



Australian Government
Department of Immigration
and Border Protection

Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

As at 31 March 2014



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Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to visa.reporting@immi.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0169.

Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report is broken down by the following categories:

Visitor visa holders

- non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

Student visa holders

- overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'other temporary visa holders' and not in the 'student visa holders' category;

Working holiday maker visa holders

- young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

Temporary skilled visa holders

- Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

Temporary graduate visa holders

- overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

Bridging visa holders

- non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

Other temporary visa holders

- include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc.), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian and transit visas;

New Zealand visa holders

- New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

Executive summary

Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1 787 450 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 31 March 2014, compared with 1 765 450 on 31 March 2013 (an increase of 1.2 per cent).

Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and bridging visa holders, was 1 035 370 on 31 March 2014 compared to 1 013 740 on 31 March 2013, an increase of 2.1 per cent.

Quarterly comparison

Compared with 31 December 2013, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary entrants as at 31 March 2014 is a decrease of 6.2 per cent from 1 103 650 to 1 035 370.

The percentage change in the major components from 31 December 2013 to 31 March 2014 was:

- Visitor visa holders a decrease of 47.3 per cent;
- Student visa holders an increase of 42.3 per cent;
- Working holiday maker visa holders a decrease of 2.7 per cent;
- Temporary skilled visa holders an increase of 19.2 per cent;
- Temporary graduate visa holders an increase of 1.8 per cent;
- Other temporary visa holders an increase of 15.1 per cent.

The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns.

Visitor visa holders

The number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 234 180, a decrease of 5.7 per cent compared with 248 250 on 31 March 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- United Kingdom 37 680 visa holders, a decrease of 22.2 per cent from 31 March 2013
- China (excl SARs) 36 230 visa holders, an increase of 20.4 per cent
- India 24 710 visa holders, an increase of 16.2 per cent
- United States of America 16 000 visa holders, a decrease of 6.7 per cent
- Germany 9 770 visa holders, a decrease of 8.3 per cent

Student visa holders

The number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 366 910, an increase of 10.4 per cent compared with 332 470 on 31 March 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- China (excl SARs) 89 780 visa holders, an increase of 6.6 per cent from 31 March 2013
- India 36 770 visa holders, an increase of 21.7 per cent
- Vietnam 20 110 visa holders, an increase of 19.1 per cent
- South Korea 16 630 visa holders, a decrease of 0.1 per cent
- Malaysia 16 390 visa holders, an increase of 0.6 per cent

Working holiday maker visa holders

The number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 174 210, an increase of 2.1 per cent compared with 170 700 on 31 March 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- United Kingdom 32 210 visa holders, an increase of 3.6 per cent from 31 March 2013
- Taiwan 25 460 visa holders, an increase of 12.7 per cent
- South Korea 20 030 visa holders, a decrease of 14.4 per cent
- France 17 690 visa holders, an increase of 11.0 per cent
- Germany 16 750 visa holders, an increase of 10.0 per cent

Temporary skilled visa holders

The number of temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 201 560, an increase of 5.6 per cent compared with 190 920 on 31 March 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- United Kingdom 43 500 visa holders, a decrease of 8.9 per cent from 31 March 2013
- India 35 230 visa holders, an increase of 24.8 per cent
- Ireland 18 050 visa holders, a decrease of 0.8 per cent
- Philippines 13 210 visa holders, an increase of 13.6 per cent
- United States of America 10 750 visa holders, a decrease of 4.0 per cent

Temporary graduate visa holders

The number of temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 25 110, a decrease of 38.9 per cent compared with 41 090 on 31 March 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- China (excl SARs) 6 690 visa holders, an increase of 2.3 per cent from 31 March 2013
- India 4 920 visa holders, a decrease of 67.2 per cent
- Nepal 2 270 visa holders, a decrease of 26.5 per cent
- Pakistan 1 060 visa holders, a decrease of 10.9 per cent
- Malaysia 1 050 visa holders, a decrease of 26.6 per cent

Other temporary visa holders

The number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 33 410, an increase of 10.2 per cent compared with 30 310 on 31 March 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- United Kingdom 5 520 visa holders, an increase of 2.1 per cent from 31 March 2013
- China (excl SARs) 3 390 visa holders, an increase of 23.6 per cent
- United States of America 3 070 visa holders, an increase of 0.9 per cent
- India 1 530 visa holders, an increase of 31.6 per cent
- South Korea 1 300 visa holders, a decrease of 5.8 per cent

Bridging visa holders

The number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 107 190, a decrease of 9.8 per cent compared with 118 820 on 31 March 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- India 15 330 visa holders, a decrease of 40.6 per cent from 31 March 2013
- China (excl SARs) 11 430 visa holders, a decrease of 3.3 per cent
- United Kingdom 5 790 visa holders, an increase of 2.9 per cent
- Sri Lanka 4 020 visa holders, a decrease of 28.0 per cent
- Pakistan 3 730 visa holders, an increase of 7.2 per cent

New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 644 890, an increase of 1.9 per cent compared with 632 890 on 31 March 2013.

Total temporary entrants

Annual comparison

An estimated 1 787 450 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 31 March 2014, compared with 1 765 450 on 31 March 2013, an increase of 1.2 per cent over the period.

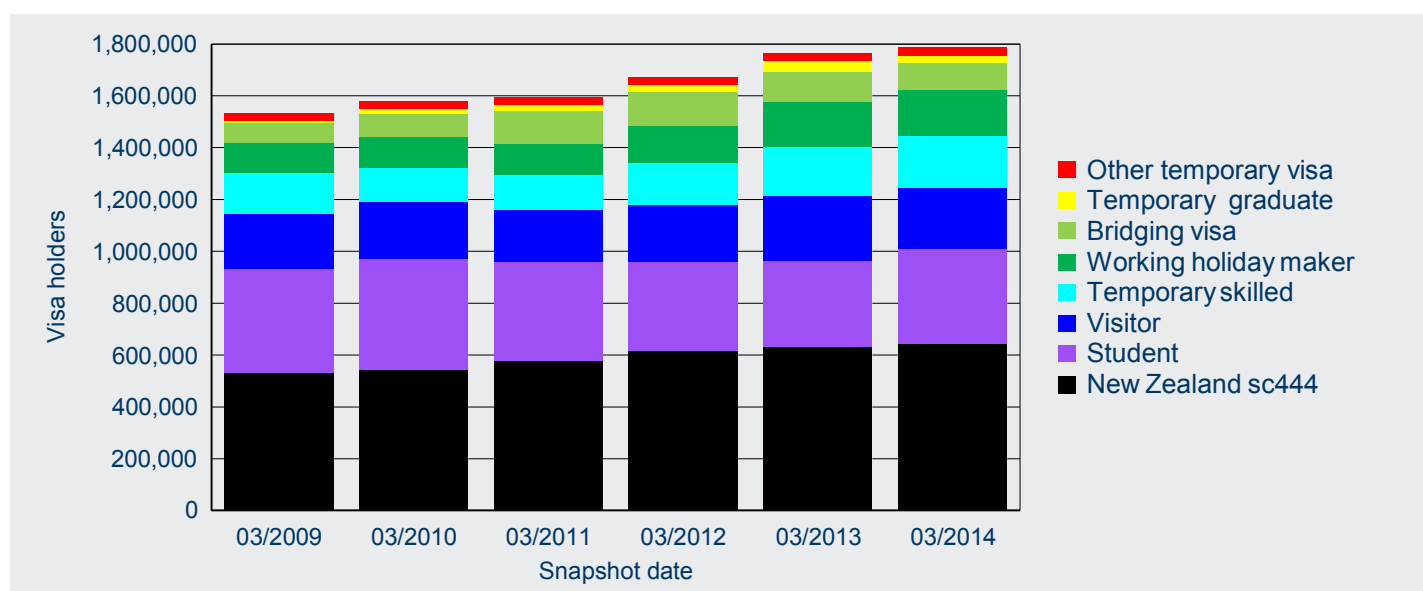
The three largest components in Australia on 31 March 2014 were New Zealand visa holders (644 890 visa holders and 36.1 per cent of the total), student visa holders (366 910 / 20.5 per cent) and visitor visa holders (234 180 / 13.1 per cent).

Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2014

Visa holder component	31/03/2013	31/03/2014	% change	% of total
Temporary visa holders				
Student visa holders	332 470	366 910	10.4%	20.5%
Visitor visa holders	248 250	234 180	-5.7%	13.1%
Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	190 920	201 560	5.6%	11.3%
Working holiday maker visa holders	170 700	174 210	2.1%	9.7%
Bridging visa holders	118 820	107 190	-9.8%	6.0%
Other temporary visa holders	30 310	33 410	10.2%	1.9%
Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	41 090	25 110	-38.9%	1.4%
Total temporary visa holders	1 132 550	1 142 560	.9%	63.9%
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	632 890	644 890	1.9%	36.1%
Total temporary entrants in Australia	1 765 450	1 787 450	1.2%	100.0%

Of the major components, the number of student visa holders increased by 10.4 per cent from 31 March 2013, other temporary visa holders increased by 10.2 per cent and temporary skilled visa holders increased by 5.6 per cent.

Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series

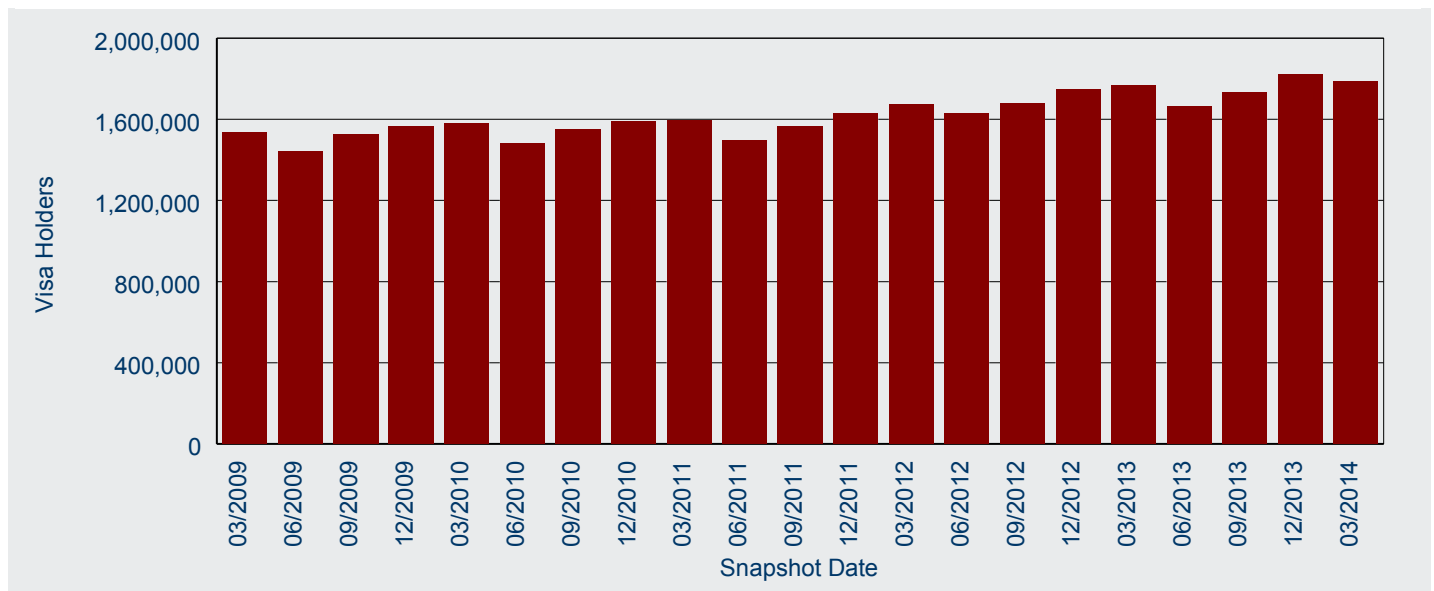


Total temporary entrants - continued

Quarterly comparison

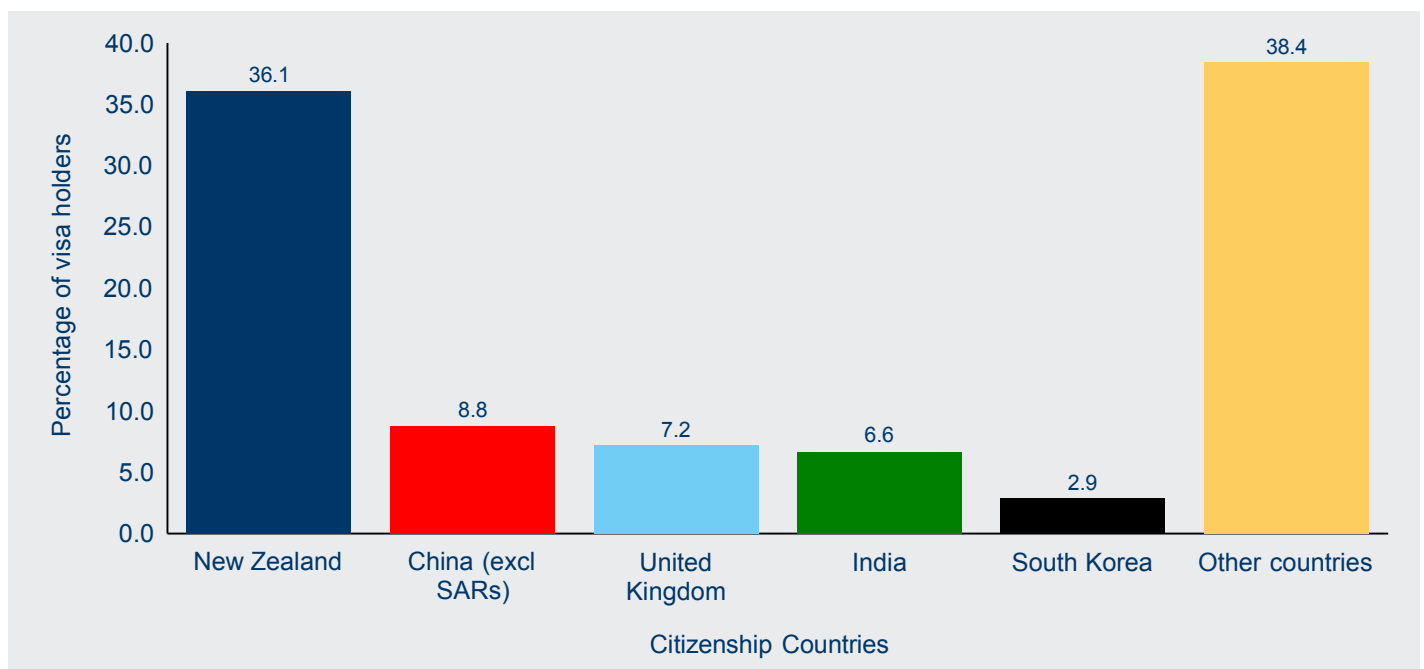
The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2014 was 1 787 450, a decrease of 1.9 per cent compared with 1 821 930 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 3.1 per cent from 31 December 2013, student visa holders increased by 42.3 per cent and visitor visa holders decreased by 47.3 per cent. The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series



The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2014 was New Zealand (645 130 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (157 070), United Kingdom (128 880), India (118 490) and South Korea (51 210) (Figure 3).

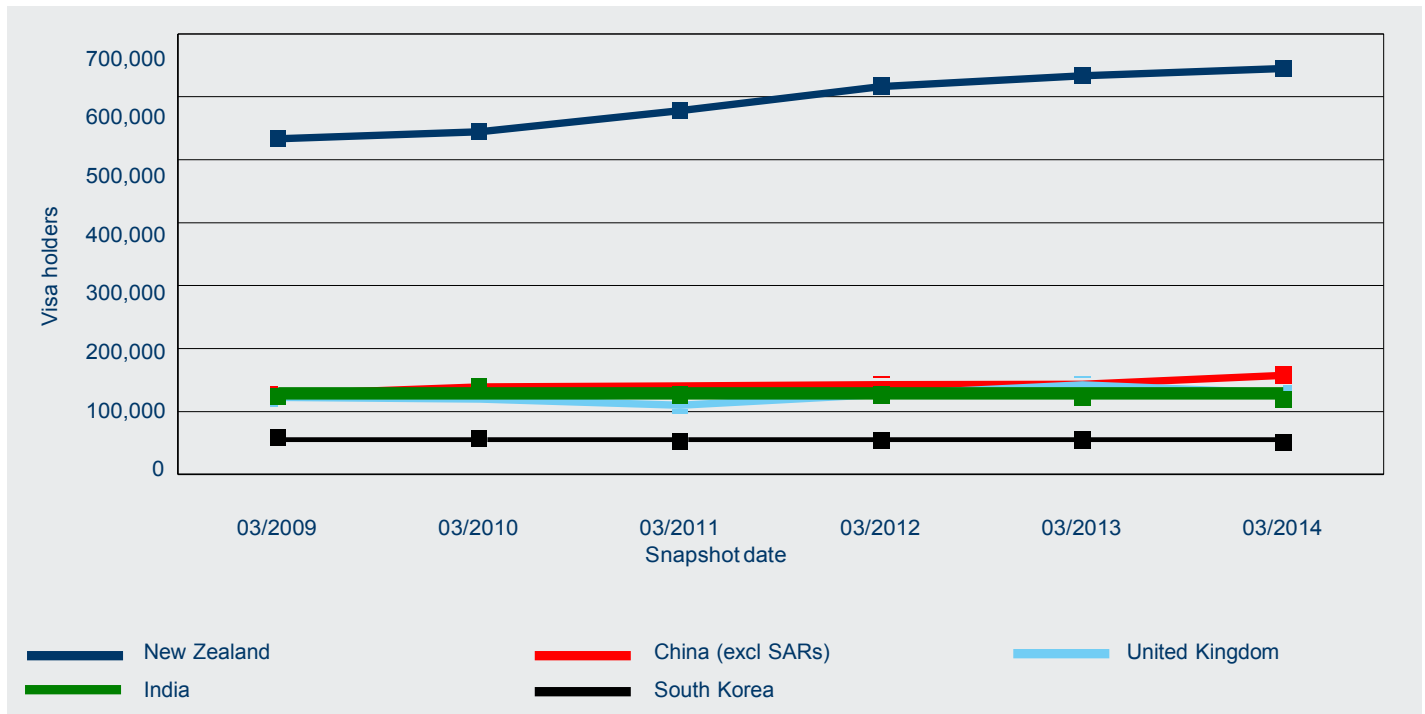
Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 21.0 per cent from 31 March 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 23.6 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 5.7 per cent, India decreased by 4.2 per cent and South Korea decreased by 13.4 per cent.

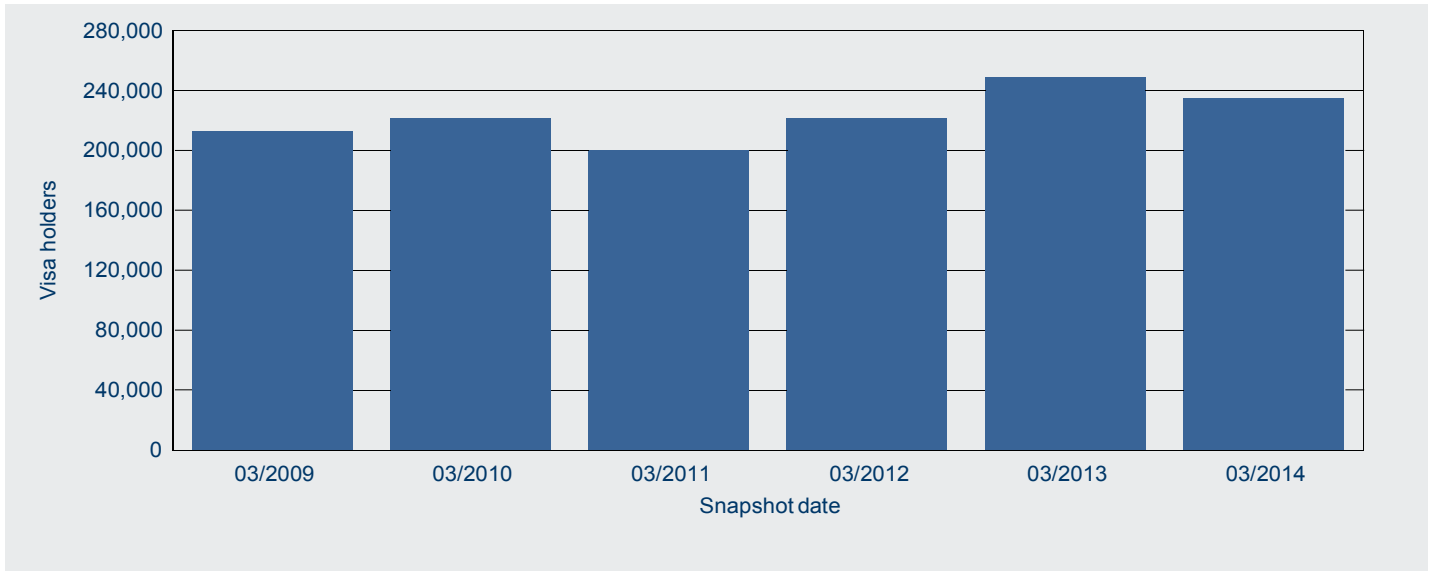
Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Visitor visa holders

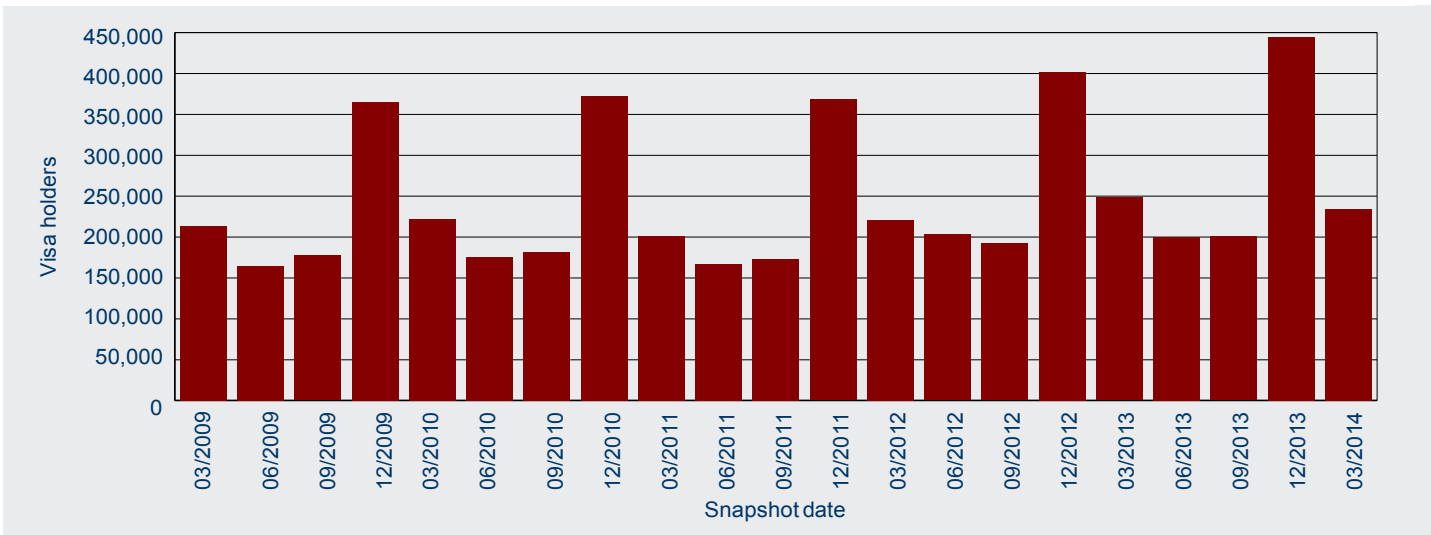
There were 234 180 visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents a decrease of 5.7 per cent when compared with 248 250 on 31 March 2013 (Figures 5 and 6).

Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 444 140 visa holders (Figure 6).

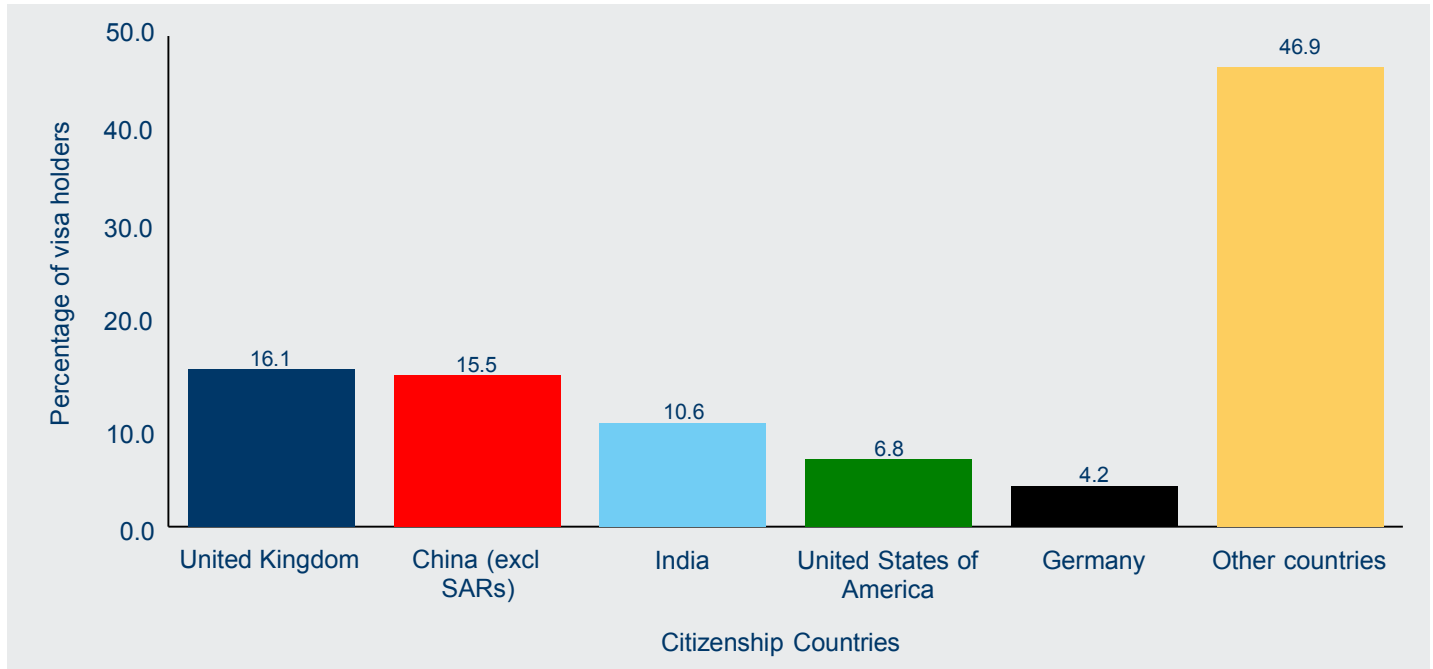
Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Visitor visa holders - continued

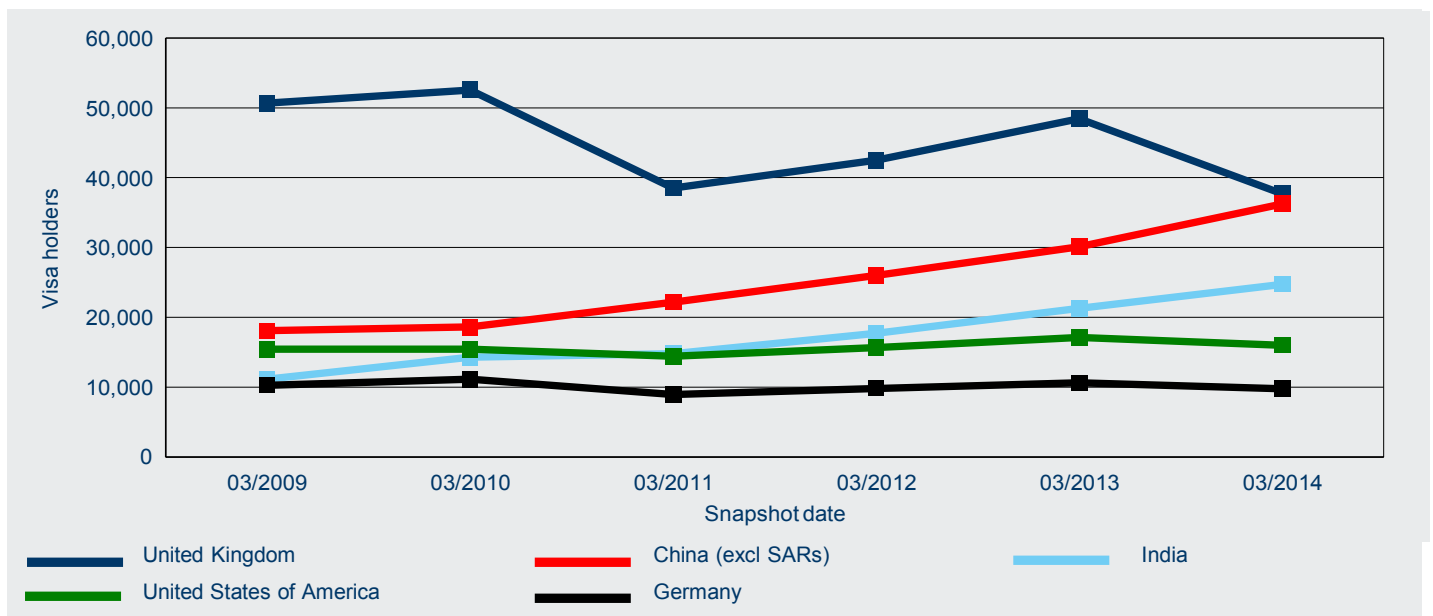
The top source citizenship country for visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was United Kingdom (37 680 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (36 230), India (24 710), United States of America (16 000) and Germany (9 770) (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of visitor visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 25.6 per cent from 31 March 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 100.2 per cent, India increased by 121.9 per cent, United States of America increased by 3.7 per cent and Germany decreased by 4.9 per cent.

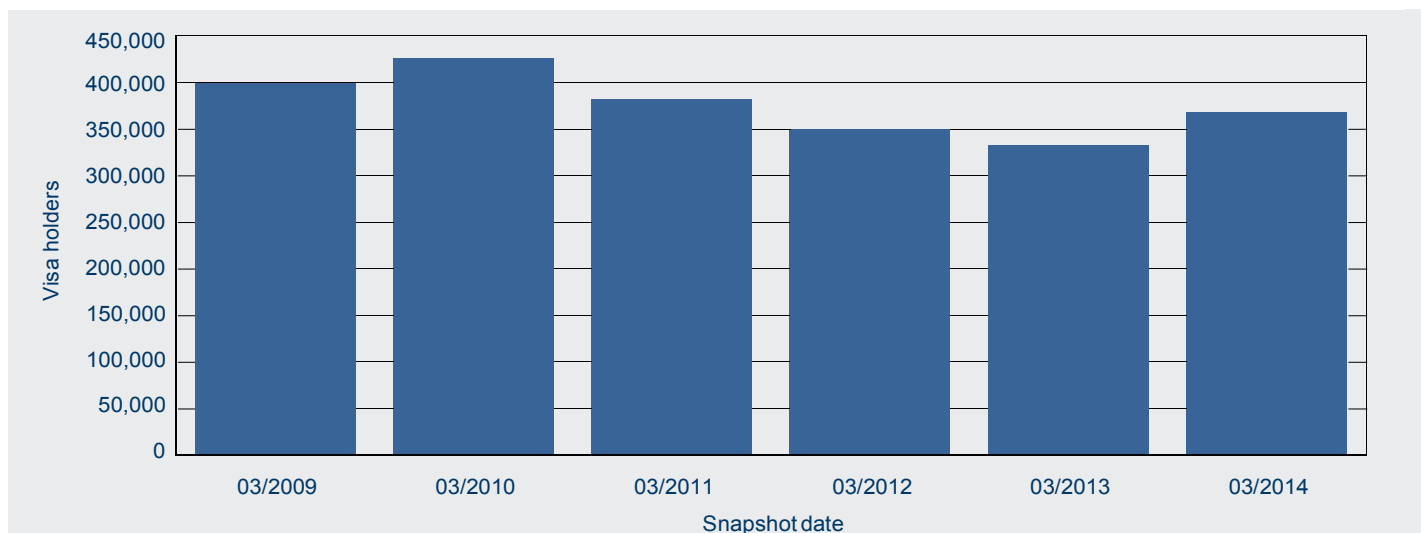
Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Student visa holders

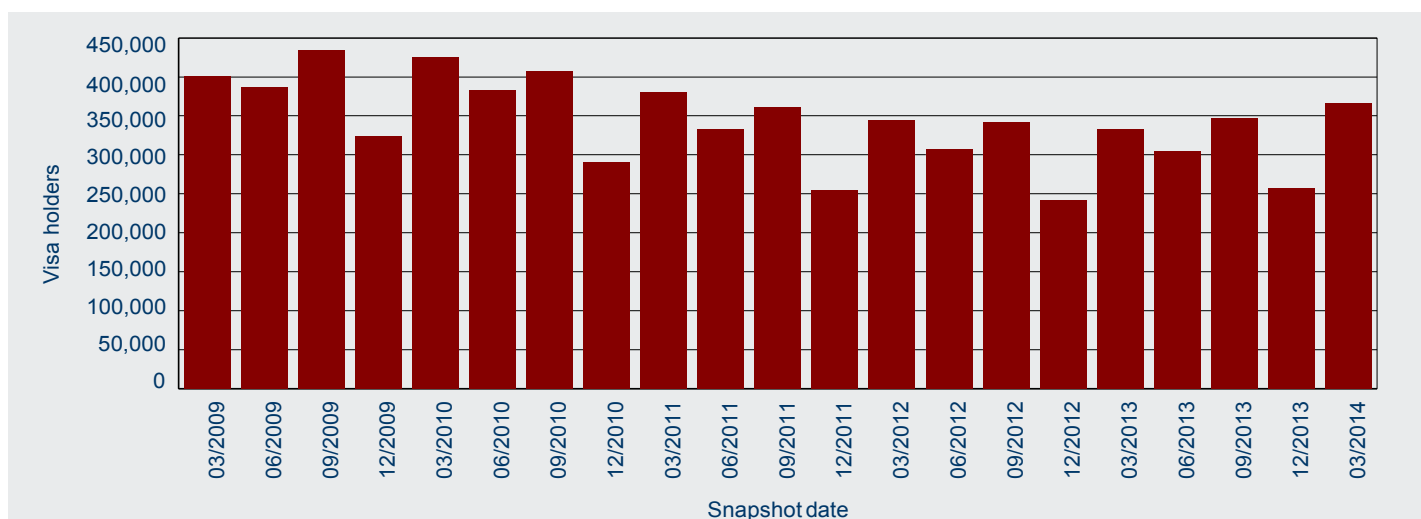
There were 366 910 student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents an increase of 10.4 per cent when compared with 332 470 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2009 with 434 030 visa holders (Figure 10).

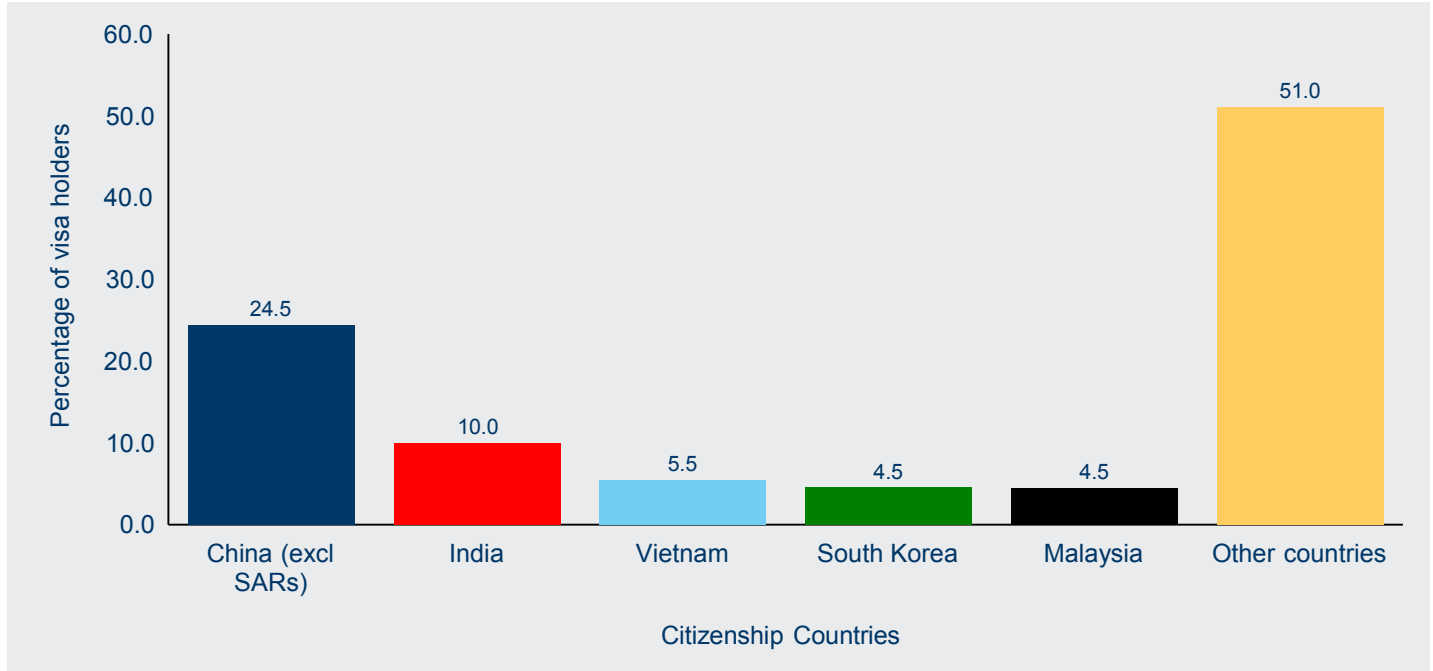
Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Student visa holders - continued

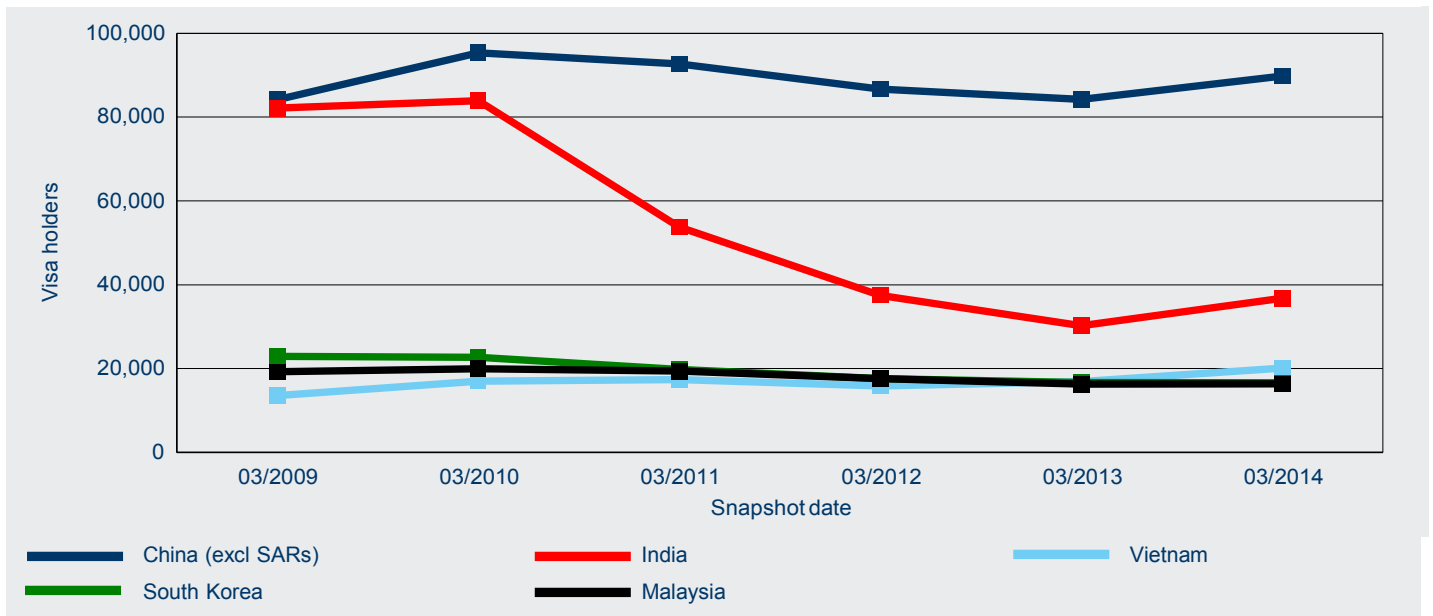
The top source citizenship country for student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was China (excl SARs) (89 780 visa holders), followed by India (36 770), Vietnam (20 110), South Korea (16 630) and Malaysia (16 390) (Figure 11).

Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 6.7 per cent from 31 March 2009, India decreased by 55.2 per cent, Vietnam increased by 48.7 per cent, South Korea decreased by 27.5 per cent and Malaysia decreased by 14.9 per cent.

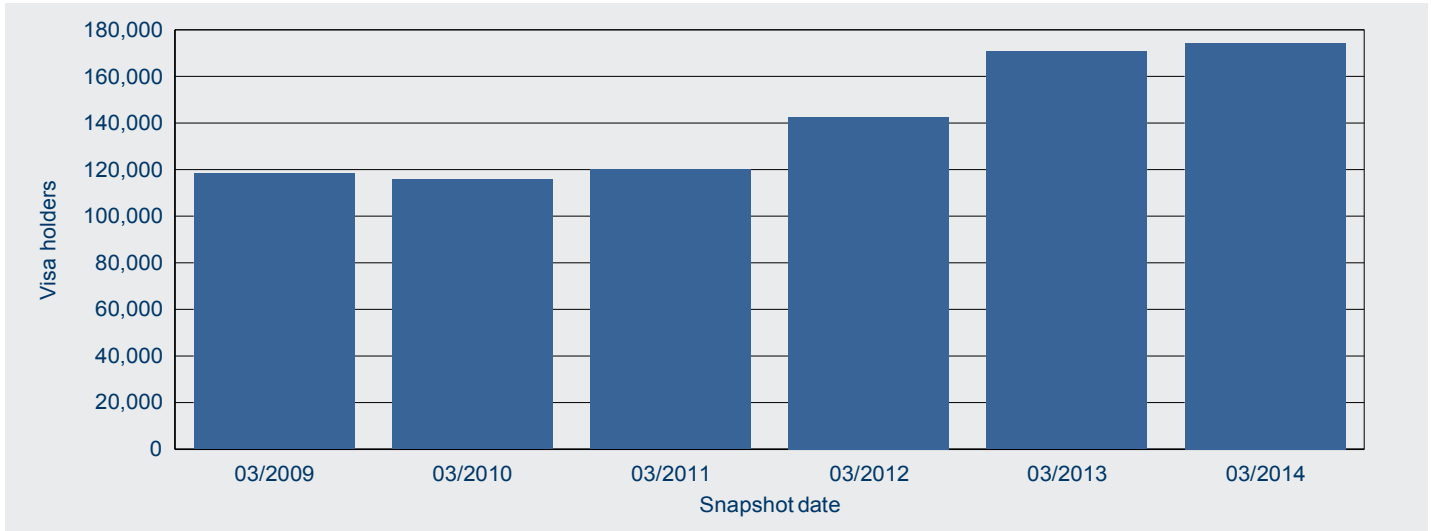
Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Working holiday maker visa holders

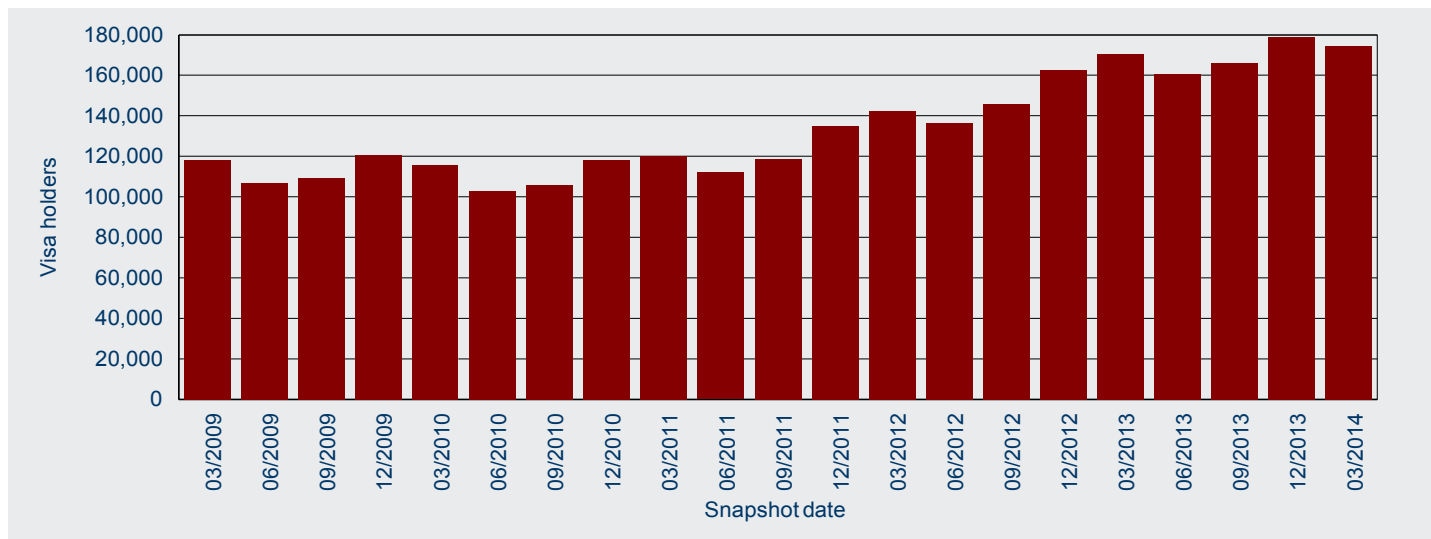
There were 174 210 working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents an increase of 2.1 per cent when compared with 170 700 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178 980 visa holders (Figure 14).

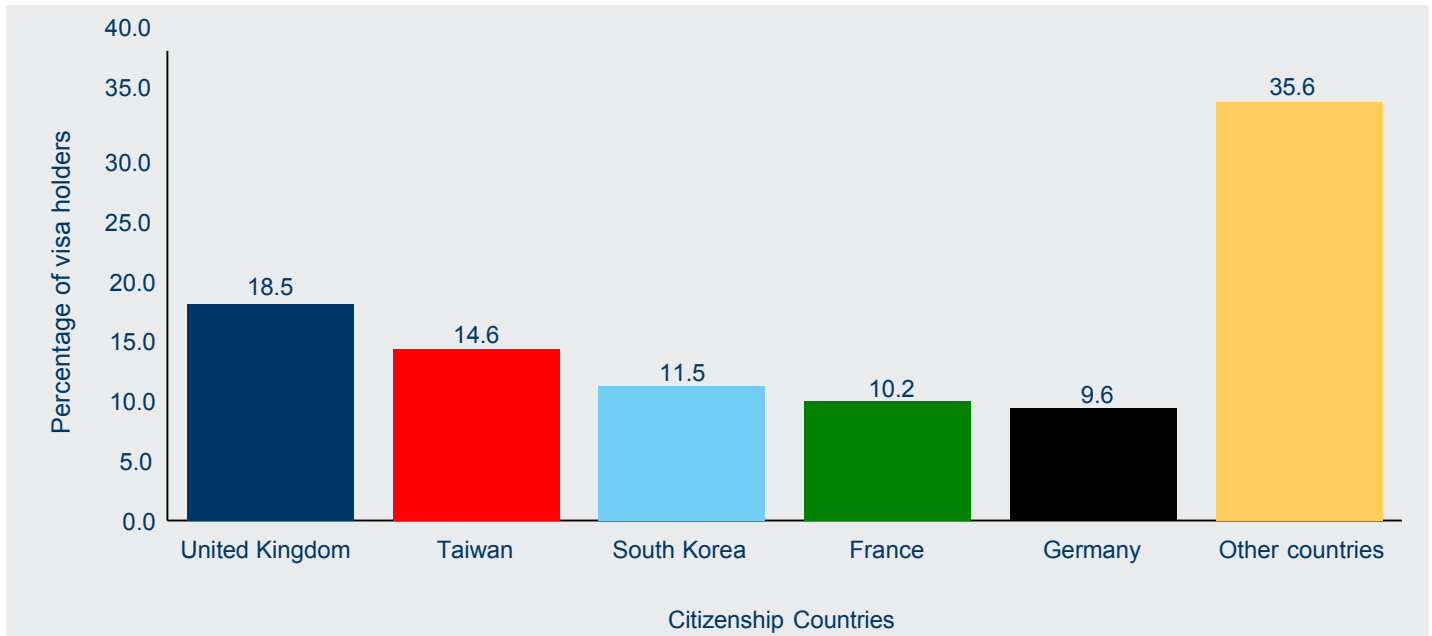
Figure 14: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Working holiday maker visa holders - continued

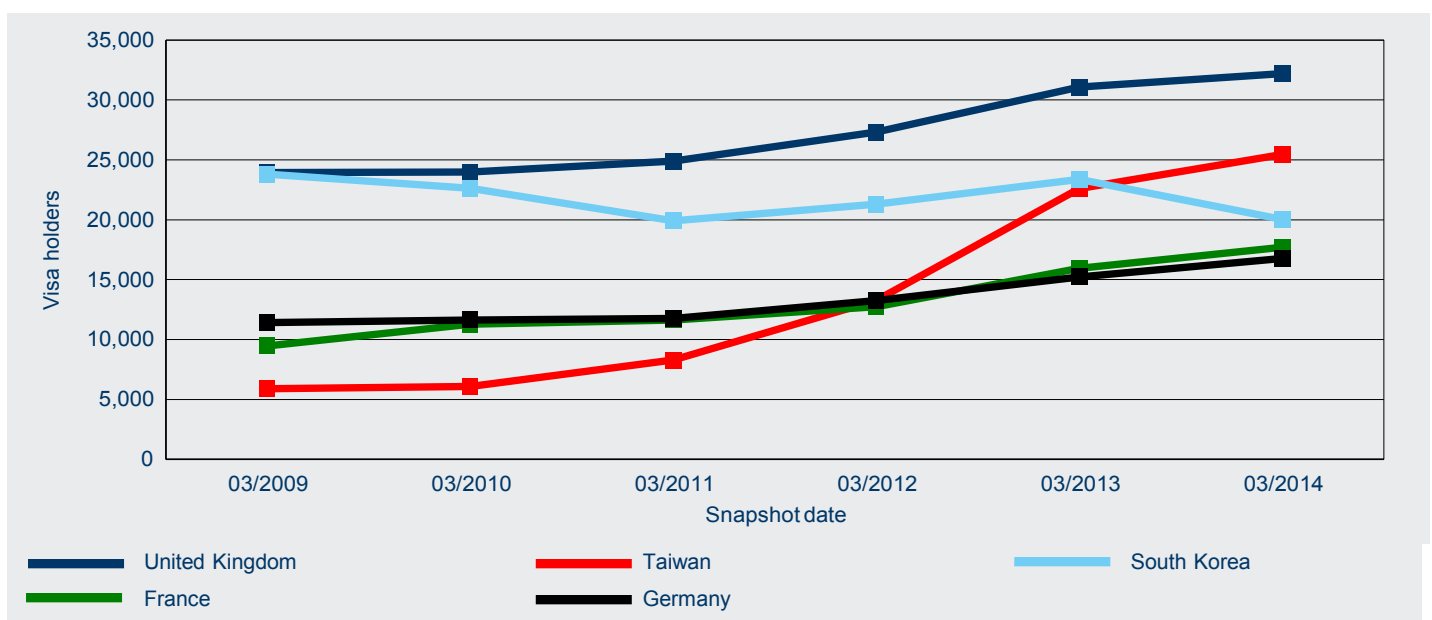
The top source citizenship country for working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was United Kingdom (32 210 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (25 460), South Korea (20 030), France (17 690) and Germany (16 750) (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of working holiday maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 34.5 per cent from 31 March 2009, Taiwan increased by 332.9 per cent, South Korea decreased by 15.8 per cent, France increased by 86.6 per cent and Germany increased by 46.7 per cent.

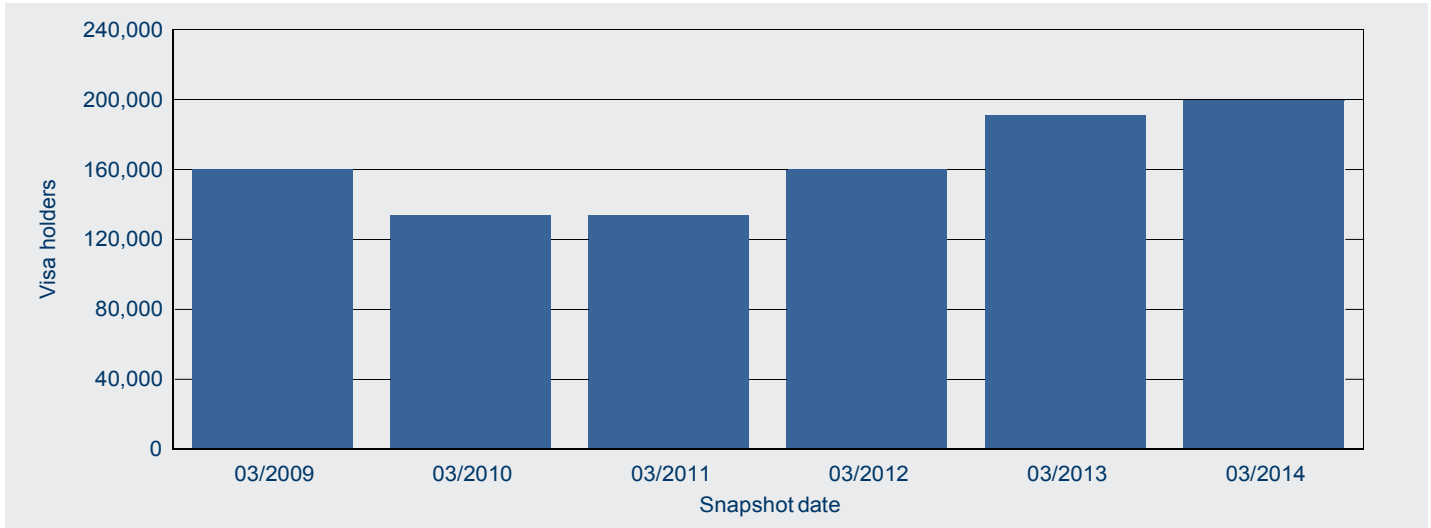
Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary skilled visa holders

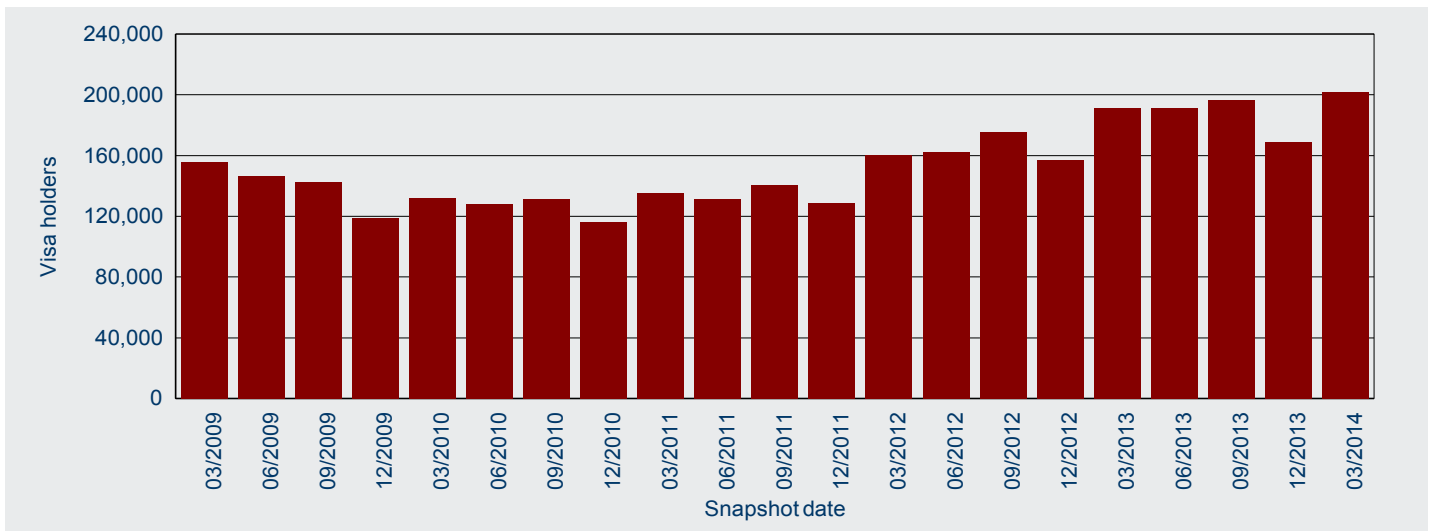
There were 201 560 temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents an increase of 5.6 per cent when compared with 190 920 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 201 560 visa holders (Figure 18).

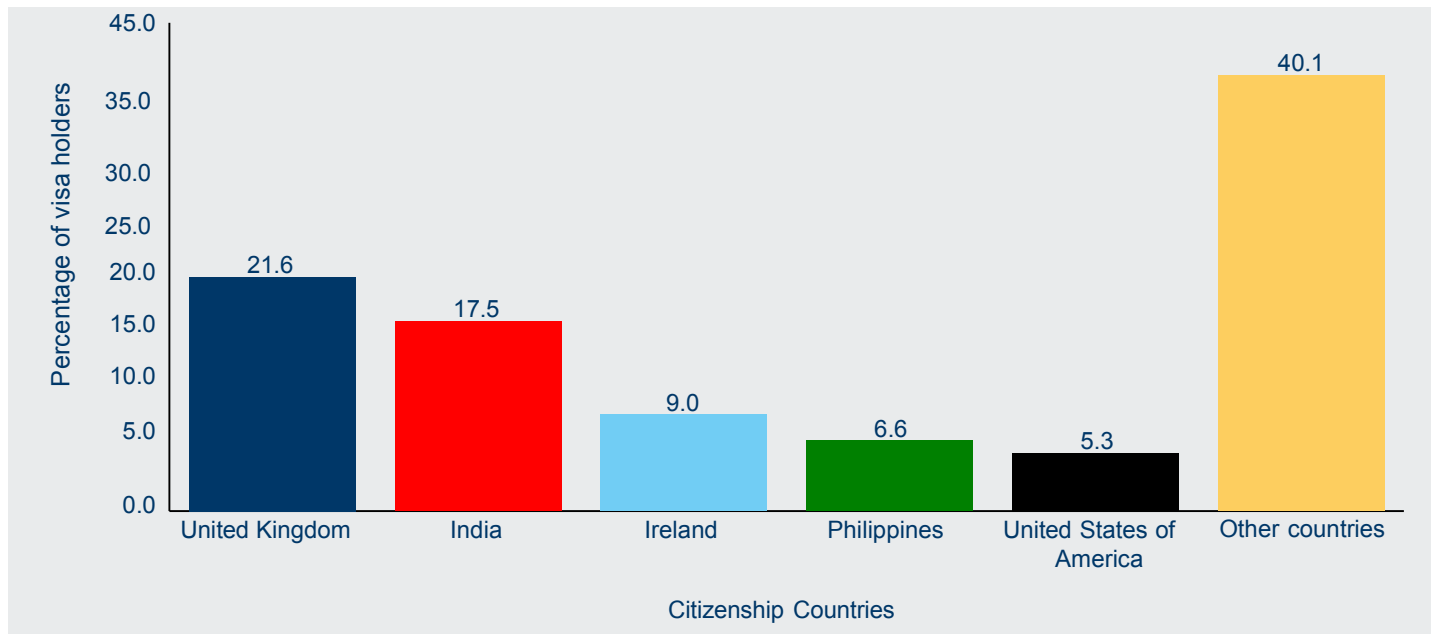
Figure 18: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary skilled visa holders - continued

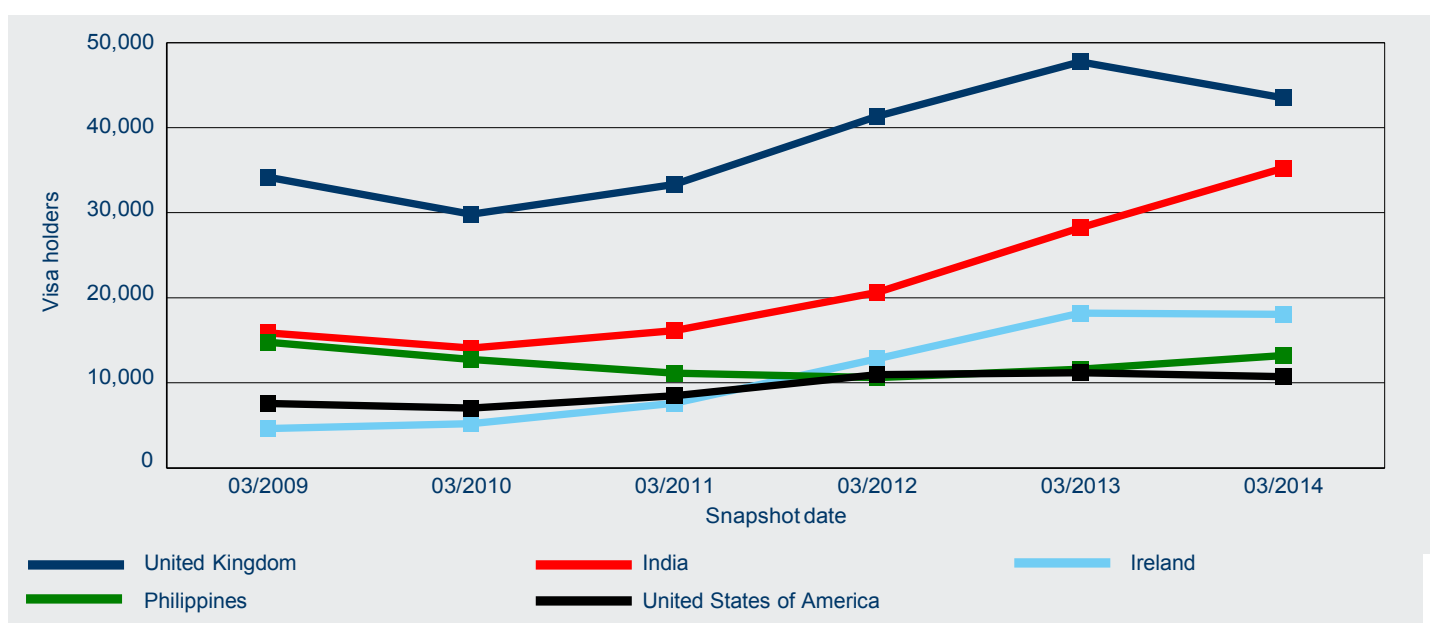
The top source citizenship country for temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was United Kingdom (43 500 visa holders), followed by India (35 230), Ireland (18 050), Philippines (13 210) and United States of America (10 750) (Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary skilled visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 27.2 per cent from 31 March 2009, India increased by 121.8 per cent, Ireland increased by 289.0 per cent, Philippines decreased by 10.7 per cent and United States of America increased by 42.0 per cent.

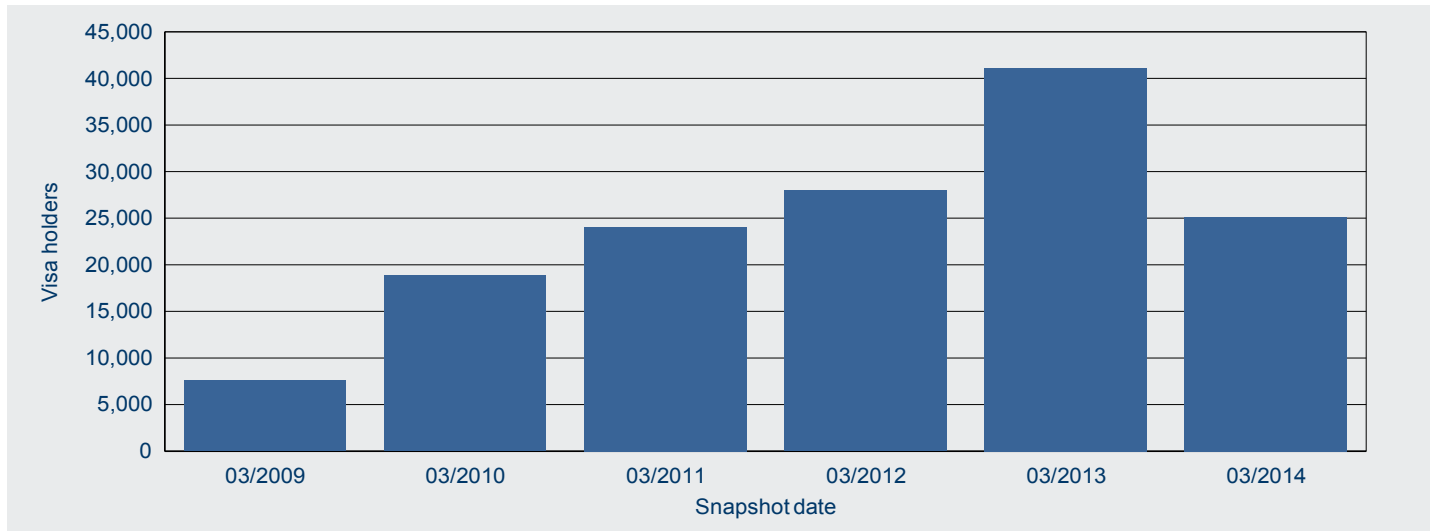
Figure 20: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary graduate visa holders

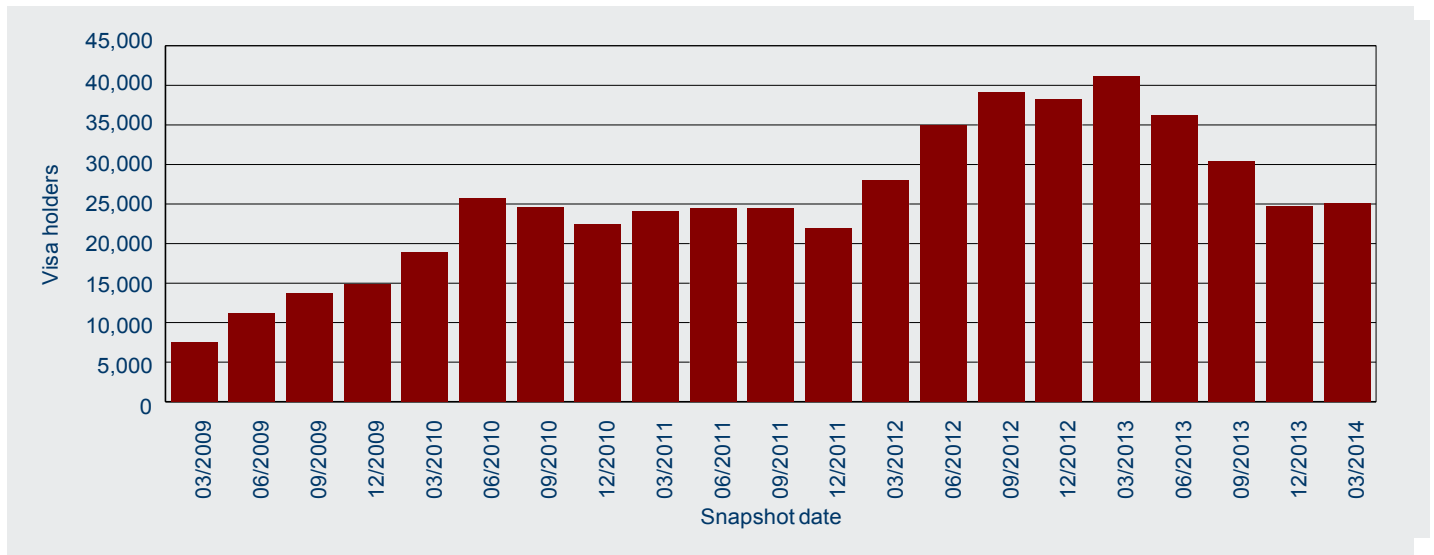
There were 25 110 temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents a decrease of 38.9 per cent when compared with 41 090 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41 090 visa holders (Figure 22).

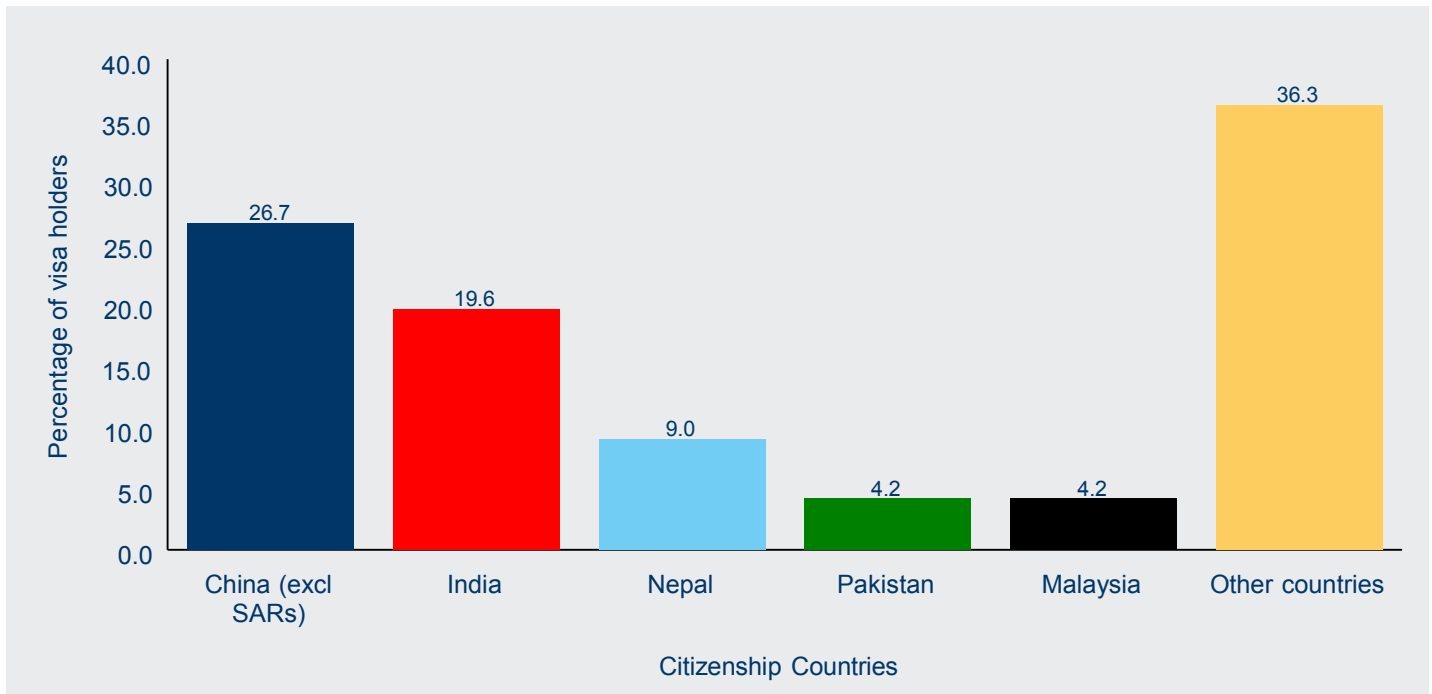
Figure 22: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary graduate visa holders - continued

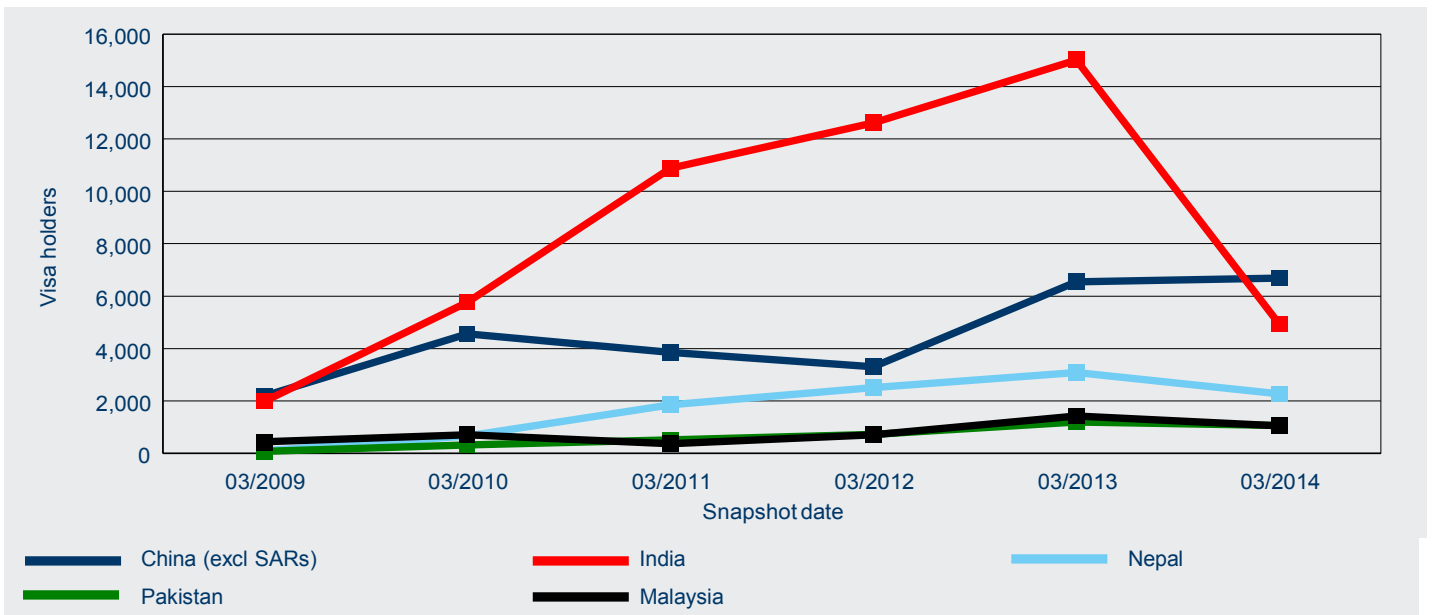
The top source citizenship country for temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was China (excl SARs) (6 690 visa holders), followed by India (4 920), Nepal (2 270), Pakistan (1 060) and Malaysia (1 050) (Figure 23).

Figure 23: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - percentage of top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of temporary graduate visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 102.3 per cent from 31 March 2012, India decreased by 61.0 per cent, Nepal decreased by 9.8 per cent, Pakistan increased by 46.7 per cent and Malaysia increased by 47.7 per cent.

Figure 24: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



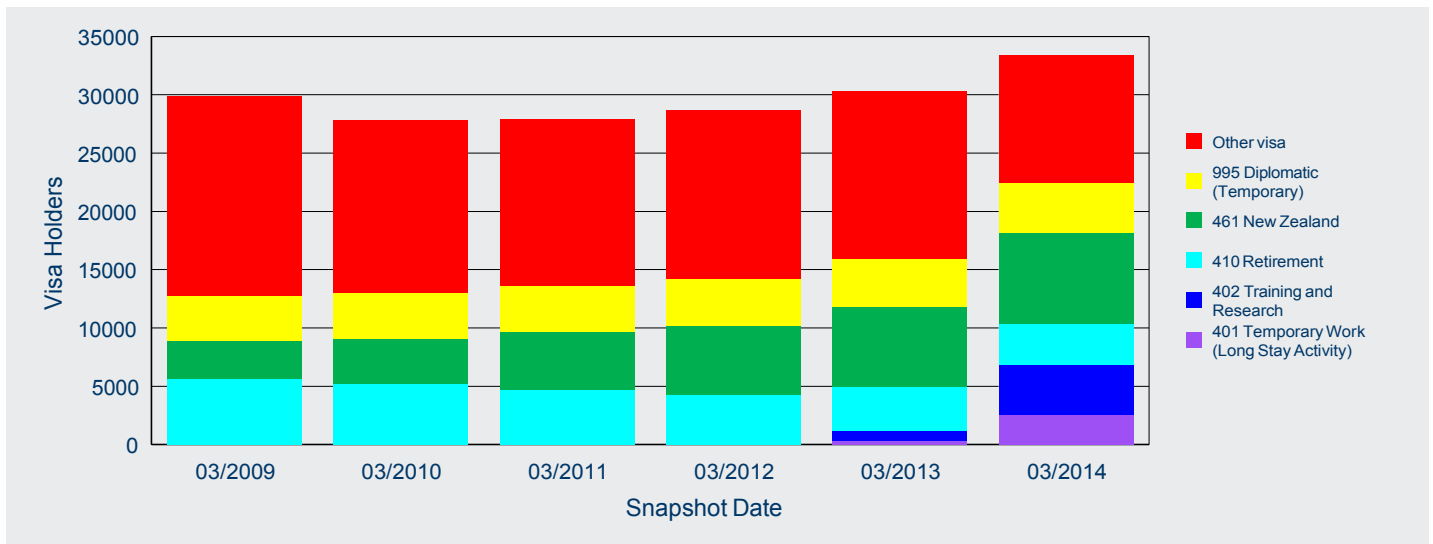
Other temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 were:

- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 402 Training and Research
- 410 Retirement
- 401 Temporary Work (Long Stay Activity)

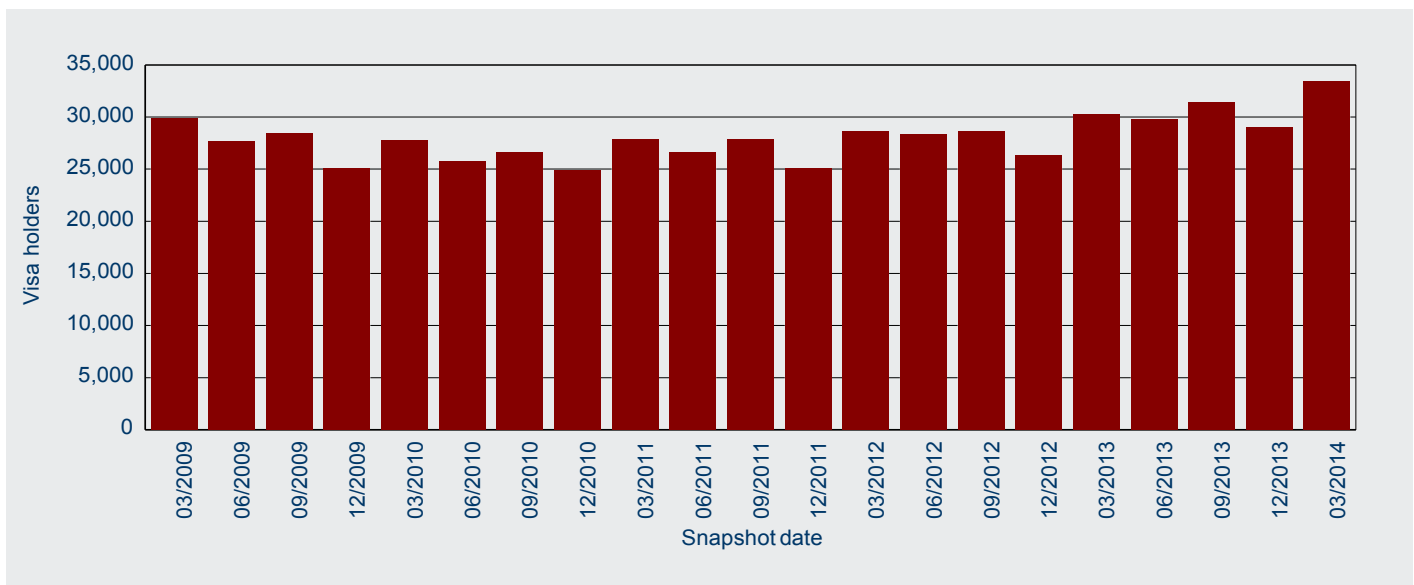
There were 33 410 other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents an increase of 10.2 per cent when compared with 30 310 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 25).

Figure 25: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 33 410 visa holders (Figure 26).

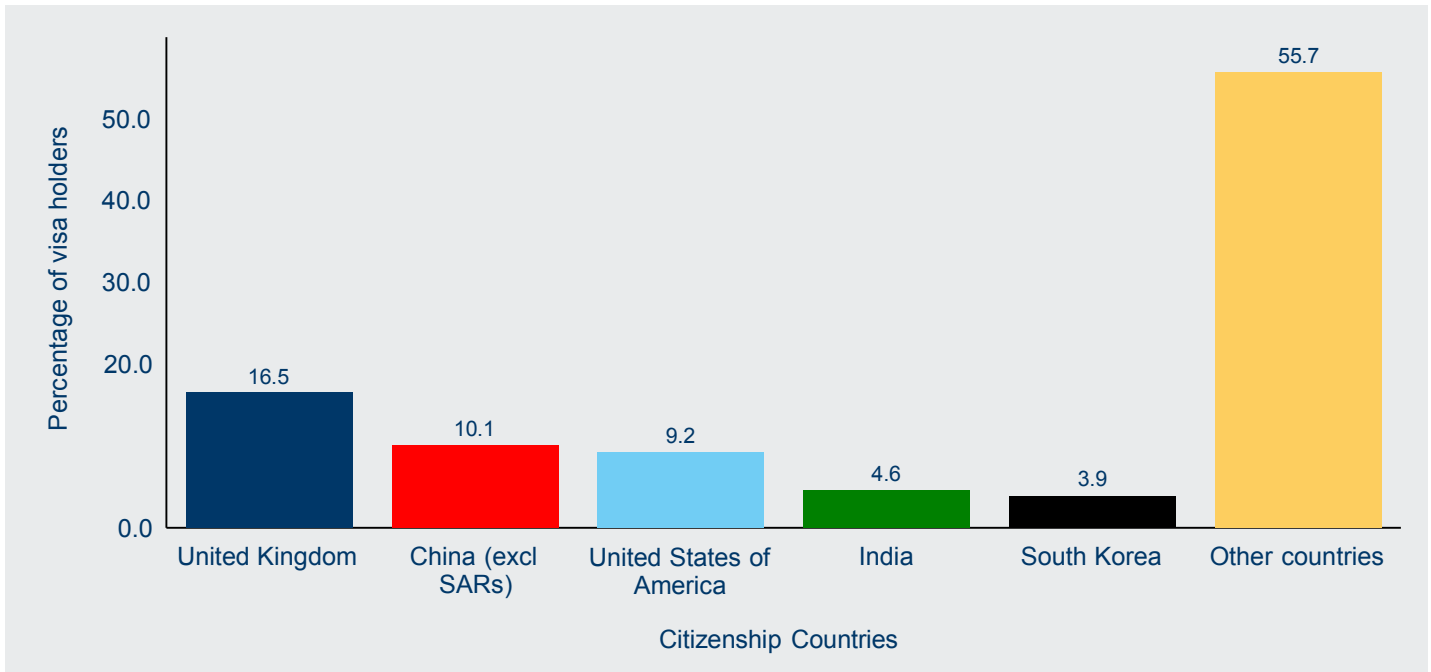
Figure 26: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Other temporary visa holders - continued

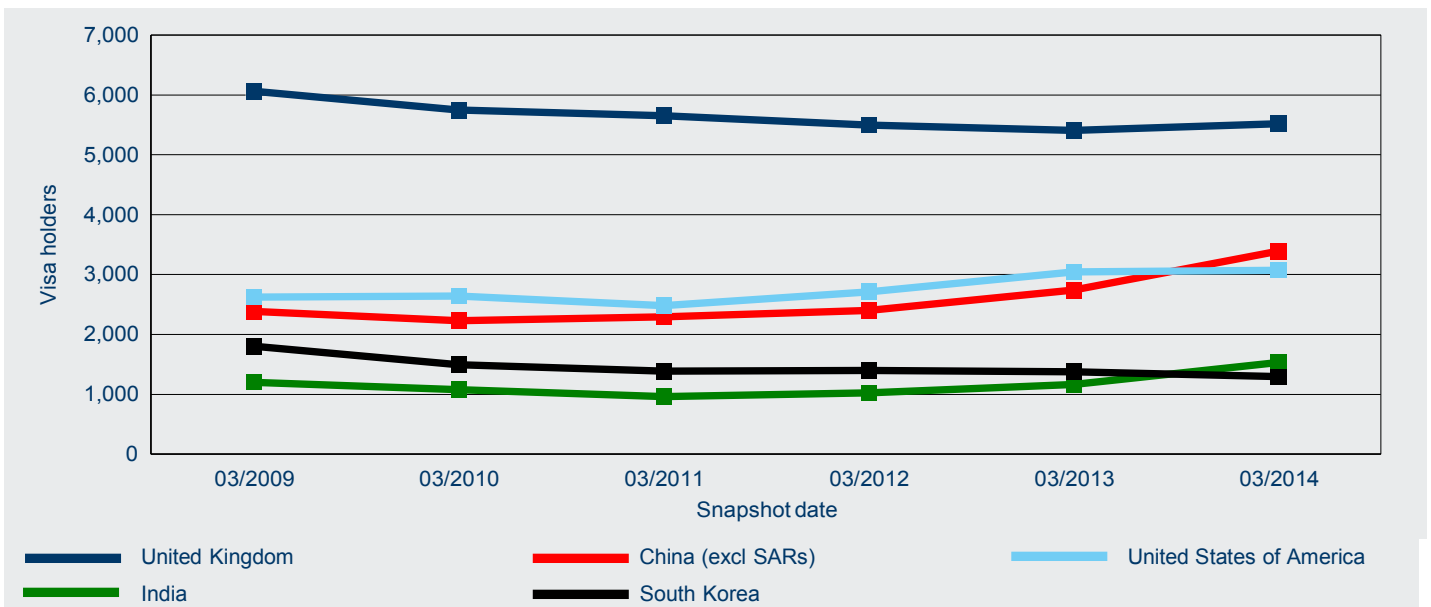
The top source citizenship country for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was United Kingdom (5 520 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (3 390), United States of America (3 070), India (1 530) and South Korea (1 300) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past five years, the number of other temporary visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 9.0 per cent from 31 March 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 42.3 per cent, United States of America increased by 17.0 per cent, India increased by 27.4 per cent and South Korea decreased by 28.1 per cent.

Figure 28: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend

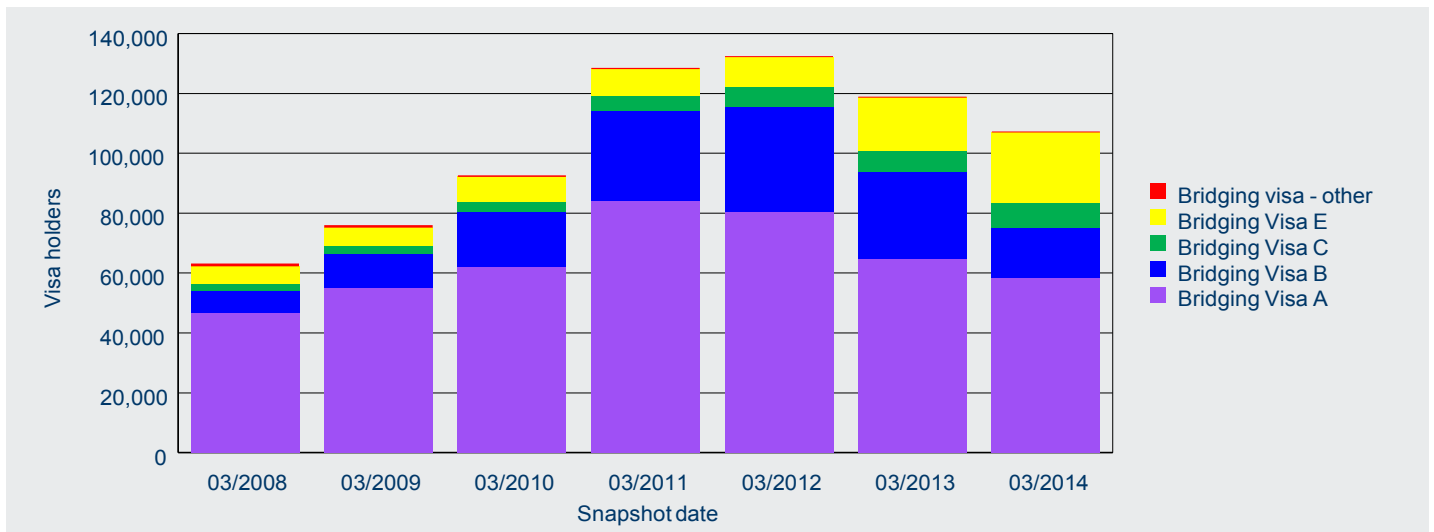


Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

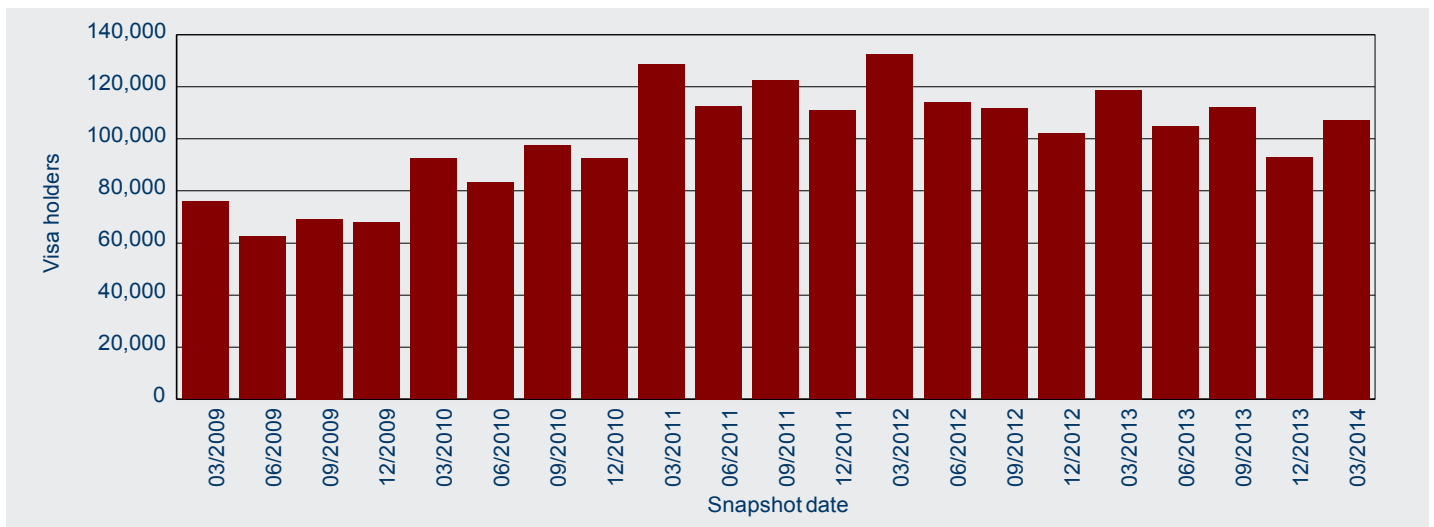
There were 107 190 bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents a decrease of 9.8 per cent when compared with 118 820 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 29).

Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132 320 visa holders (Figure 30).

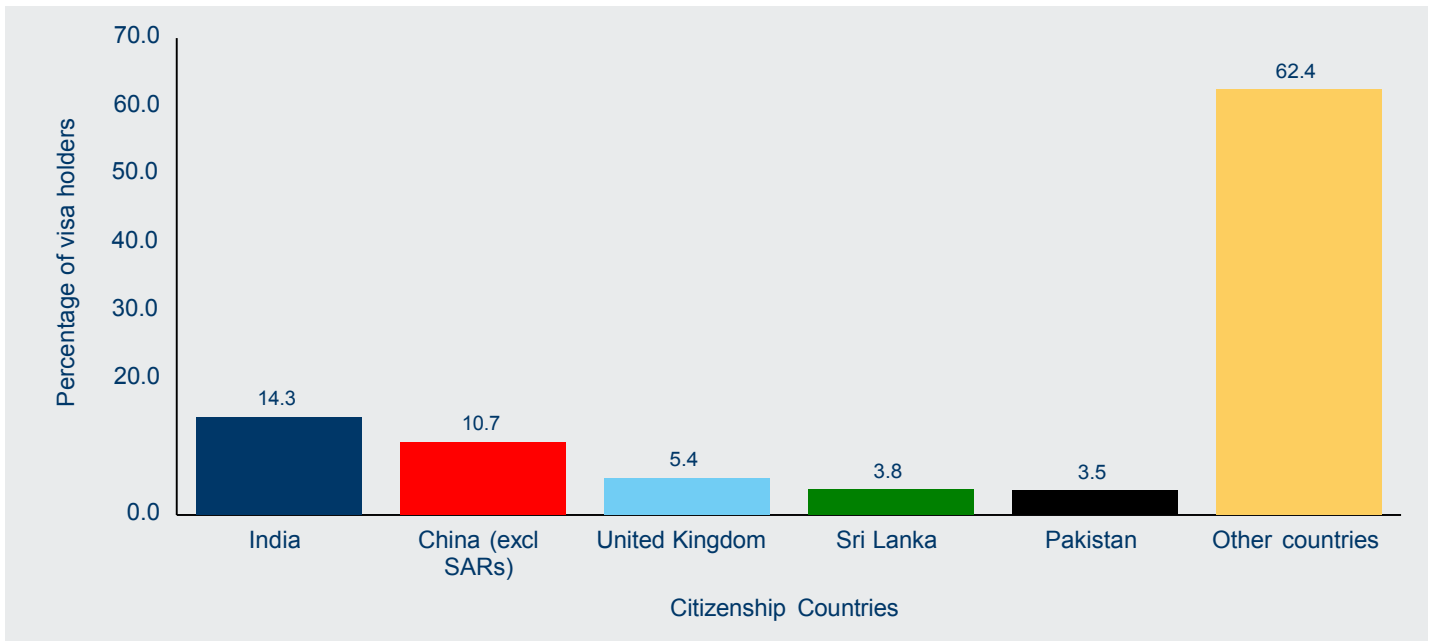
Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Bridging visa holders - continued

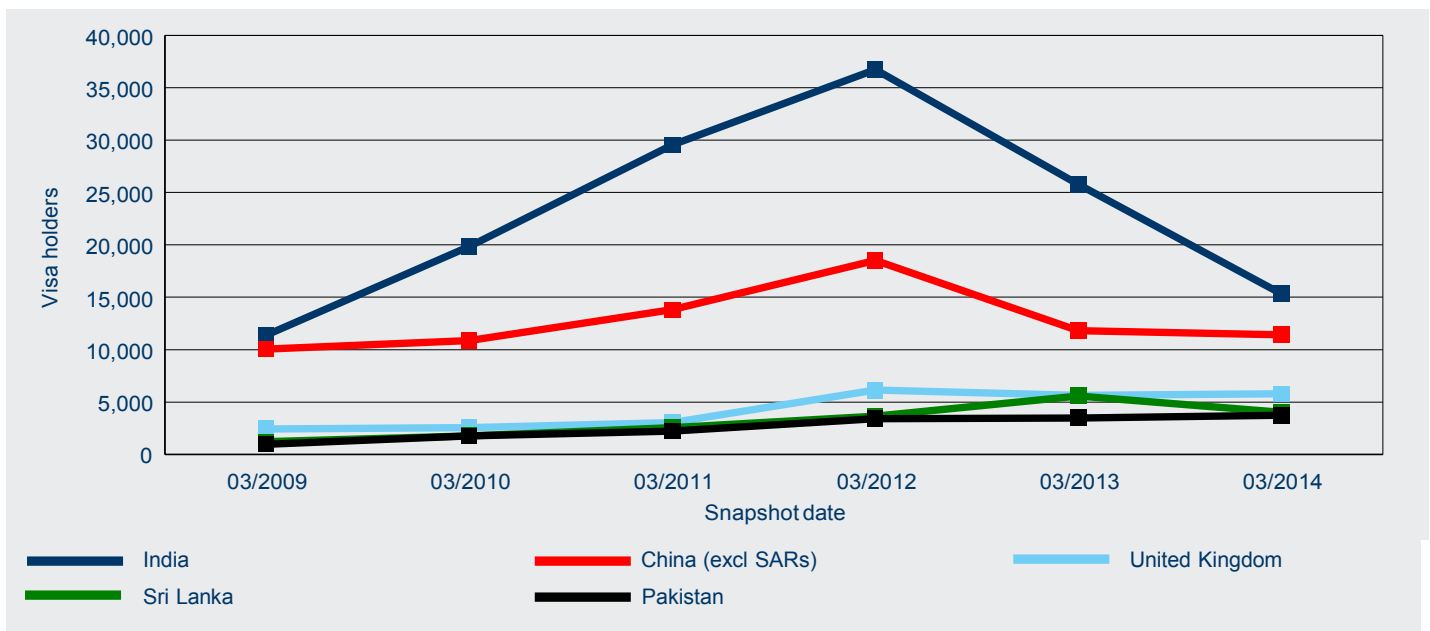
The top source citizenship country for bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 was India (15 330 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (11 430), United Kingdom (5 790), Sri Lanka (4 020) and Pakistan (3 730) (Figure 31).

Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of bridging visa holders from India increased by 34.5 per cent from 31 March 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 13.8 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 138.7 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 229.0 per cent and Pakistan increased by 282.2 per cent.

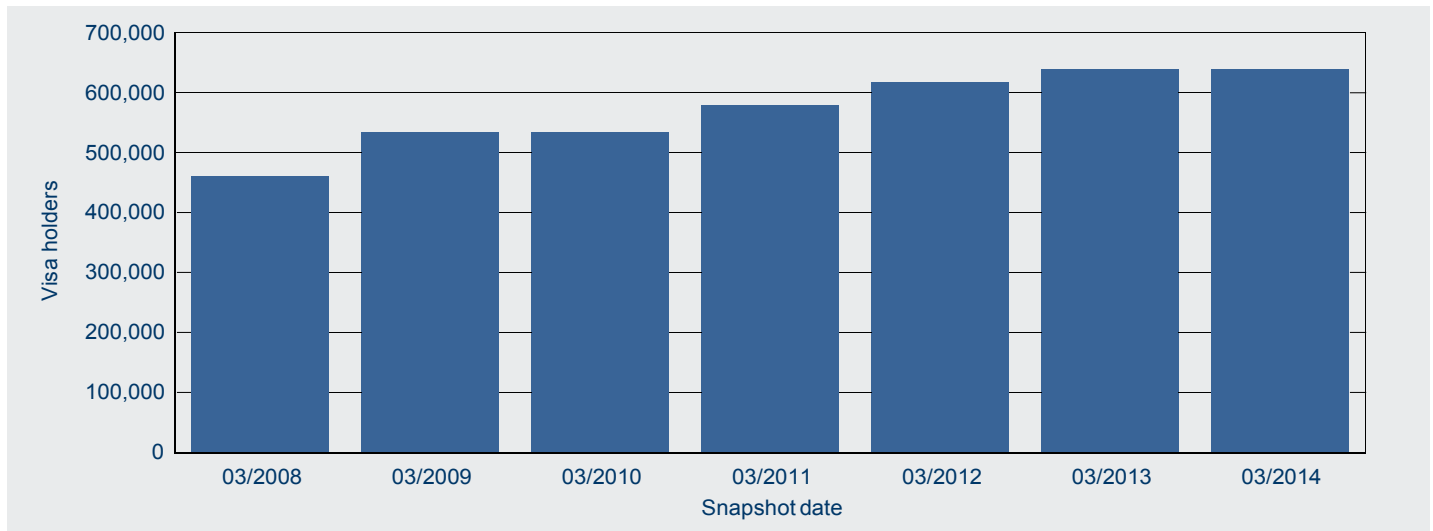
Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders

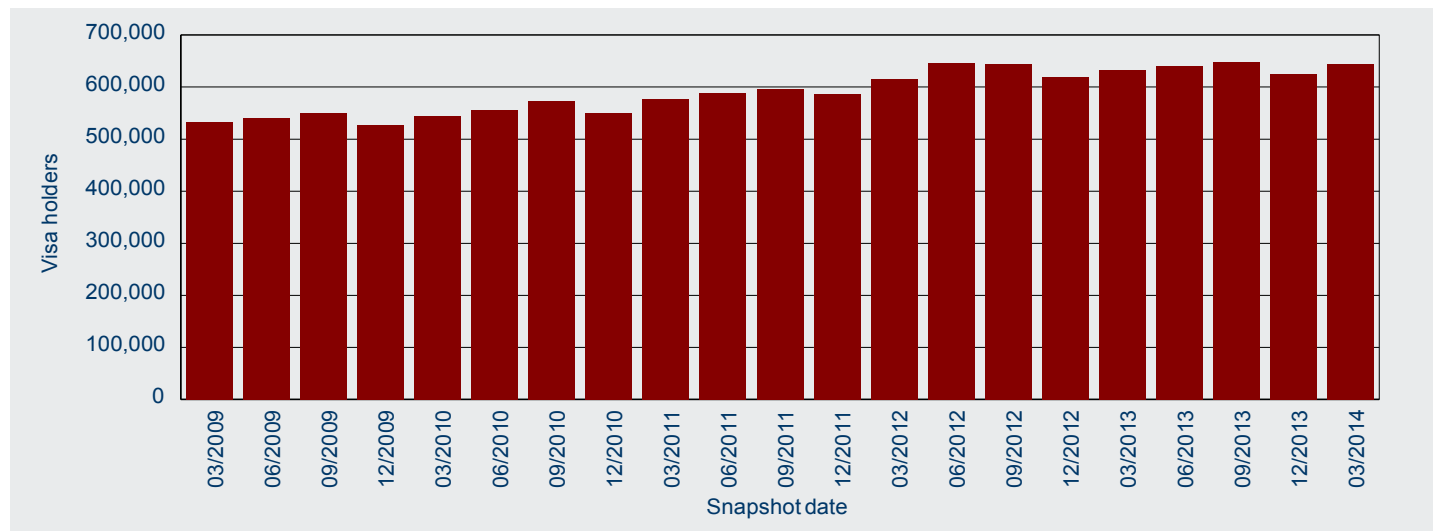
There were 644 890 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2014. This represents an increase of 1.9 per cent when compared with 632 890 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2013 with 648 200 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Appendix A

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 31 March 2014

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	30	< 10	0	120	< 10	60	30	644 890	645 130
China (excl SARs)	36 230	89 780	0	9550	6690	3390	11 430	0	157 070
United Kingdom	37 680	3920	32 210	43 500	270	5520	5790	0	128 880
India	24 710	36 770	0	35 230	4920	1530	15 330	0	118 490
South Korea	4100	16 630	20 030	4930	640	1300	3590	0	51 210
United States of America	16 000	5920	4400	10 750	100	3070	2000	0	42 230
Ireland	3250	720	11 110	18 050	20	550	1470	0	35 170
Taiwan	2260	4760	25 460	590	150	340	1020	0	34 590
Germany	9770	2760	16 750	3190	80	950	710	0	34 210
Philippines	6200	7840	0	13 210	550	950	2460	0	31 200
Malaysia	8260	16 390	70	2440	1050	640	2310	0	31 140
France	4500	2530	17 690	4190	100	780	680	0	30 470
Vietnam	3210	20 110	0	1390	870	480	3080	0	29 140
Japan	6180	5380	7120	3690	170	1020	890	0	24 450
Nepal	1740	13 410	0	3600	2270	110	2450	0	23 570
Hong Kong SAR	3190	9150	8850	530	410	180	1120	0	23 420
Italy	2910	3500	12 530	3080	40	330	980	0	23 360
Indonesia	3770	13 590	300	1830	860	740	1500	0	22 580
Canada	6670	3500	4560	4250	150	900	960	0	20 980
Thailand	3540	12 780	410	1560	160	430	1440	0	20 320
Pakistan	1140	9390	0	1770	1060	300	3730	0	17 380
Sri Lanka	3470	4670	0	1750	810	450	4020	0	15 170
Brazil	1340	9470	0	2230	180	390	930	0	14 530
Singapore	3660	6940	0	1030	220	310	750	0	12 910
Saudi Arabia	530	9210	0	40	< 10	290	760	0	10 840
Bangladesh	1230	4820	50	1360	610	110	1870	0	10 050
South Africa	2480	560	0	5530	70	600	790	0	10 030
Netherlands	3140	490	2630	2020	20	370	270	0	8920
Colombia	500	5710	0	930	320	100	1000	0	8560
Iran	1730	2850	0	740	280	260	1960	0	7810
Sweden	1900	1190	3340	790	30	200	330	0	7780
Spain	1160	2180	0	1430	20	250	220	0	5250
Fiji	2410	430	0	640	30	360	1020	0	4880
Switzerland	3340	660	0	450	10	220	70	0	4740
Mauritius	640	1580	0	710	370	30	690	0	4020
Poland	1120	1260	0	850	60	170	340	0	3790
Papua New Guinea	780	1590	0	660	10	220	380	0	3640
Russia	950	1310	0	630	120	250	230	0	3500
Chile	430	1400	650	450	30	90	190	0	3230
Belgium	730	210	1390	710	< 10	100	90	0	3230
Denmark	1270	330	890	470	< 10	190	60	0	3210
Norway	1050	1280	320	290	< 10	100	110	0	3150
Greece	850	990	0	420	< 10	140	540	0	2950
Lebanon	850	530	0	370	30	30	1110	0	2930
Kenya	190	1600	0	230	230	80	550	0	2870
Turkey	580	1010	80	470	60	240	320	0	2760

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 31 March 2014 - continued

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Estonia	110	220	1910	210	< 10	20	160	0	2630
Czech Republic	620	1240	0	330	30	90	130	0	2430
Zimbabwe	260	650	0	710	150	100	440	0	2310
Finland	520	250	920	320	10	70	60	0	2140
Other countries	11 050	23 490	550	7280	810	4050	8270	0	55 490
Not Recorded	10	20	0	130	< 10	< 10	16 580	0	16 750
Total	234 180	366 910	174 210	201 560	25 110	33 410	107 190	644 890	1 787 450

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2014

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	30	90	0	20	< 10	30	1480	0	1650
Albania	60	70	0	30	< 10	< 10	90	0	260
Algeria	< 10	10	0	10	< 10	20	10	0	60
American Samoa	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Angola	< 10	10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Antigua and Barbuda	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	430	240	390	250	10	80	60	0	1450
Armenia	20	10	0	10	0	< 10	10	0	60
Aruba	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Austria	990	280	0	240	< 10	80	40	0	1630
Azerbaijan	10	50	0	20	< 10	10	< 10	0	110
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Bahrain	10	70	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	10	0	100
Bangladesh	1230	4820	50	1360	610	110	1870	0	10 050
Barbados	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	20
Belarus	50	30	0	30	< 10	10	10	0	140
Belgium	730	210	1390	710	< 10	100	90	0	3230
Belize	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	10
Benin	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bermuda	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bhutan	10	1330	0	< 10	20	< 10	30	0	1400
Bolivia	10	30	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Bosnia and Herzegovina	210	50	0	30	< 10	< 10	40	0	340
Botswana	10	150	0	60	< 10	30	10	0	280
Brazil	1340	9470	0	2230	180	390	930	0	14 530
Brunei Darussalam	60	280	0	30	< 10	20	20	0	410
Bulgaria	150	210	0	80	< 10	20	50	0	520
Burkina Faso	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Burundi	0	10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	20
Cambodia	390	980	0	40	30	180	190	0	1810
Cameroon	< 10	50	0	10	0	< 10	10	0	80
Canada	6670	3500	4560	4250	150	900	960	0	20 980
Cape Verde	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Cayman Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chad	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	430	1400	650	450	30	90	190	0	3230
China (excl SARs)	36 230	89 780	0	9550	6690	3390	11 430	0	157 070
Colombia	500	5710	0	930	320	100	1000	0	8560
Comoros	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	< 10	60	0	10	< 10	10	< 10	0	90
Cote d'Ivoire	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
Croatia	320	80	0	130	0	50	70	0	650
Cuba	20	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Cyprus	100	50	80	50	0	< 10	30	0	310
Czech Republic	620	1240	0	330	30	90	130	0	2430
Czechoslovakia	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	< 10	0	20	0	< 10	10	0	50
Denmark	1270	330	890	470	< 10	190	60	0	3210
Djibouti	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2014 - continued

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Dominica	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	30
Ecuador	30	670	0	20	< 10	20	30	0	760
Egypt	400	390	0	390	20	110	750	0	2060
El Salvador	20	60	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	20	0	130
Eritrea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	50
Estonia	110	220	1910	210	< 10	20	160	0	2630
Ethiopia	40	200	0	10	10	60	110	0	420
Fiji	2410	430	0	640	30	360	1020	0	4880
Finland	520	250	920	320	10	70	60	0	2140
France	4500	2530	17 690	4190	100	780	680	0	30 470
French Polynesia	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Gabon	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	20	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Georgia	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20	30	0	70
Germany	9770	2760	16 750	3190	80	950	710	0	34 210
Ghana	30	260	0	160	< 10	60	80	0	600
Gibraltar	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Greece	850	990	0	420	< 10	140	540	0	2950
Grenada	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	10
Guatemala	10	30	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	50
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10	0	20
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guyana	< 10	10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Haiti	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Honduras	< 10	30	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Hong Kong SAR	3190	9150	8850	530	410	180	1120	0	23 420
Hungary	460	570	0	390	20	60	160	0	1660
Iceland	60	50	0	10	0	< 10	10	0	130
India	24 710	36 770	0	35 230	4920	1530	15 330	0	118 490
Indonesia	3770	13 590	300	1830	860	740	1500	0	22 580
Iran	1730	2850	0	740	280	260	1960	0	7810
Iraq	80	1230	0	90	0	110	540	0	2060
Ireland	3250	720	11 110	18 050	20	550	1470	0	35 170
Israel	540	160	0	530	20	140	100	0	1490
Italy	2910	3500	12 530	3080	40	330	980	0	23 360
Jamaica	< 10	30	0	30	0	< 10	< 10	0	70
Japan	6180	5380	7120	3690	170	1020	890	0	24 450
Jordan	160	560	0	80	20	50	190	0	1060
Kazakhstan	60	150	0	90	10	< 10	20	0	330
Kenya	190	1600	0	230	230	80	550	0	2870
Kiribati	40	50	0	< 10	30	20	60	0	200
Kosovo	10	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Kuwait	60	1120	0	< 10	0	30	40	0	1250
Kyrgyzstan	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Laos	100	350	0	< 10	< 10	50	40	0	550
Latvia	80	60	0	50	10	10	40	0	250
Lebanon	850	530	0	370	30	30	1110	0	2930
Lesotho	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	30
Liberia	< 10	40	0	< 10	0	0	20	0	60
Libya	< 10	600	0	40	0	40	260	0	940
Liechtenstein	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Lithuania	100	290	0	90	< 10	20	40	0	540
Luxembourg	60	20	0	< 10	<	< 10	< 10	0	90
Macau SAR	70	440	0	< 10	20	< 10	40	0	580
Macedonia (FYROM)	400	270	0	100	10	30	90	0	900

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2014 - continued

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Madagascar	< 10	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	20
Malawi	< 10	140	0	20	< 10	< 10	10	0	190
Malaysia	8260	16 390	70	2440	1050	640	2310	0	31 140
Maldives	30	270	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	330
Mali	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Malta	150	10	60	60	< 10	< 10	20	0	310
Marshall Islands	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mauritania	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	640	1580	0	710	370	30	690	0	4020
Mexico	270	1200	0	330	40	60	100	0	1990
Micronesia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Moldova	20	< 10	0	10	< 10	20	< 10	0	80
Monaco	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Mongolia	110	760	0	20	< 10	30	80	0	1000
Montenegro	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Mozambique	< 10	40	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	50
Myanmar	300	800	0	160	90	50	190	0	1600
NA	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Namibia	< 10	20	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Nauru	160	< 10	0	10	0	10	< 10	0	200
Nepal	1740	13 410	0	3600	2270	110	2450	0	23 570
Netherlands	3140	490	2630	2020	20	370	270	0	8920
Netherlands Antilles	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Caledonia	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Zealand	30	< 10	0	120	< 10	60	30	644 890	645 130
Nicaragua	< 10	20	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	20
Niger	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Nigeria	140	1120	0	340	50	140	260	0	2050
North Korea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	1050	1280	320	290	< 10	100	110	0	3150
Oman	30	710	0	< 10	< 10	20	< 10	0	780
Pakistan	1140	9390	0	1770	1060	300	3730	0	17 380
Palau	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority	10	60	0	20	< 10	10	80	0	190
Panama	10	10	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Papua New Guinea	780	1590	0	660	10	220	380	0	3640
Paraguay	10	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Peru	190	900	0	280	60	70	260	0	1760
Philippines	6200	7840	0	13 210	550	950	2460	0	31 200
Poland	1120	1260	0	850	60	170	340	0	3790
Portugal	510	720	0	500	20	60	190	0	2000
Qatar	< 10	40	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	60
Refugee	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Reunion	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Romania	410	120	0	290	20	60	110	0	1010
Russia	950	1310	0	630	120	250	230	0	3500
Rwanda	0	60	0	0	< 10	0	30	0	90
Saint Lucia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Samoa	330	70	0	10	0	290	60	0	770
San Marino	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sao Tome and Principe	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	530	9210	0	40	< 10	290	760	0	10 840
Senegal	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Serbia	360	120	0	150	10	60	60	0	760

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2014 - continued

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Seychelles	20	60	0	20	< 10	< 10	10	0	120
Sierra Leone	< 10	40	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	70
Singapore	3660	6940	0	1030	220	310	750	0	12 910
Slovakia	250	770	0	260	20	50	60	0	1420
Slovenia	110	140	0	90	< 10	20	40	0	400
Solomon Islands	150	240	0	20	< 10	30	40	0	480
Somalia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	30	120	0	150
South Africa	2480	560	0	5530	70	600	790	0	10 030
South Korea	4100	16 630	20 030	4930	640	1300	3590	0	51 210
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Spain	1160	2180	0	1430	20	250	220	0	5250
Sri Lanka	3470	4670	0	1750	810	450	4020	0	15 170
St Kitts and Nevis	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	< 10	10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	10
Stateless Person	20	40	0	< 10	< 10	20	270	0	340
Sudan	30	20	0	50	0	20	130	0	240
Suriname	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Swaziland	< 10	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Sweden	1900	1190	3340	790	30	200	330	0	7780
Switzerland	3340	660	0	450	10	220	70	0	4740
Syria	20	30	0	80	< 10	10	120	0	270
Taiwan	2260	4760	25 460	590	150	340	1020	0	34 590
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Tanzania	20	200	0	50	< 10	0	40	0	320
Thailand	3540	12 780	410	1560	160	430	1440	0	20 320
Timor-Leste	60	260	0	10	< 10	30	20	0	380
Togo	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tonga	630	120	0	40	0	940	400	0	2130
Trinidad and Tobago	10	20	0	160	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	200
Tunisia	< 10	20	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Turkey	580	1010	80	470	60	240	320	0	2760
Turkmenistan	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Tuvalu	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	20	< 10	0	60
Uganda	10	170	0	20	< 10	< 10	30	0	230
Ukraine	240	200	0	270	10	200	70	0	1010
UN Convention Refugee	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United Arab Emirates	100	430	0	20	0	50	30	0	630
United Kingdom	37 680	3920	32 210	43 500	270	5520	5790	0	128 880
United States of America	16 000	5920	4400	10 750	100	3070	2000	0	42 230
Uruguay	50	20	30	20	0	10	< 10	0	140
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	30	80	0	40	< 10	< 10	20	0	180
Vanuatu	100	90	0	< 10	< 10	110	30	0	350
Vatican City State Holy See	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	160	700	0	260	70	20	90	0	1300
Vietnam	3210	20 110	0	1390	870	480	3080	0	29 140
Yemen	< 10	30	0	10	< 10	< 10	30	0	70
Yugoslavia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	30
Zambia	40	440	0	210	60	10	140	0	910
Zimbabwe	260	650	0	710	150	100	440	0	2310
Not Recorded	10	20	0	130	< 10	< 10	16 580	0	16 750
Total	234 180	366 910	174 210	201 560	25 110	33 410	107 190	644 890	1 787 450

