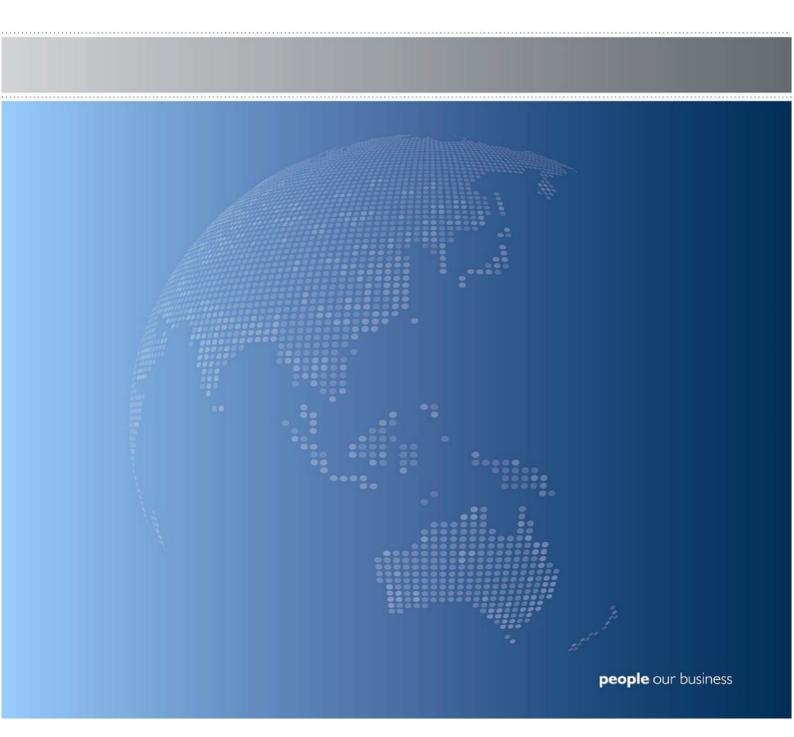


Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

as at 30 September 2013



Contents

Background

Executive Summary	1
Total temporary entrants	. 3
Visitor visa holders	. 6
Student visa holders	8
Working holiday maker visa holders (subclasses 417 and 462)	10
Temporary skilled visa holders (subclass 457)	12
Temporary graduate visa holders (subclass 485)	.14
Other temporary visa holders	16
Bridging visa holders	18
New Zealand visa holders (subclass 444)	20
Appendix A - Temporary entrants by citizenship country for top 50 countries	21
Appendix B - Temporary entrants by citizenship country	22

Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to visa.reporting@immi.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0169.

Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report are broken down by the following categories:

Visitor visa holders

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

Student visa holders

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'other temporary visa holders' and Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders are listed as a separate category, and not in the 'student visa holders' category as per the student visa statistics report;

Working holiday maker visa holders

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

Temporary skilled visa holders

Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

Temporary graduate visa holders

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

Bridging visa holders

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

Other temporary visa holders

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian and transit visas;

New Zealand visa holders

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

Executive summary

Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1 732 180 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 30 September 2013, compared with 1 679 630 on 30 September 2012 (an increase of 3.1 per cent).

Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and bridging visa holders, was 972 000 on 30 September 2013 compared to 923 250 on 30 September 2012, an increase of 5.3 per cent.

Quarterly comparison

Compared with 30 June 2013, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary entrants as at 30 September 2013 is an increase of 5.5 per cent from 921 450 to 972 000.

The percentage change in the major components from 30 June 2013 to 30 September 2013 was:

- Visitor visa holders an increase of 0.6 per cent;
- Student visa holders an increase of 14.0 per cent; ٠
- Working holiday maker visa holders an increase of 3.6 per cent; •
- Temporary skilled visa holders an increase of 2.7 per cent; •
- Temporary graduate visa holders a decrease of 16.2 per cent;
- Other temporary visa holders an increase of 5.2 per cent.

Visitor visa holders

The number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 200 590, an increase of 4.5 per cent compared with 191 950 on 30 September 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

- China (excl SARs)
- 38 160 visa holders, an increase of 11.3 per cent from 30 September 2012
- United Kingdom ٠ India
- 24 080 visa holders, a decrease of 0.1 per cent
- 23 000 visa holders, an increase of 22.7 per cent
- United States of America
- 11 830 visa holders, an increase of 0.8 per cent
 - Malaysia 8 700 visa holders, an increase of 3.7 per cent

Student visa holders

The number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 346 970, an increase of 1.4 per cent compared with 342 270 on 30 September 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

- China (excl SARs)
- 87 550 visa holders, a decrease of 0.1 per cent from 30 September 2012
- India •
- 32 410 visa holders, a decrease of 7.8 per cent
- Vietnam 18 650 visa holders, an increase of 12.6 per cent
- South Korea

Ireland

- 16 830 visa holders, a decrease of 2.9 per cent
- Malaysia 16 240 visa holders, a decrease of 5.5 per cent

Working holiday maker visa holders

The number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 166 260, an increase of 14.1 per cent compared with 145 660 on 30 September 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 29 580 visa holders, an increase of 11.8 per cent from 30 September 2012 • Taiwan 27 280 visa holders, an increase of 45.4 per cent • South Korea 23 960 visa holders, an increase of 4.3 per cent • Germany
 - 14 300 visa holders, an increase of 13.0 per cent
 - 14 160 visa holders, a decrease of 25.3 per cent

Executive summary - continued

Temporary skilled visa holders

The number of temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 196 450, an increase of 11.9 per cent compared with 175 580 on 30 September 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 45 270 visa holders, an increase of 1.0 per cent from 30 September 2012
 - 32 540 visa holders, an increase of 34.4 per cent
- India Ireland

- 18 670 visa holders, an increase of 17.9 per cent
- Philippines
- 13 130 visa holders, an increase of 13.2 per cent
- United States of America 10 630 visa holders, a decrease of 5.2 per cent

Temporary graduate visa holders

The number of temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 30 350, a decrease of 22.5 per cent compared with 39 170 on 30 September 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

India

Nepal

Malavsia

Sri Lanka

- China (excl SARs)
- 8 870 visa holders, a decrease of 48.0 per cent from 30 September 2012 5 730 visa holders, an increase of 13.2 per cent
- 2 190 visa holders, a decrease of 24.7 per cent
 - 1 270 visa holders, an increase of 8.0 per cent
 - 1 130 visa holders, a decrease of 13.7 per cent

Other temporary visa holders

The number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 31 390, an increase of 9.7 per cent compared with 28 620 on 30 September 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

- United Kingdom
 - 5 250 visa holders, an increase of 0.8 per cent from 30 September 2012
 - China (excl SARs) 3 010 visa holders, an increase of 17.9 per cent 2 850 visa holders, an increase of 11.7 per cent
- United States of America India
- 1 470 visa holders, an increase of 35.2 per cent
- South Korea

•

1 340 visa holders, a decrease of 9.7 per cent

Bridging visa holders

The number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 111 980, an increase of 0.3 per cent compared with 111 670 on 30 September 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

India

•

- 18 620 visa holders, a decrease of 33.9 per cent from 30 September 2012
- China (excl SARs)
- 9 330 visa holders, a decrease of 15.1 per cent 5 430 visa holders, an increase of 7.6 per cent
- United Kingdom
- Sri Lanka
- 3 820 visa holders, an increase of 12.5 per cent
- South Korea
- 3 460 visa holders, a decrease of 14.8 per cent

New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 648 200, an increase of 0.5 per cent compared with 644 710 on 30 September 2012.

Total temporary entrants

Annual comparison

An estimated 1 732 180 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 30 September 2013, compared with 1 679 630 on 30 September 2012, an increase of 3.1 per cent over the period.

The three largest components in Australia on 30 September 2013 were New Zealand visa holders (648 200 visa holders and 37.4 per cent of the total), student visa holders (346 970 / 20.0 per cent) and visitor visa holders (200 590 / 11.6 per cent).

Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2013

Visa holder component	30/09/2012	30/09/2013	% change	% of total
Temporary visa holders				
Student visa holders	342 270	346 970	1.4%	20.0%
Visitor visa holders	191 950	200 590	4.5%	11.6%
Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	175 580	196 450	11.9%	11.3%
Working holiday maker visa holders	145 660	166 260	14.1%	9.6%
Bridging visa holders	111 670	111 980	0.3%	6.5%
Other temporary visa holders	28 620	31 390	9.7%	1.8%
Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	39 170	30 350	-22.5%	1.8%
Total temporary visa holders	1 034 920	1 083 980	4.7%	62.6%
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	644 710	648 200	0.5%	37.4%
Total temporary entrants in Australia	1 679 630	1 732 180	3.1%	100.0%

Of the major components, the number of working holiday maker visa holders increased by 14.1 per cent from 30 September 2012, temporary skilled visa holders increased by 11.9 per cent and other temporary visa holders increased by 9.7 per cent.

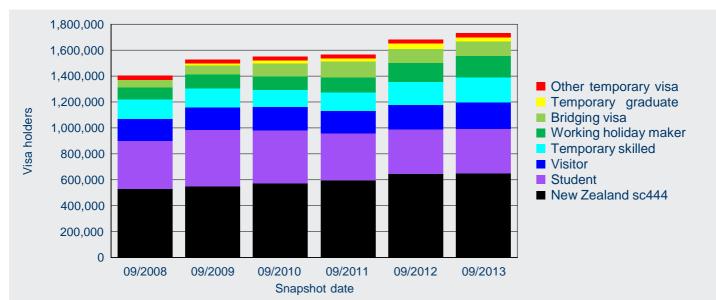
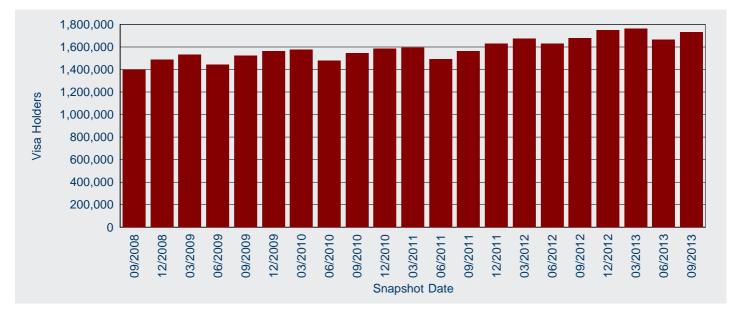


Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series

Total temporary entrants - continued

Quarterly comparison

The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2013 was 1 732 180, an increase of 3.9 per cent compared with 1 666 890 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 1.2 per cent from 30 June 2013, student visa holders increased by 14.0 per cent and visitor visa holders increased by 0.6 per cent.





The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2013 was New Zealand (648 480 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (151 890), India (116 920), United Kingdom (113 500) and South Korea (55 090) (Figure 3).

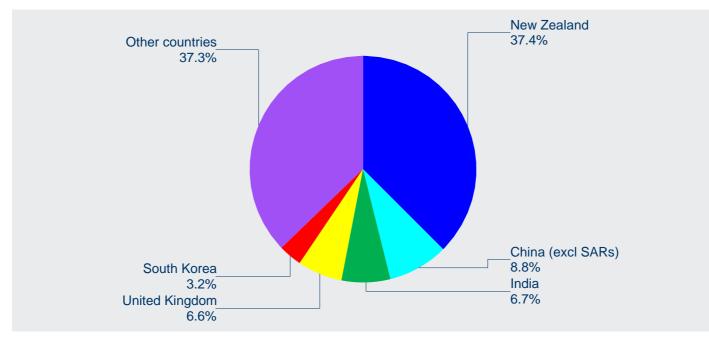


Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 22.3 per cent from 30 September 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 26.5 per cent, India increased by 8.8 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 23.2 per cent and South Korea decreased by 3.9 per cent.

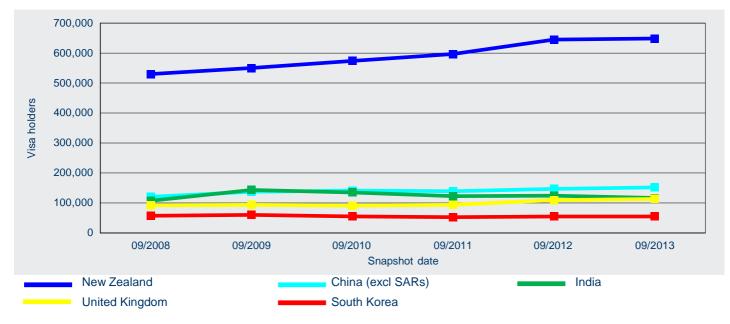


Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

Visitor visa holders

There were 200 590 visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents an increase of 4.5 per cent when compared with 191 950 on 30 September 2012 (Figures 5).

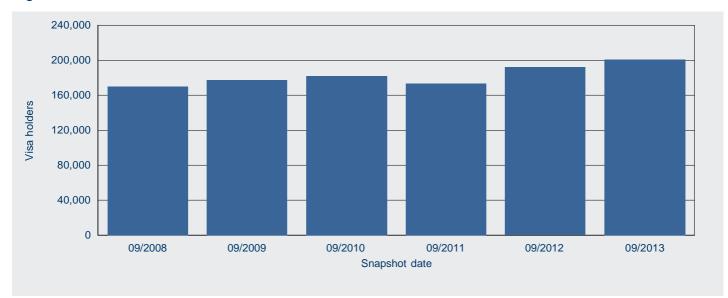


Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2012 with 401 940 visa holders (Figure 6).

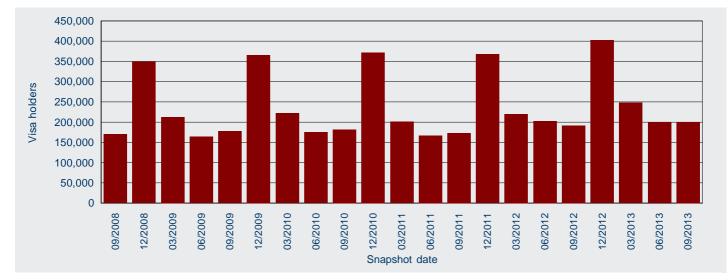


Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Visitor visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was China (excl SARs) (38 160 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (24 080), India (23 000), United States of America (11 830) and Malaysia (8 700) (Figure 7).

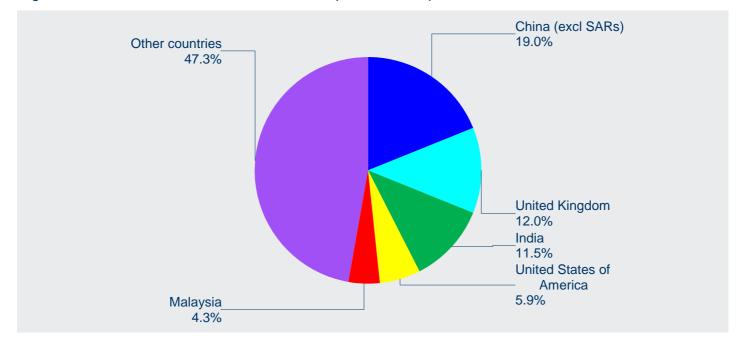


Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of visitor visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 121.6 per cent from 30 September 2008, United Kingdom decreased by 15.3 per cent, India increased by 117.6 per cent, United States of America increased by 1.9 per cent and Malaysia increased by 28.2 per cent.

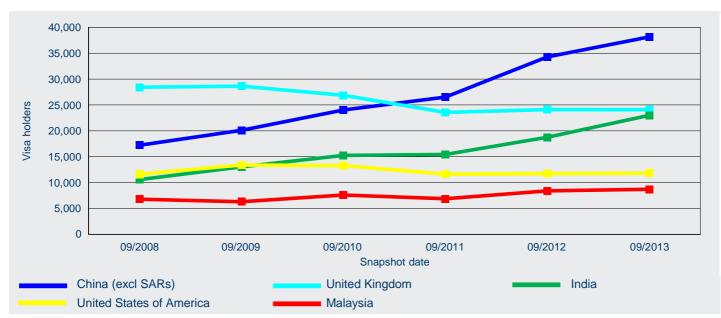


Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

Student visa holders

There were 346 970 student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents an increase of 1.4 per cent when compared with 342 270 on 30 September 2012 (Figure 9).

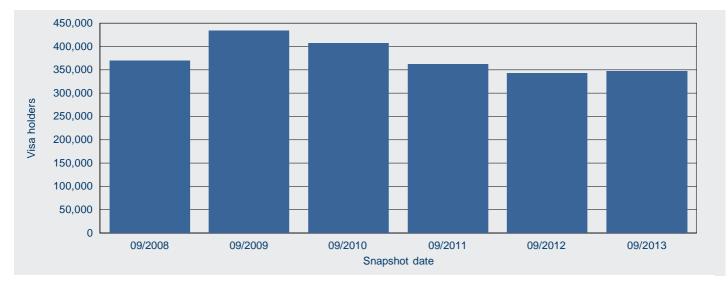
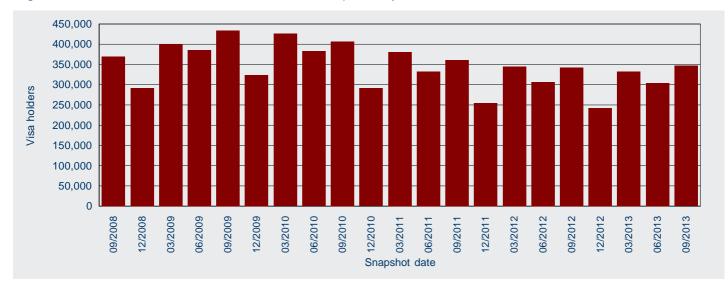


Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2009 with 434 030 visa holders (Figure 10).





Student visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was China (excl SARs) (87 550 visa holders), followed by India (32 410), Vietnam (18 650), South Korea (16 830) and Malaysia (16 240) (Figure 11).

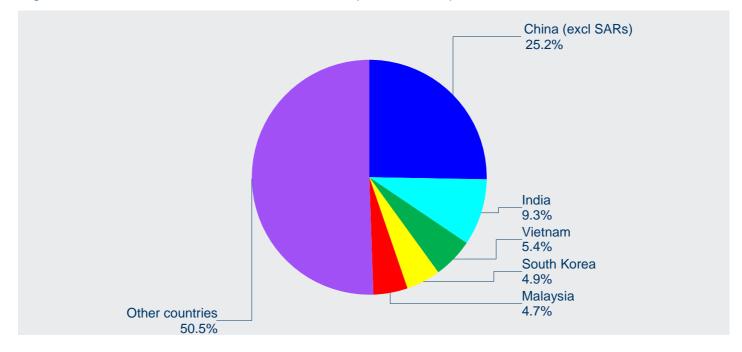


Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 5.7 per cent from 30 September 2008, India decreased by 55.1 per cent, Vietnam increased by 69.3 per cent, South Korea decreased by 28.3 per cent and Malaysia decreased by 6.7 per cent.

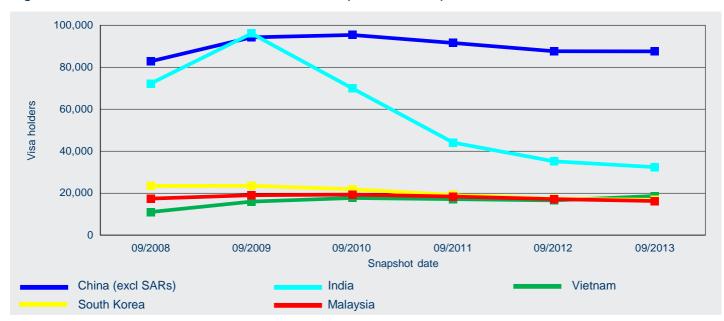


Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

Working holiday maker visa holders

There were 166 260 working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents an increase of 14.1 per cent when compared with 145 660 on 30 September 2012 (Figure 13).

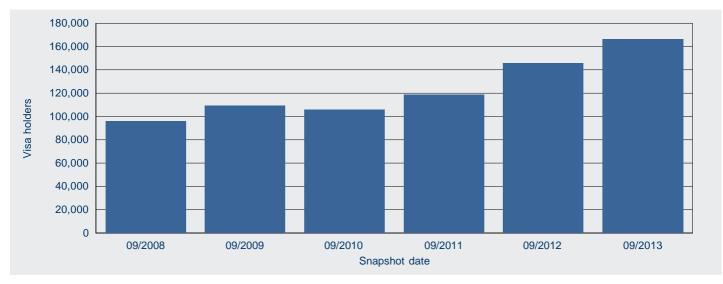


Figure 13: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 170 700 visa holders (Figure 14).

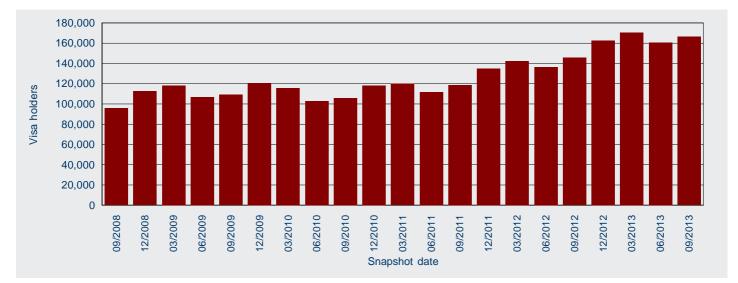


Figure 14: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Working holiday maker visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was United Kingdom (29 580 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (27 280), South Korea (23 960), Germany (14 300) and Ireland (14 160) (Figure 15).

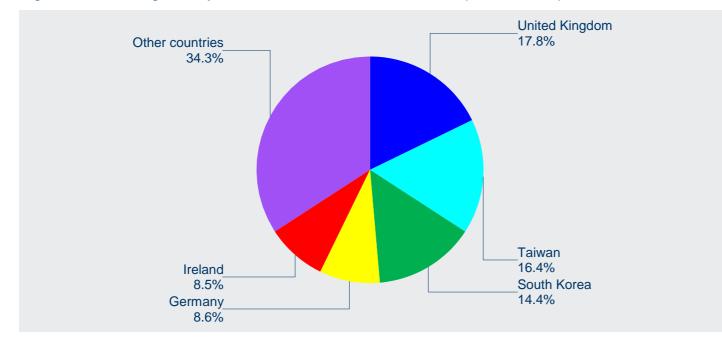


Figure 15: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of working holiday maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 60.8 per cent from 30 September 2008, Taiwan increased by 474.7 per cent, South Korea increased by 7.8 per cent, Germany increased by 37.7 per cent and Ireland increased by 26.4 per cent.

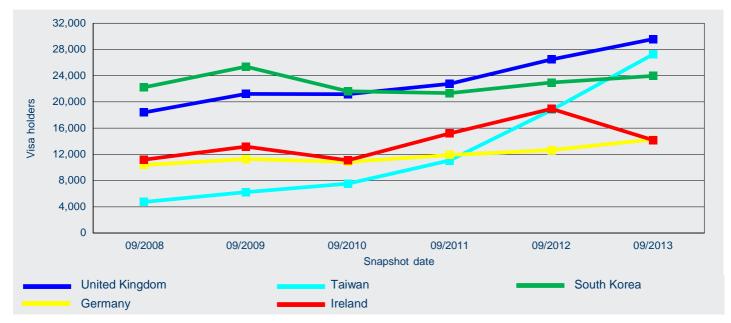


Figure 16: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

Temporary skilled visa holders

There were 196 450 temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents an increase of 11.9 per cent when compared with 175 580 on 30 September 2012 (Figure 17).

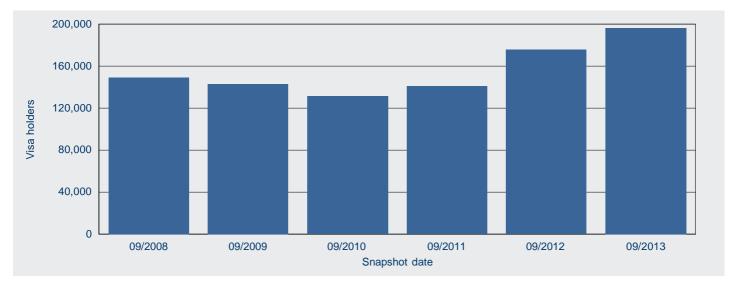


Figure 17: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2013 with 196 450 visa holders (Figure 18).

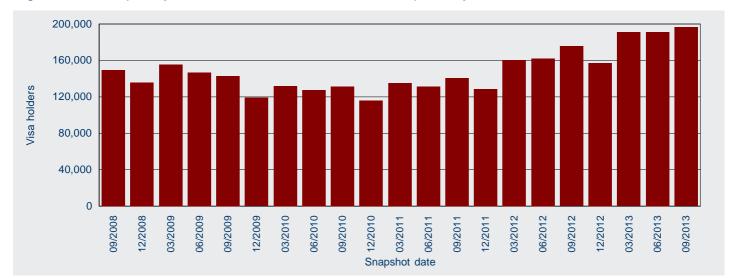


Figure 18: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Temporary skilled visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was United Kingdom (45 270 visa holders), followed by India (32 540), Ireland (18 670), Philippines (13 130) and United States of America (10 630) (Figure 19).

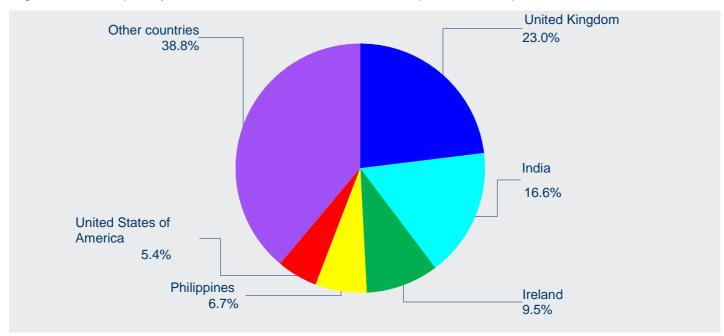


Figure 19: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of temporary skilled visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 37.2 per cent from 30 September 2008, India increased by 115.7 per cent, Ireland increased by 358.4 per cent, Philippines decreased by 7.3 per cent and United States of America increased by 48.5 per cent.

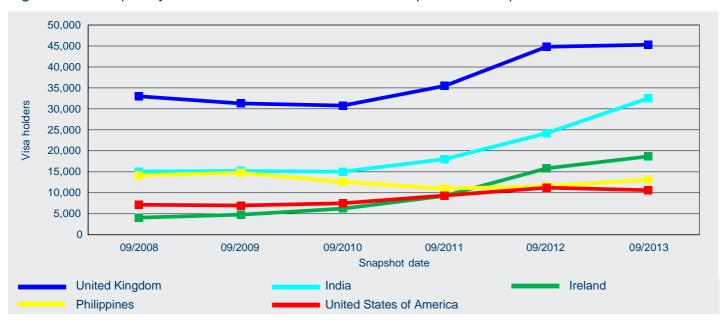


Figure 20: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

Temporary graduate visa holders

There were 30 350 temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents a decrease of 22.5 per cent when compared with 39 170 on 30 September 2012 (Figure 21).

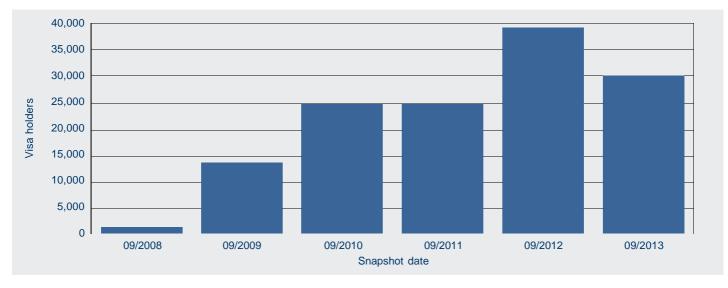


Figure 21: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41 090 visa holders (Figure 22).

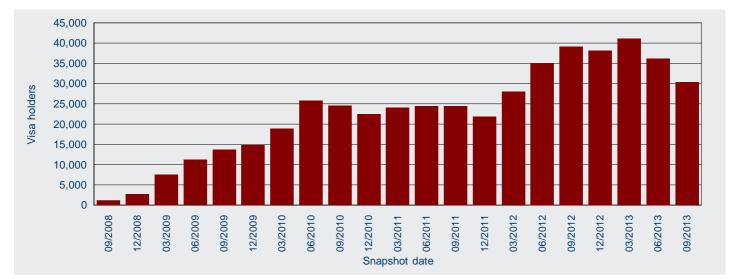


Figure 22: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Temporary graduate visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was India (8 870 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (5 730), Nepal (2 190), Malaysia (1 270) and Sri Lanka (1 130) (Figure 23).

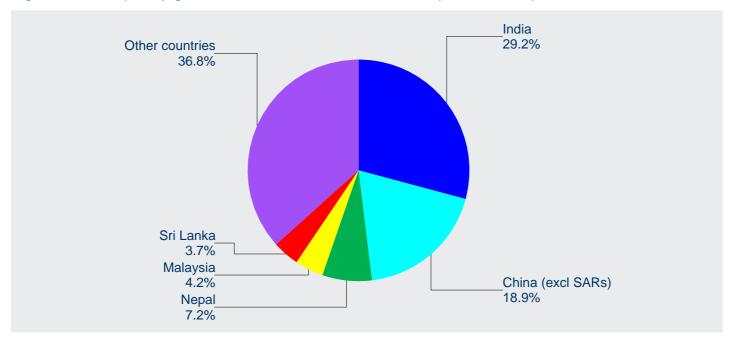


Figure 23: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past 2 years, the number of temporary graduate visa holders from India decreased by 27.6 per cent from 30 September 2011, China (excl SARs) increased by 89.9 per cent, Nepal increased by 4.9 per cent, Malaysia increased by 280.0 per cent and Sri Lanka increased by 70.3 per cent.

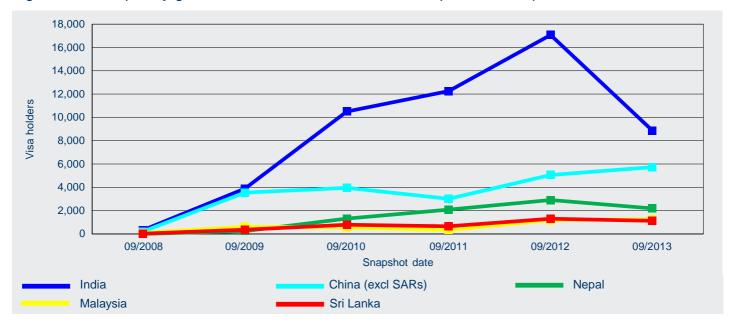


Figure 24: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

Other temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 were:

- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement
- 402 Training and Research
- 416 Special Program

There were 31 390 other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents an increase of 9.7 per cent when compared with 28 620 on 30 September 2012 (Figure 25).

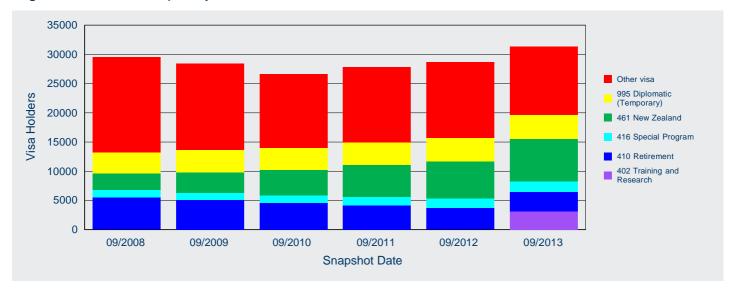


Figure 25: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2013 with 31 390 visa holders (Figure 26).

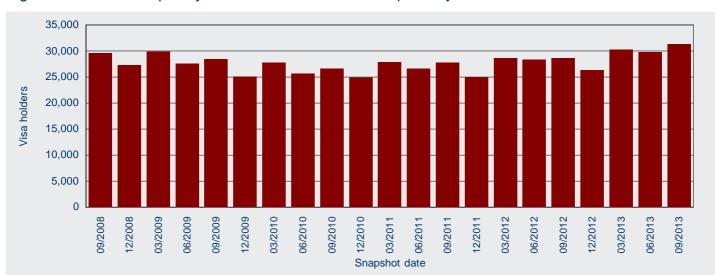
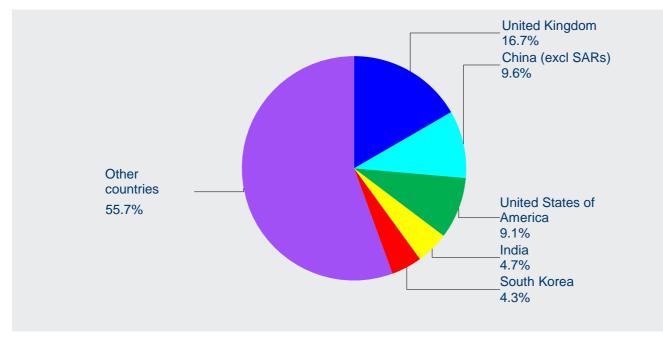


Figure 26: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Other temporary visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was United Kingdom (5 250 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (3 010), United States of America (2 850), India (1 470) and South Korea (1 340) (Figure 27).





When comparing the number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of other temporary visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 9.9 per cent from 30 September 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 16.8 per cent, United States of America increased by 12.2 per cent, India increased by 3.6 per cent and South Korea decreased by 32.3 per cent.

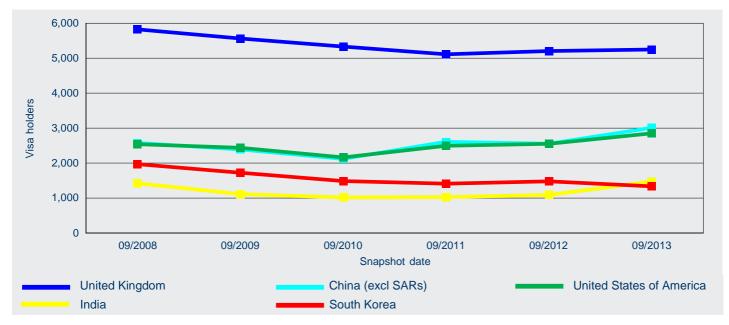
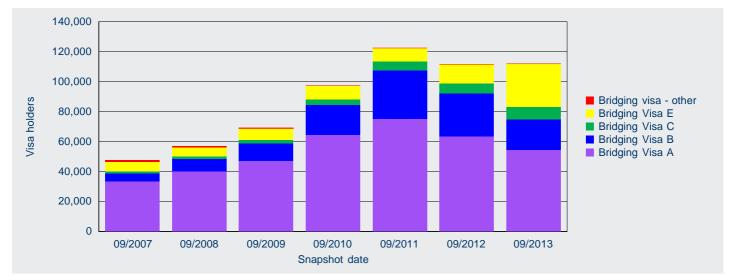


Figure 28: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

There were 111 980 bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents an increase of 0.3 per cent when compared with 111 670 on 30 September 2012 (Figure 29).





In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132 320 visa holders (Figure 30).

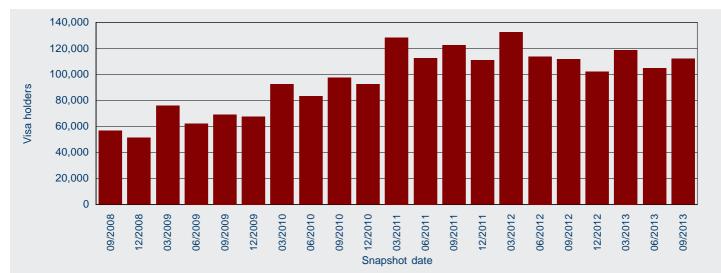
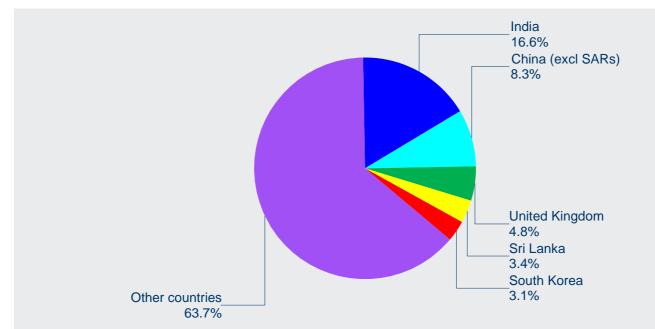


Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Bridging visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 was India (18 620 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (9 330), United Kingdom (5 430), Sri Lanka (3 820) and South Korea (3 460) (Figure 31).





Note: A number of Bridging Visa E visas are granted with the citizenship country not specified. These visa holders are included in other countries.

When comparing the number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of bridging visa holders from India increased by 137.5 per cent from 30 September 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 35.1 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 158.0 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 408.7 per cent and South Korea increased by 56.0 per cent.

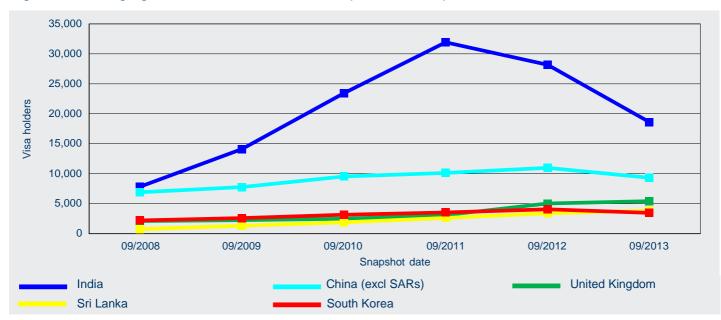


Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders

There were 648 200 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 30 September 2013. This represents an increase of 0.5 per cent when compared with 644 710 on 30 September 2012 (Figure 33).

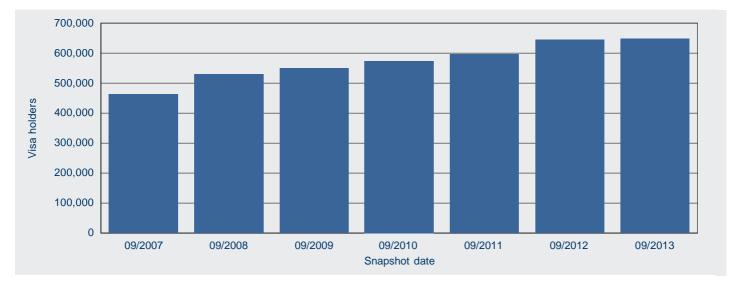
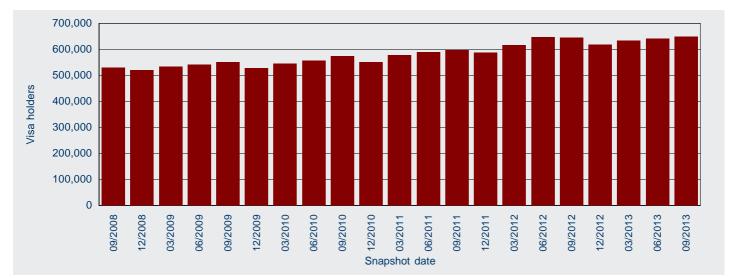


Figure 33: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2013 with 648 200 visa holders (Figure 34).





Appendix A

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	50	< 10	0	140	< 10	50	30	648 200	648 480
China (excl SARs)	38 160	87 550	0	8 110	5 730	3 010	9 330	0	151 890
India	23 000	32 410	0	32 540	8 870	1 470	18 620	0	116 920
United Kingdom	24 080	3 490	29 580	45 270	400	5 250	5 430	0	113 500
South Korea	4 400	16 830	23 960	4 270	830	1 340	3 460	0	55 090
Ireland	2 470	710	14 160	18 670	40	480	1 530	0	38 050
Taiwan	2 200	4 460	27 280	560	190	270	1 060	0	36 030
United States of America	11 830	4 930	3 810	10 630	130	2 850	1 750	0	35 930
Malaysia	8 700	16 240	90	2 380	1 270	540	1 860	0	31 080
Philippines	5 960	7 060	0	13 130	570	880	2 360	0	29 960
Germany	7 120	2 710	14 300	3 280	100	890	570	0	28 960
Vietnam	3 460	18 650	0	1 120	910	460	2 390	0	26 990
France	3 590	2 190	13 200	4 040	150	690	570	0	24 430
Japan	4 370	5 830	7 350	3 480	230	1 090	830	0	23 180
Hong Kong SAR	3 580	8 570	8 640	470	480	140	950	0	22 830
Indonesia	4 130	13 300	130	1 750	1 120	700	1 480	0	22 610
Nepal	1 520	12 080	0	2 900	2 190	80	2 530	0	21 300
Thailand	3 250	12 120	370	1 390	210	420	1 300	0	19 050
Italy	2 610	2 510	9 660	2 670	50	310	810	0	18 610
Canada	4 020	2 940	3 710	4 260	150	830	810	0	16 720
Pakistan	1 070	8 990	0	1 670	1 120	330	3 390	0	16 560
Sri Lanka	2 920	4 370	0	1 630	1 130	420	3 820	0	14 290
Brazil	1 130	8 630	0	2 360	240	350	780	0	13 480
Singapore	4 460	6 760	0	970	310	280	670	0	13 450
South Africa	2 740	570	0	6 090	80	590	720	0	10 790
Saudi Arabia	410	9 020	0	40	< 10	280	410	0	10 180
Bangladesh	1 070	4 690	50	1 130	680	90	1 860	0	9 570
Colombia	470	5 790	0	880	350	90	810	0	8 390
Netherlands	2 740	470	2 110	2 060	20	310	230	0	7 930
Iran	720	3 040	2 110	750	280	250	1 890	0	6 940
Sweden	930	1 170	2 440	730	200 50	180	260	0	5 760
Spain	1 100	1 670	2 440	1 320	20	340	160	0	4 610
Fiji	2 280	450	0	610	20 40	340	810	0	4 610
Mauritius	530	1 600		670	580	30	750	0	4 540
Switzerland	2 740	620	0	470	20	220	60	0	
Papua New Guinea	1 110	1 470	0	660	20	220	280	-	4 120
•	800	1 470	0	800		160	280	0	3 730
Poland			0		80			0	3 230
Chile	570	1 320	530	480	30	100	130	0	3 170
Russia	600	1 260	0	590	110	250	230	0	3 030
Denmark	650	520	740	490	< 10	200	50	0	2 660
Norway	630	1 310	280	270	10	80	90	0	2 660
Kenya	170	1 510	0	220	270	80	400	0	2 640
Lebanon	740	540	0	310	50	30	950	0	2 610
Belgium	590	210	910	700	< 10	70	80	0	2 570
Turkey	350	1 020	90	440	50	210	280	0	2 450
Greece	580	890	0	370	< 10	130	440	0	2 410
Zimbabwe	210	640	0	770	230	90	380	0	2 320
Estonia	80	170	1 590	170	< 10	20	140	0	2 180
Egypt	430	390	0	380	20	120	720	0	2 050
Czech Republic	290	1 050	0	310	50	80	90	0	1 870
Other countries	8 980	21 150	1 290	6 930	880	3 760	6 620	0	49 610
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	120	10	< 10	26 520	0	26 680
Total	200 590	346 970	166 260	196 450	30 350	31 390	111 980	648 200	1 732 180

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	10	130	0	< 10	< 10	30	1 480	0	1 660
Albania	40	70	0	20	< 10	< 10	70	0	200
Algeria	10	10	0	20	< 10	20	< 10	0	70
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Angola	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Antigua and Barbuda	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	410	190	400	240	< 10	80	50	0	1 370
Armenia Aruba	20 0	20 0	0	< 10 < 10	0	< 10 0	< 10 0	0	50
Australia	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	10	0	< 10 10
Austria	820	250	0	230	< 10	90	40	0	1 440
Azerbaijan	< 10	20	0	20	< 10	< 10	+0 < 10	0	60
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Bahrain	30	80	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	20	0	140
Bangladesh	1 070	4 690	50	1 130	680	90	1 860	0	9 570
Barbados	10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	30
Belarus	20	30	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	100
Belgium	590	210	910	700	< 10	70	80	0	2 570
Belize	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
Benin	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bermuda	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bhutan	20	1 010	0	< 10	10	< 10	20	0	1 060
Bolivia	10	20	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	120	30	0	30	< 10	10	50	0	250
Botswana	10	170	0	70	< 10	30	20	0	310
Brazil	1 130	8 630	0	2 360	240	350	780	0	13 480
Brunei Darussalum	80	270	0	30	20	20	20	0	420
Bulgaria	90	140	0	80	< 10	20	50	0	380
Burkina Faso	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Burundi	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	20
Cambodia	450	930	0	40	30	190	140	0	1 770
Cameroon Canada	< 10 4 020	40 2 940	0 3 710	10 4 260	< 10 150	< 10 830	< 10 810	0	60
Cape Verde	4 020 0	2 940 < 10	3710	4 260 < 10	150	0	010	0	16 720 < 10
Cape Verde Central African Republic	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Chad	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	570	1 320	530	480	30	100	130	0	3 170
China (excl SARs)	38 160	87 550	0	8 110	5 730	3 010	9 330	0	151 890
Colombia	470	5 790	0	880	350	90	810	0	8 390
Comoros	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	< 10	40	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Cote d'Ivoire	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Croatia	160	70	0	120	< 10	40	50	0	440
Cuba	10	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Cyprus	90	30	70	30	0	< 10	20	0	250
Czech Republic	290	1 050	0	310	50	80	90	0	1 870
Czechoslovakia	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	< 10	0	30	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Denmark	650	520	740	490	< 10	200	50	0	2 660
Djibouti	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Dominica	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Ecuador	20	470	0	20	< 10	20	20	0	570
Egypt	430	390	0	380	20	120	720	0	2 050
El Salvador	10	50 < 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	20	0	110
Equatorial Cuizza		< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Equatorial Guinea	0		0	. 10	0	. 10		0	50
Eritrea	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	50 2 190
Eritrea Estonia	10 80	< 10 170	1 590	170	< 10	20	140	0	2 180
Eritrea	10	< 10							

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
France	3 590	2 190	Maker 13 200	4 040	150	690	570	0	24 430
French Polynesia	0 3 5 90	< 10	0	4 040	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
Gabon	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	20	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	30
Georgia	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	10	20	0	50
Germany	7 120	2 710	14 300	3 280	100	890	570	0	28 960
Ghana	40	230	0	160	< 10	50	70	0	560
Gibraltar	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Greece	580	890	0	370	< 10	130	440	0	2 410
Grenada	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Guatemala	< 10	20	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	50
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Guinea-Bissau	0 < 10	0 < 10	0	0 < 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guyana Haiti	< 10 0	< 10 < 10	0		0	0	0 < 10	0	10 < 10
Honduras	- 10	< 10 < 10	0	0 < 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Hong Kong SAR	3 580	8 570	8 640	470	480	140	950	0	22 830
Hungary	280	580	0+0 0	400	40	40	130	0	1 460
Iceland	280	40	0	400	40 < 10	40 < 10	< 10	0	80
India	23 000	32 410	0	32 540	8 870	1 470	18 620	0	116 920
Indonesia	4 130	13 300	130	1 750	1 120	700	1 480	0	22 610
Iran	720	3 040	0	750	280	250	1 890	0	6 940
Iraq	60	860	0	100	0	110	500	0	1 630
Ireland	2 470	710	14 160	18 670	40	480	1 530	0	38 050
Israel	480	190	0	530	20	120	80	0	1 420
Italy	2 610	2 510	9 660	2 670	50	310	810	0	18 610
Jamaica	20	20	0	50	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	100
Japan	4 370	5 830	7 350	3 480	230	1 090	830	0	23 180
Jordan	120	560	0	90	20	50	180	0	1 030
Kazakhstan	40	150	0	80	< 10	20	< 10	0	300
Kenya	170	1 510	0	220	270	80	400	0	2 640
Kiribati	50	110	0	< 10	20	30	30	0	240
Kosovo	< 10	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Kuwait	70 10	930	0	< 10 < 10	0 < 10	30 < 10	10	0	1 040
Kyrgyzstan	100	< 10 340	0	< 10	< 10 < 10	< 10 50	< 10 30	0	30 530
Laos Latvia	50	540 60	0	< 10 50	< 10 10	50 10	20	0 0	200
Lebanon	740	540	0	310	50	30	950	0	2 610
Lesotho	< 10	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	2010
Liberia	< 10	30	0	0	0	0	20	0	50
Libya	10	970	0	40	0	30	150	0	1 200
Liechtenstein	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Lithuania	60	220	0	90	< 10	10	30	0	420
Luxembourg	10	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	40
Macau SAR	60	410	0	< 10	10	< 10	30	0	530
Macedonia (FYROM)	210	240	0	80	10	30	90	0	660
Madagascar	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	10
Malawi	< 10	160	0	20	< 10	< 10	10	0	210
Malaysia	8 700	16 240	90	2 380	1 270	540	1 860	0	31 080
Maldives	20	250	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	10	0	290
Mali	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Malta	100	< 10	40	60	< 10	< 10	30	0	240
Marshall Islands	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Mauritania	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	530	1 600	0	670	580	30	750	0	4 160
Mexico	200	1 070	0	310	60	50 20	100	0	1 790
Micronesia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	20	< 10	0	30
Moldova	20 < 10	10 < 10	0 0	10 0	< 10 0	30 0	< 10 0	0 0	80 < 10
	< 10	< 10	U	U	U	U		U	< 10
Monaco		EE0	0	20	10	20	70	0	700
Mongolia Montenegro	70 < 10	550 < 10	0 0	20 < 10	10 < 10	30 < 10	70 < 10	0 0	760 20

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
			Maker	Cranea	Craduato	10111		Zealana	
Mozambique	< 10	50	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	70
Myanmar	300	790	0	170	90	60	180	0	1 580
Namibia	< 10	30	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Nauru	100	< 10	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	130
Nepal	1 520	12 080	0	2 900	2 190	80	2 530	0	21 300
Netherlands	2 740	470	2 110	2 060	20	310	230	0	7 930
Netherlands Antilles	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Caledonia	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Zealand	50	< 10 10	0	140 0	< 10	50	30	648 200	648 480
Nicaragua Niger	< 10 0	10 < 10	0	0 < 10	0	0 0	< 10 < 10	0	20 < 10
Nigeria	120	870	0	330	40	150	< 10 250	0	1 760
North Korea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	40 < 10	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	630	1 310	280	270	< 10 10	80	< 10 90	0	2 660
Oman	30	580	200	< 10	< 10	20	90 < 10	0	2 660
Pakistan	1 070	8 990	0	1 670	1 120	330	3 390	0	16 560
Palau	0	0 390	0	< 10	0	0	0 3 3 3 0	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority	10	50	0	20	< 10	10	70	0	170
Panama	10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	40
Papua New Guinea	1 110	1 470	0	660	20	200	280	0	3 730
Paraguay	< 10	10	0	< 10	20	< 10	< 10	0	3730
Peru	200	910	0	270	90	70	240	0	1 780
Philippines	5 960	7 060	0	13 130	570	880	2 360	0	29 960
Poland	800	1 110	0	800	80	160	280	0	3 230
Portugal	450	680	0	480	20	40	170	0	1 840
Puerto Rico	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Qatar	20	40	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	70
Refugee	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	30
Reunion	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Romania	270	120	0	270	10	50	100	0	820
Russia	600	1 260	0	590	110	250	230	0	3 030
Rwanda	0	50	0	0	< 10	0	20	0	60
Saint Lucia	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Samoa	410	70	0	10	0	230	50	0	760
San Marino	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	410	9 020	0	40	< 10	280	410	0	10 180
Senegal	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
Serbia	220	100	0	140	< 10	50	50	0	570
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Seychelles	20	70	0	10	20	< 10	20	0	130
Sierra Leone	< 10	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	60
Singapore	4 460	6 760	0	970	310	280	670	0	13 450
Slovakia	150	710	0	260	30	40	60	0	1 250
Slovenia	90	100	0	80	< 10	10	40	0	330
Solomon Islands	170	220	0	10	< 10	70	30	0	500
Somalia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	30	10	0	40
South Africa	2 740	570	0	6 090	80	590	720	0	10 790
South Korea	4 400	16 830	23 960	4 270	830	1 340	3 460	0	55 090
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Spain	1 100	1 670	0	1 320	20	340	160	0	4 610
Sri Lanka	2 920	4 370	0	1 630	1 130	420	3 820	0	14 290
St Kitts and Nevis	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Stateless Person	30	50	0	< 10	0	20	380	0	480
Sudan	10	30	0	40	< 10	< 10	50	0	140
Suriname	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Swaziland	0	20	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Sweden	930	1 170	2 440	740	50	180	260	0	5 760
Switzerland	2 740	620	0	470	20	220	60	0	4 120
Syria	40	30	0	70	< 10	< 10	90	0	230
Taiwan	2 200	4 460	27 280	560	190	270	1 060	0	36 030

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Tanzania	30	240	0	40		< 10	30	0	350
Thailand	3 250	12 120	370	1 390	210	420	1 300	0	19 050
Timor-Leste	60	240	0	< 10	< 10	60	10	0	380
Togo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tonga	480	110	0	40	< 10	800	310	0	1 730
Trinidad and Tobago	20	20	0	130	0	< 10	< 10	0	170
Tunisia	< 10	< 10	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Turkey	350	1 020	90	440	50	210	280	0	2 450
Turkmenistan	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Tuvalu	10	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	70
Uganda	20	160	0	20	< 10	< 10	20	0	240
Ukraine	140	190	0	230	< 10	180	60	0	810
UN Convention Refugee	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United Arab Emirates	80	430	0	20	0	50	30	0	610
United Kingdom	24 080	3 490	29 580	45 270	400	5 250	5 430	0	113 500
United Nations Organisation	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United States of America	11 830	4 930	3 810	10 630	130	2 850	1 750	0	35 930
Uruguay	50	20	10	20	0	20	10	0	120
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	30	70	0	30	< 10	10	20	0	150
Vanuatu	80	110	0	10	< 10	130	10	0	340
Vatican City State Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	150	650	0	230	60	20	100	0	1 200
Vietnam	3 460	18 650	0	1 120	910	460	2 390	0	26 990
Yemen	< 10	30	0	10	< 10	< 10	10	0	70
Yugoslavia	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	30
Zambia	40	480	0	190	70	10	130	0	920
Zimbabwe	210	640	0	770	230	90	380	0	2 320
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	120	10	< 10	26 520	0	26 680
Total	200 590	346 970	166 260	196 450	30 350	31 390	111 980	648 200	1 732 180

