



Australian Government

Department of Immigration  
and Border Protection

# Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

As at 30 September 2015



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## Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to [oad\\_stock\\_reporting@border.gov.au](mailto:oad_stock_reporting@border.gov.au) quoting Report Id BR0169.

# Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report are broken down by the following categories:

## *Visitor visa holders*

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

## *Student visa holders*

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'other temporary visa holders' and not in the 'student visa holders' category;

## *Working Holiday Maker visa holders*

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

## *Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders*

Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

## *Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders*

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

## *Bridging visa holders*

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

## *Other Temporary visa holders*

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian, transit, Maritime Crew visas and Criminal Justice;

## *New Zealand visa holders*

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

## Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

## Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

# Executive summary

## Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1,869,550 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 30 September 2015, compared with 1,783,190 on 30 September 2014 (an increase of 4.8 per cent).

## Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and bridging visa holders, was 1,093,610 on 30 September 2015 compared to 1,031,140 on 30 September 2014, an increase of 6.1 per cent.

## Quarterly comparison

Compared with 30 June 2015, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary visa holders as at 30 September 2015 is an increase of 8.4 per cent from 1,009,220 to 1,093,610.

The percentage change in the major components from 30 June 2015 to 30 September 2015 was:

- Visitor visa holders an increase of 14.0 per cent;
- Student visa holders an increase of 13.7 per cent;
- Working Holiday Maker visa holders an increase of 0.4 per cent;
- Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders a decrease of 0.6 per cent;
- Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders a decrease of 2.8 per cent;
- Other Temporary visa holders an increase of 5.8 per cent.

These changes are in line with usual seasonal patterns.

## Visitor visa holders

The number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 258,910, an increase of 14.6 per cent compared with 226,010 on 30 September 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- |                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| • China (excl SARs)        | 62,060 visa holders, an increase of 26.8 per cent from 30 September 2014 |
| • India                    | 35,260 visa holders, an increase of 25.9 per cent                        |
| • United Kingdom           | 25,230 visa holders, an increase of 3.9 per cent                         |
| • United States of America | 13,070 visa holders, an increase of 8.1 per cent                         |
| • Malaysia                 | 11,800 visa holders, an increase of 25.8 per cent                        |

## Student visa holders

The number of Student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 425,740, an increase of 9.8 per cent compared with 387,800 on 30 September 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| • China (excl SARs) | 108,140 visa holders, an increase of 13.3 per cent from 30 September 2014 |
| • India             | 51,350 visa holders, an increase of 14.6 per cent                         |
| • Vietnam           | 21,550 visa holders, an increase of 2.1 per cent                          |
| • Malaysia          | 17,720 visa holders, an increase of 6.6 per cent                          |
| • South Korea       | 17,580 visa holders, an increase of 4.7 per cent                          |

## Working Holiday Maker visa holders

The number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 144,450, a decrease of 4.5 per cent compared with 151,220 on 30 September 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- |                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| • United Kingdom | 28,540 visa holders, a decrease of 1.2 per cent from 30 September 2014 |
| • Taiwan         | 20,150 visa holders, a decrease of 12.9 per cent                       |
| • South Korea    | 18,100 visa holders, a decrease of 0.2 per cent                        |
| • Germany        | 13,770 visa holders, an increase of 3.3 per cent                       |
| • France         | 13,020 visa holders, a decrease of 4.3 per cent                        |

## Executive summary - continued

### Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

The number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 186,810, a decrease of 5.1 per cent compared with 196,930 on 30 September 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| • India             | 40,340 visa holders, an increase of 5.5 per cent from 30 September 2014 |
| • United Kingdom    | 32,840 visa holders, a decrease of 16.3 per cent                        |
| • Philippines       | 12,270 visa holders, a decrease of 9.7 per cent                         |
| • China (excl SARs) | 11,790 visa holders, an increase of 14.6 per cent                       |
| • Ireland           | 11,690 visa holders, a decrease of 27.3 per cent                        |

### Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

The number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 25,520, an increase of 16.2 per cent compared with 21,970 on 30 September 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- |                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| • China (excl SARs) | 8160 visa holders, an increase of 21.5 per cent from 30 September 2014 |
| • India             | 4410 visa holders, an increase of 24.1 per cent                        |
| • Nepal             | 2370 visa holders, an increase of 9.2 per cent                         |
| • Pakistan          | 1290 visa holders, an increase of 19.3 per cent                        |
| • Vietnam           | 970 visa holders, an increase of 19.5 per cent                         |

### Other Temporary visa holders

The number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 52,190, an increase of 10.5 per cent compared with 47,210 on 30 September 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- |                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| • Philippines              | 7940 visa holders, an increase of 13.8 per cent from 30 September 2014 |
| • China (excl SARs)        | 6190 visa holders, an increase of 21.1 per cent                        |
| • United Kingdom           | 5260 visa holders, a decrease of 1.1 per cent                          |
| • India                    | 4020 visa holders, an increase of 11.1 per cent                        |
| • United States of America | 3010 visa holders, a decrease of 0.1 per cent                          |

### Bridging visa holders

The number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 114,390, an increase of 20.6 per cent compared with 94,840 on 30 September 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| • India             | 12,800 visa holders, a decrease of 10.9 per cent from 30 September 2014 |
| • China (excl SARs) | 10,860 visa holders, an increase of 6.6 per cent                        |
| • Iran              | 8420 visa holders, an increase of 186.0 per cent                        |
| • Sri Lanka         | 7140 visa holders, an increase of 30.7 per cent                         |
| • United Kingdom    | 6510 visa holders, an increase of 14.1 per cent                         |

### New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 661,550, an increase of 0.7 per cent compared with 657,210 on 30 September 2014.

# Total temporary entrants

## Annual comparison

An estimated 1,869,550 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 30 September 2015, compared with 1,783,190 on 30 September 2014, an increase of 4.8 per cent over the period.

The three largest components in Australia on 30 September 2015 were New Zealand visa holders (661,550 visa holders and 35.4 per cent of the total), Student visa holders (425,740 / 22.8 per cent) and visitor visa holders (258,910 / 13.8 per cent).

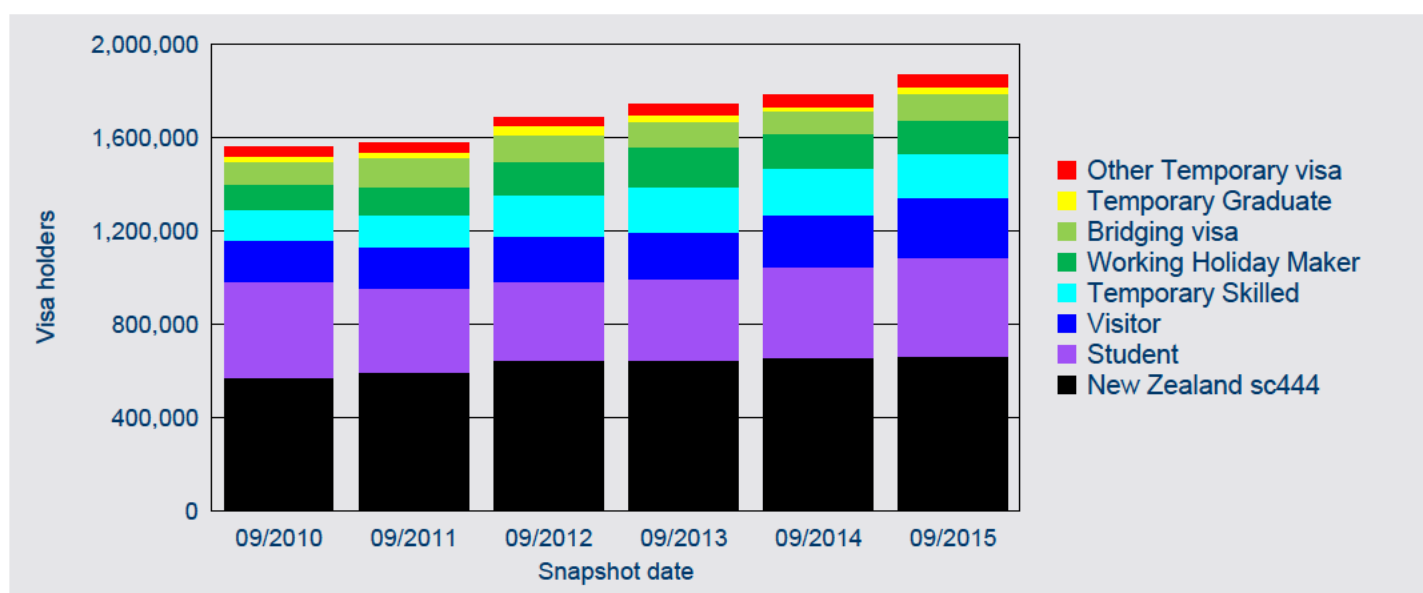
**Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2015**

Visa holder component	30/09/2014	30/09/2015	% change	% of total
<b>Temporary visa holders</b>				
Student visa holders	387,800	425,740	9.8%	22.8%
Visitor visa holders	226,010	258,910	14.6%	13.8%
Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	196,930	186,810	-5.1%	10.0%
Working Holiday Maker visa holders	151,220	144,450	-4.5%	7.7%
Bridging visa holders	94,840	114,390	20.6%	6.1%
Other Temporary visa holders	47,210	52,190	10.5%	2.8%
Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa	21,970	25,520	16.2%	1.4%
<b>Total temporary visa holders</b>	<b>1,125,980</b>	<b>1,208,000</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>64.6%</b>
New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders	657,210	661,550	0.7%	35.4%
<b>Total Temporary entrants in Australia</b>	<b>1,783,190</b>	<b>1,869,550</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Other Temporary visa holders now include Maritime Crew visas and Criminal Justice. As a result, the numbers in this report are not directly comparable with earlier reports.

Of the major components, the number of bridging visa holders increased by 20.6 per cent from 30 September 2014, Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders increased by 16.2 per cent and Visitor visa holders increased by 14.6 per cent.

**Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series**

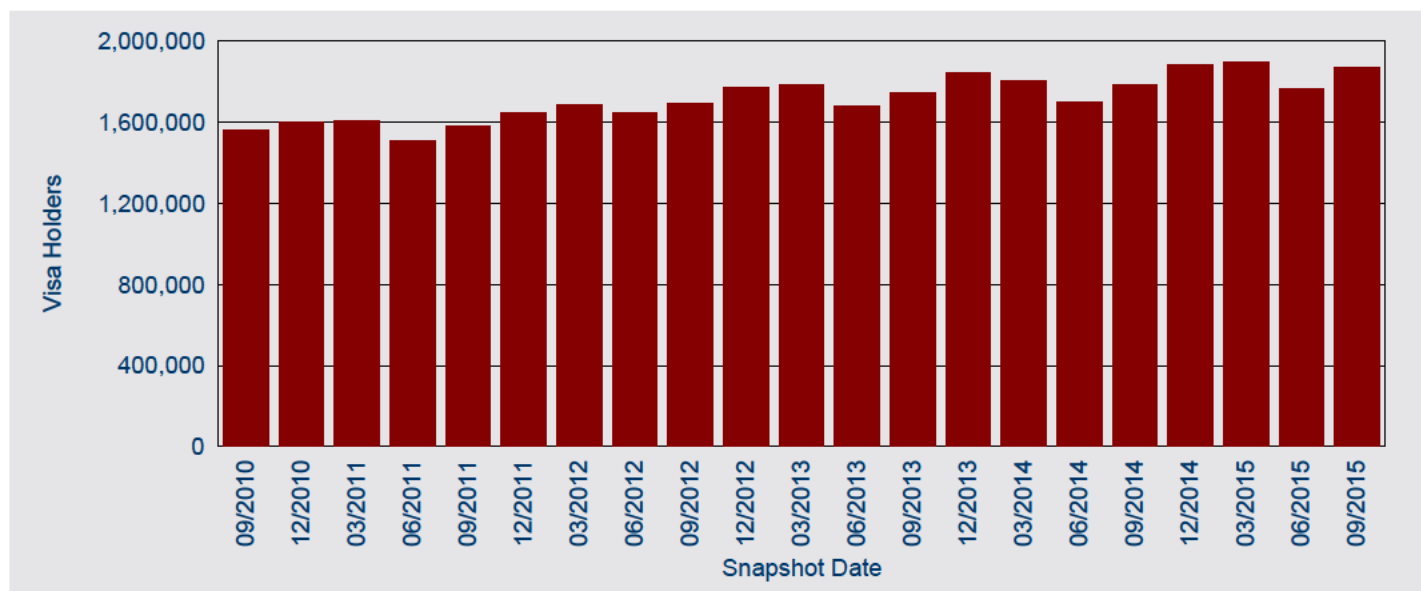


# Total temporary entrants - continued

## Quarterly comparison

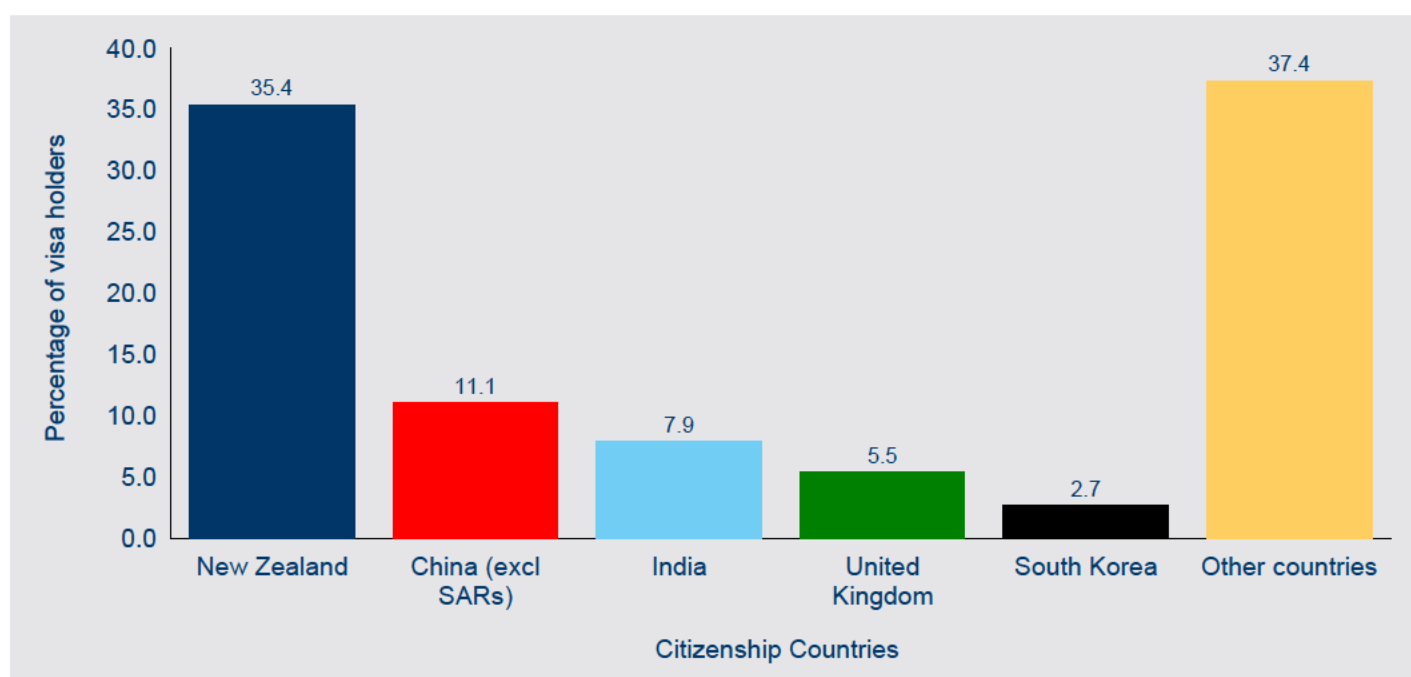
The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2015 was 1,869,550, an increase of 5.9 per cent compared with 1,765,270 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 1.2 per cent from 30 June 2015, Student visa holders increased by 13.7 per cent and Visitor visa holders increased by 14.0 per cent.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series



The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2015 was New Zealand (661,770 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (207,200), India (148,180), United Kingdom (102,590) and South Korea (51,000) (Figure 3).

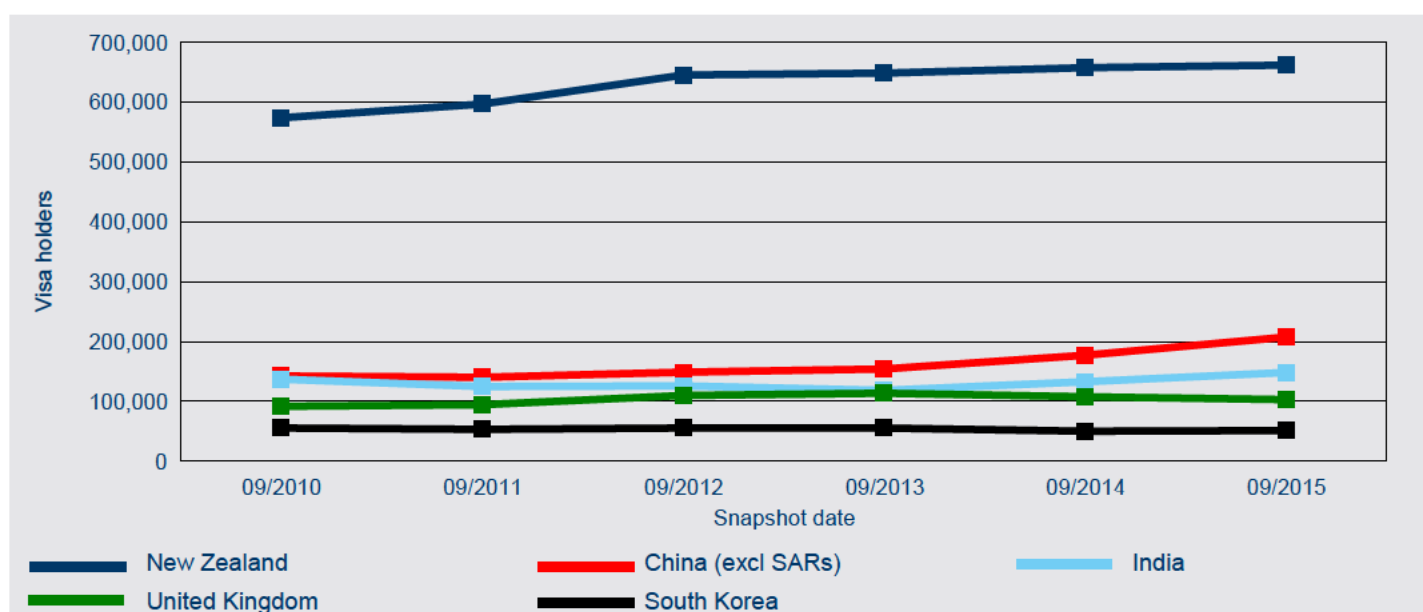
Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



## Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 15.3 per cent from 30 September 2010, China (excl SARs) increased by 45.8 per cent, India increased by 8.4 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 12.3 per cent and South Korea decreased by 7.8 per cent.

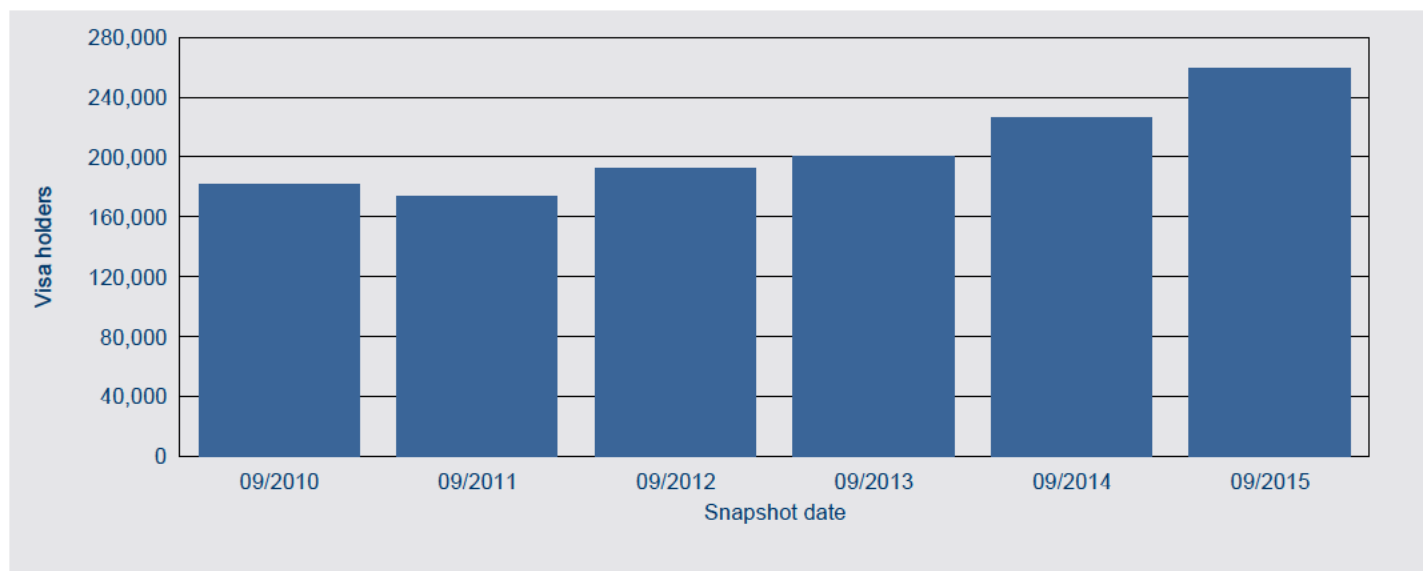
Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



## Visitor visa holders

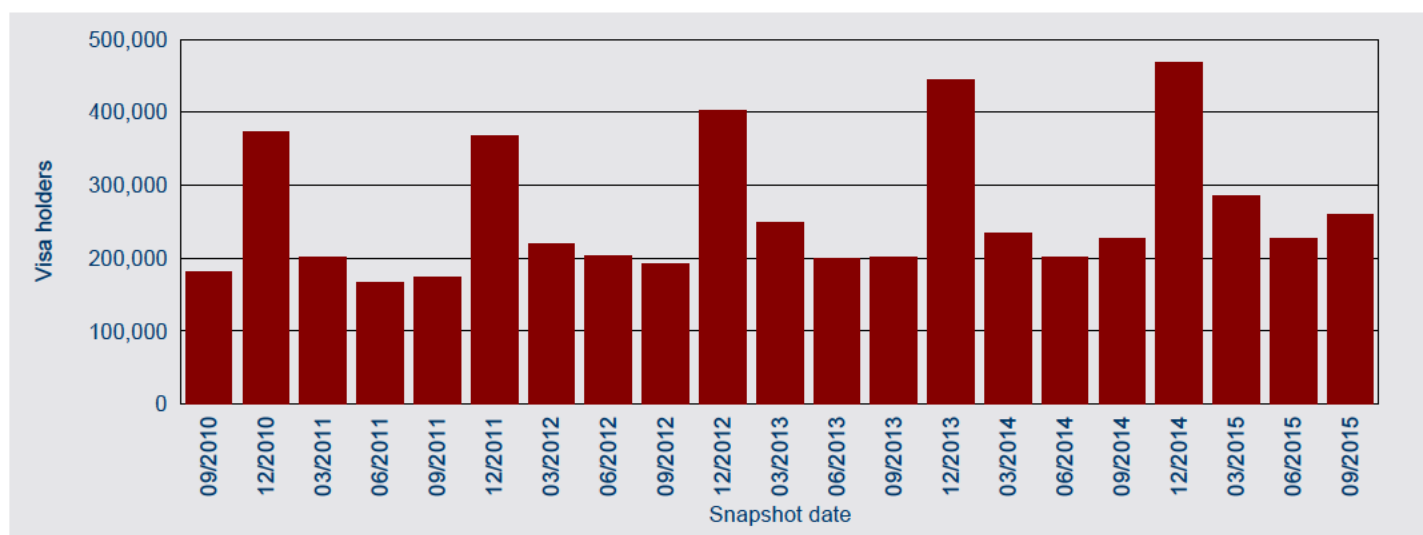
There were 258,910 Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents an increase of 14.6 per cent when compared with 226,010 on 30 September 2014 (Figures 5 and 6).

**Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2014 with 468,480 visa holders (Figure 6).

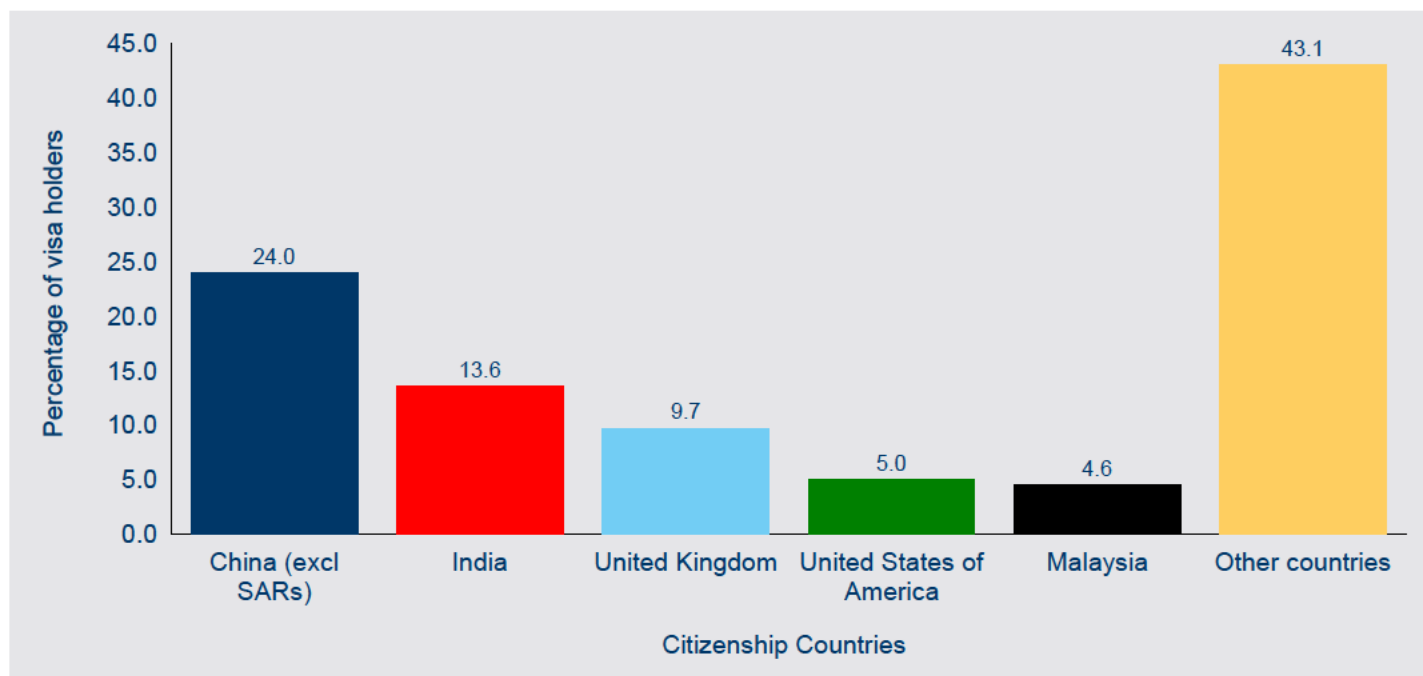
**Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



## Visitor visa holders - continued

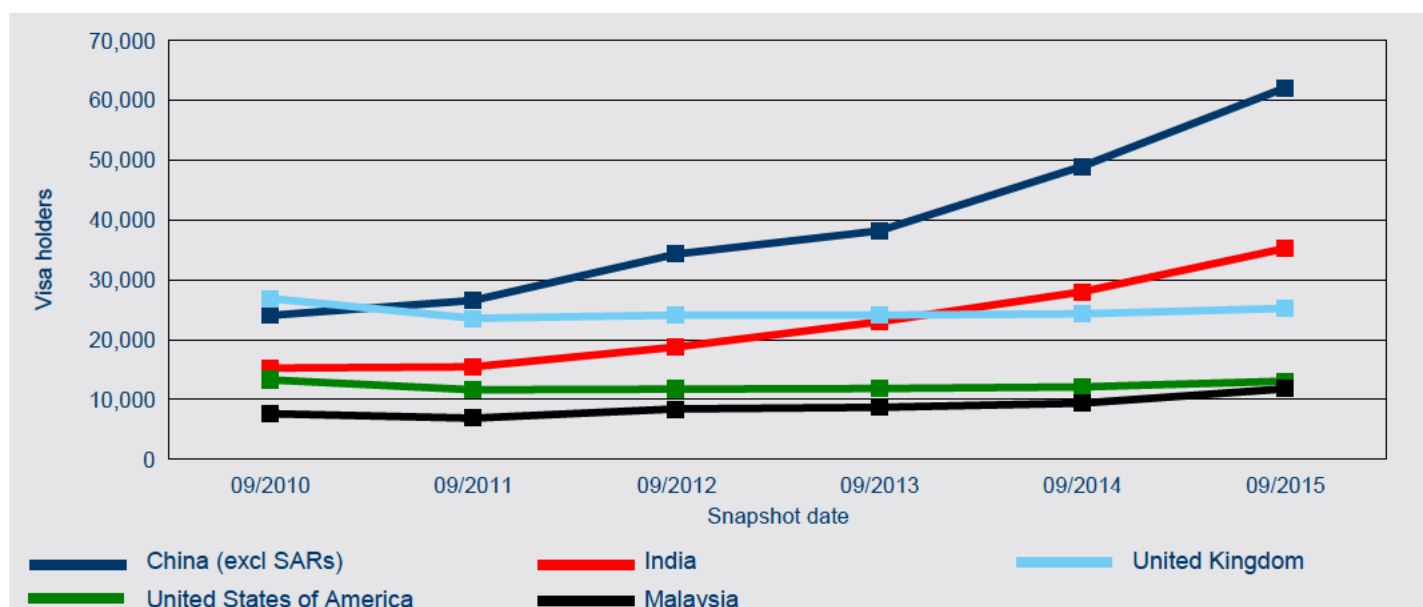
The top source citizenship country for Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was China (excl SARs) (62,060 visa holders), followed by India (35,260), United Kingdom (25,230), United States of America (13,070) and Malaysia (11,800) (Figure 7).

**Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of Visitor visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 158.2 per cent from 30 September 2010, India increased by 131.3 per cent, United Kingdom decreased by 6.1 per cent, United States of America decreased by 1.6 per cent and Malaysia increased by 55.5 per cent.

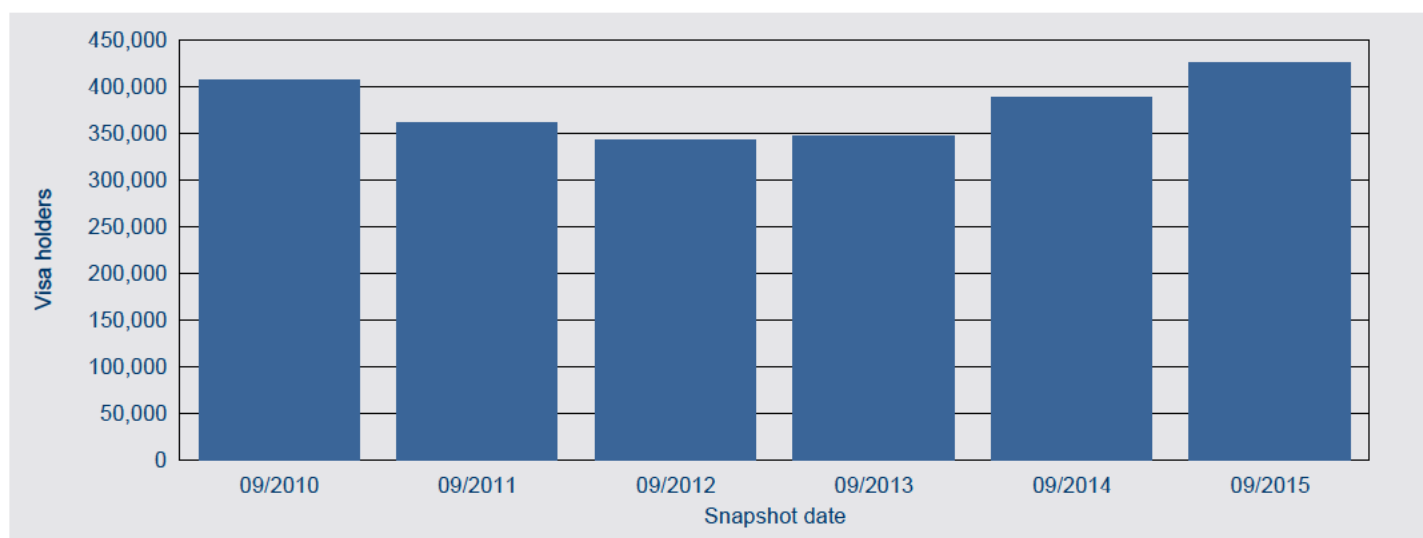
**Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



# Student visa holders

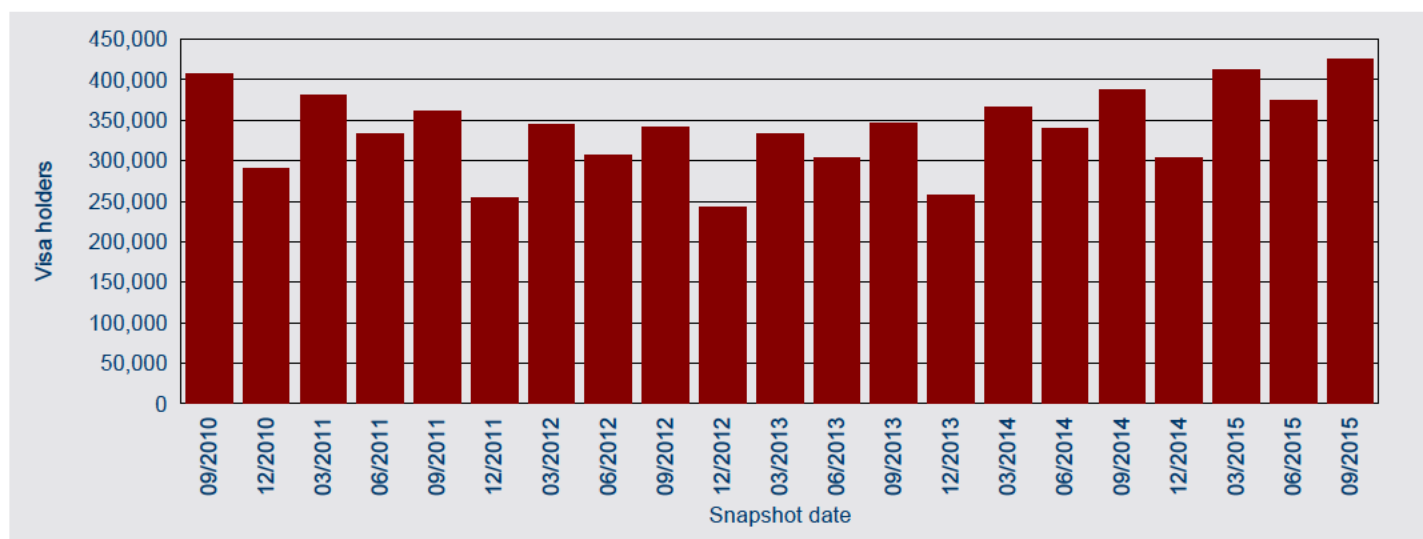
There were 425,740 Student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents an increase of 9.8 per cent when compared with 387,800 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 9).

**Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2015 with 425,740 visa holders (Figure 10).

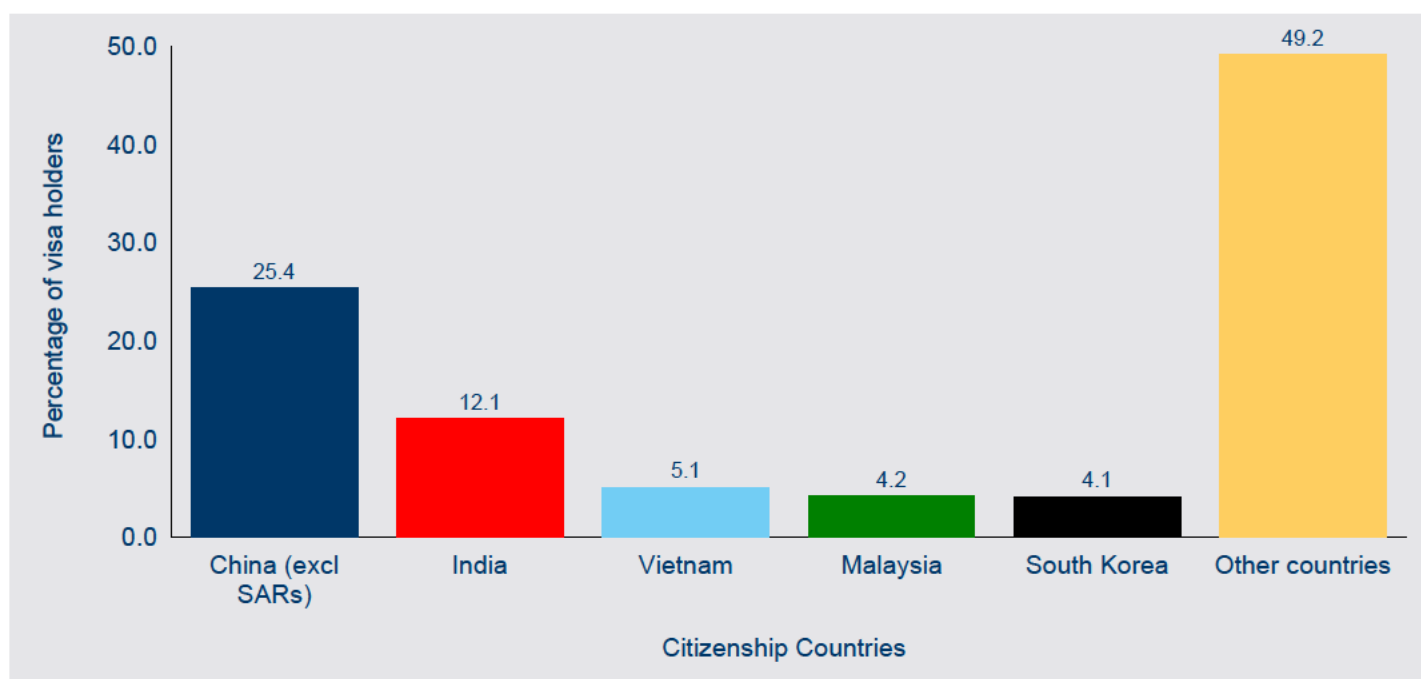
**Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



## Student visa holders - continued

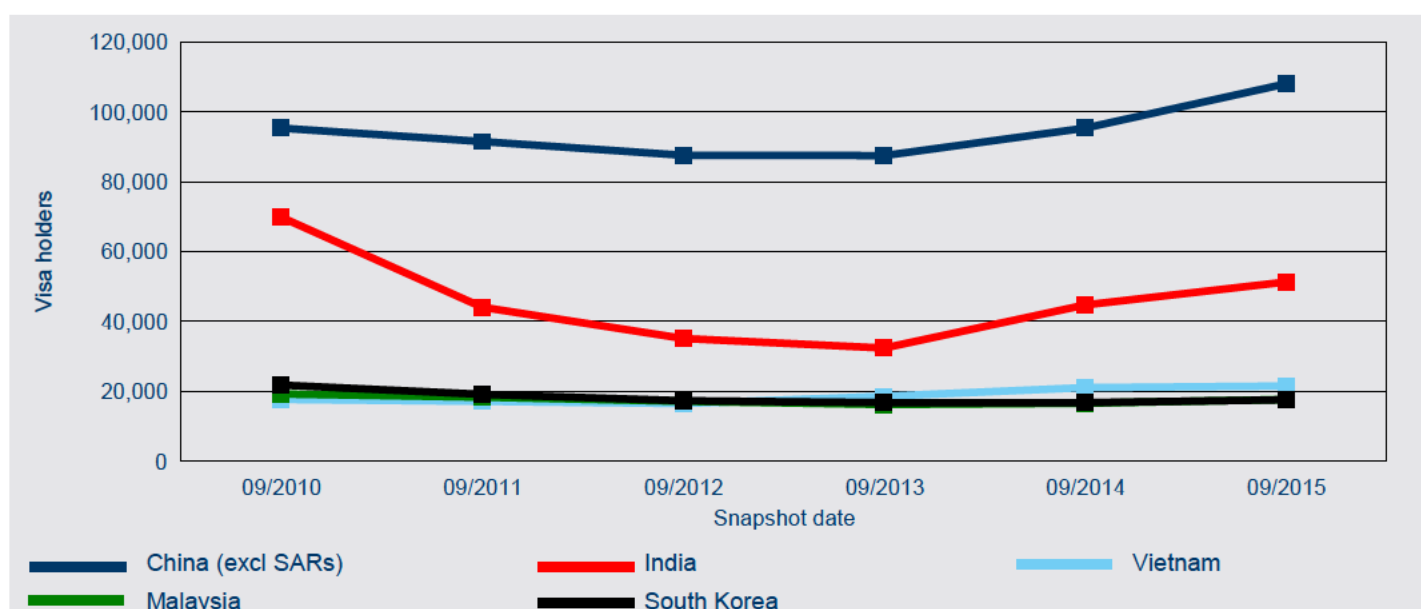
The top source citizenship country for Student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was China (excl SARs) (108,140 visa holders), followed by India (51,350), Vietnam (21,550), Malaysia (17,720) and South Korea (17,580) (Figure 11).

**Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of Student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 13.4 per cent from 30 September 2010, India decreased by 26.6 per cent, Vietnam increased by 21.8 per cent, Malaysia decreased by 8.1 per cent and South Korea decreased by 19.5 per cent.

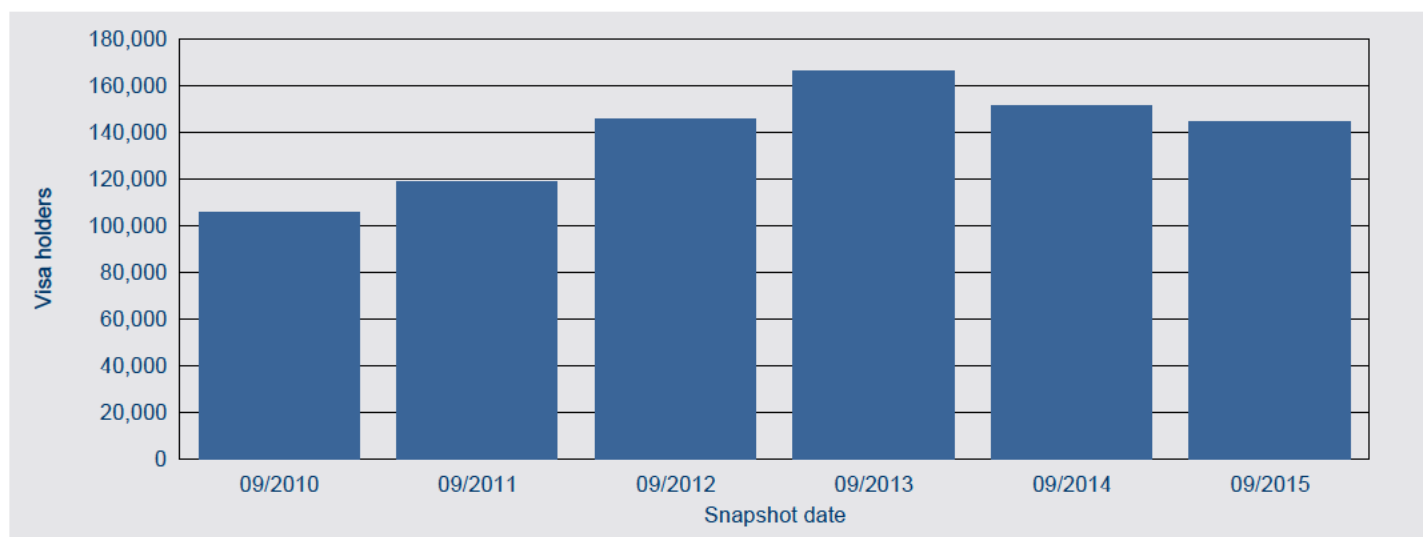
**Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



# Working Holiday Maker visa holders

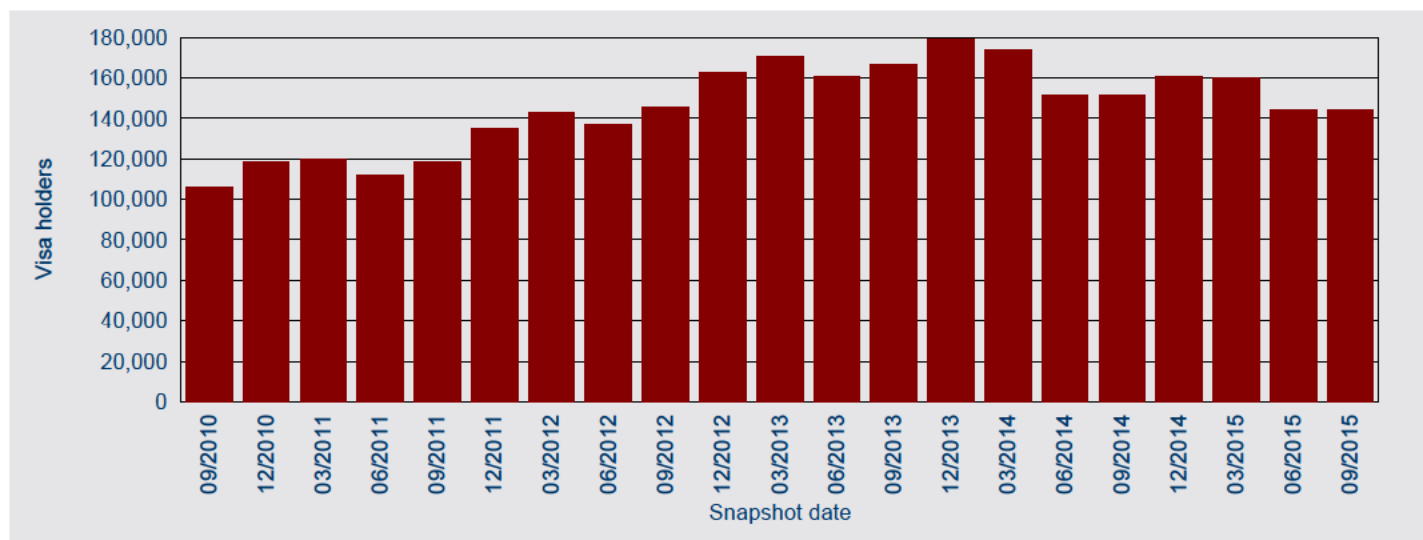
There were 144,450 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents a decrease of 4.5 per cent when compared with 151,220 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178,980 visa holders (Figure 14).

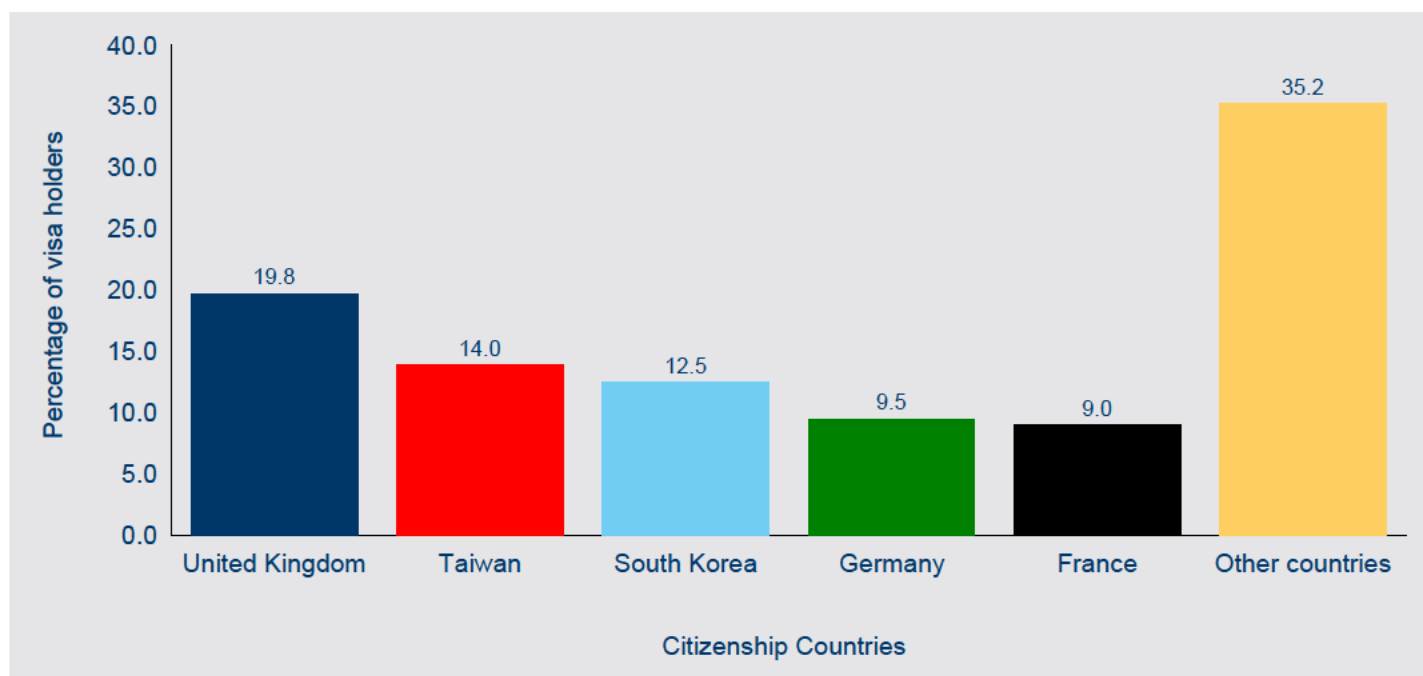
Figure 14: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Working Holiday Maker visa holders - continued

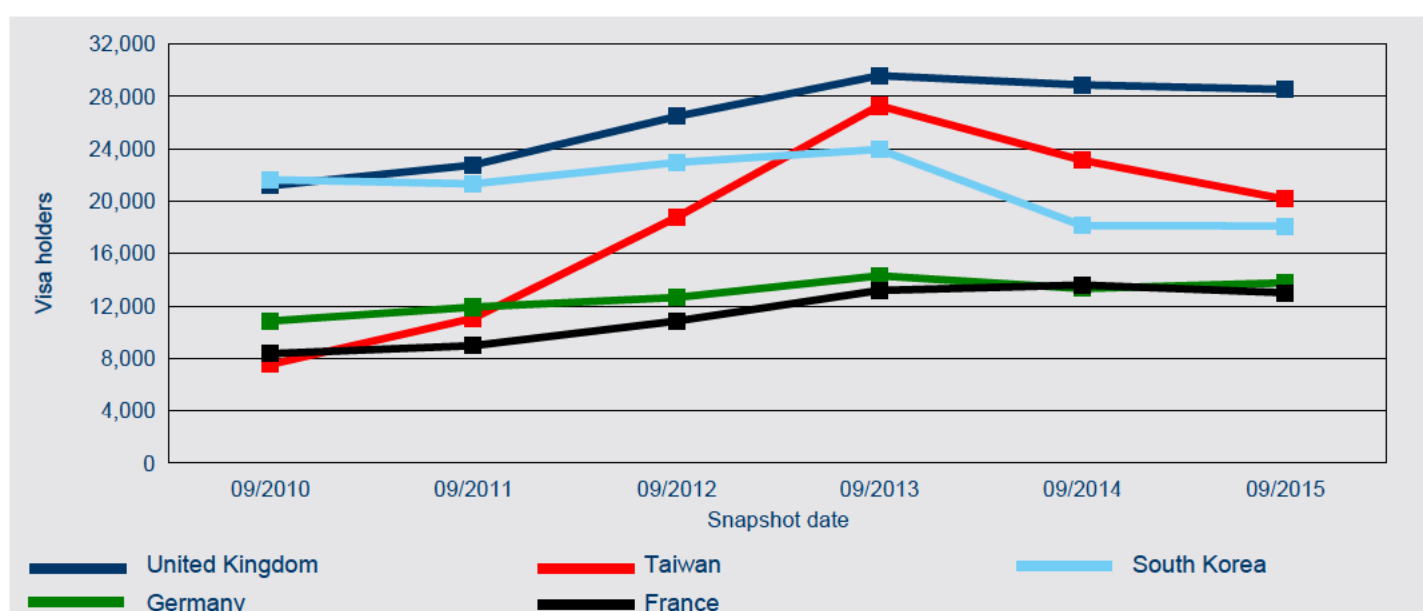
The top source citizenship country for Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was United Kingdom (28,540 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (20,150), South Korea (18,100), Germany (13,770) and France (13,020) (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 34.8 per cent from 30 September 2010, Taiwan increased by 167.4 per cent, South Korea decreased by 16.3 per cent, Germany increased by 26.9 per cent and France increased by 55.8 per cent.

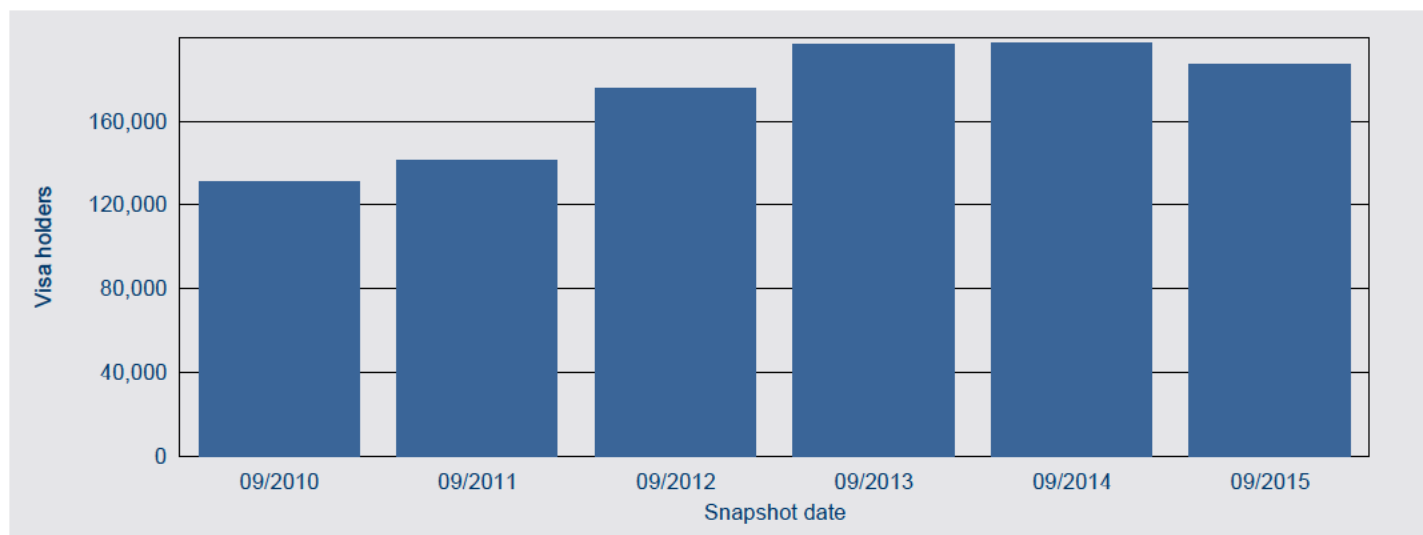
Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



## Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

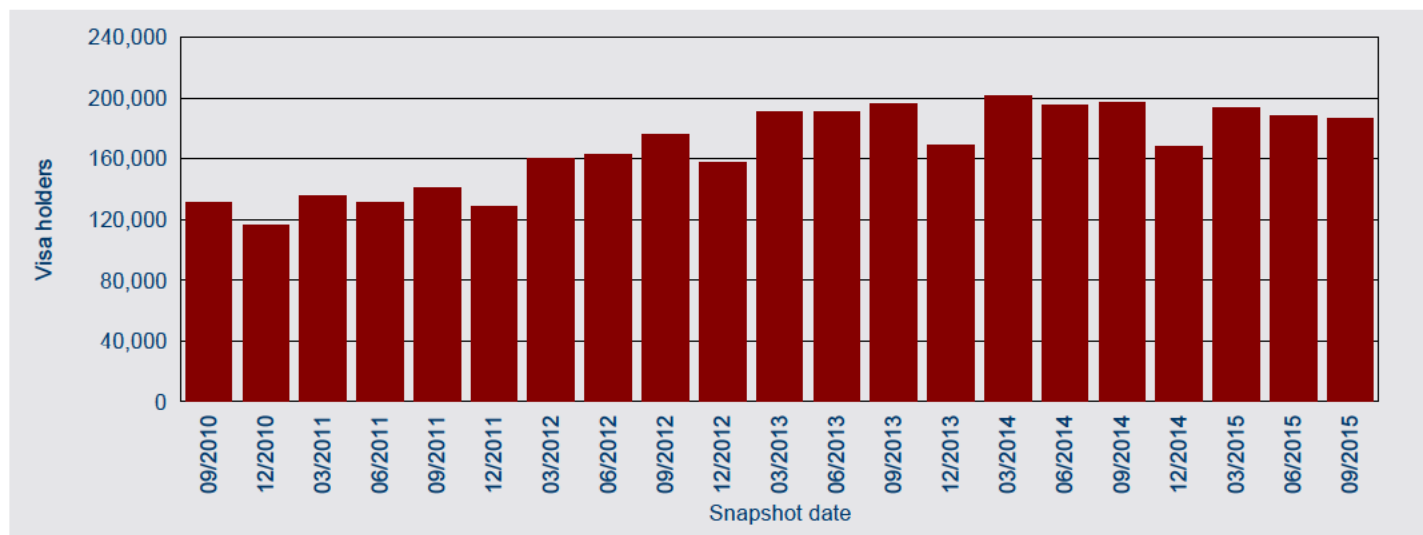
There were 186,810 Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents a decrease of 5.1 per cent when compared with 196,930 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 17).

**Figure 17: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 201,560 visa holders (Figure 18).

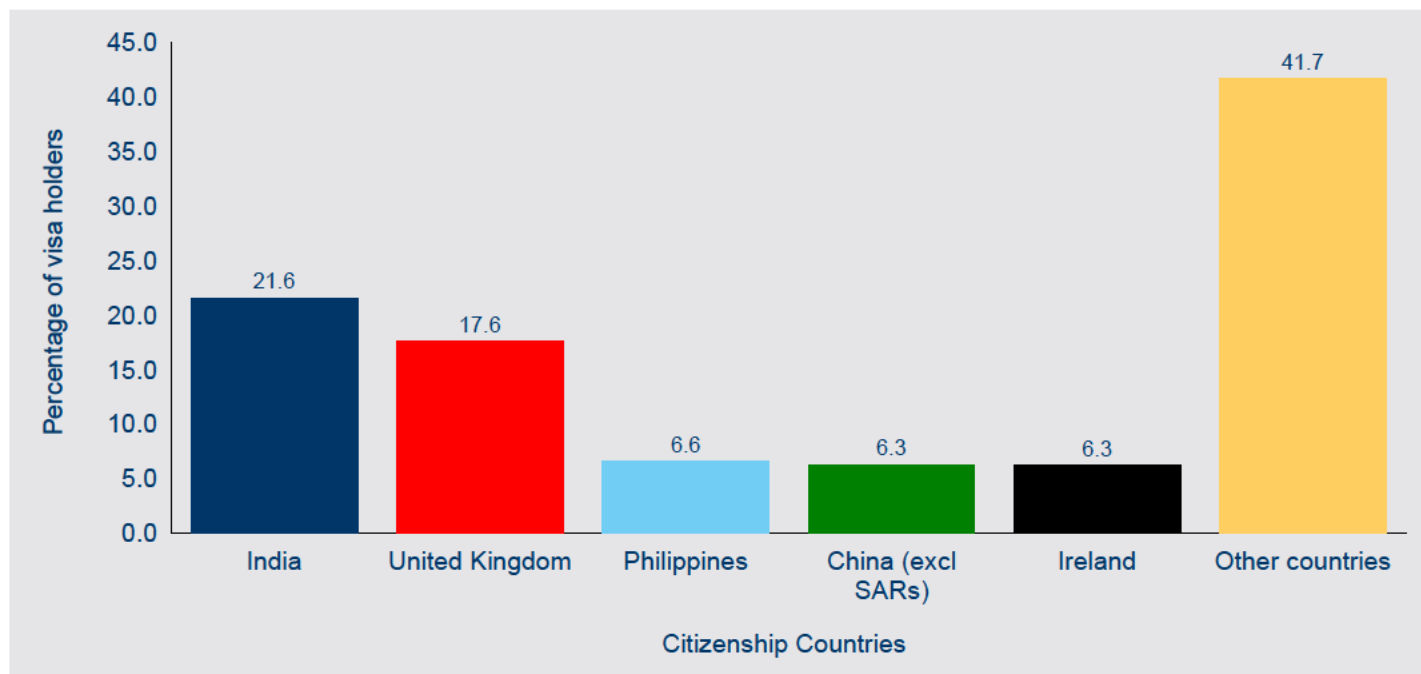
**Figure 18: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



## Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders - continued

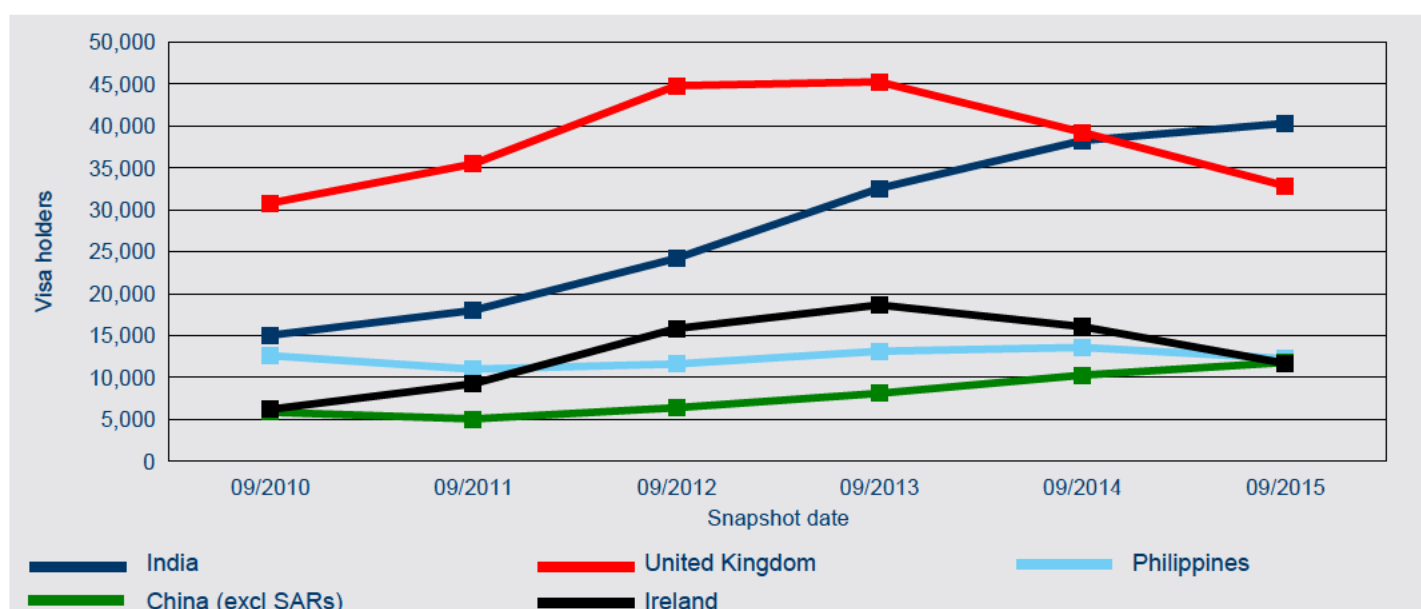
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was India (40,340 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (32,840), Philippines (12,270), China (excl SARs) (11,790) and Ireland (11,690)(Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders from India increased by 168.3 per cent from 30 September 2010, United Kingdom increased by 6.7 per cent, Philippines decreased by 2.7 per cent, China (excl SARs) increased by 101.3 per cent and Ireland increased by 87.7 per cent.

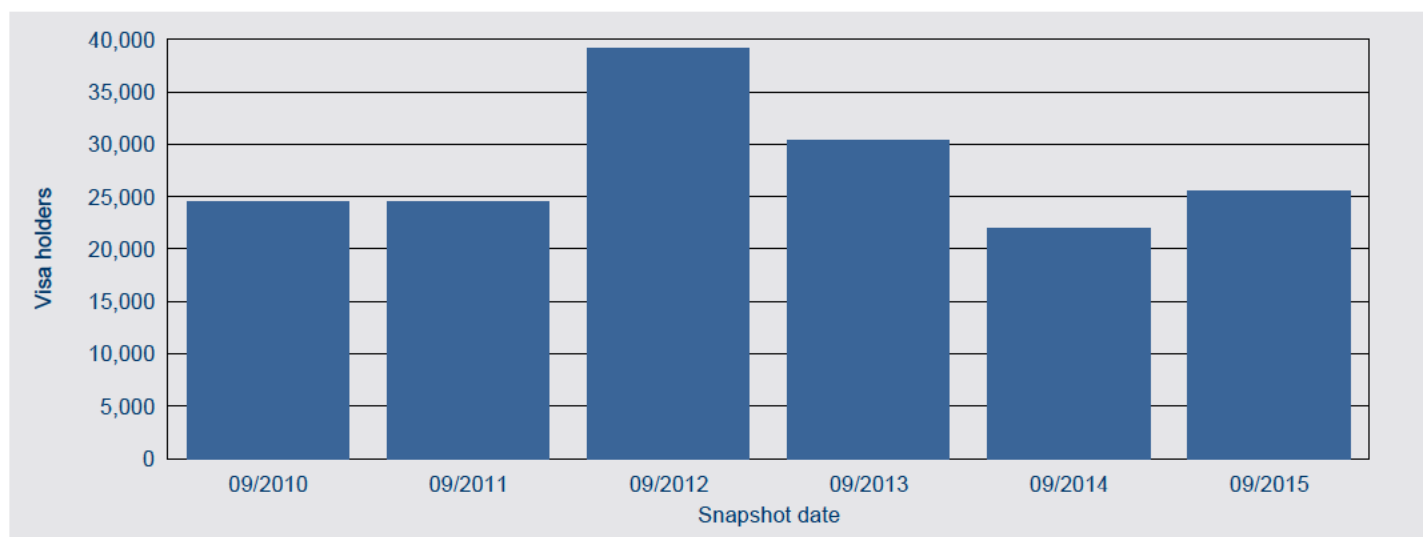
Figure 20: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



# Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

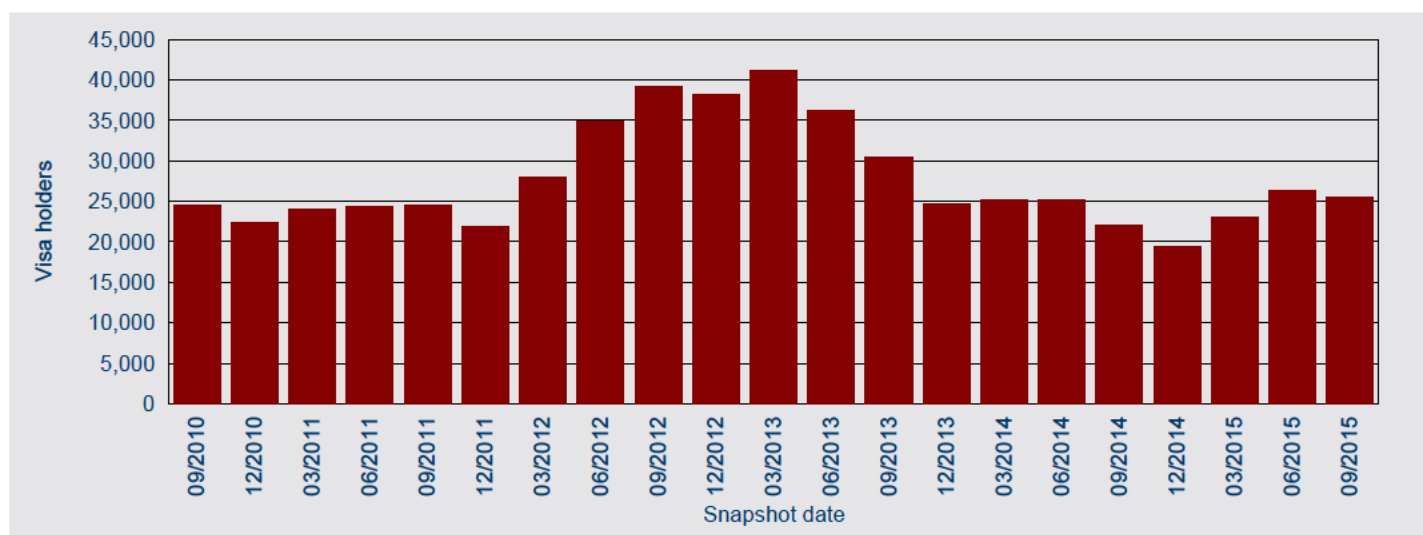
There were 25,520 Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents an increase of 16.2 per cent when compared with 21,970 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41,090 visa holders (Figure 22).

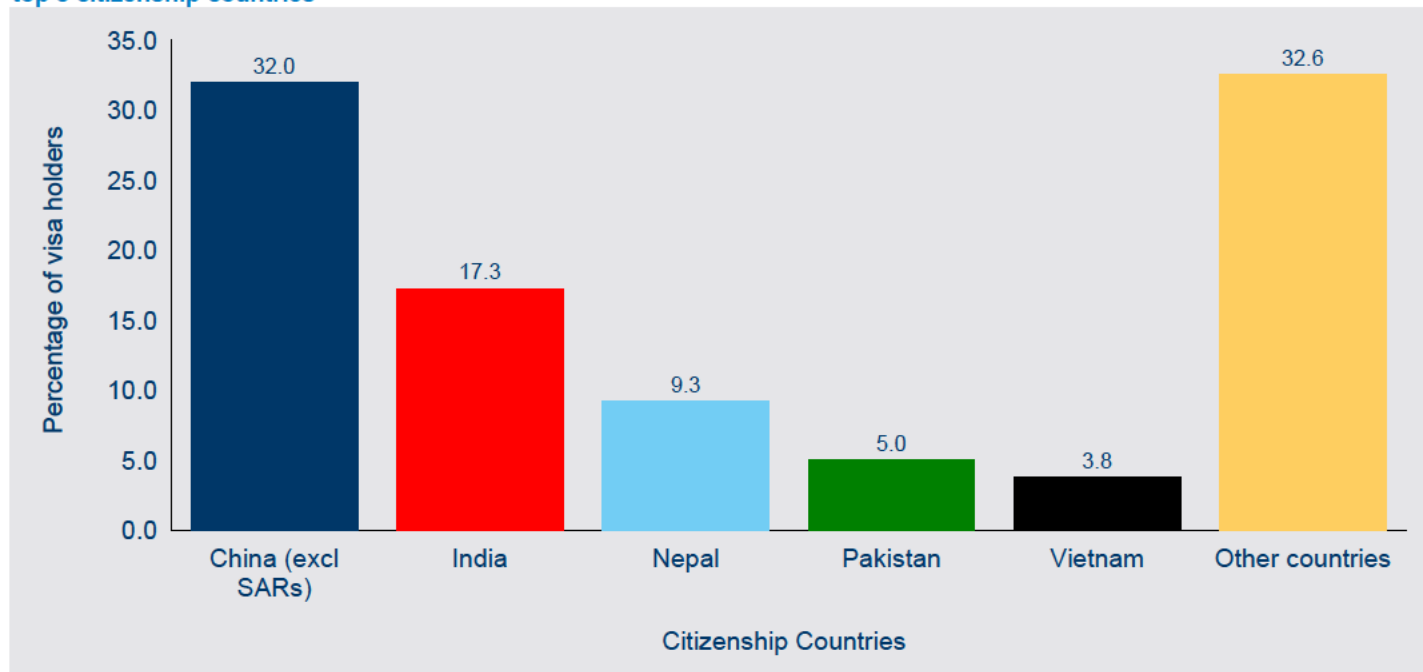
Figure 22: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders - continued

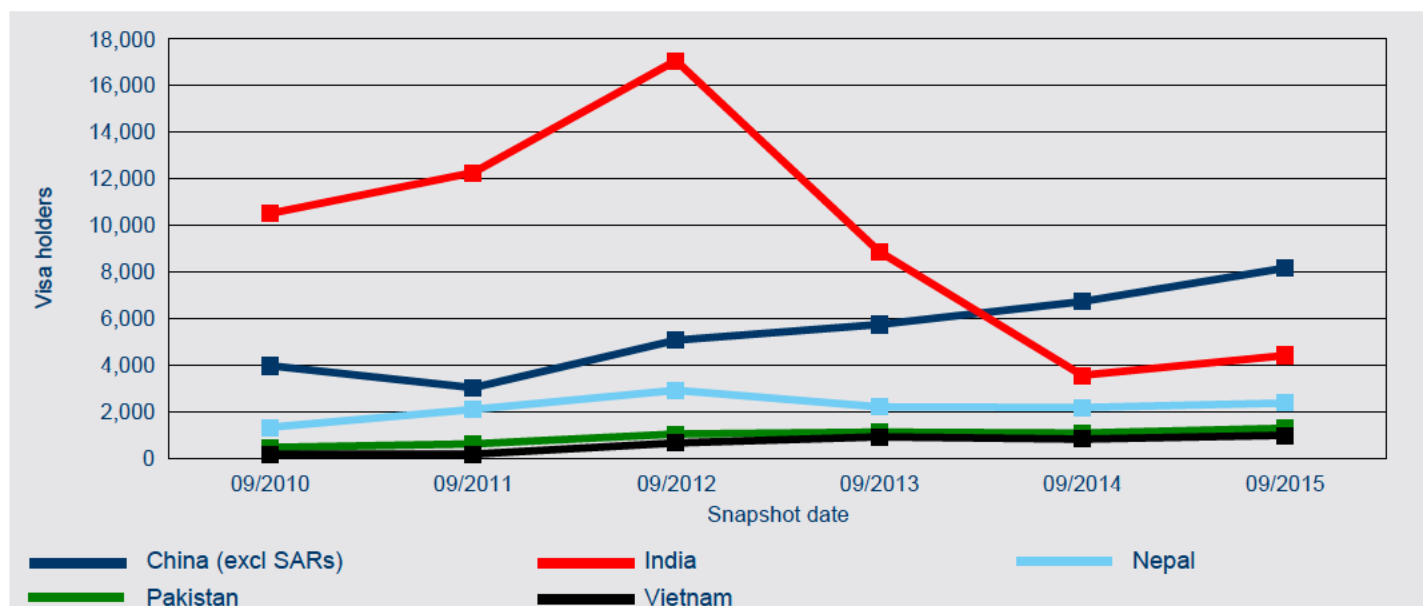
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was China (excl SARs) (8160 visa holders), followed by India (4410), Nepal (2370), Pakistan (1290) and Vietnam (970) (Figure 23).

**Figure 23: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top 5 citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 42.5 per cent from 30 September 2013, India decreased by 50.3 per cent, Nepal increased by 7.9 per cent, Pakistan increased by 14.9 per cent and Vietnam increased by 6.5 per cent.

**Figure 24: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



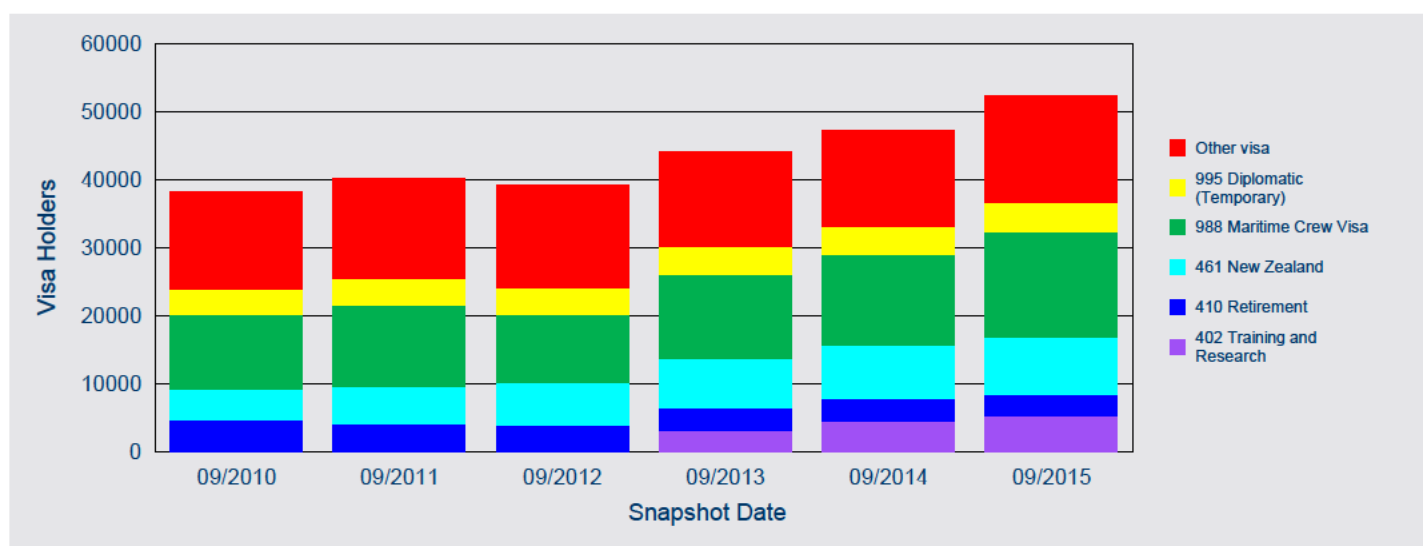
## Other Temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 were:

- 988 Maritime Crew Visa
- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 402 Training and Research
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement

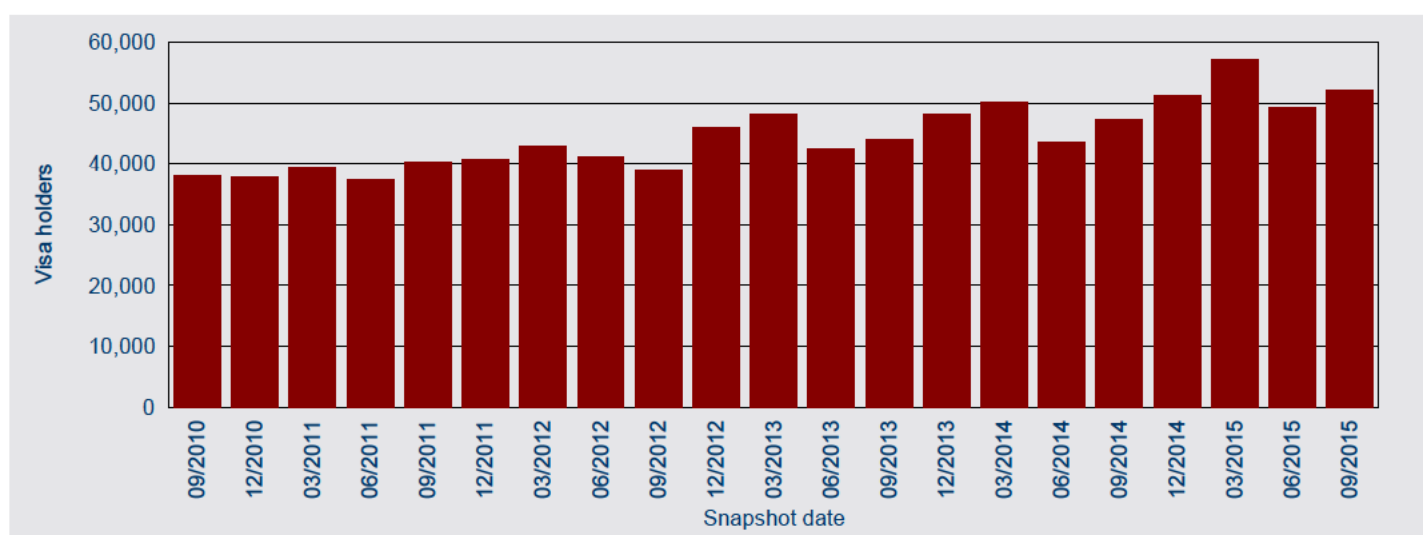
There were 52,190 other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents an increase of 10.5 per cent when compared with 47,210 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 25).

**Figure 25: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2015 with 57,250 visa holders (Figure 26).

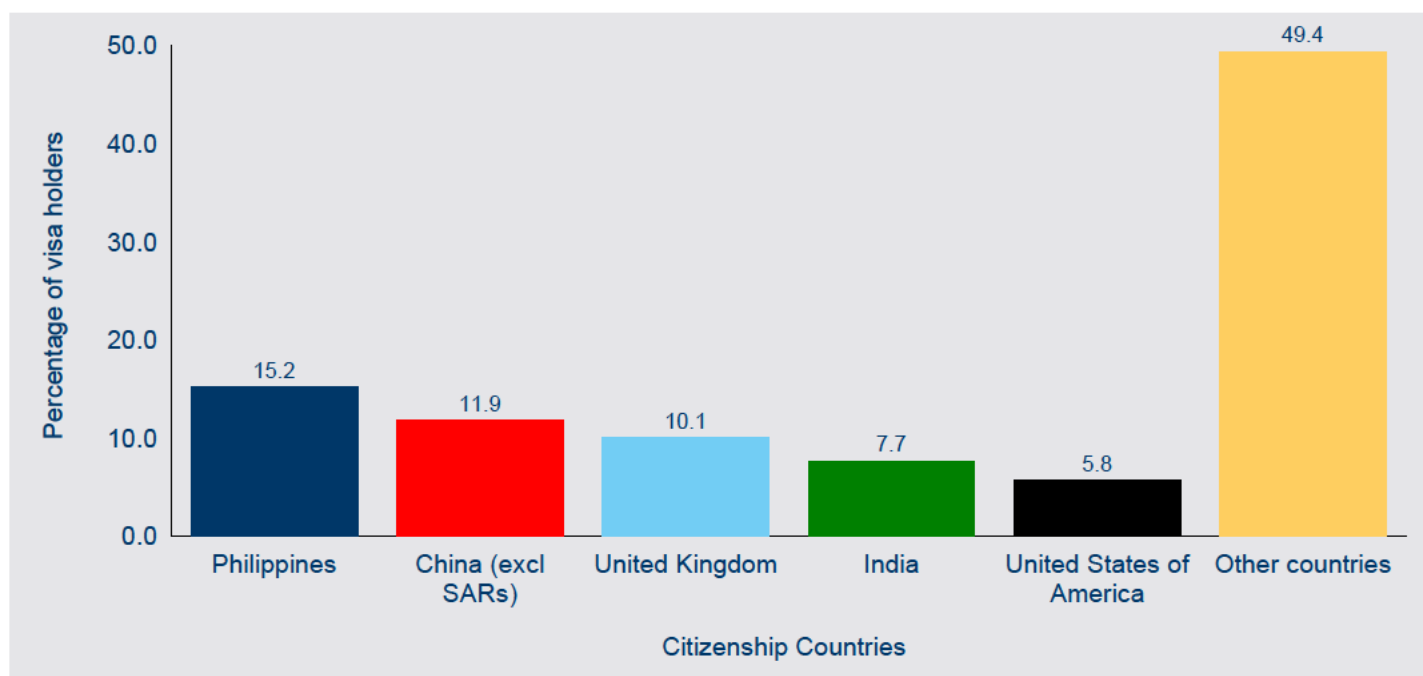
**Figure 26: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



## Other Temporary visa holders - continued

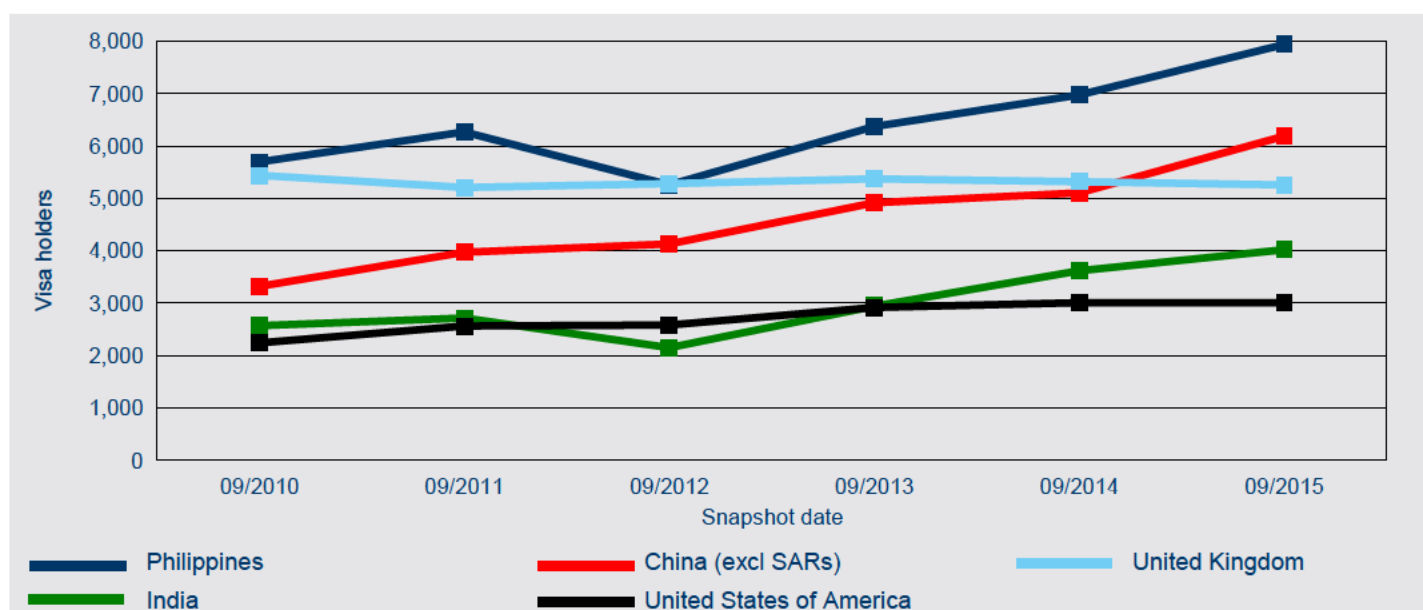
The top source citizenship country for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was Philippines (7940 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (6190), United Kingdom (5260), India (4020) and United States of America (3010) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past five years, the number of Other Temporary visa holders from Philippines increased by 39.4 per cent from 30 September 2010, China (excl SARs) increased by 86.2 per cent, United Kingdom decreased by 3.3 per cent, India increased by 56.5 per cent and United States of America increased by 34.2 per cent.

Figure 28: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend

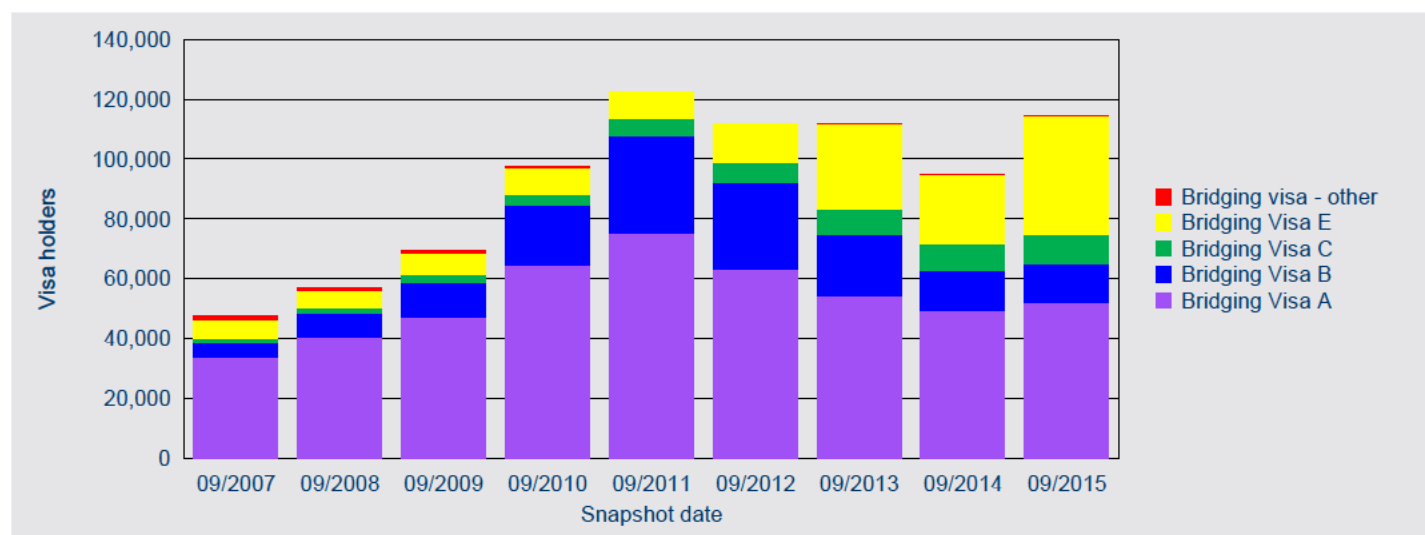


## Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

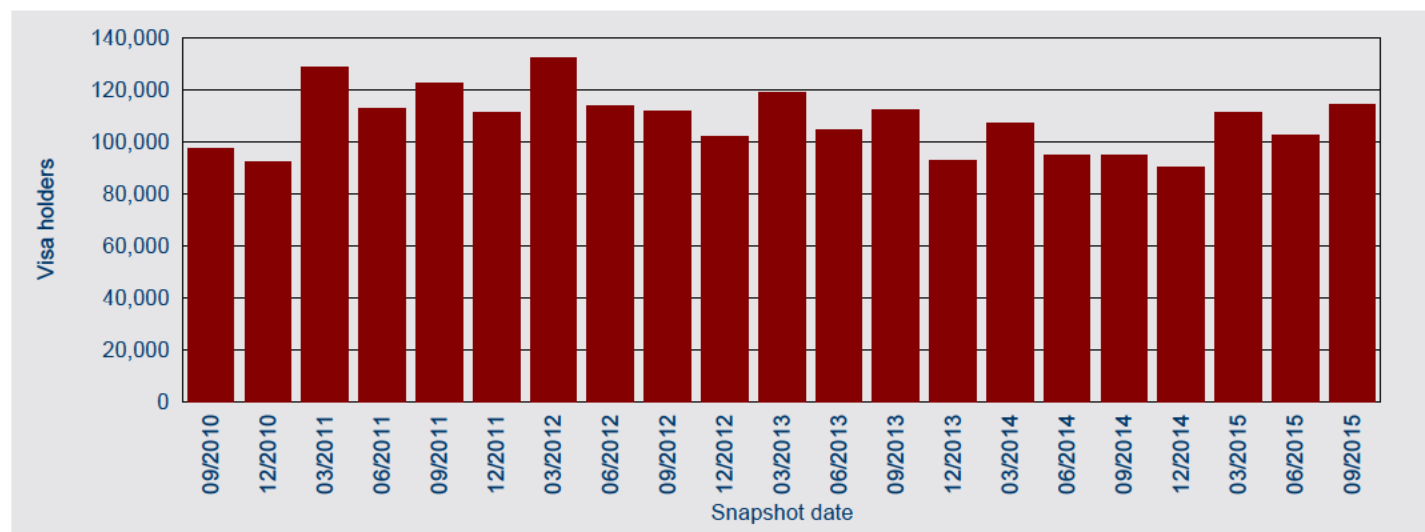
There were 114,390 Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents an increase of 20.6 per cent when compared with 94,840 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 29).

**Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132,320 visa holders (Figure 30).

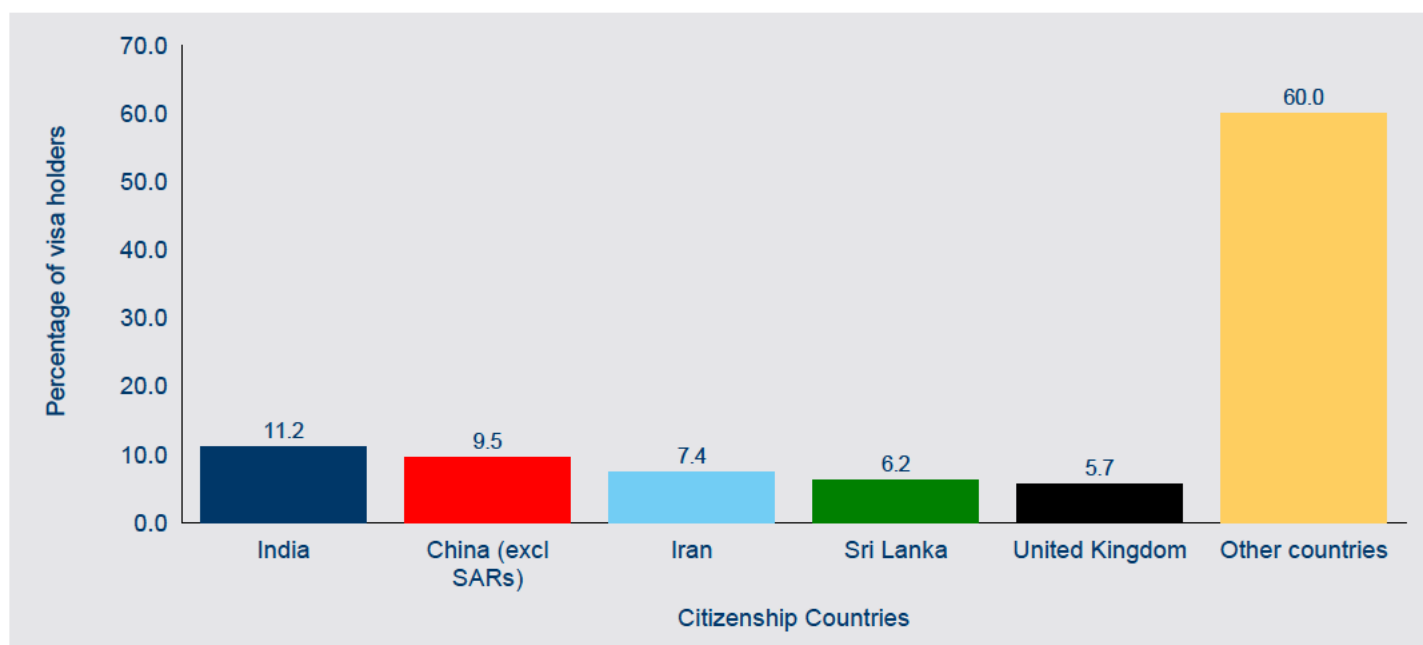
**Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



## Bridging visa holders - continued

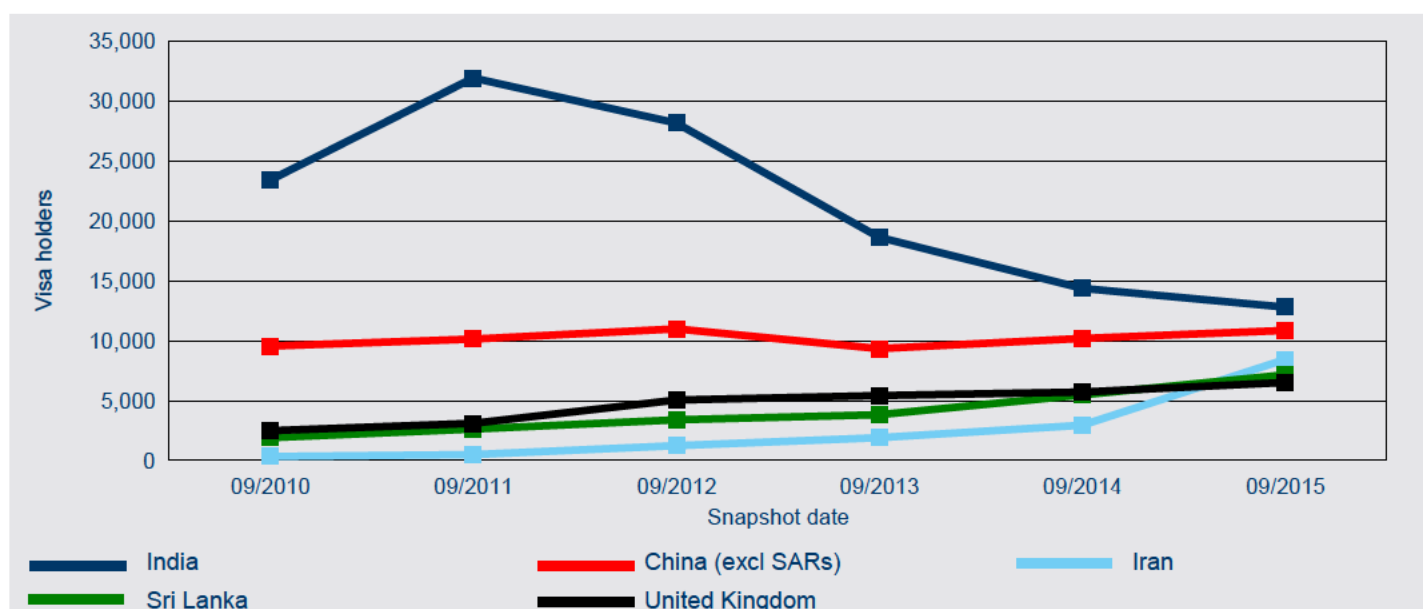
The top source citizenship country for Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 was India (12,800 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (10,860), Iran (8420), Sri Lanka (7140) and United Kingdom (6510) (Figure 31).

Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of Bridging visa holders from India decreased by 45.3 per cent from 30 September 2010, China (excl SARs) increased by 13.8 per cent, Iran increased by 2412.8 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 274.8 per cent and United Kingdom increased by 160.8 per cent.

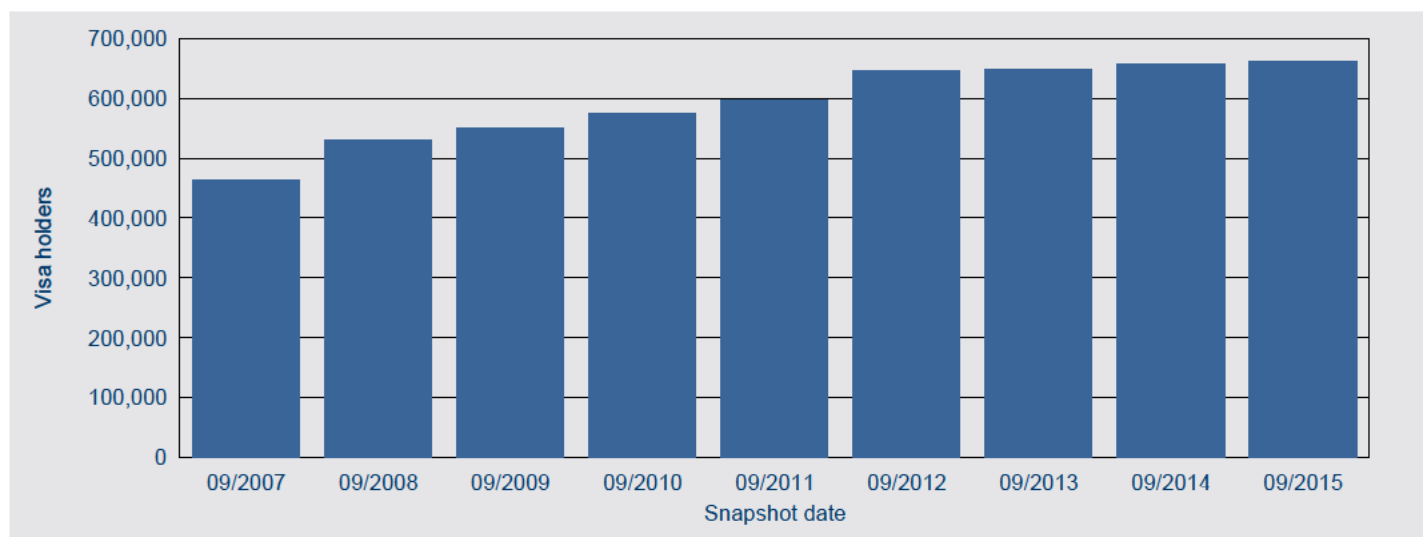
Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



# New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders

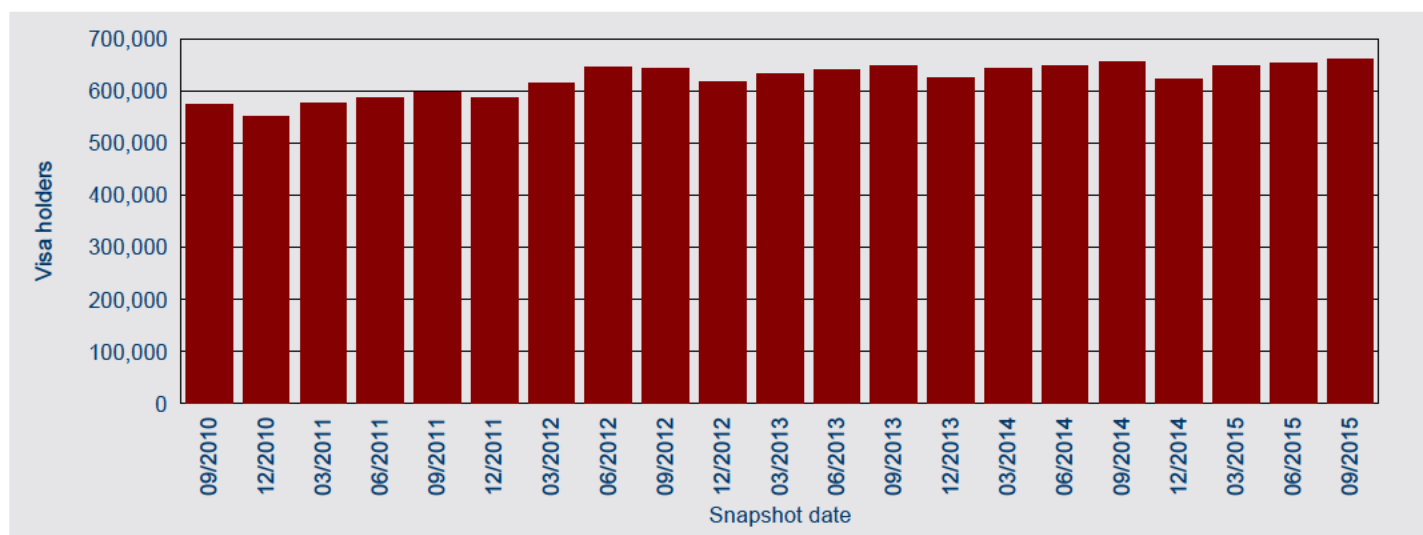
There were 661,550 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2015. This represents an increase of 0.7 per cent when compared with 657,210 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2015 with 661,550 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



# Appendix A

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 30 September 2015

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	30	0	0	100	0	60	30	661,550	661,770
China (excl SARs)	62,060	108,140	0	11,790	8,160	6,190	10,860	0	207,200
India	35,260	51,350	0	40,340	4,410	4,020	12,800	0	148,180
United Kingdom	25,230	4,000	28,540	32,840	210	5,260	6,510	0	102,590
South Korea	5,070	17,580	18,100	4,940	550	1,550	3,210	0	51,000
Philippines	8,410	8,680	0	12,270	830	7,940	3,380	0	41,510
Malaysia	11,800	17,720	70	2,170	840	690	3,840	0	37,140
United States of America	13,070	4,960	4,540	8,640	150	3,010	2,410	0	36,770
Vietnam	4,840	21,550	0	2,070	970	650	3,820	0	33,900
Taiwan	3,090	7,300	20,150	820	170	390	1,350	0	33,270
Nepal	3,070	17,170	0	4,110	2,370	110	2,190	0	29,010
Germany	7,560	2,860	13,770	2,700	40	1,100	810	0	28,850
France	4,160	2,680	13,020	4,290	70	740	890	0	25,850
Japan	4,390	6,490	8,570	3,820	130	1,260	850	0	25,510
Indonesia	4,740	14,600	290	1,520	680	1,920	1,650	0	25,390
Hong Kong SAR	4,940	9,810	6,890	790	390	190	1,150	0	24,170
Thailand	3,170	16,110	370	1,800	140	610	1,480	0	23,650
Italy	2,760	4,690	9,020	3,990	60	570	1,300	0	22,390
Ireland	2,300	610	5,250	11,690	20	500	1,430	0	21,800
Pakistan	1,130	11,200	0	1,970	1,290	370	5,010	0	20,970
Sri Lanka	3,950	5,960	0	1,900	650	590	7,140	0	20,200
Brazil	1,460	11,190	0	2,290	110	470	1,060	0	16,590
Canada	4,250	2,900	4,140	3,350	180	850	850	0	16,510
Singapore	5,560	6,320	0	940	240	300	560	0	13,930
Iran	1,030	2,680	0	770	230	290	8,420	0	13,410
Bangladesh	1,570	5,330	30	1,500	600	200	2,030	0	11,260
Saudi Arabia	690	8,830	0	10	< 10	420	600	0	10,560
Colombia	580	6,830	0	950	210	110	1,000	0	9,670
South Africa	3,070	610	0	4,050	50	700	890	0	9,360
Netherlands	2,930	650	2,620	1,630	10	400	320	0	8,560
Spain	1,190	2,150	290	1,430	40	300	220	0	5,610
Sweden	960	1,170	2,320	610	30	150	350	0	5,590
Afghanistan	10	30	0	30	< 10	40	4,930	0	5,050
Fiji	2,070	460	0	530	20	500	1,340	0	4,910
Switzerland	2,970	720	0	420	< 10	210	60	0	4,380
Chile	620	1,580	1,080	350	20	130	200	0	3,970
Iraq	70	1,830	0	90	0	130	1,710	0	3,820
Poland	870	1,210	160	870	40	310	370	0	3,820
Mauritius	550	1,770	0	680	170	40	550	0	3,760
Papua New Guinea	1,040	1,400	0	470	20	240	450	0	3,610
Lebanon	700	680	0	480	40	40	1,330	0	3,260
Russia	600	1,090	0	600	140	440	290	0	3,160
Kenya	210	1,980	0	190	160	90	450	0	3,080
Nigeria	180	1,750	0	330	100	140	440	0	2,940
Belgium	650	260	1,200	480	< 10	90	110	0	2,800
Denmark	790	590	740	380	0	170	70	0	2,730
Greece	590	900	0	470	20	260	440	0	2,670
Norway	660	1,240	260	250	20	120	100	0	2,630
Turkey	430	870	40	390	30	330	420	0	2,510
Tonga	530	80	0	40	< 10	1,310	460	0	2,410
Other countries	11,080	25,170	2,990	7,610	940	5,640	8,560	0	62,000
Not Recorded	< 10	< 10	0	90	< 10	70	3,730	0	3,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>258,910</b>	<b>425,740</b>	<b>144,450</b>	<b>186,810</b>	<b>25,520</b>	<b>52,190</b>	<b>114,390</b>	<b>661,550</b>	<b>1,869,550</b>

# Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 September 2015

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	10	30	0	30	< 10	40	4,930	0	5,050
Albania	50	90	0	40	< 10	< 10	140	0	340
Algeria	< 10	< 10	0	20	< 10	30	10	0	60
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Angola	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Antigua and Barbuda	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Argentina	510	260	440	310	< 10	80	80	0	1,680
Armenia	30	10	0	10	< 10	10	< 10	0	70
Austria	840	290	0	230	< 10	80	50	0	1,480
Azerbaijan	10	70	0	10	< 10	10	10	0	120
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Bahrain	< 10	50	0	0	< 10	< 10	10	0	70
Bangladesh	1,570	5,330	30	1,500	600	200	2,030	0	11,260
Barbados	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Belarus	50	30	0	30	< 10	20	10	0	140
Belgium	650	260	1,200	480	< 10	90	110	0	2,800
Belize	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Benin	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bermuda	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bhutan	20	1,920	0	20	70	< 10	80	0	2,110
Bolivia	20	20	0	10	< 10	< 10	10	0	80
Bosnia and Herzegovina	110	60	0	30	0	30	30	0	270
Botswana	20	100	0	40	< 10	30	20	0	200
Brazil	1,460	11,190	0	2,290	110	470	1,060	0	16,590
Brunei Darussalam	70	300	0	20	10	30	10	0	440
Bulgaria	110	280	0	80	< 10	80	60	0	620
Burkina Faso	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Burundi	0	20	0	0	0	< 10	20	0	40
Cabo Verde	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Cambodia	460	1,280	0	60	40	190	260	0	2,290
Cameroon	< 10	50	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	30	0	100
Canada	4,250	2,900	4,140	3,350	180	850	850	0	16,510
Chad	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	620	1,580	1,080	350	20	130	200	0	3,970
China (excl SARs)	62,060	108,140	0	11,790	8,160	6,190	10,860	0	207,200
Colombia	580	6,830	0	950	210	110	1,000	0	9,670
Comoros	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	20	40	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	100
Cote d'Ivoire	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Croatia	230	80	0	120	< 10	160	80	0	680
Cuba	20	20	0	10	0	10	< 10	0	70
Cyprus	90	60	50	50	0	< 10	30	0	290
Czech Republic	360	1,260	0	300	20	80	120	0	2,130
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	20	0	10	< 10	< 10	30	0	80
Denmark	790	590	740	380	0	170	70	0	2,730
Djibouti	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Dominica	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	10	< 10	0	30
Ecuador	50	570	0	20	10	30	30	0	710
Egypt	400	340	0	390	20	110	710	0	1,960
El Salvador	30	60	0	10	10	10	30	0	150
Eritrea	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	50	0	70
Estonia	120	270	1,340	300	10	40	200	0	2,280
Ethiopia	30	230	0	< 10	< 10	80	190	0	550
Fiji	2,070	460	0	530	20	500	1,340	0	4,910
Finland	370	250	1,000	290	< 10	80	90	0	2,080

# Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 September 2015

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
France	4,160	2,680	13,020	4,290	70	740	890	0	25,850
French Guiana	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
French Polynesia	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gabon	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	30
Georgia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20	30	0	70
Germany	7,560	2,860	13,770	2,700	40	1,100	810	0	28,850
Ghana	70	380	0	110	20	60	180	0	820
Greece	590	900	0	470	20	260	440	0	2,670
Grenada	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Guatemala	20	30	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10	0	20
Guinea-Bissau	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guyana	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Haiti	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Honduras	10	30	0	< 10	0	20	< 10	0	70
Hong Kong SAR	4,940	9,810	6,890	790	390	190	1,150	0	24,170
Hungary	290	540	0	330	50	90	170	0	1,470
Iceland	50	40	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	120
India	35,260	51,350	0	40,340	4,410	4,020	12,800	0	148,180
Indonesia	4,740	14,600	290	1,520	680	1,920	1,650	0	25,390
Iran	1,030	2,680	0	770	230	290	8,420	0	13,410
Iraq	70	1,830	0	90	0	130	1,710	0	3,820
Ireland	2,300	610	5,250	11,690	20	500	1,430	0	21,800
Israel	610	170	0	400	10	150	100	0	1,440
Italy	2,760	4,690	9,020	3,990	60	570	1,300	0	22,390
Jamaica	< 10	30	0	20	0	10	< 10	0	80
Japan	4,390	6,490	8,570	3,820	130	1,260	850	0	25,510
Jordan	130	510	0	100	20	50	240	0	1,050
Kazakhstan	60	130	0	70	10	20	10	0	300
Kenya	210	1,980	0	190	160	90	450	0	3,080
Kiribati	50	60	0	10	40	10	20	0	190
Kosovo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Kuwait	60	990	0	< 10	0	40	40	0	1,120
Kyrgyzstan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	20	0	50
Laos	140	400	0	< 10	< 10	60	70	0	670
Latvia	70	70	0	40	< 10	20	40	0	240
Lebanon	700	680	0	480	40	40	1,330	0	3,260
Lesotho	0	20	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Liberia	< 10	30	0	0	0	0	30	0	60
Libya	< 10	320	0	30	< 10	40	290	0	690
Liechtenstein	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Lithuania	80	360	0	100	< 10	20	40	0	610
Luxembourg	30	20	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	60
Macau SAR	150	530	0	< 10	10	< 10	20	0	740
Macedonia (FYROM)	240	280	0	100	10	30	100	0	750
Madagascar	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Malawi	< 10	110	0	10	10	< 10	20	0	160
Malaysia	11,800	17,720	70	2,170	840	690	3,840	0	37,140
Maldives	50	280	0	10	< 10	< 10	20	0	370
Mali	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Malta	110	< 10	60	30	0	10	20	0	240
Marshall Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mauritania	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	550	1,770	0	680	170	40	550	0	3,760
Mexico	280	1,280	0	300	50	120	130	0	2,140
Micronesia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	20
Moldova	10	< 10	0	10	0	20	20	0	60

# Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 September 2015

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Monaco	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mongolia	130	1,390	0	20	10	20	100	0	1,670
Montenegro	10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	10	< 10	0	40
Morocco	30	40	0	20	0	30	30	0	150
Mozambique	< 10	70	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	90
Myanmar	410	870	0	190	70	280	440	0	2,260
NA	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Namibia	10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Nauru	180	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	230
Nepal	3,070	17,170	0	4,110	2,370	110	2,190	0	29,010
Netherlands	2,930	650	2,620	1,630	10	400	320	0	8,560
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Caledonia	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Zealand	30	0	0	100	0	60	30	661,550	661,770
Nicaragua	< 10	10	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	30
Niger	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Nigeria	180	1,750	0	330	100	140	440	0	2,940
North Korea	< 10	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	660	1,240	260	250	20	120	100	0	2,630
Oman	20	700	0	0	0	30	< 10	0	760
Pakistan	1,130	11,200	0	1,970	1,290	370	5,010	0	20,970
Palau	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority	10	80	0	30	< 10	10	250	0	380
Panama	10	10	0	< 10	< 10	10	0	0	40
Papua New Guinea	1,040	1,400	0	470	20	240	450	0	3,610
Paraguay	10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Peru	240	930	0	230	50	120	270	0	1,840
Philippines	8,410	8,680	0	12,270	830	7,940	3,380	0	41,510
Poland	870	1,210	160	870	40	310	370	0	3,820
Portugal	510	680	70	480	40	70	170	0	2,010
Puerto Rico	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Qatar	20	10	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	50
Refugee	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	30
Reunion	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Romania	300	140	0	240	< 10	210	130	0	1,030
Russia	600	1,090	0	600	140	440	290	0	3,160
Rwanda	< 10	70	0	0	< 10	< 10	60	0	140
Saint Helena, Ascension and Trista	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Saint Lucia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
Samoa	460	80	0	20	0	340	70	0	970
San Marino	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sao Tome and Principe	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	690	8,830	0	10	< 10	420	600	0	10,560
Senegal	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Serbia	250	140	0	140	< 10	130	70	0	730
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Seychelles	20	50	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Sierra Leone	< 10	20	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	30	0	60
Singapore	5,560	6,320	0	940	240	300	560	0	13,930
Slovakia	150	760	0	260	20	50	90	0	1,330
Slovenia	110	150	0	90	< 10	20	40	0	410
Solomon Islands	180	230	0	30	< 10	30	80	0	560
Somalia	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	60	290	0	350
South Africa	3,070	610	0	4,050	50	700	890	0	9,360
South Korea	5,070	17,580	18,100	4,940	550	1,550	3,210	0	51,000
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	30
Spain	1,190	2,150	290	1,430	40	300	220	0	5,610

# Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 September 2015

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Sri Lanka	3,950	5,960	0	1,900	650	590	7,140	0	20,200
St Kitts and Nevis	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Stateless Person	30	40	0	< 10	0	< 10	460	0	540
Sudan	30	30	0	40	0	20	470	0	590
Suriname	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Swaziland	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	30
Sweden	960	1,170	2,320	610	30	150	350	0	5,590
Switzerland	2,970	720	0	420	< 10	210	60	0	4,380
Syria	30	40	0	80	< 10	10	230	0	390
Taiwan	3,090	7,300	20,150	820	170	390	1,350	0	33,270
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tanzania	30	190	0	20	10	40	40	0	330
Thailand	3,170	16,110	370	1,800	140	610	1,480	0	23,650
Timor-Leste	50	230	0	< 10	0	120	20	0	430
Togo	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Tonga	530	80	0	40	< 10	1,310	460	0	2,410
Trinidad and Tobago	10	20	0	90	0	10	< 10	0	140
Tunisia	< 10	20	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Turkey	430	870	40	390	30	330	420	0	2,510
Turkmenistan	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Tuvalu	< 10	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	60
Uganda	40	210	0	20	< 10	10	50	0	340
Ukraine	180	230	0	310	10	780	190	0	1,710
UN Convention Refugee	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
United Arab Emirates	60	330	0	20	0	40	10	0	470
United Kingdom	25,230	4,000	28,540	32,840	210	5,260	6,510	0	102,590
United Nations Agency	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United Nations Organisation	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
United States of America	13,070	4,960	4,540	8,640	150	3,010	2,410	0	36,770
Uruguay	70	20	40	30	0	10	10	0	180
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	40	100	0	30	< 10	20	40	0	220
Vanuatu	80	60	0	< 10	< 10	760	20	0	920
Vatican City State Holy See	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	180	1,000	0	230	60	30	100	0	1,600
Vietnam	4,840	21,550	0	2,070	970	650	3,820	0	33,900
Yemen	< 10	30	0	10	< 10	< 10	30	0	80
Yugoslavia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	10	0	20
Zambia	60	400	0	120	40	30	150	0	790
Zimbabwe	360	890	0	500	90	140	400	0	2,370
Not Recorded	< 10	< 10	0	90	< 10	70	3,730	0	3,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>258,911</b>	<b>425,743</b>	<b>144,451</b>	<b>186,805</b>	<b>25,516</b>	<b>52,187</b>	<b>114,391</b>	<b>661,547</b>	<b>1,869,551</b>

