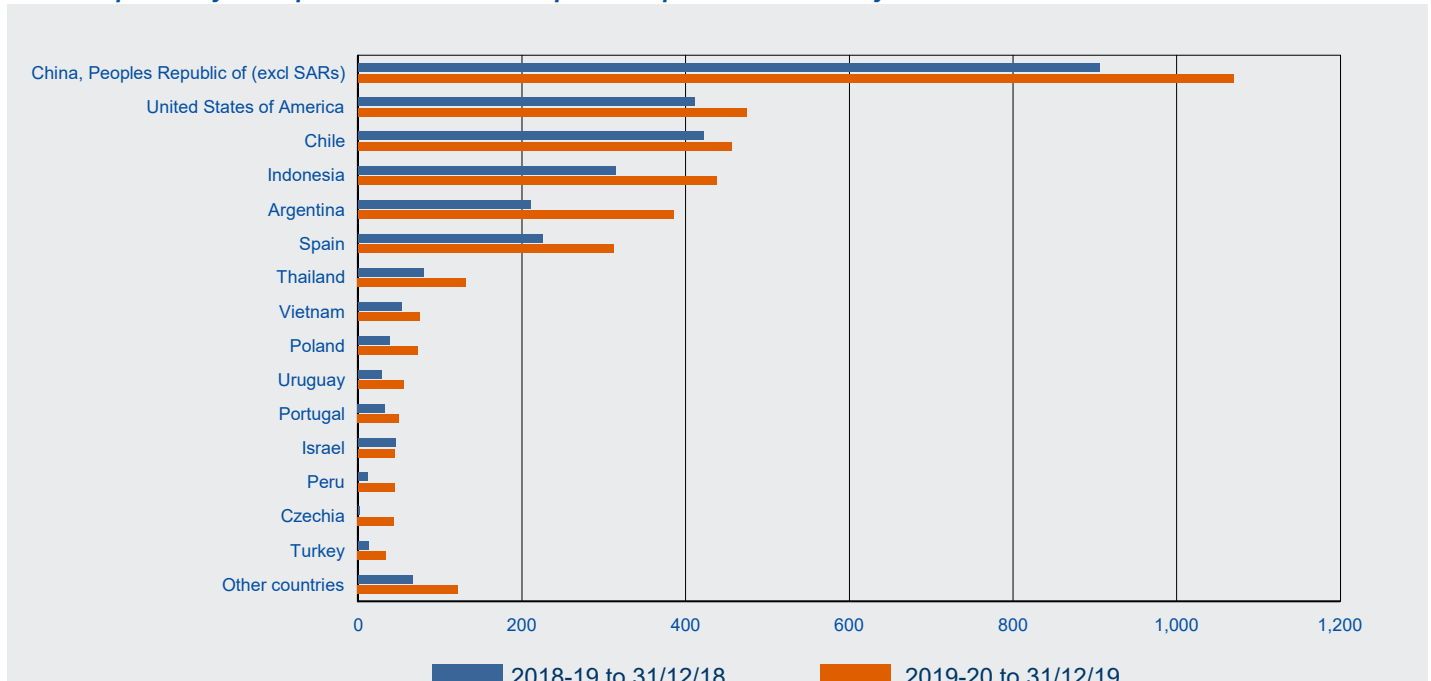
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
United States of America	3,611	3,399	-5.9%	19.8%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	3,211	3,207	-0.1%	18.7%
Argentina	1,223	2,304	88.4%	13.4%
Spain	1,546	1,816	17.5%	10.6%
Chile	1,774	1,361	-23.3%	7.9%
Indonesia	672	944	40.5%	5.5%
Israel	584	919	57.4%	5.4%
Portugal	203	438	115.8%	2.6%
Thailand	417	407	-2.4%	2.4%
Malaysia	65	380	484.6%	2.2%
Poland	335	326	-2.7%	1.9%
Vietnam	23	275	1095.7%	1.6%
Peru	103	248	140.8%	1.4%
Singapore	207	203	-1.9%	1.2%
Austria	109	184	68.8%	1.1%
Czechia	187	181	-3.2%	1.1%
Uruguay	108	106	-1.9%	0.6%
Hungary	91	95	4.4%	0.6%
Slovakia	85	83	-2.4%	0.5%
Ecuador	na	55	na	0.3%
Turkey	92	52	-43.5%	0.3%
Slovenia	32	36	12.5%	0.2%
Greece	na	22	na	0.1%
Luxembourg	10	14	40.0%	0.1%
Not Specified	22	77	250.0%	0.4%
Total	14,710	17,132	16.5%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

1 Lodged

1.14 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



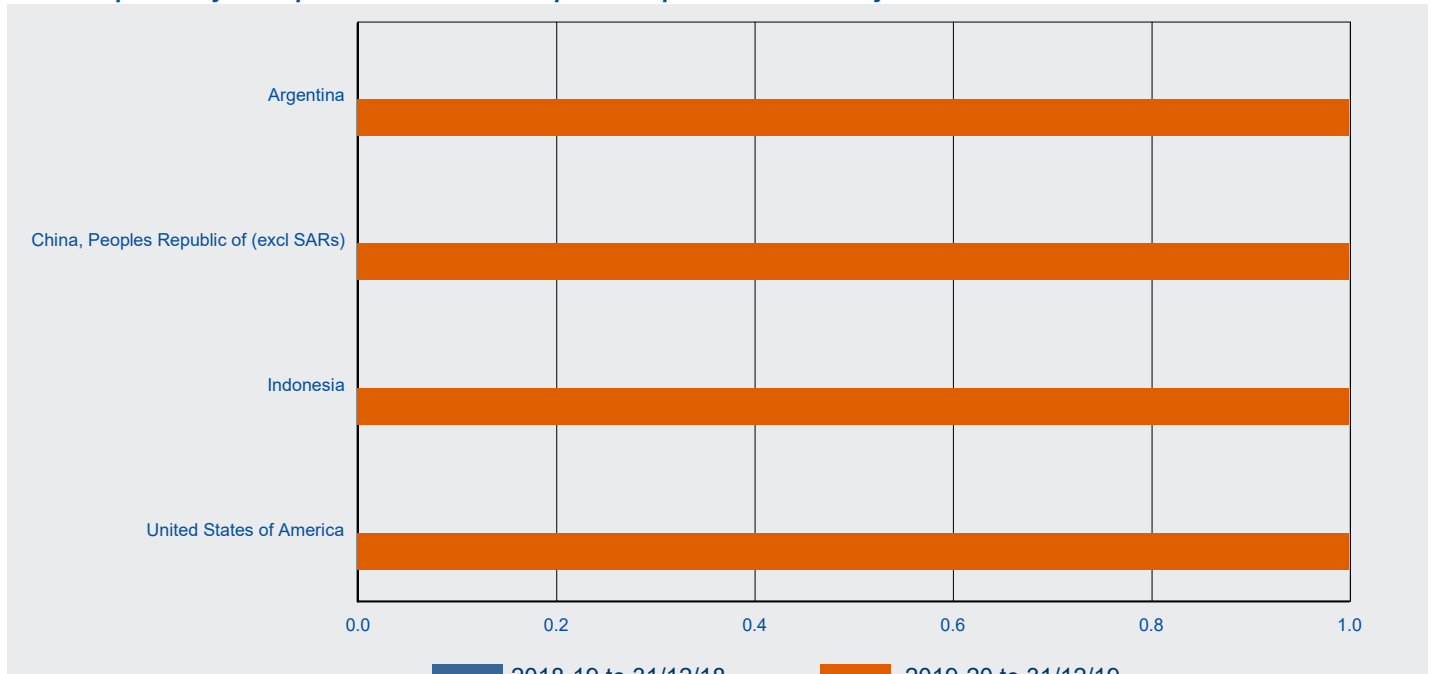
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	906	1,070	18.1%	28.1%
United States of America	411	475	15.6%	12.5%
Chile	422	457	8.3%	12.0%
Indonesia	315	438	39.0%	11.5%
Argentina	211	386	82.9%	10.1%
Spain	225	312	38.7%	8.2%
Thailand	80	132	65.0%	3.5%
Vietnam	53	75	41.5%	2.0%
Poland	39	73	87.2%	1.9%
Uruguay	29	55	89.7%	1.4%
Portugal	33	50	51.5%	1.3%
Israel	46	45	-2.2%	1.2%
Peru	12	45	275.0%	1.2%
Czechia	< 5	44	2100.0%	1.2%
Turkey	13	34	161.5%	0.9%
Singapore	< 5	31	675.0%	0.8%
Malaysia	17	24	41.2%	0.6%
Slovakia	25	23	-8.0%	0.6%
Hungary	9	17	88.9%	0.4%
Austria		11		0.3%
Slovenia	5	<5	-20.0%	0.1%
Luxembourg	< 5	<5	0.0%	0.0%
Not Specified	6	11	83.3%	0.3%
Total	2,864	3,813	33.1%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

1 Lodged

1.15 Number of third Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications lodged in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same period in previous financial year



Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
Argentina			<5	25.0%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)			<5	25.0%
Indonesia			<5	25.0%
United States of America			<5	25.0%
Total			<5	100.0%

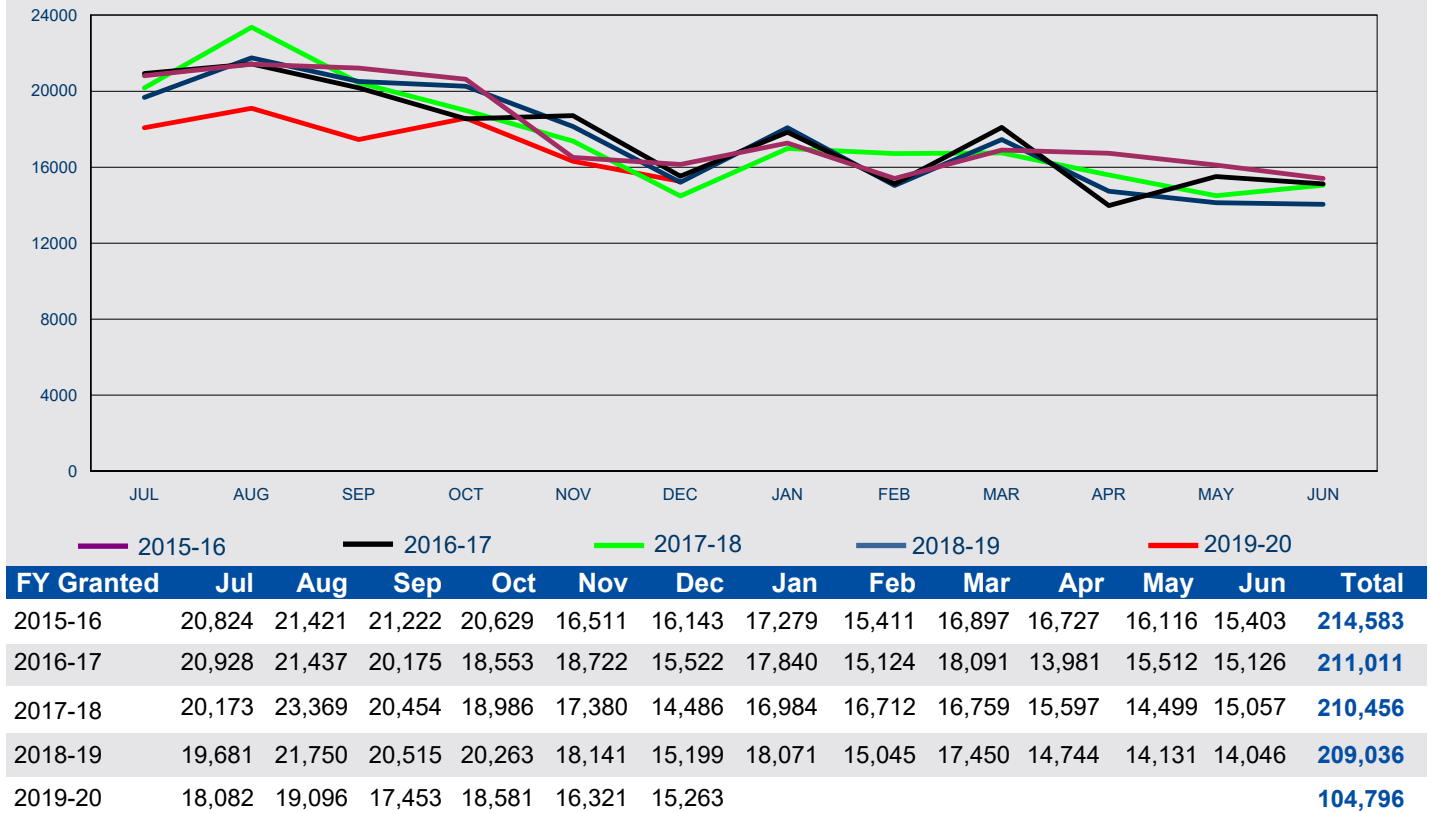
Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'
 Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

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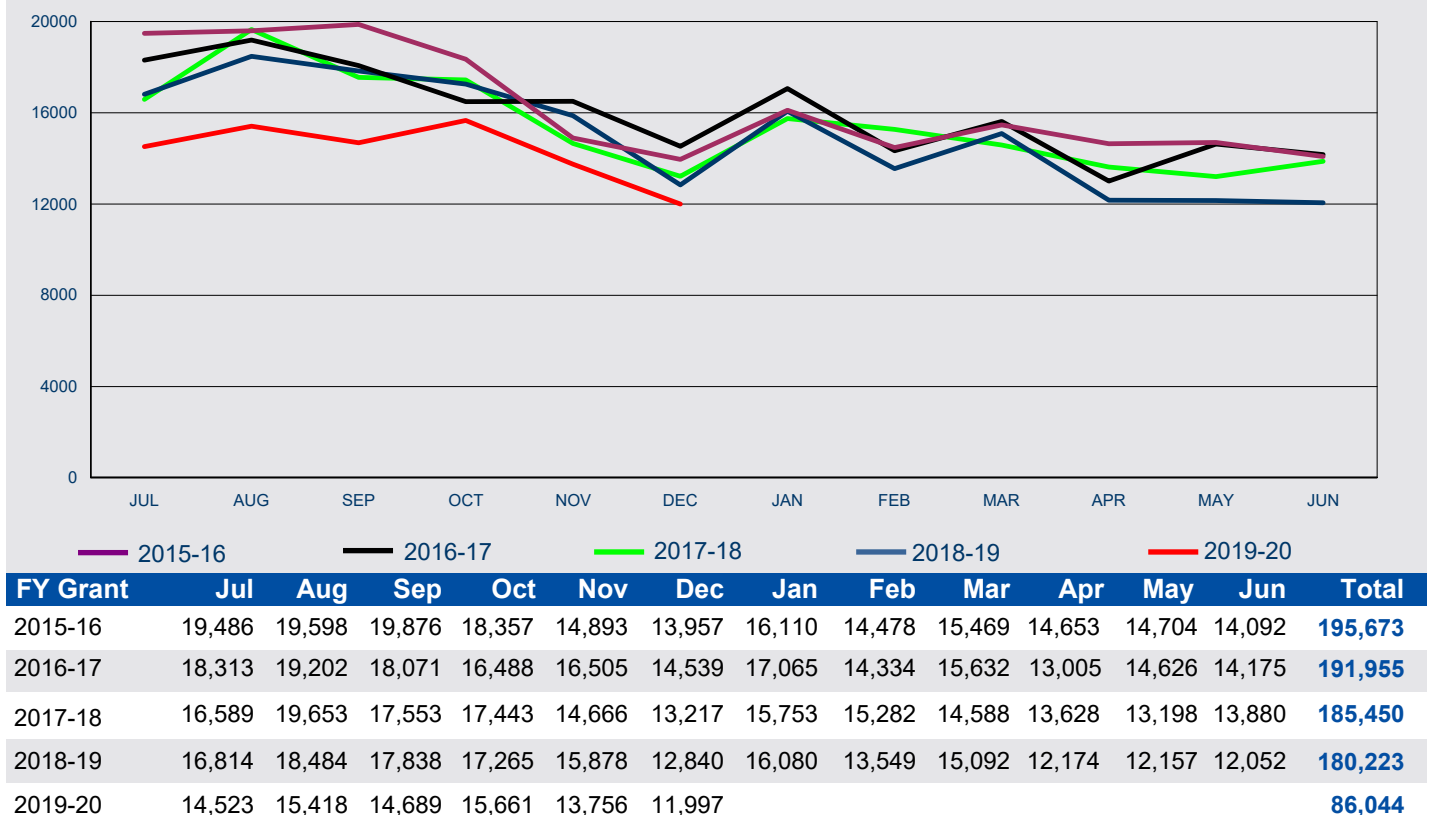
2 Granted

2 Granted

2.01 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

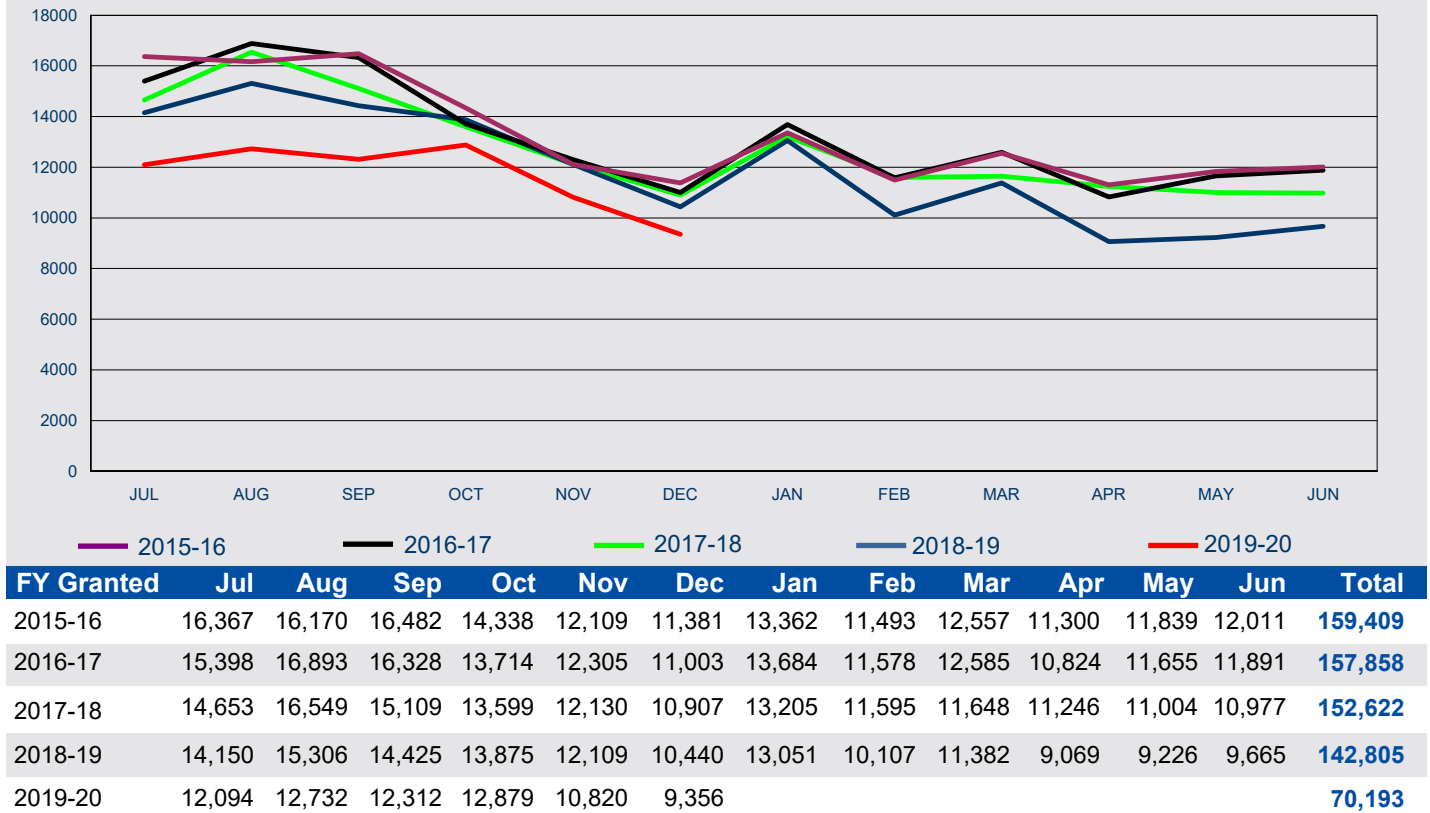


2.02 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

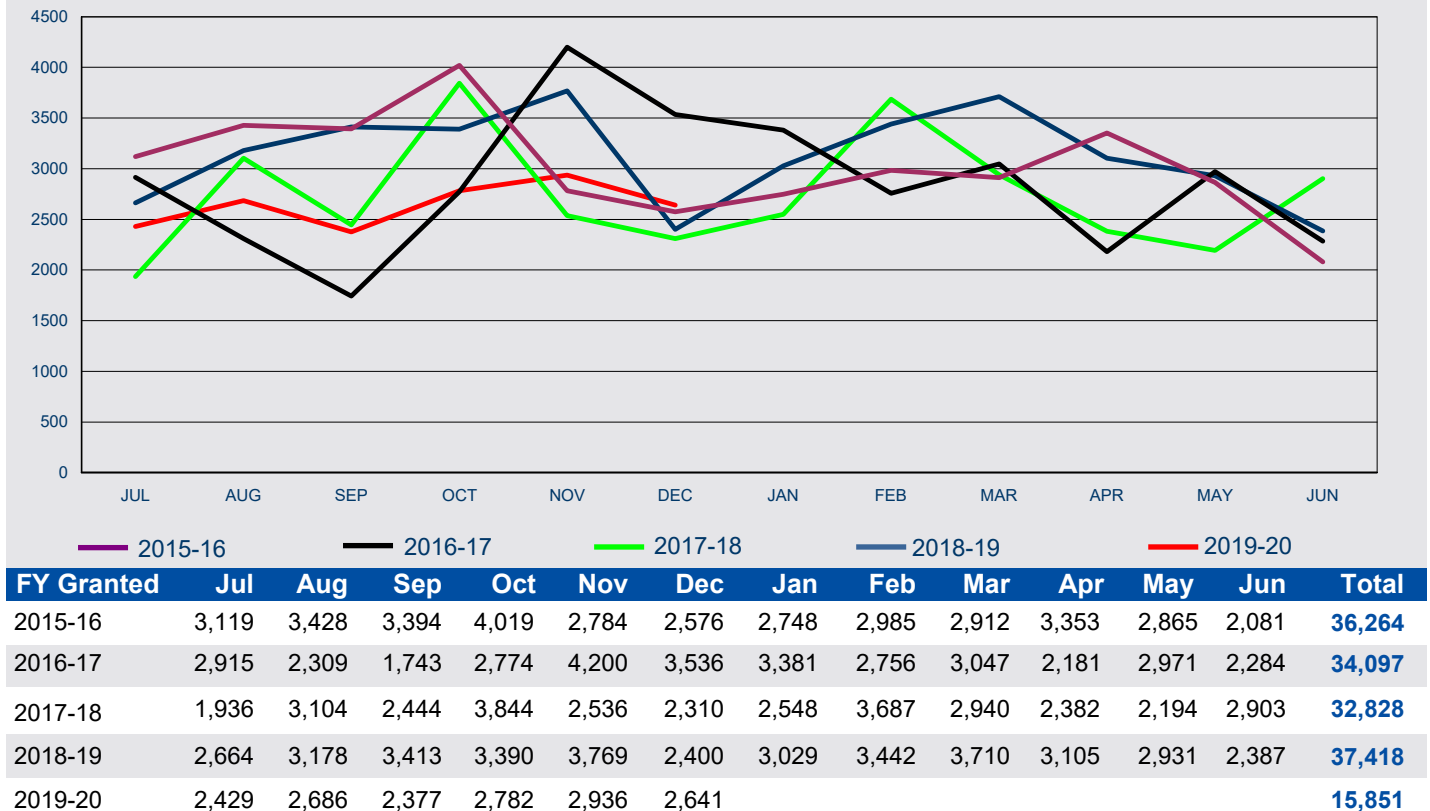


2 Granted

2.03 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

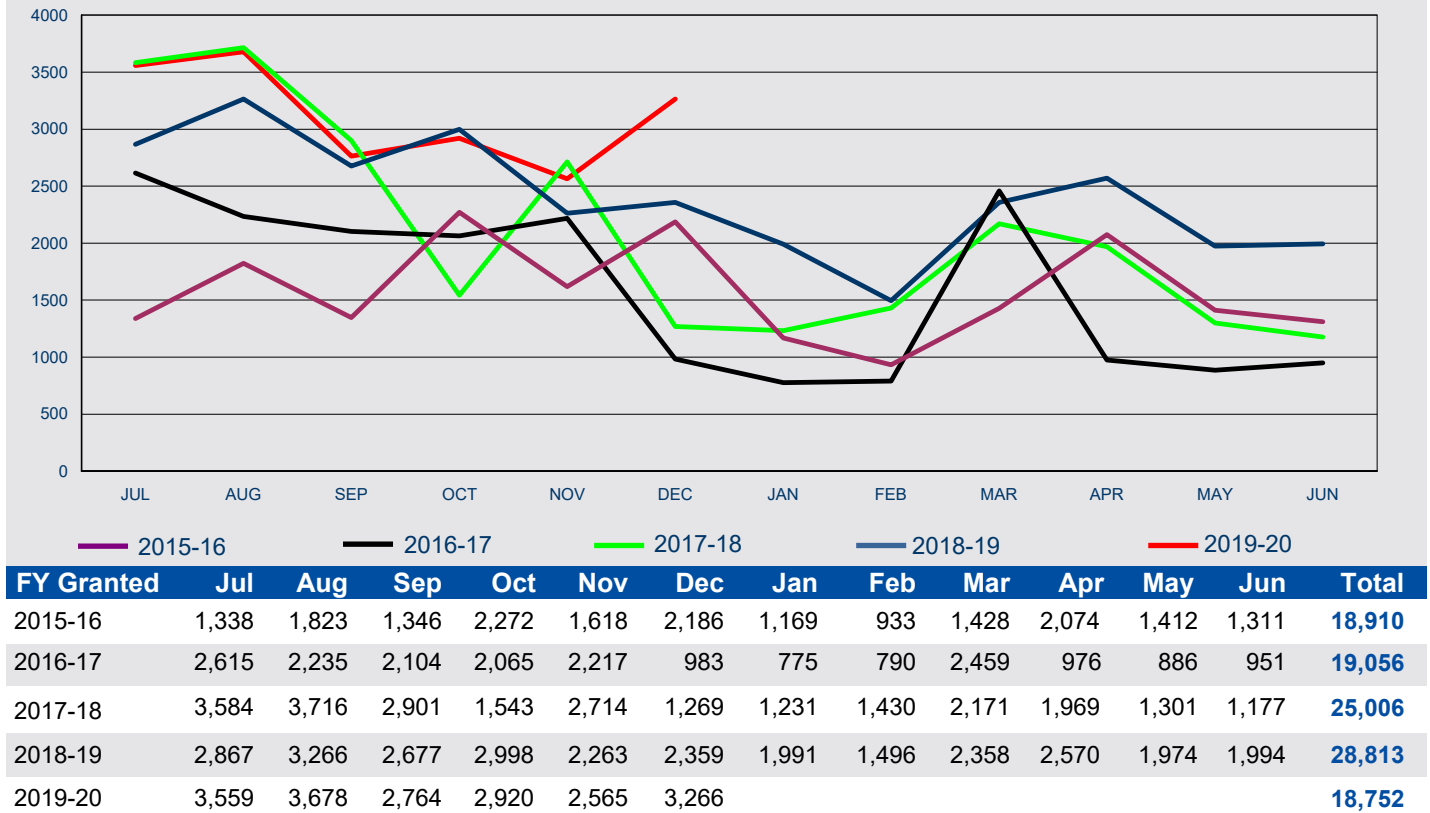


2.04 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

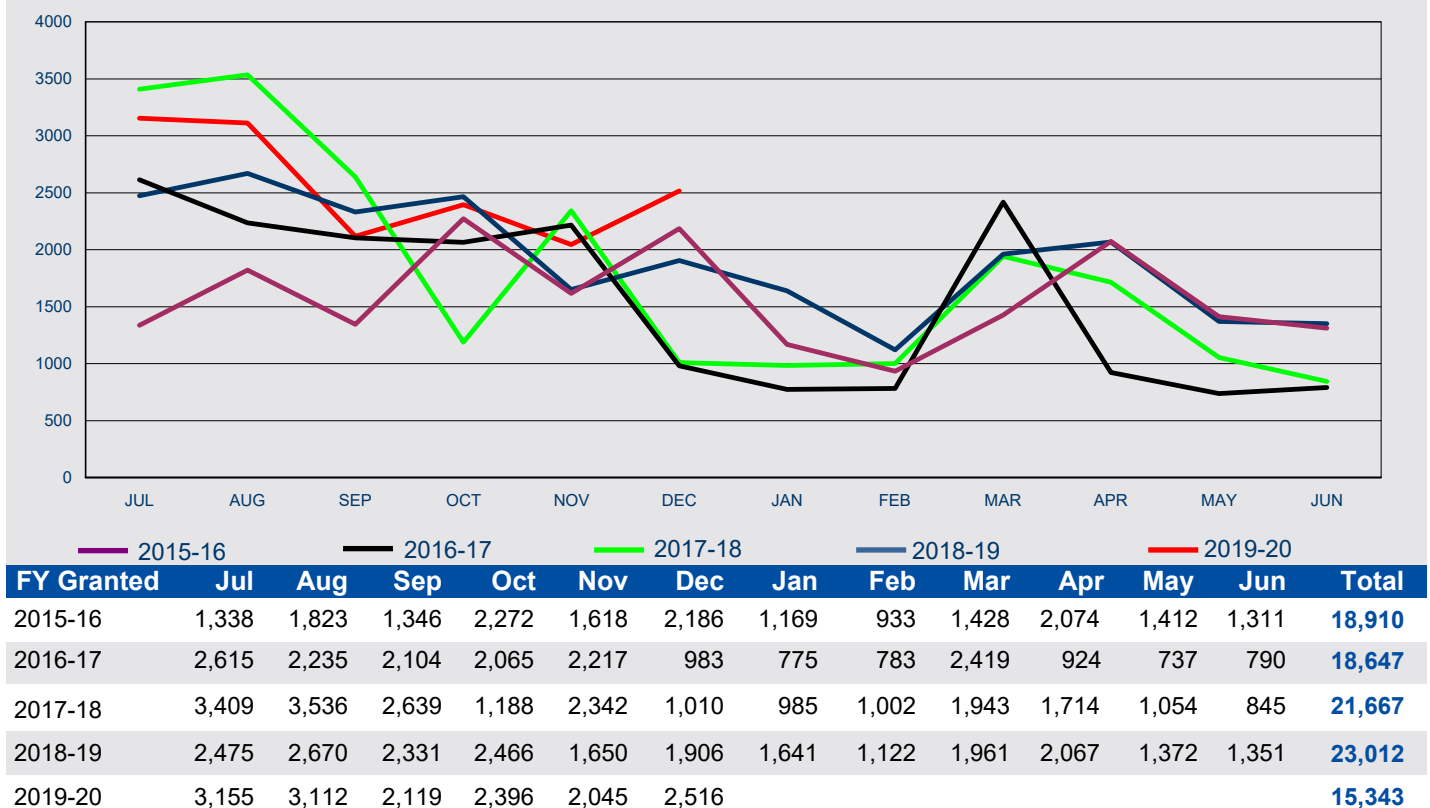


2 Granted

2.05 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years

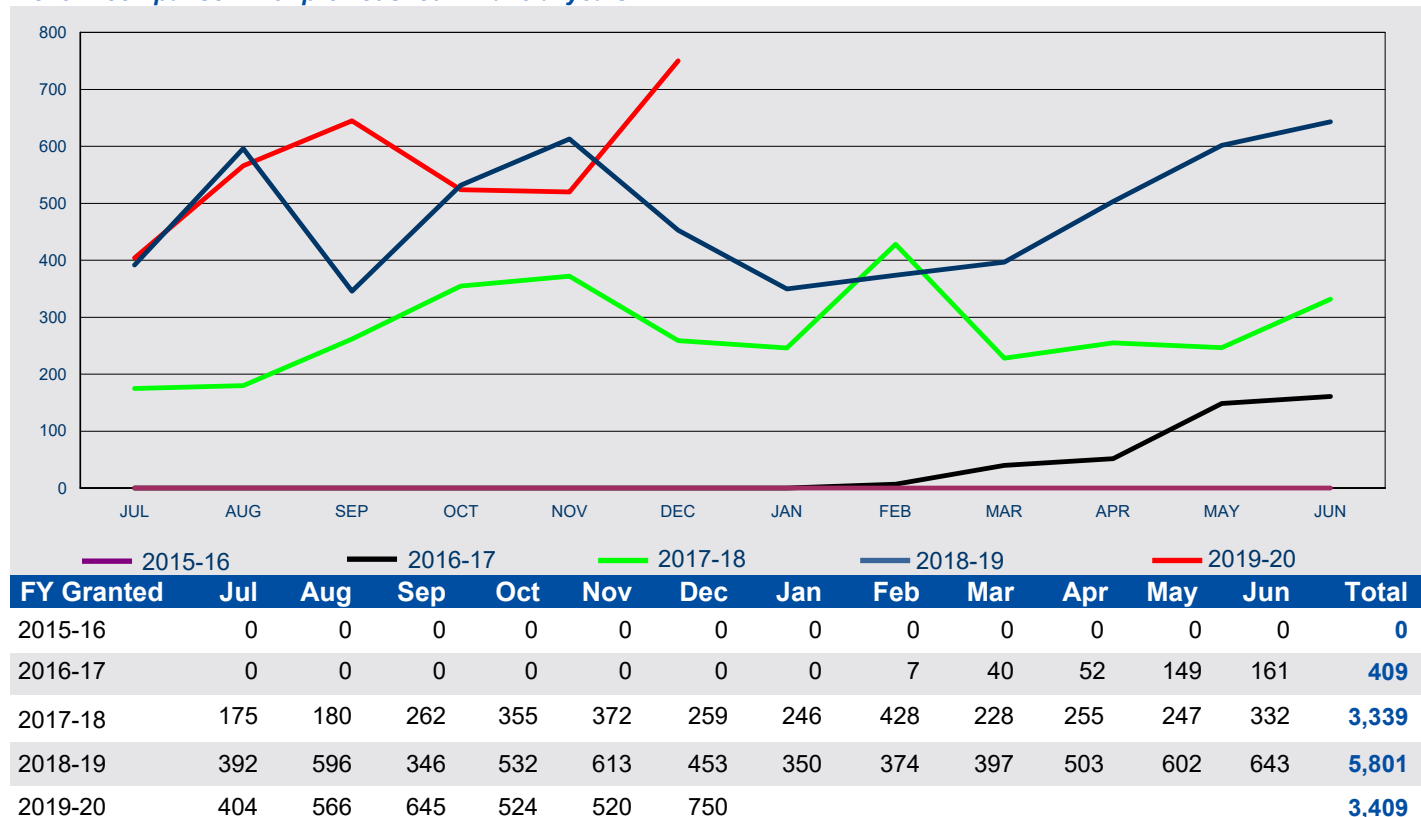


2.06 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



2 Granted

2.07 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by month - comparison with previous four financial years



2.08 Total number of Working Holiday Maker visa applications granted in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2019 by visa subclass and visa type - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa		82,947	69,675	80,305	62,500
Second visa		16,174	16,654	18,814	18,604
All 417 Working Holiday		99,121	86,329	99,119	81,104
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa		14,124	7,543	13,498	9,514
Second visa		1,603	1,736	2,932	2,869
All 462 Work and Holiday		15,727	9,279	16,430	12,383
All Working Holiday Maker		114,848	95,608	115,549	93,487

2 Granted

2.09 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2015-16 to 31/12/15	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	22,501	21,800	19,847	19,845	17,014	-14.3%	19.8%
France	12,255	12,308	12,868	14,254	13,036	-8.5%	15.2%
Germany, Fed Republic of	15,141	15,694	14,493	13,052	11,134	-14.7%	12.9%
Korea, South	11,139	10,968	10,797	10,778	8,708	-19.2%	10.1%
Taiwan	11,089	9,949	10,254	8,952	6,693	-25.2%	7.8%
Italy	6,747	6,396	5,845	6,206	5,895	-5.0%	6.9%
Ireland, Republic of	3,380	3,897	4,368	5,435	5,706	5.0%	6.6%
Japan	5,633	5,097	5,088	5,537	5,186	-6.3%	6.0%
Canada	4,333	4,084	4,066	4,284	3,611	-15.7%	4.2%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	2,829	3,329	3,173	3,153	2,543	-19.3%	3.0%
Sweden	3,303	2,660	2,231	1,881	1,530	-18.7%	1.8%
Belgium	1,303	1,435	1,451	1,487	1,177	-20.8%	1.4%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	3,158	2,118	1,227	1,080	1,005	-6.9%	1.2%
Estonia	962	990	1,102	1,052	854	-18.8%	1.0%
Denmark	1,000	973	900	912	801	-12.2%	0.9%
Finland	988	1,016	916	798	598	-25.1%	0.7%
Norway	323	308	382	299	289	-3.3%	0.3%
Malta	50	57	67	68	62	-8.8%	0.1%
Cyprus	31	39	33	35	12	-65.7%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5		13	11	190	1627.3%	0.2%
Total	106,167	103,118	99,121	99,119	86,044	-13.2%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2.10 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2015-16 to 31/12/15	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	18,019	17,821	15,949	15,458	13,412	-13.2%	19.1%
France	10,522	10,801	11,514	12,426	11,250	-9.5%	16.0%
Germany, Fed Republic of	14,114	14,776	13,505	11,954	10,194	-14.7%	14.5%
Korea, South	9,106	9,049	8,940	8,861	7,183	-18.9%	10.2%
Italy	5,095	5,233	4,701	4,923	4,633	-5.9%	6.6%
Japan	4,526	4,030	4,233	4,631	4,279	-7.6%	6.1%
Ireland, Republic of	2,500	3,048	3,379	4,008	4,276	6.7%	6.1%
Taiwan	7,478	6,267	7,163	5,246	4,211	-19.7%	6.0%
Canada	3,900	3,654	3,623	3,748	3,106	-17.1%	4.4%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	2,545	3,035	2,861	2,773	2,256	-18.6%	3.2%
Sweden	3,002	2,372	2,010	1,633	1,359	-16.8%	1.9%
Belgium	1,150	1,287	1,314	1,275	1,002	-21.4%	1.4%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	2,143	1,391	892	831	795	-4.3%	1.1%
Denmark	918	919	834	838	734	-12.4%	1.0%
Estonia	611	670	774	661	532	-19.5%	0.8%
Finland	845	912	792	670	510	-23.9%	0.7%
Norway	309	287	367	268	270	0.7%	0.4%
Malta	38	53	57	60	47	-21.7%	0.1%
Cyprus	24	36	29	32	11	-65.6%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	0	10	9	133	1377.8%	0.2%
Total	86,847	85,641	82,947	80,305	70,193	-12.6%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2 Granted

2.11 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2015-16 to 31/12/15	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as a % of Total
United Kingdom	4,482	3,979	3,898	4,387	3,602	-17.9%	22.7%
Taiwan	3,611	3,682	3,091	3,706	2,482	-33.0%	15.7%
France	1,733	1,507	1,354	1,828	1,786	-2.3%	11.3%
Korea, South	2,033	1,919	1,857	1,917	1,525	-20.4%	9.6%
Ireland, Republic of	880	849	989	1,427	1,430	0.2%	9.0%
Italy	1,652	1,163	1,144	1,283	1,262	-1.6%	8.0%
Germany, Fed Republic of	1,027	918	988	1,098	940	-14.4%	5.9%
Japan	1,107	1,067	855	906	907	0.1%	5.7%
Canada	433	430	443	536	505	-5.8%	3.2%
Estonia	351	320	328	391	322	-17.6%	2.0%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	284	294	312	380	287	-24.5%	1.8%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,015	727	335	249	210	-15.7%	1.3%
Belgium	153	148	137	212	175	-17.5%	1.1%
Sweden	301	288	221	248	171	-31.0%	1.1%
Finland	143	104	124	128	88	-31.3%	0.6%
Denmark	82	54	66	74	67	-9.5%	0.4%
Norway	14	21	15	31	19	-38.7%	0.1%
Malta	12	< 5	10	8	15	87.5%	0.1%
Cyprus	7	< 5	< 5	< 5	< 5	-66.7%	0.0%
Not Specified	0	0	< 5	< 5	57	2750.0%	0.4%
Total	19,320	17,477	16,174	18,814	15,851	-15.7%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2.12 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2015-16 to 31/12/15	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as a % of Total
United States of America	4,364	4,099	3,948	3,941	3,787	-3.9%	20.2%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	2,866	2,911	3,662	3,828	3,509	-8.3%	18.7%
Argentina	700	700	1,150	1,186	2,336	97.0%	12.5%
Spain	504	596	1,513	1,714	2,039	19.0%	10.9%
Chile	864	1,501	2,226	2,164	1,692	-21.8%	9.0%
Indonesia	244	830	991	864	1,206	39.6%	6.4%
Israel	na	500	536	545	934	71.4%	5.0%
Thailand	500	394	435	479	553	15.4%	2.9%
Portugal	109	161	191	226	441	95.1%	2.4%
Poland	200	200	299	364	381	4.7%	2.0%
Malaysia	100	100	109	21	302	1338.1%	1.6%
Peru	na	na	50	104	283	172.1%	1.5%
Vietnam	na	na	58	73	250	242.5%	1.3%
Czechia	na	na	na	168	205	22.0%	1.1%
Singapore	na	na	180	205	196	-4.4%	1.0%
Uruguay	40	53	86	121	146	20.7%	0.8%
Austria	na	na	< 5	78	140	79.5%	0.7%
Hungary	na	na	64	92	97	5.4%	0.5%
Slovakia	na	49	75	108	89	-17.6%	0.5%
Turkey	91	99	82	95	49	-48.4%	0.3%
Ecuador	na	na	na	na	47	na	0.3%
Slovenia	na	22	43	35	41	17.1%	0.2%
Greece	na	na	na	na	14	na	0.1%
Luxembourg	na	na	6	8	13	62.5%	0.1%
Bangladesh	< 5	< 5	5	0	0	0	0.0%
Not Specified	0	0	17	11	< 5	-81.8%	0.0%
Total	10,583	12,219	15,727	16,430	18,752	14.1%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2 Granted

2.13 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2015-16 to 31/12/15	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as a % of Total
United States of America	4,364	4,099	3,725	3,542	3,376	-4.7%	22.0%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	2,866	2,911	3,187	2,795	2,534	-9.3%	16.5%
Argentina	700	700	1,063	991	1,983	100.1%	12.9%
Spain	504	596	1,431	1,494	1,759	17.7%	11.5%
Chile	864	1,501	2,001	1,745	1,273	-27.0%	8.3%
Israel	na	500	502	500	899	79.8%	5.9%
Indonesia	244	830	661	570	834	46.3%	5.4%
Thailand	500	394	391	399	426	6.8%	2.8%
Portugal	109	161	169	196	396	102.0%	2.6%
Poland	200	200	277	324	316	-2.5%	2.1%
Malaysia	100	100	98	< 5	282	28100.0%	1.8%
Peru	na	na	50	100	244	144.0%	1.6%
Vietnam	na	na	58	8	180	2150.0%	1.2%
Singapore	na	na	180	201	168	-16.4%	1.1%
Czechia	na	na	na	167	166	-0.6%	1.1%
Austria	na	na	na	78	131	67.9%	0.9%
Uruguay	40	53	77	89	97	9.0%	0.6%
Hungary	na	na	64	85	80	-5.9%	0.5%
Slovakia	na	49	61	81	70	-13.6%	0.5%
Ecuador	na	na	na	na	47	na	0.3%
Slovenia	na	22	37	29	37	27.6%	0.2%
Turkey	91	99	72	85	16	-81.2%	0.1%
Greece	na	na	na	na	14	na	0.1%
Luxembourg	na	na	6	8	13	62.5%	0.1%
Bangladesh	< 5	< 5	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Not Specified	0	0	14	10	< 5	-80.0%	0.0%
Total	10,583	12,219	14,124	13,498	15,343	13.7%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

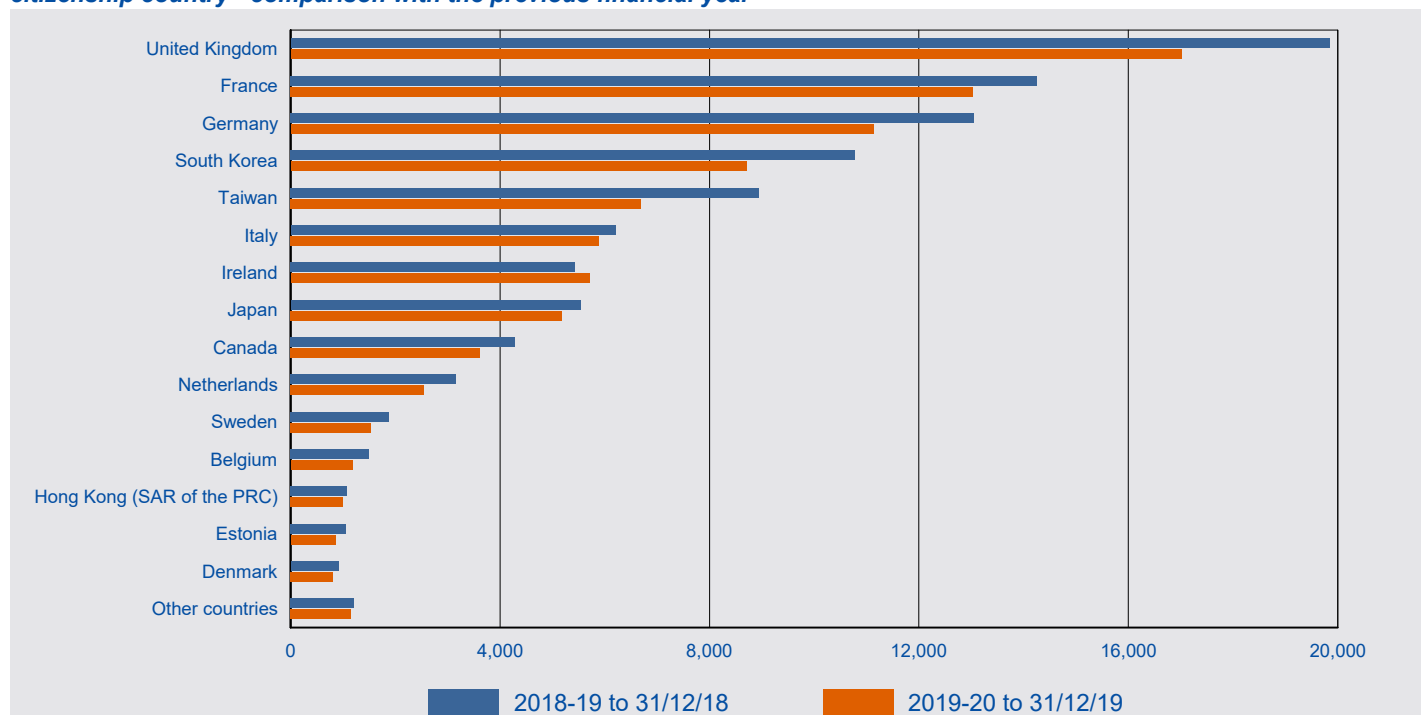
2.14 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous four financial years

Citizenship Country	2015-16 to 31/12/15	2016-17 to 31/12/16	2017-18 to 31/12/17	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as a % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	0	0	475	1,033	975	-5.6%	28.6%
Chile	0	0	225	419	419	0.0%	12.3%
United States of America	0	0	223	399	411	3.0%	12.1%
Indonesia	0	0	330	294	372	26.5%	10.9%
Argentina	0	0	87	195	353	81.0%	10.4%
Spain	0	0	82	220	280	27.3%	8.2%
Thailand	0	0	44	80	127	58.8%	3.7%
Vietnam	na	na	0	65	70	7.7%	2.1%
Poland	0	0	22	40	65	62.5%	1.9%
Uruguay	0	0	9	32	49	53.1%	1.4%
Portugal	0	0	22	30	45	50.0%	1.3%
Czechia	na	na	na	< 5	39	3800.0%	1.1%
Peru	na	na	0	< 5	39	875.0%	1.1%
Israel	na	0	34	45	35	-22.2%	1.0%
Turkey	0	0	10	10	33	230.0%	1.0%
Singapore	na	na	0	< 5	28	600.0%	0.8%
Malaysia	0	0	11	20	20	0.0%	0.6%
Slovakia	na	0	14	27	19	-29.6%	0.6%
Hungary	na	na	0	7	17	142.9%	0.5%
Austria	na	na	< 5	0	9	0	0.3%
Slovenia	na	0	6	6	< 5	-33.3%	0.1%
Bangladesh	0	0	5	0	0	0	0.0%
Not Specified	0	0	< 5	< 5	0	-100.0%	0.0%
Total			1,603	2,932	3,409	16.3%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

2 Granted

2.15 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



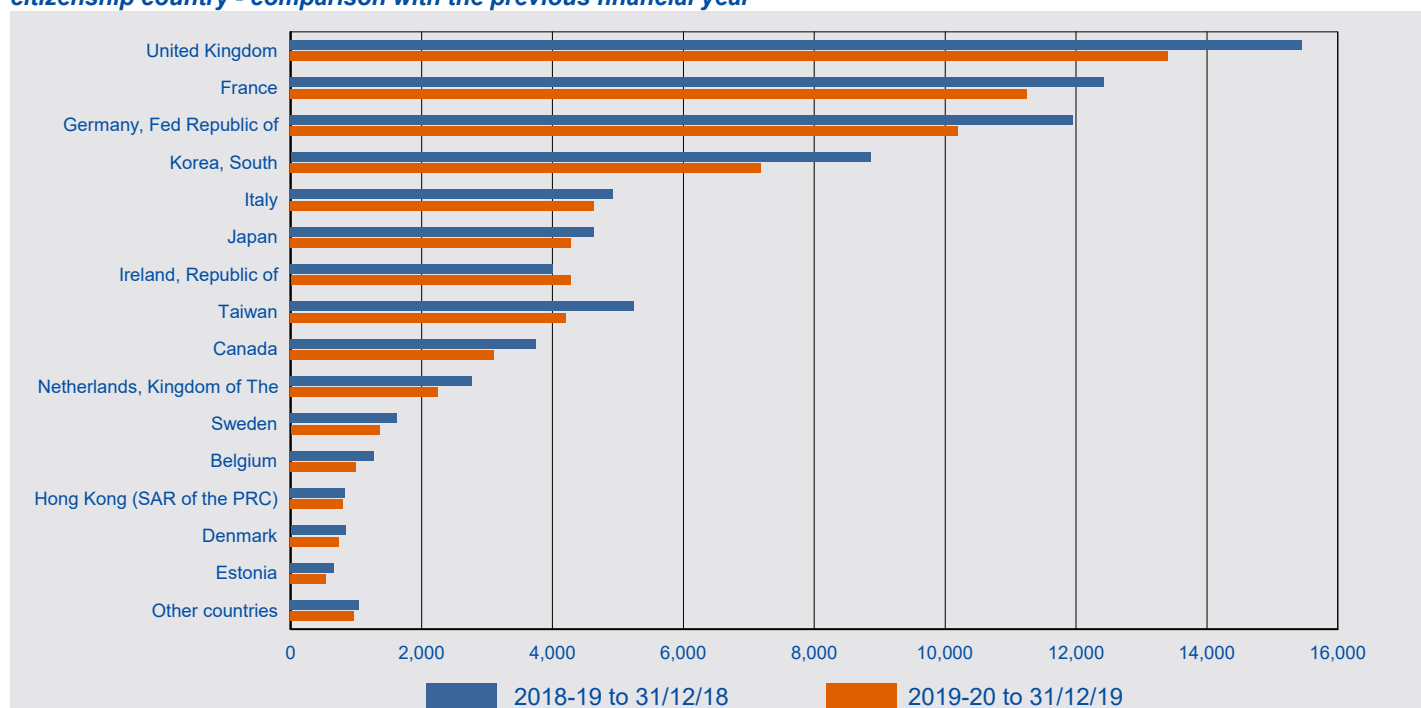
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
United Kingdom	19,845	17,014	-14.3%	19.8%
France	14,254	13,036	-8.5%	15.2%
Germany	13,052	11,134	-14.7%	12.9%
South Korea	10,778	8,708	-19.2%	10.1%
Taiwan	8,952	6,693	-25.2%	7.8%
Italy	6,206	5,895	-5.0%	6.9%
Ireland	5,435	5,706	5.0%	6.6%
Japan	5,537	5,186	-6.3%	6.0%
Canada	4,284	3,611	-15.7%	4.2%
Netherlands	3,153	2,543	-19.3%	3.0%
Sweden	1,881	1,530	-18.7%	1.8%
Belgium	1,487	1,177	-20.8%	1.4%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,080	1,005	-6.9%	1.2%
Estonia	1,052	854	-18.8%	1.0%
Denmark	912	801	-12.2%	0.9%
Finland	798	598	-25.1%	0.7%
Norway	299	289	-3.3%	0.3%
Malta	68	62	-8.8%	0.1%
Cyprus	35	12	-65.7%	0.0%
Not Specified	11	190	1627.3%	0.2%
Total	99,119	86,044	-13.2%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

2 Granted

2.16 Number of first Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



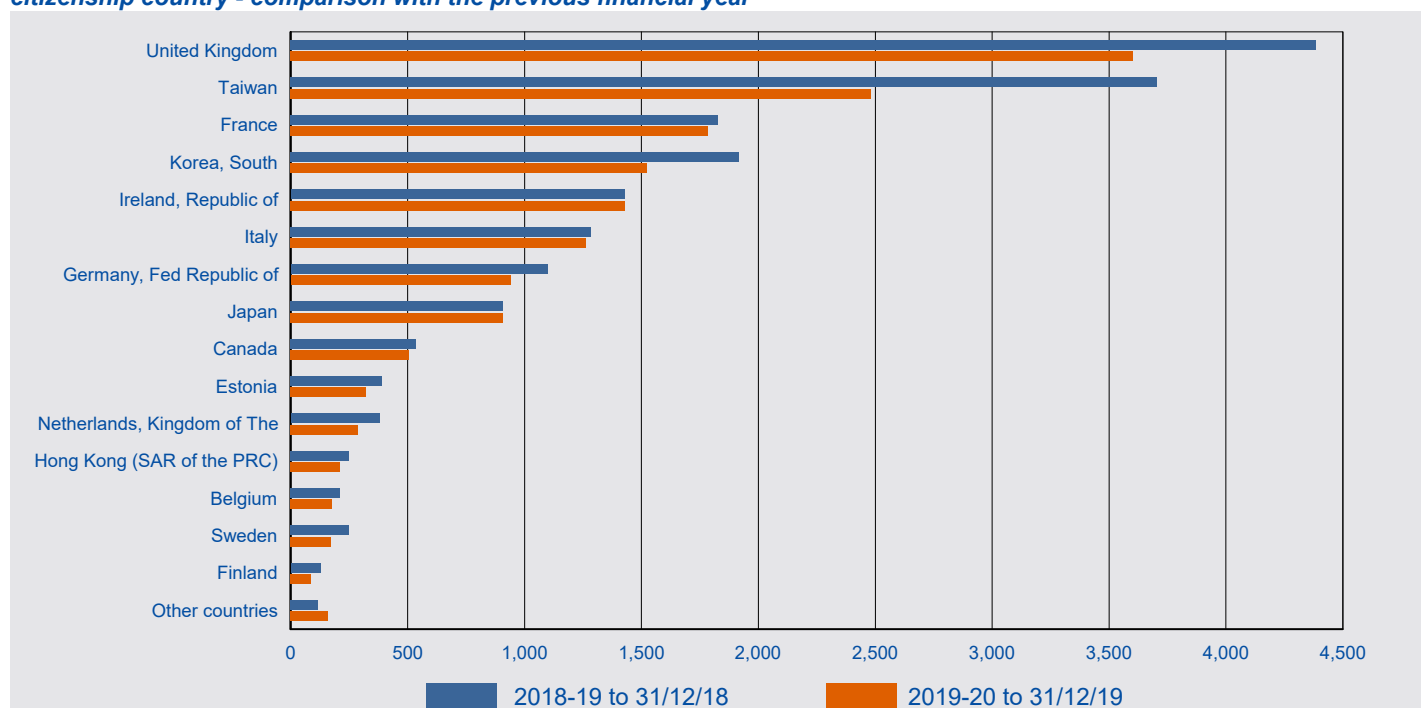
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
United Kingdom	15,458	13,412	-13.2%	19.1%
France	12,426	11,250	-9.5%	16.0%
Germany, Fed Republic of	11,954	10,194	-14.7%	14.5%
Korea, South	8,861	7,183	-18.9%	10.2%
Italy	4,923	4,633	-5.9%	6.6%
Japan	4,631	4,279	-7.6%	6.1%
Ireland, Republic of	4,008	4,276	6.7%	6.1%
Taiwan	5,246	4,211	-19.7%	6.0%
Canada	3,748	3,106	-17.1%	4.4%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	2,773	2,256	-18.6%	3.2%
Sweden	1,633	1,359	-16.8%	1.9%
Belgium	1,275	1,002	-21.4%	1.4%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	831	795	-4.3%	1.1%
Denmark	838	734	-12.4%	1.0%
Estonia	661	532	-19.5%	0.8%
Finland	670	510	-23.9%	0.7%
Norway	268	270	0.7%	0.4%
Malta	60	47	-21.7%	0.1%
Cyprus	32	11	-65.6%	0.0%
Not Specified	9	133	1377.8%	0.2%
Total	80,305	70,193	-12.6%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

2 Granted

2.17 Number of second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



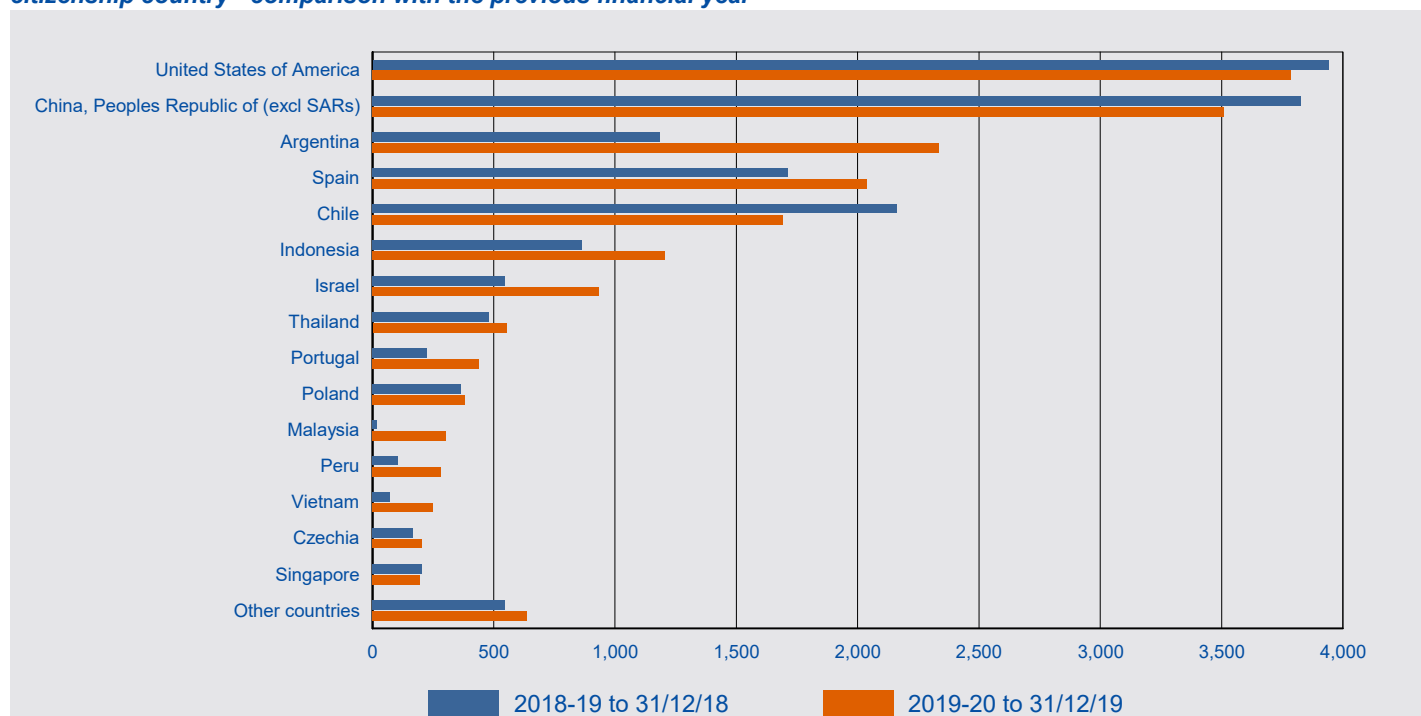
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
United Kingdom	4,387	3,602	-17.9%	22.7%
Taiwan	3,706	2,482	-33.0%	15.7%
France	1,828	1,786	-2.3%	11.3%
Korea, South	1,917	1,525	-20.4%	9.6%
Ireland, Republic of	1,427	1,430	0.2%	9.0%
Italy	1,283	1,262	-1.6%	8.0%
Germany, Fed Republic of	1,098	940	-14.4%	5.9%
Japan	906	907	0.1%	5.7%
Canada	536	505	-5.8%	3.2%
Estonia	391	322	-17.6%	2.0%
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	380	287	-24.5%	1.8%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	249	210	-15.7%	1.3%
Belgium	212	175	-17.5%	1.1%
Sweden	248	171	-31.0%	1.1%
Finland	128	88	-31.3%	0.6%
Denmark	74	67	-9.5%	0.4%
Norway	31	19	-38.7%	0.1%
Malta	8	15	87.5%	0.1%
Cyprus	< 5	< 5	-66.7%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	57	2750.0%	0.4%
Total	18,814	15,851	-15.7%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

2 Granted

2.18 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



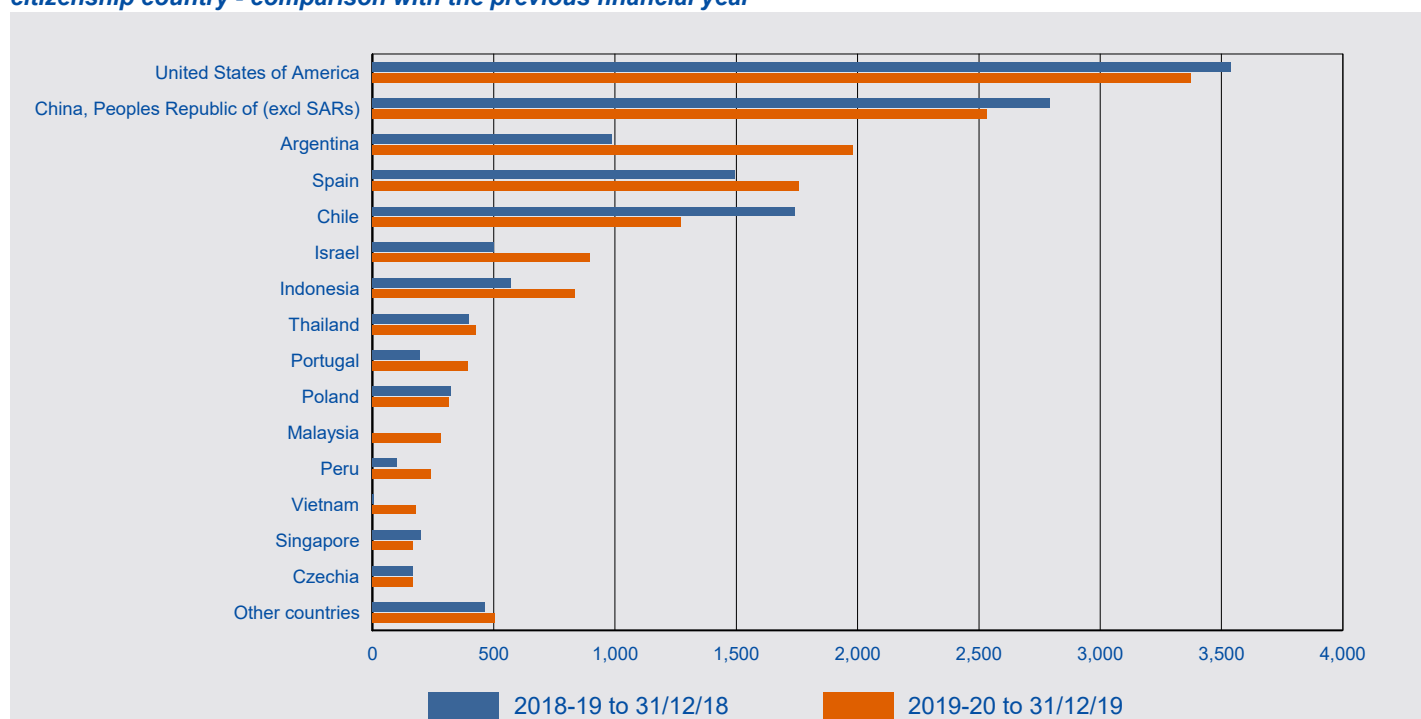
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
United States of America	3,941	3,787	-3.9%	20.2%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	3,828	3,509	-8.3%	18.7%
Argentina	1,186	2,336	97.0%	12.5%
Spain	1,714	2,039	19.0%	10.9%
Chile	2,164	1,692	-21.8%	9.0%
Indonesia	864	1,206	39.6%	6.4%
Israel	545	934	71.4%	5.0%
Thailand	479	553	15.4%	2.9%
Portugal	226	441	95.1%	2.4%
Poland	364	381	4.7%	2.0%
Malaysia	21	302	1338.1%	1.6%
Peru	104	283	172.1%	1.5%
Vietnam	73	250	242.5%	1.3%
Czechia	168	205	22.0%	1.1%
Singapore	205	196	-4.4%	1.0%
Uruguay	121	146	20.7%	0.8%
Austria	78	140	79.5%	0.7%
Hungary	92	97	5.4%	0.5%
Slovakia	108	89	-17.6%	0.5%
Turkey	95	49	-48.4%	0.3%
Ecuador	na	47	na	0.3%
Slovenia	35	41	17.1%	0.2%
Greece	na	14	na	0.1%
Luxembourg	8	13	62.5%	0.1%
Not Specified	11	< 5	-81.8%	0.0%
Total	16,430	18,752	14.1%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

2 Granted

2.19 Number of first Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



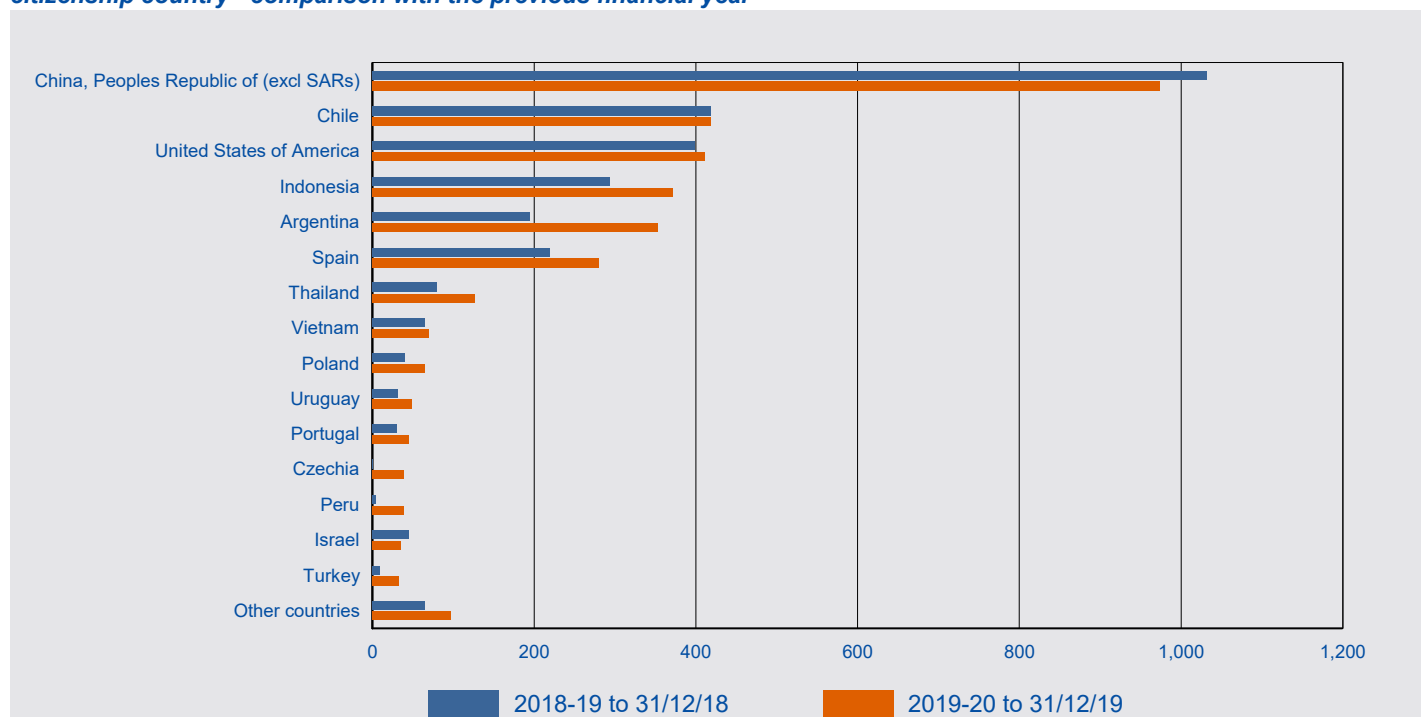
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
United States of America	3,542	3,376	-4.7%	22.0%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	2,795	2,534	-9.3%	16.5%
Argentina	991	1,983	100.1%	12.9%
Spain	1,494	1,759	17.7%	11.5%
Chile	1,745	1,273	-27.0%	8.3%
Israel	500	899	79.8%	5.9%
Indonesia	570	834	46.3%	5.4%
Thailand	399	426	6.8%	2.8%
Portugal	196	396	102.0%	2.6%
Poland	324	316	-2.5%	2.1%
Malaysia	< 5	282	28100.0%	1.8%
Peru	100	244	144.0%	1.6%
Vietnam	8	180	2150.0%	1.2%
Singapore	201	168	-16.4%	1.1%
Czechia	167	166	-0.6%	1.1%
Austria	78	131	67.9%	0.9%
Uruguay	89	97	9.0%	0.6%
Hungary	85	80	-5.9%	0.5%
Slovakia	81	70	-13.6%	0.5%
Ecuador	na	47	na	0.3%
Slovenia	29	37	27.6%	0.2%
Turkey	85	16	-81.2%	0.1%
Greece	na	14	na	0.1%
Luxembourg	8	13	62.5%	0.1%
Not Specified	10	< 5	-80.0%	0.0%
Total	13,498	15,343	13.7%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

2 Granted

2.20 Number of second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the previous financial year



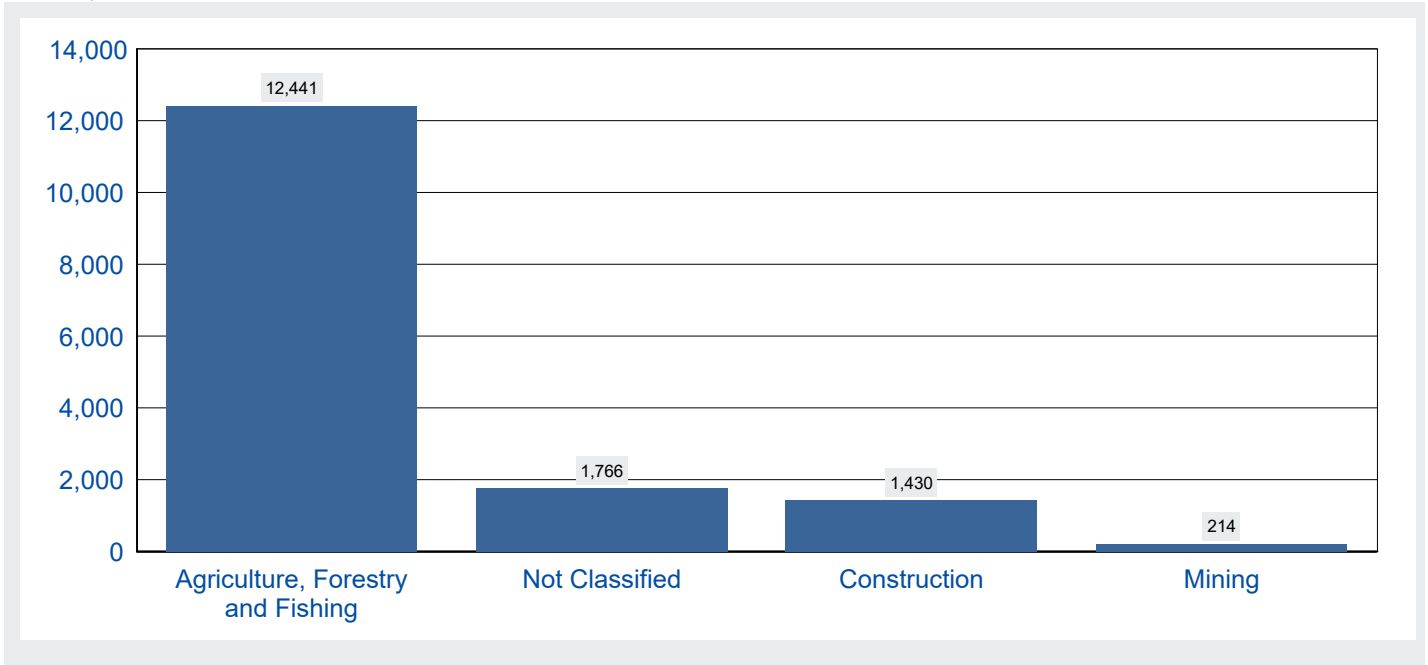
Citizenship Country	2018-19 to 31/12/18	2019-20 to 31/12/19	% Change from 2018-19	2019-20 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	1,033	975	-5.6%	28.6%
Chile	419	419	0.0%	12.3%
United States of America	399	411	3.0%	12.1%
Indonesia	294	372	26.5%	10.9%
Argentina	195	353	81.0%	10.4%
Spain	220	280	27.3%	8.2%
Thailand	80	127	58.8%	3.7%
Vietnam	65	70	7.7%	2.1%
Poland	40	65	62.5%	1.9%
Uruguay	32	49	53.1%	1.4%
Portugal	30	45	50.0%	1.3%
Czechia	< 5	39	3800.0%	1.1%
Peru	< 5	39	875.0%	1.1%
Israel	45	35	-22.2%	1.0%
Turkey	10	33	230.0%	1.0%
Singapore	< 5	28	600.0%	0.8%
Malaysia	20	20	0.0%	0.6%
Slovakia	27	19	-29.6%	0.6%
Hungary	7	17	142.9%	0.5%
Austria	0	9	0	0.3%
Slovenia	6	< 5	-33.3%	0.1%
Not Specified	< 5	< 5	-100.0%	
Total	2,932	3,409	16.3%	100.0%

Note 1: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

Note 2: Graph above shows top 15 countries only, the remaining countries are grouped under 'Other countries'.

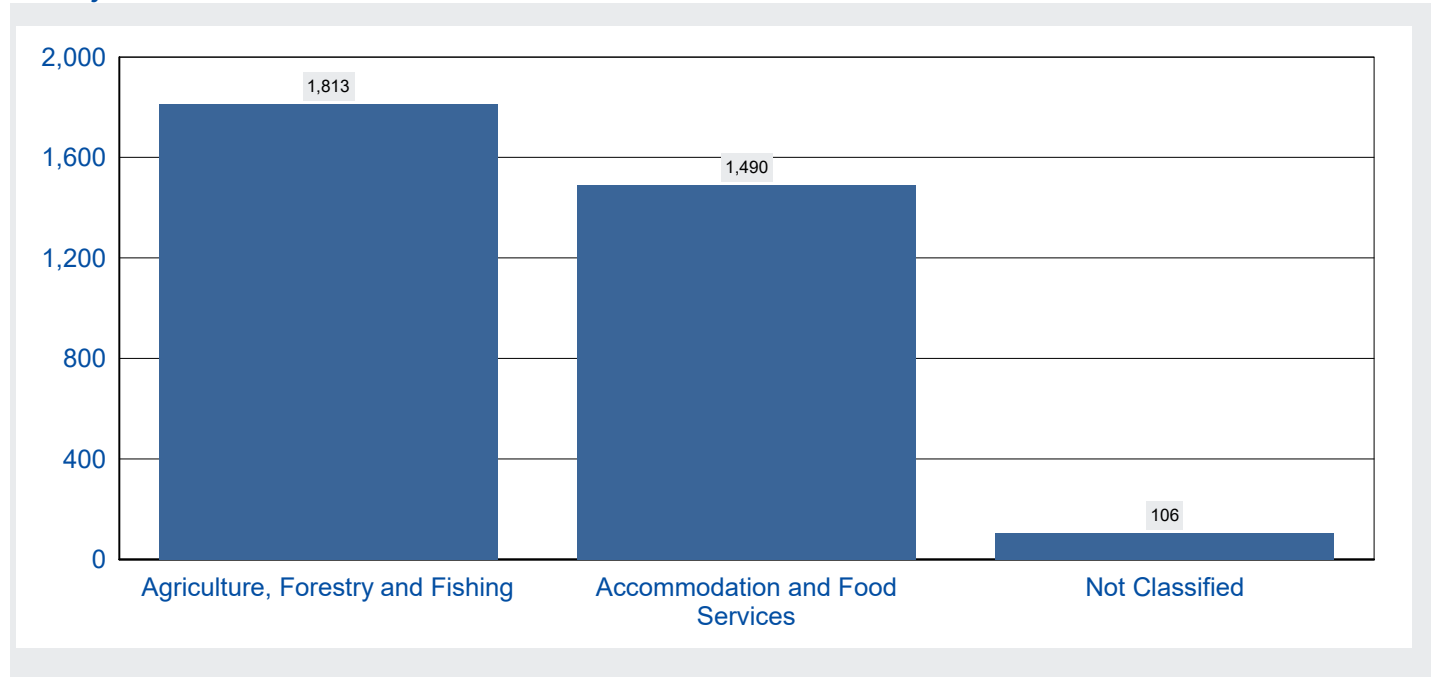
2 Granted

2.21 Second Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by employer industry



2 Granted

2.22 Second Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications granted in 2019-20 to 31 December 2019 by employer industry



3 Grant Rate

For this section, grant rates have been shown.

A grant rate is defined as:

$$\frac{\text{Number of grants}}{\text{Number of decisions}} \times 100$$

where the number of decisions equals the number of grants plus the number of refusals.

3 Grant rate

3.01 Grant rate of Working Holiday Maker visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2019 by visa type and visa subclass - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa	99.3%	99.0%	99.5%	98.8%	99.7%
Second visa	97.6%	96.9%	93.4%	94.8%	97.8%
Third visa	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%
All 417 Working Holiday	99.0%	98.5%	98.3%	97.9%	99.3%
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa	97.4%	97.7%	98.0%	96.4%	96.8%
Second visa	96.8%	98.4%	97.5%	98.8%	98.0%
Third visa	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%
All 462 Work and Holiday	97.4%	97.8%	97.9%	97.0%	97.0%
All Working Holiday Maker	98.8%	98.5%	98.3%	97.8%	98.9%

3 Grant rate

3.02 Grant rate for Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods

Citizenship Country	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19
subclass 417 first visa					
United Kingdom	99.3%	99.1%	99.7%	99.0%	99.7%
France	99.7%	99.3%	99.7%	99.2%	99.8%
Germany	99.8%	99.6%	99.8%	99.5%	99.9%
South Korea	98.4%	98.3%	99.1%	97.4%	99.3%
Italy	99.8%	99.2%	99.6%	99.3%	99.9%
Japan	99.8%	99.6%	99.7%	99.6%	99.8%
Ireland	99.6%	99.5%	99.7%	99.5%	99.9%
Taiwan	98.0%	98.2%	98.3%	98.5%	99.4%
Canada	99.3%	99.0%	99.7%	99.0%	99.8%
Netherlands	99.8%	99.4%	100.0%	99.5%	100.0%
Sweden	99.6%	98.2%	99.7%	98.4%	99.8%
Belgium	99.5%	99.6%	99.3%	98.1%	99.9%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	95.6%	96.5%	97.8%	95.4%	98.1%
Denmark	99.6%	99.0%	100.0%	99.8%	100.0%
Estonia	99.5%	98.9%	99.8%	99.2%	100.0%
Finland	99.9%	99.0%	99.9%	98.5%	100.0%
Norway	98.9%	98.6%	100.0%	97.5%	99.3%
Malta	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cyprus	100.0%	92.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Not Specified	45.5%	12.9%	52.9%	59.7%	91.7%
All subclass 417 first visa	99.3%	99.0%	99.5%	98.8%	99.7%

subclass 417 second visa

United Kingdom	98.1%	97.0%	94.2%	95.6%	97.5%
Taiwan	97.5%	97.5%	95.1%	97.0%	98.8%
France	97.3%	96.0%	92.4%	92.4%	97.5%
South Korea	96.0%	97.0%	90.0%	93.6%	98.0%
Ireland	98.8%	97.4%	94.4%	96.0%	97.4%
Italy	98.8%	96.7%	95.5%	96.3%	98.6%
Germany	97.2%	96.3%	93.2%	93.1%	96.8%
Japan	98.2%	97.4%	89.4%	94.9%	97.8%
Canada	97.4%	96.9%	95.5%	91.5%	97.1%
Estonia	98.2%	99.2%	94.9%	94.1%	98.5%
Netherlands	97.5%	96.5%	92.9%	93.6%	95.3%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	97.1%	93.4%	90.9%	97.3%	99.1%
Belgium	96.5%	96.3%	95.9%	91.0%	96.7%
Sweden	98.7%	97.3%	95.4%	91.9%	98.8%
Finland	99.2%	99.0%	94.8%	93.3%	97.8%
Denmark	93.0%	89.2%	96.1%	93.5%	100.0%
Norway	100.0%	100.0%	91.2%	96.6%	95.0%
Malta	90.9%	90.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cyprus	100.0%	100.0%	60.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Not Specified	18.8%	16.7%	05.9%	27.5%	85.1%
All subclass 417 second visa	97.6%	96.9%	93.4%	94.8%	97.8%

subclass 417 third visa

France	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
United Kingdom	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
Canada	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
Taiwan	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
Japan	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
Malta	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
Netherlands	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%

3 Grant rate

3.02 Grant rate for Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods (continued)

Citizenship Country	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19
Norway	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
South Korea	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
All subclass 417 third visa	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
All 417 Working Holiday	99.0%	98.5%	98.3%	97.9%	99.3%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

3 Grant rate

3.03 Grant rate for Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods

Citizenship Country	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19
<i>subclass 462 first visa</i>					
United States of America	99.1%	98.8%	98.6%	98.9%	99.2%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	98.2%	97.0%	97.6%	95.1%	96.8%
Argentina	98.0%	98.0%	97.8%	97.0%	96.5%
Spain	99.5%	93.7%	99.4%	98.4%	97.2%
Chile	95.7%	50.0%	98.6%	95.5%	95.6%
Israel	96.9%	50.0%	98.4%	86.0%	95.8%
Indonesia	97.9%	95.2%	98.8%	98.4%	99.5%
Thailand	91.8%	95.6%	98.0%	96.2%	97.7%
Portugal	99.4%	87.5%	97.5%	66.7%	94.3%
Poland	99.3%	99.4%	96.1%	90.0%	97.2%
Malaysia	98.0%	66.7%	14.3%	100.0%	92.5%
Peru	100.0%	100.0%	97.1%	93.8%	94.6%
Vietnam	96.7%	96.2%	88.9%	98.0%	98.4%
Austria	na	92.7%	75.0%	82.6%	72.0%
Singapore	99.4%	98.2%	100.0%	100.0%	99.4%
Czechia	na	95.8%	97.7%	98.7%	99.4%
Uruguay	100.0%	99.0%	100.0%	99.1%	98.0%
Hungary	100.0%	100.0%	96.6%	87.5%	96.4%
Slovakia	100.0%	98.8%	98.8%	98.6%	97.2%
Ecuador	na	na	na	na	88.7%
Slovenia	97.4%	96.9%	100.0%	100.0%	97.4%
Greece	na	na	na	na	87.5%
Turkey	97.3%	95.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Luxembourg	75.0%	100.0%	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Argentina	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
Indonesia	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	00.0%
Bangladesh	00.0%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
San Marino	0.00%	100.0%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Not Specified	70.0%	61.9%	50.0%	64.3%	09.1%
All subclass 462 first visa	97.4%	97.7%	98.0%	96.4%	96.8%

3 Grant rate

3.03 Grant rate for Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa applications decided in the 6 month period ending 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with previous four periods (continued)

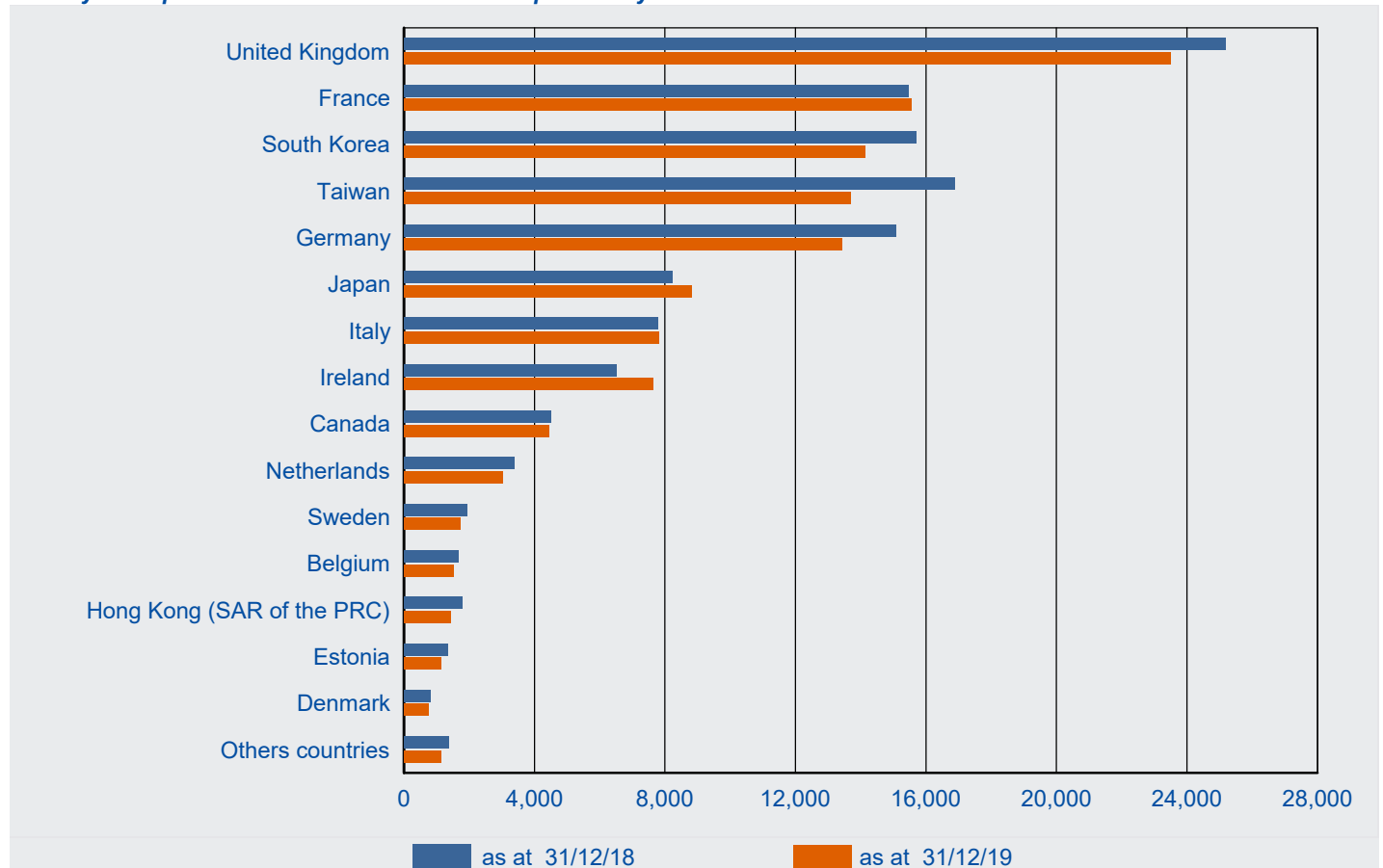
Citizenship Country	01/07/17 to 31/12/17	01/01/18 to 30/06/18	01/07/18 to 31/12/18	01/01/19 to 30/06/19	01/07/19 to 31/12/19
subclass 462 second visa					
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	96.5%	98.7%	97.7%	99.3%	98.2%
United States of America	93.3%	96.1%	93.2%	97.5%	95.4%
Chile	95.7%	99.1%	99.1%	97.5%	98.1%
Indonesia	99.1%	99.1%	99.3%	100.0%	99.2%
Argentina	97.8%	97.8%	98.5%	100.0%	98.9%
Spain	100.0%	100.0%	98.7%	98.5%	98.9%
Thailand	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	98.4%
Vietnam	0.00%	100.0%	98.5%	100.0%	98.6%
Poland	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	94.2%
Uruguay	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	96.1%
Portugal	100.0%	100.0%	93.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Czechia	na	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%	97.5%
Peru	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%	97.5%
Israel	94.4%	100.0%	90.0%	82.4%	97.2%
Turkey	100.0%	91.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Singapore	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%	93.3%
Malaysia	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Slovakia	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	90.0%	100.0%
Hungary	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Austria	100.0%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	100.0%
Slovenia	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Bangladesh	100.0%	100.0%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Luxembourg	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	100.0%	0.00%
Not Specified	60.0%	60.0%	25.0%	66.7%	0.00%
All subclass 462 second visa	96.8%	98.4%	97.5%	98.8%	98.0%
All 462 Work and Holiday	97.4%	97.8%	97.9%	97.0%	97.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

4 Visa Holders in Australia

4 Visa holders in Australia

4.01 Total number of Working Holiday (subclass 417) visa holders in Australia as at 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same date in the previous year

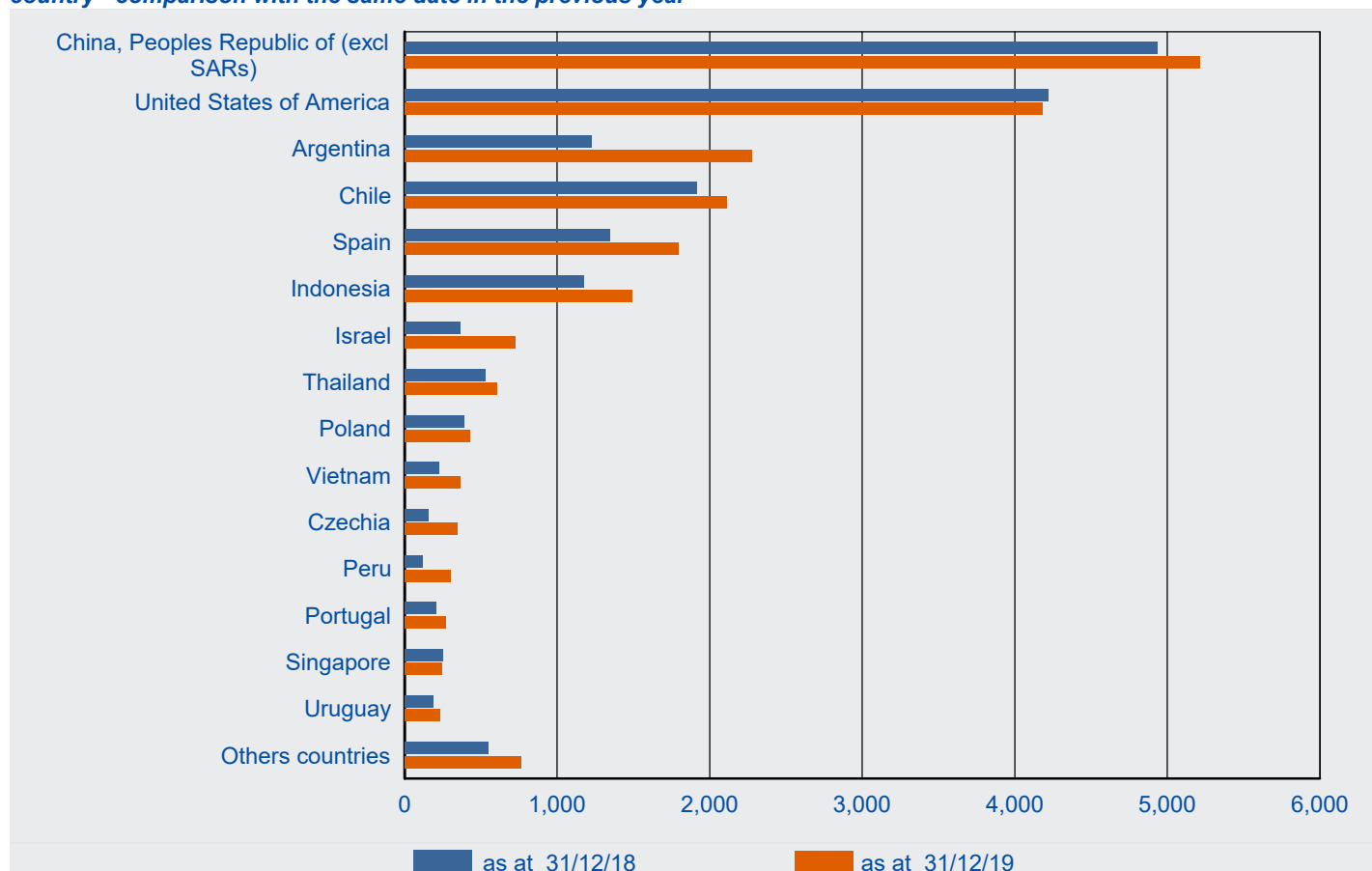


Citizenship Country	31/12/18	31/12/19	% Change from 31/12/18	31/12/19 as % of Total
United Kingdom	25,173	23,505	-6.6%	19.6%
France	15,478	15,555	0.5%	13.0%
South Korea	15,691	14,142	-9.9%	11.8%
Taiwan	16,883	13,697	-18.9%	11.4%
Germany	15,085	13,429	-11.0%	11.2%
Japan	8,235	8,830	7.2%	7.4%
Italy	7,782	7,832	0.6%	6.5%
Ireland	6,520	7,649	17.3%	6.4%
Canada	4,515	4,459	-1.2%	3.7%
Netherlands	3,391	3,026	-10.8%	2.5%
Sweden	1,935	1,711	-11.6%	1.4%
Belgium	1,658	1,527	-7.9%	1.3%
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	1,799	1,436	-20.2%	1.2%
Estonia	1,361	1,148	-15.7%	1.0%
Denmark	815	743	-8.8%	0.6%
Finland	936	691	-26.2%	0.6%
Norway	312	259	-17.0%	0.2%
Malta	89	102	14.6%	0.1%
Cyprus	29	32	10.3%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	44	4300.0%	0.0%
Total	127,688	119,817	-6.2%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

4 Visa holders in Australia

4.02 Total number of Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa holders in Australia as at 31 December 2019 by citizenship country - comparison with the same date in the previous year



Citizenship Country	31/12/18	31/12/19	% Change from 31/12/18	31/12/19 as % of Total
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	4,936	5,213	5.6%	24.4%
United States of America	4,217	4,178	-0.9%	19.6%
Argentina	1,224	2,277	86.0%	10.7%
Chile	1,914	2,110	10.2%	9.9%
Spain	1,347	1,794	33.2%	8.4%
Indonesia	1,173	1,487	26.8%	7.0%
Israel	366	724	97.8%	3.4%
Thailand	532	603	13.3%	2.8%
Poland	389	430	10.5%	2.0%
Vietnam	224	363	62.1%	1.7%
Czechia	157	343	118.5%	1.6%
Peru	118	299	153.4%	1.4%
Portugal	204	269	31.9%	1.3%
Singapore	252	245	-2.8%	1.1%
Uruguay	190	228	20.0%	1.1%
Malaysia	63	159	152.4%	0.7%
Slovakia	161	148	-8.1%	0.7%
Hungary	113	138	22.1%	0.6%
Austria	61	136	123.0%	0.6%
Turkey	82	97	18.3%	0.5%
Slovenia	53	48	-9.4%	0.2%
Luxembourg	11	16	45.5%	0.1%
Ecuador	na	10	na	0.0%
Greece	na	7	na	0.0%
Bangladesh	< 5	<5	-66.7%	0.0%
Not Specified	< 5	<5	100.0%	0.0%
Total	17,791	21,325	19.9%	100.0%

Note: Further information on statistical tables presented by citizenship country can be found on page 1 under 'About this report'

4 Visa holders in Australia

4.03 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia at 31 December 2019 by visa type and visa subclass - comparison with previous four periods

Visa Subclass	31/12/17	30/06/18	31/12/18	30/06/19	31/12/19
417 Working Holiday					
First visa	104,275	90,434	99,336	85,684	91,811
Second visa	27,282	28,090	28,352	30,126	28,006
All 417 Working Holiday	131,557	118,524	127,688	115,810	119,817
462 Work and Holiday					
First visa	13,308	13,700	14,081	14,796	15,852
Second visa	1,566	2,685	3,710	4,657	5,473
All 462 Work and Holiday	14,874	16,385	17,791	19,453	21,325
All Working Holiday Maker	146,431	134,909	145,479	135,263	141,142

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