



Australian Government  
Department of Immigration  
and Citizenship

# Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

as at 31 March 2013



people our business



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## Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to [visa.reporting@immi.gov.au](mailto:visa.reporting@immi.gov.au) quoting Report Id BR0169.

# Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report are broken down by the following categories:

## *Visitor visa holders*

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

## *Student visa holders*

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'other temporary visa holders' and not in the 'student visa holders' category;

## *Working holiday maker visa holders*

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

## *Temporary skilled visa holders*

Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

## *Temporary graduate visa holders*

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months (under the Graduate Work Stream) or up to 4 years (under the Post-Study Work stream) to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

## *Bridging visa holders*

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

## *Other temporary visa holders*

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian and transit visas;

## *New Zealand visa holders*

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

## Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

## Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

# Executive summary

## Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1 765 450 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 31 March 2013, compared with 1 672 950 on 31 March 2012 (an increase of 5.5 per cent).

## Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and bridging visa holders, was 1 013 740 on 31 March 2013 compared to 924 530 on 31 March 2012, an increase of 9.6 per cent.

## Quarterly comparison

Compared with 31 December 2012, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary entrants as at 31 March 2013 is a decrease of 1.4 per cent from 1 028 290 to 1 013 740.

The percentage change in the major components from 31 December 2012 to 31 March 2013 was:

- Visitor visa holders a decrease of 38.2 per cent;
- Student visa holders an increase of 37.3 per cent;
- Working holiday maker visa holders an increase of 5.1 per cent;
- Temporary skilled visa holders an increase of 21.5 per cent;
- Temporary graduate visa holders an increase of 7.5 per cent;
- Other temporary visa holders an increase of 15.1 per cent.

The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns.

## Visitor visa holders

The number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 248 250, an increase of 12.6 per cent compared with 220 380 on 31 March 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 48 420 visa holders, an increase of 14.0 per cent from 31 March 2012
- China (excl SARs) 30 090 visa holders, an increase of 15.8 per cent
- India 21 270 visa holders, an increase of 20.1 per cent
- United States of America 17 150 visa holders, an increase of 9.6 per cent
- Germany 10 660 visa holders, an increase of 8.5 per cent

## Student visa holders

The number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 332 470, a decrease of 3.5 per cent compared with 344 480 on 31 March 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- China (excl SARs) 84 190 visa holders, a decrease of 2.9 per cent from 31 March 2012
- India 30 210 visa holders, a decrease of 19.4 per cent
- Vietnam 16 890 visa holders, an increase of 6.3 per cent
- South Korea 16 650 visa holders, a decrease of 5.4 per cent
- Malaysia 16 280 visa holders, a decrease of 7.5 per cent

## Working holiday maker visa holders

The number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 170 700, an increase of 19.7 per cent compared with 142 600 on 31 March 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 31 070 visa holders, an increase of 13.8 per cent from 31 March 2012
- South Korea 23 390 visa holders, an increase of 9.8 per cent
- Taiwan 22 590 visa holders, an increase of 70.3 per cent
- Ireland 17 610 visa holders, a decrease of 10.6 per cent
- France 15 940 visa holders, an increase of 25.0 per cent

## Executive summary - continued

### Temporary skilled visa holders

The number of temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders (including secondary visa holders) in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 190 920, an increase of 19.0 per cent compared with 160 420 on 31 March 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 47 750 visa holders, an increase of 15.5 per cent from 31 March 2012
- India 28 220 visa holders, an increase of 36.8 per cent
- Ireland 18 200 visa holders, an increase of 42.0 per cent
- Philippines 11 630 visa holders, an increase of 9.4 per cent
- United States of America 11 190 visa holders, an increase of 2.1 per cent

### Temporary graduate visa holders

The number of temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 41 090, an increase of 46.9 per cent compared with 27 980 on 31 March 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- India 15 020 visa holders, an increase of 19.0 per cent from 31 March 2012
- China (excl SARs) 6 540 visa holders, an increase of 97.7 per cent
- Nepal 3 090 visa holders, an increase of 22.6 per cent
- Sri Lanka 1 450 visa holders, an increase of 70.2 per cent
- Malaysia 1 430 visa holders, an increase of 101.3 per cent

### Other temporary visa holders

The number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 30 310, an increase of 5.7 per cent compared with 28 670 on 31 March 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 5 400 visa holders, a decrease of 1.7 per cent from 31 March 2012
- United States of America 3 040 visa holders, an increase of 12.4 per cent
- China (excl SARs) 2 740 visa holders, an increase of 14.2 per cent
- South Korea 1 380 visa holders, a decrease of 1.7 per cent
- India 1 160 visa holders, an increase of 13.6 per cent

### Bridging visa holders

The number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 118 820, a decrease of 10.2 per cent compared with 132 320 on 31 March 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- India 25 780 visa holders, a decrease of 29.8 per cent from 31 March 2012
- China (excl SARs) 11 830 visa holders, a decrease of 36.1 per cent
- United Kingdom 5 620 visa holders, a decrease of 8.7 per cent
- Sri Lanka 5 580 visa holders, an increase of 52.8 per cent
- South Korea 4 160 visa holders, a decrease of 29.0 per cent

### New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 632 890, an increase of 2.7 per cent compared with 616 110 on 31 March 2012.

# Total temporary entrants

## Annual comparison

An estimated 1 765 450 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 31 March 2013, compared with 1 672 950 on 31 March 2012, an increase of 5.5 per cent over the period.

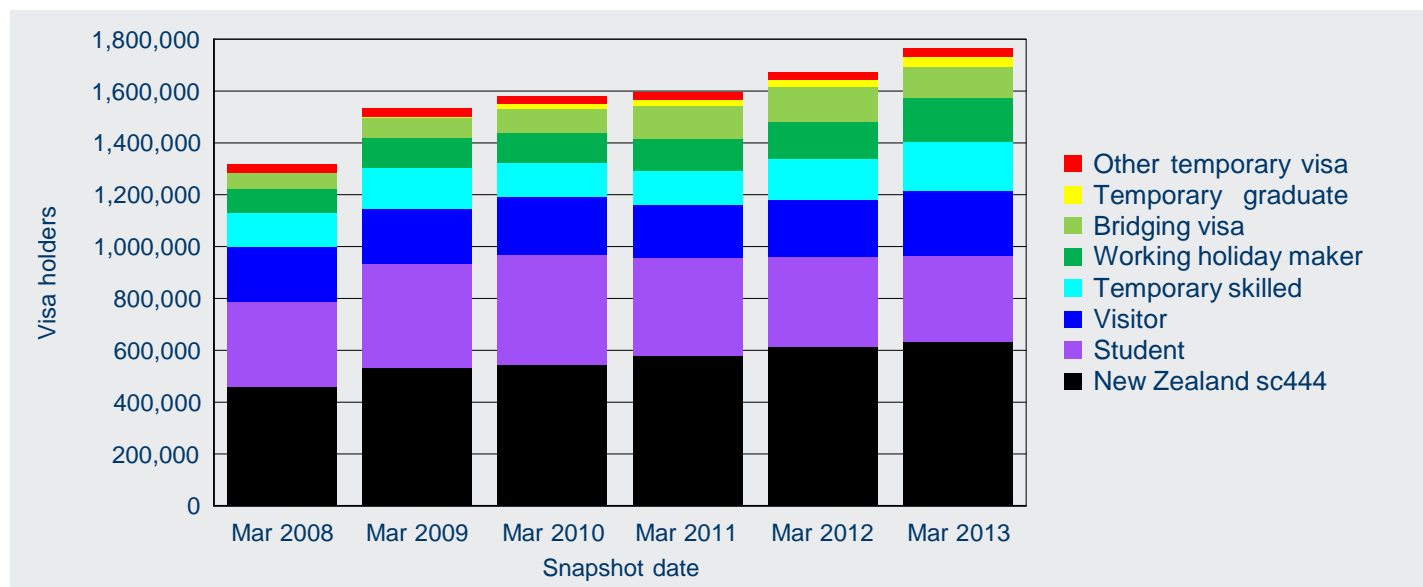
The three largest components in Australia on 31 March 2013 were New Zealand visa holders (632 890 visa holders and 35.8 per cent of the total), student visa holders (332 470 / 18.8 per cent) and visitor visa holders (248 250 / 14.1 per cent).

Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2013

| Visa holder component                          | 31/03/2012       | 31/03/2013       | % change    | % of total    |
|--|------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| <b>Temporary visa holders</b>                  |                  |                  |             |               |
| Student visa holders                           | 344 480          | 332 470          | -3.5%       | 18.8%         |
| Visitor visa holders                           | 220 380          | 248 250          | 12.6%       | 14.1%         |
| Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders  | 160 420          | 190 920          | 19.0%       | 10.8%         |
| Working holiday maker visa holders             | 142 600          | 170 700          | 19.7%       | 9.7%          |
| Bridging visa holders                          | 132 320          | 118 820          | -10.2%      | 6.7%          |
| Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders | 27 980           | 41 090           | 46.9%       | 2.3%          |
| Other temporary visa holders                   | 28 670           | 30 310           | 5.7%        | 1.7%          |
| <b>Total temporary visa holders</b>            | <b>1 056 850</b> | <b>1 132 550</b> | <b>7.2%</b> | <b>64.2%</b>  |
| New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders        | 616 110          | 632 890          | 2.7%        | 35.8%         |
| <b>Total temporary entrants in Australia</b>   | <b>1 672 950</b> | <b>1 765 450</b> | <b>5.5%</b> | <b>100.0%</b> |

Of the major components, the number of temporary graduate visa holders increased by 46.9 per cent from 31 March 2012, working holiday maker visa holders increased by 19.7 per cent and temporary skilled visa holders increased by 19.0 per cent.

Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series



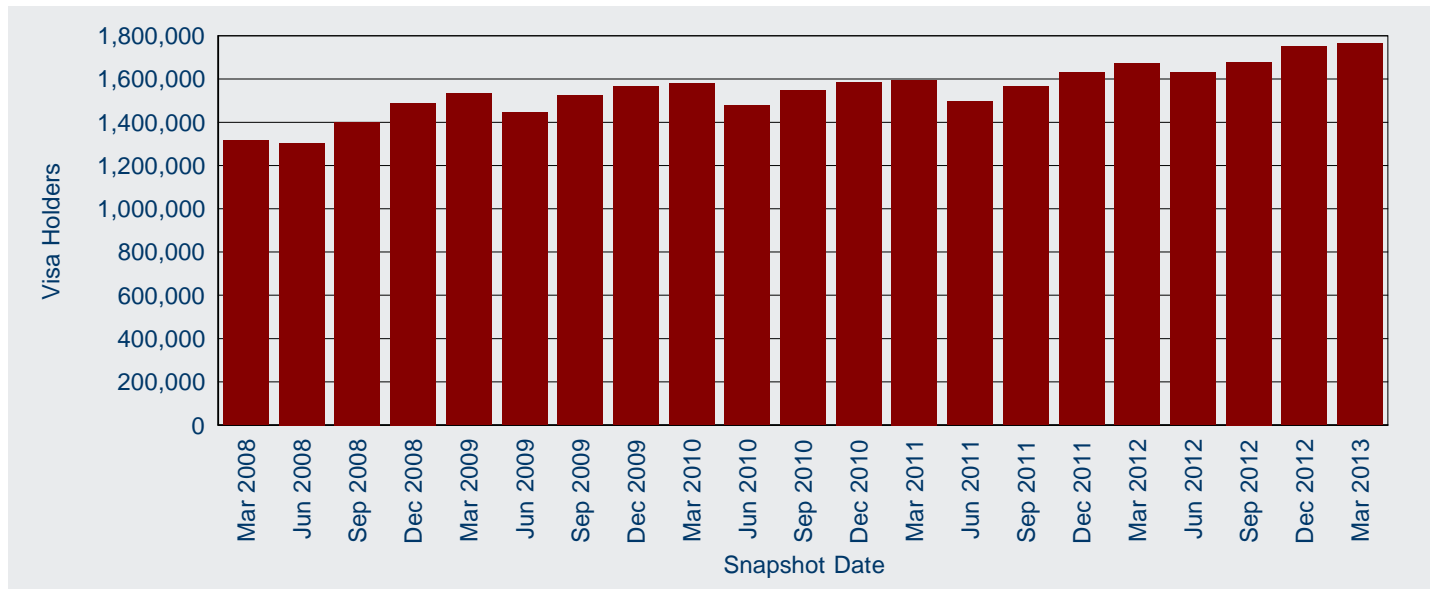
# Total temporary entrants - continued

## Quarterly comparison

The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2013 was 1 765 450, an increase of 0.9 per cent compared with 1 748 870 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 2.3 per cent from 31 December 2012, student visa holders increased by 37.3 per cent and visitor visa holders decreased by 38.2 per cent.

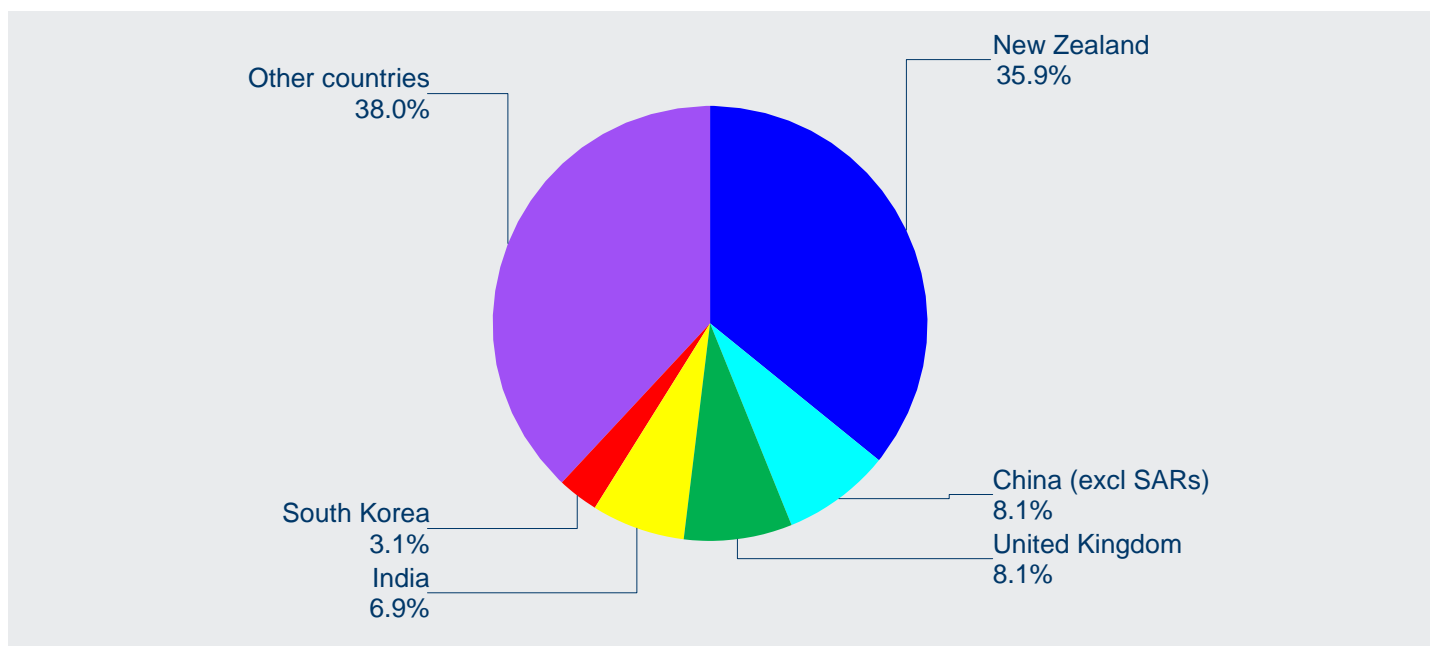
The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series



The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2013 was New Zealand (633 170 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (142 800), United Kingdom (142 470), India (121 660) and South Korea (54 710) (Figure 3).

Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

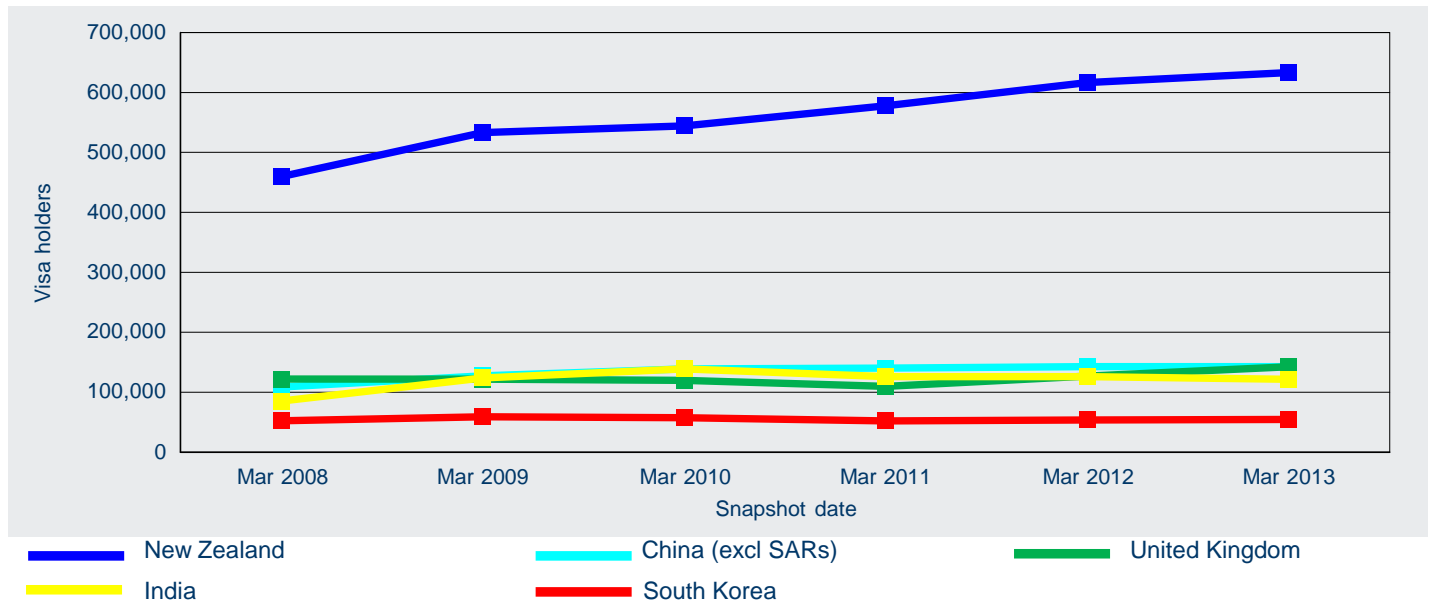




# Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 37.7 per cent from 31 March 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 31.3 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 16.6 per cent, India increased by 42.4 per cent and South Korea increased by 3.8 per cent.

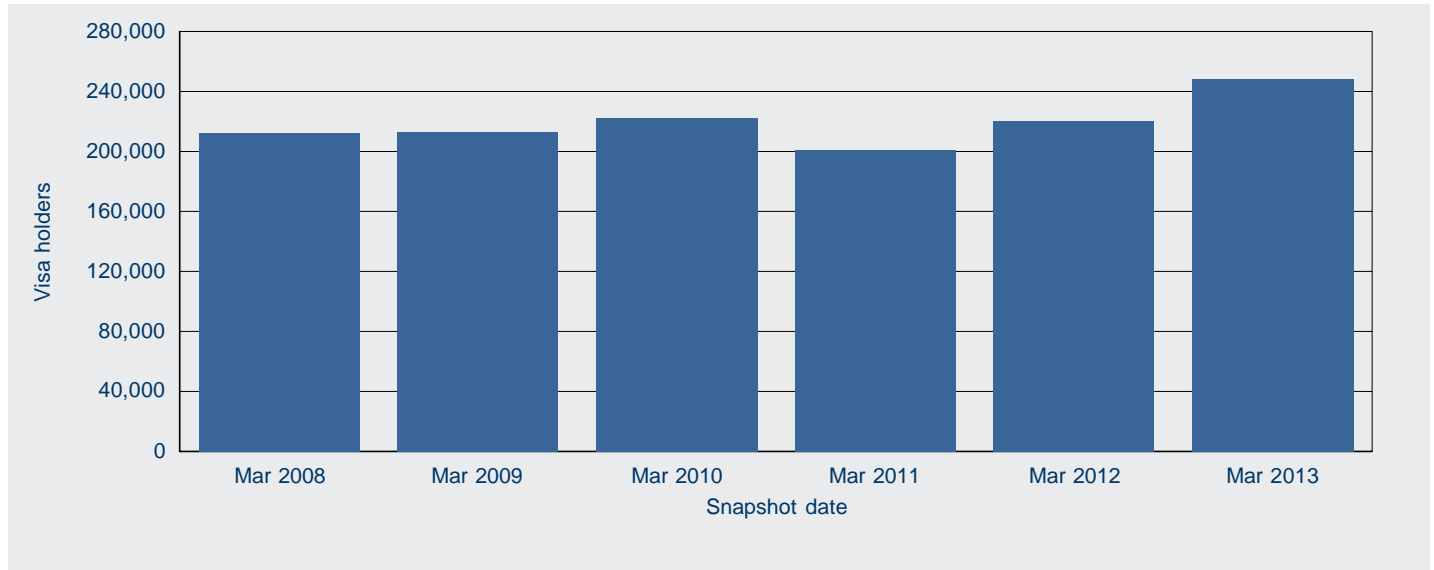
Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend



# Visitor visa holders

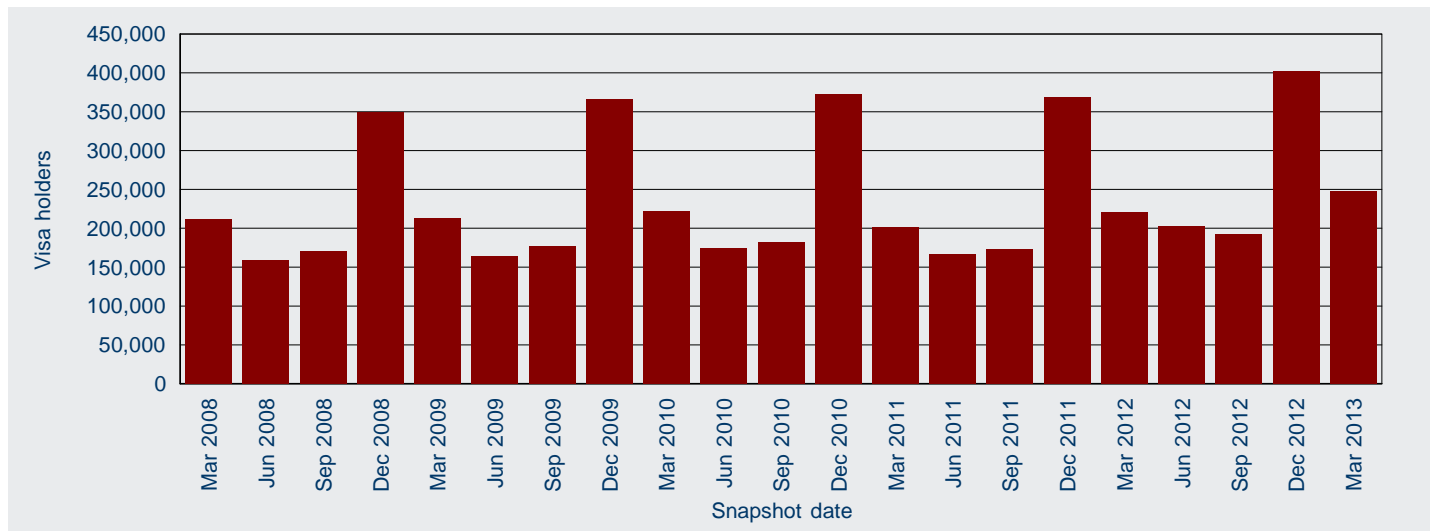
There were 248 250 visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents an increase of 12.6 per cent when compared with 220 380 on 31 March 2012 (Figures 5 and 6).

Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2012 with 401 940 visa holders (Figure 6).

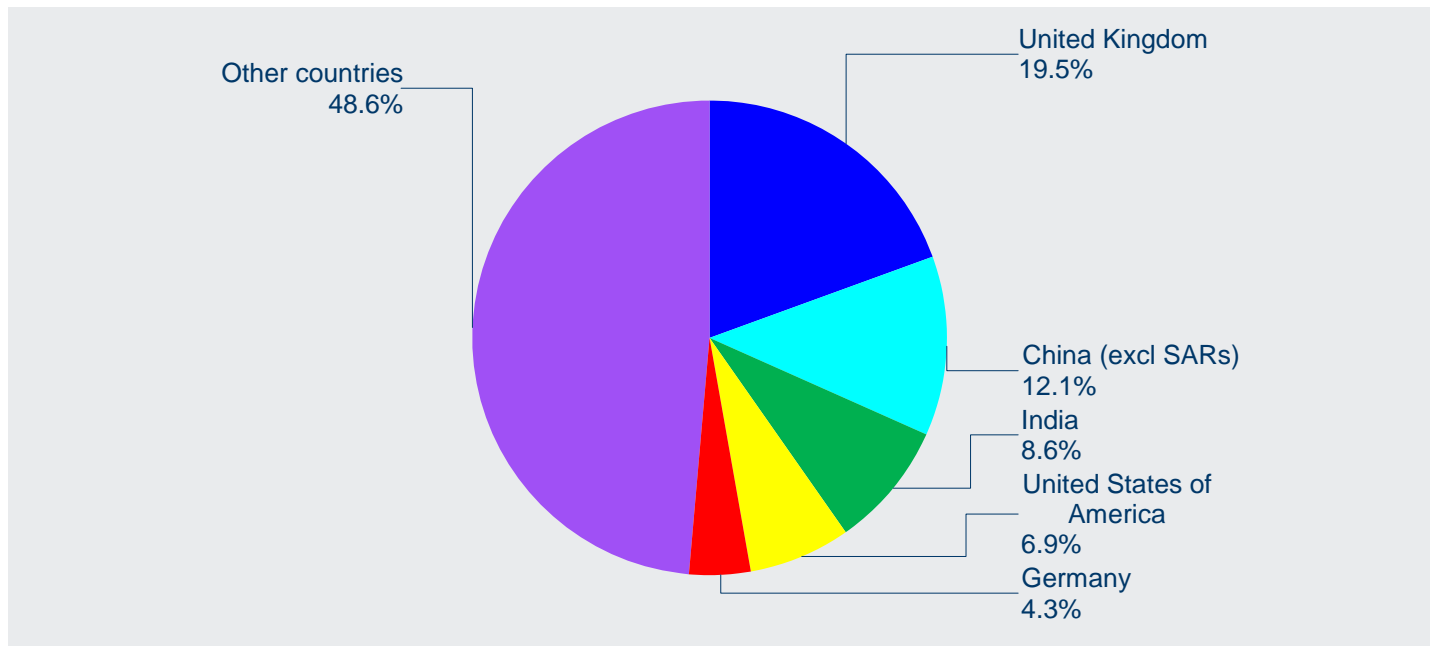
Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Visitor visa holders - continued

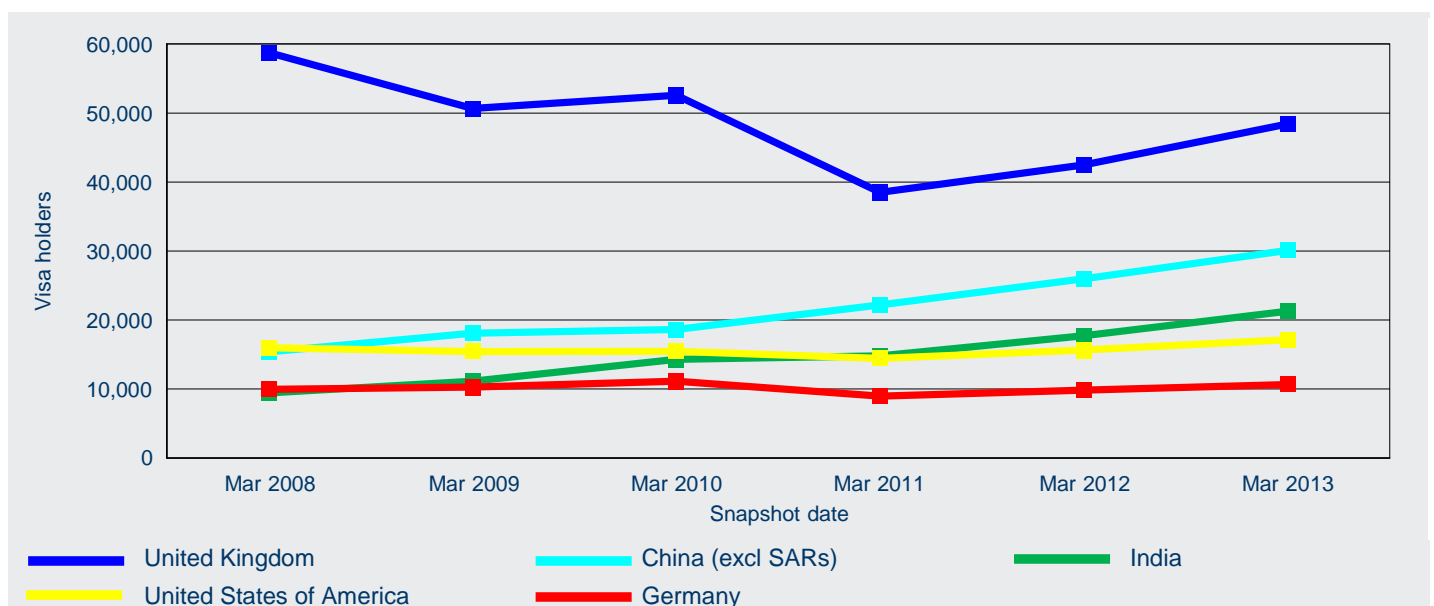
The top source citizenship country for visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was United Kingdom (48 420 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (30 090), India (21 270), United States of America (17 150) and Germany (10 660) (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of visitor visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 17.6 per cent from 31 March 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 95.6 per cent, India increased by 125.8 per cent, United States of America increased by 7.4 per cent and Germany increased by 7.0 per cent.

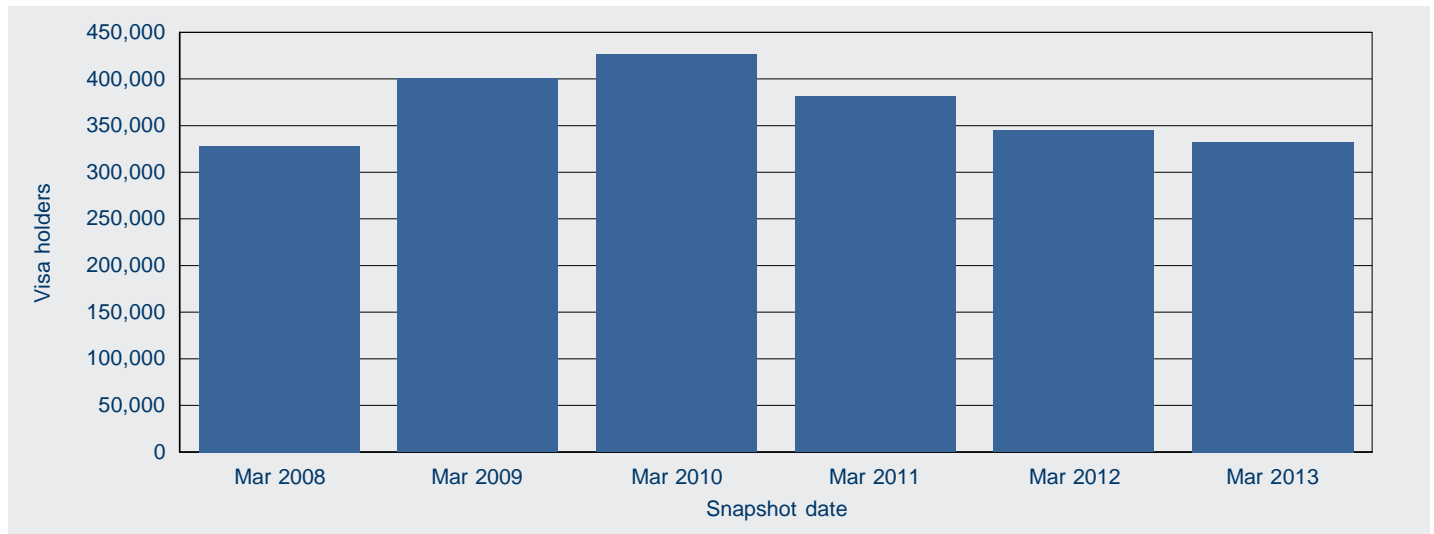
Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend



# Student visa holders

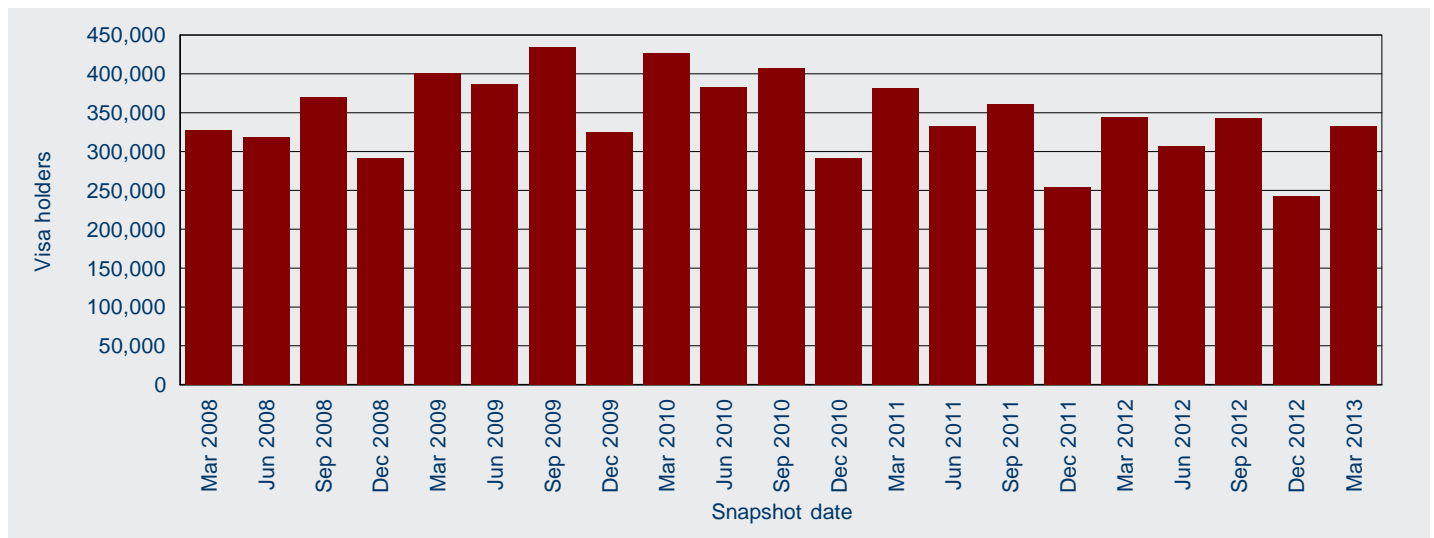
There were 332 470 student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents a decrease of 3.5 per cent when compared with 344 480 on 31 March 2012 (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2009 with 434 030 visa holders (Figure 10).

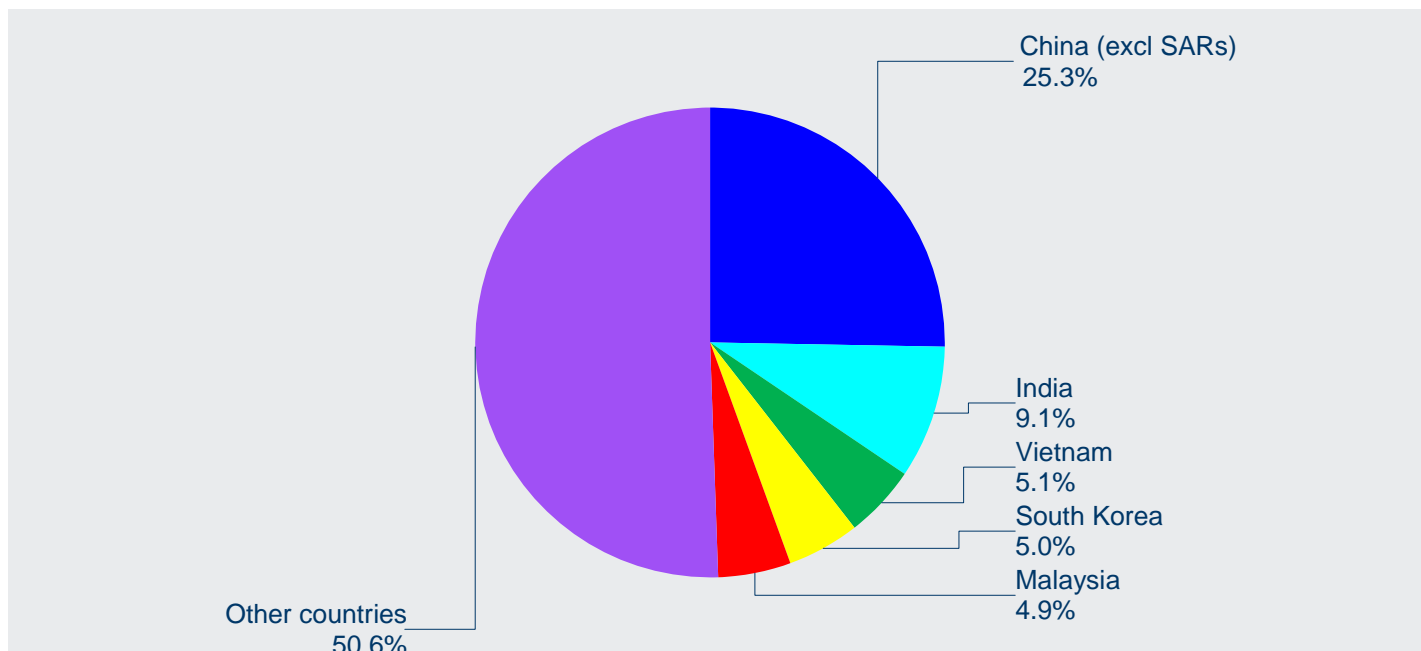
Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Student visa holders - continued

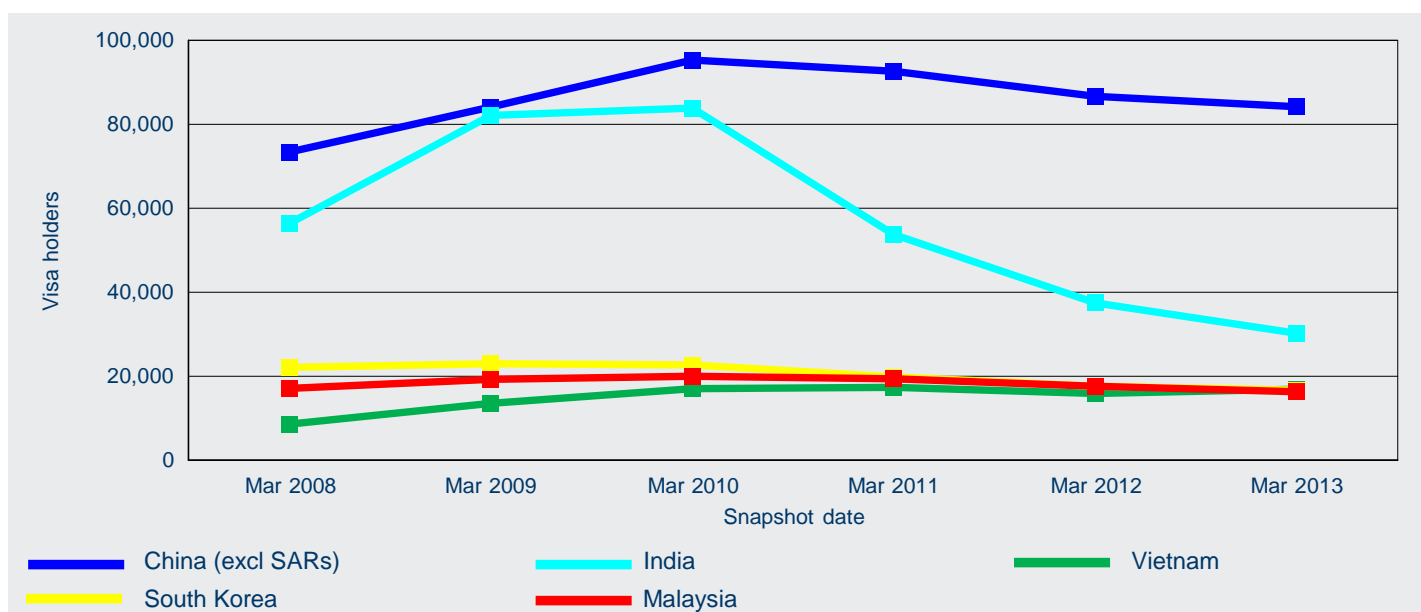
The top source citizenship country for student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was China (excl SARs) (84 190 visa holders), followed by India (30 210), Vietnam (16 890), South Korea (16 650) and Malaysia (16 280) (Figure 11).

Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 14.7 per cent from 31 March 2008, India decreased by 46.4 per cent, Vietnam increased by 96.3 per cent, South Korea decreased by 24.7 per cent and Malaysia decreased by 4.7 per cent.

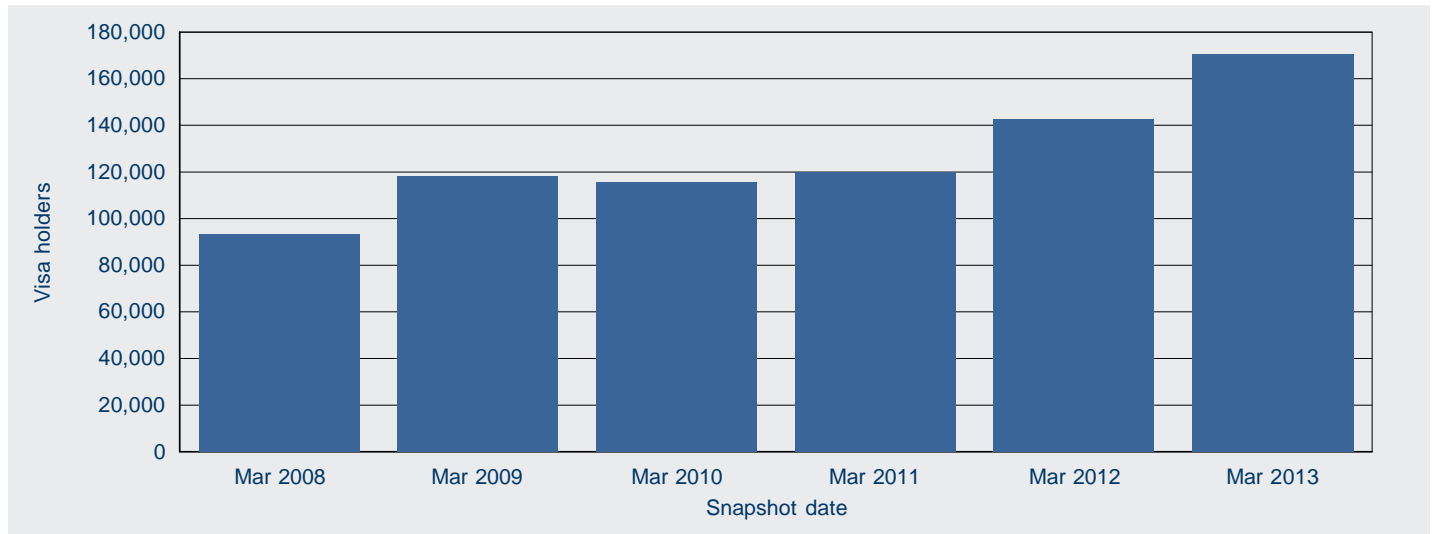
Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend



# Working holiday maker visa holders

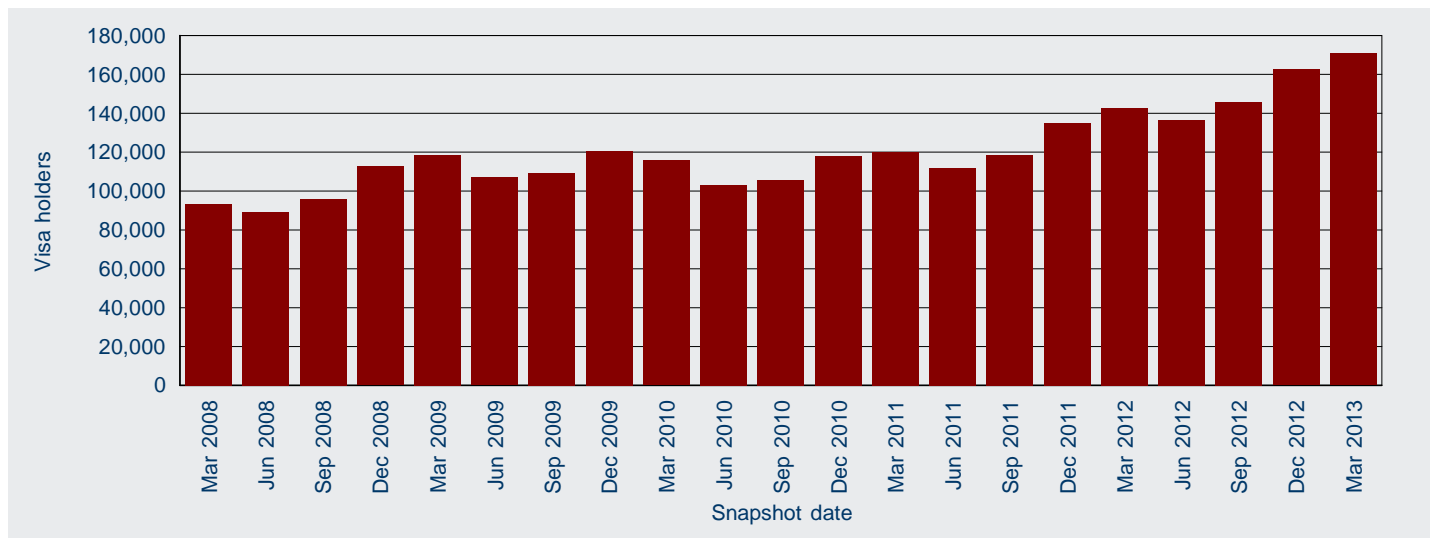
There were 170 700 working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents an increase of 19.7 per cent when compared with 142 600 on 31 March 2012 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 170 700 visa holders (Figure 14).

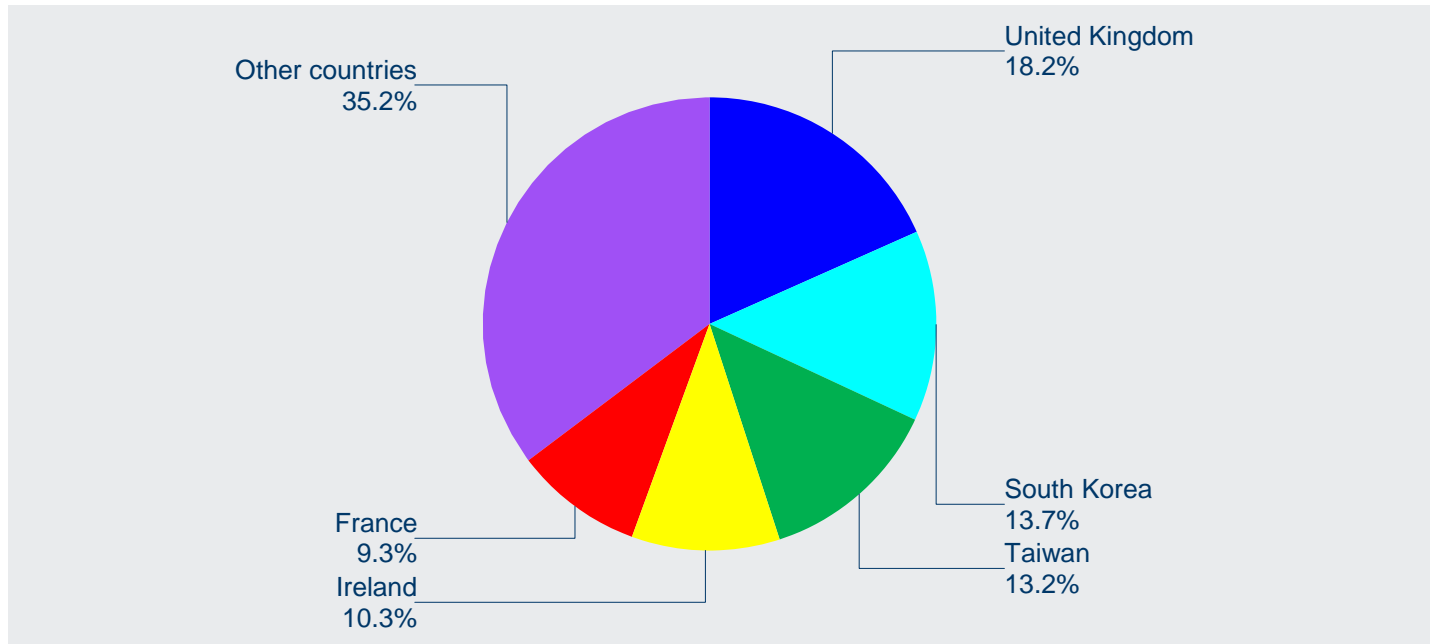
Figure 14: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Working holiday maker visa holders - continued

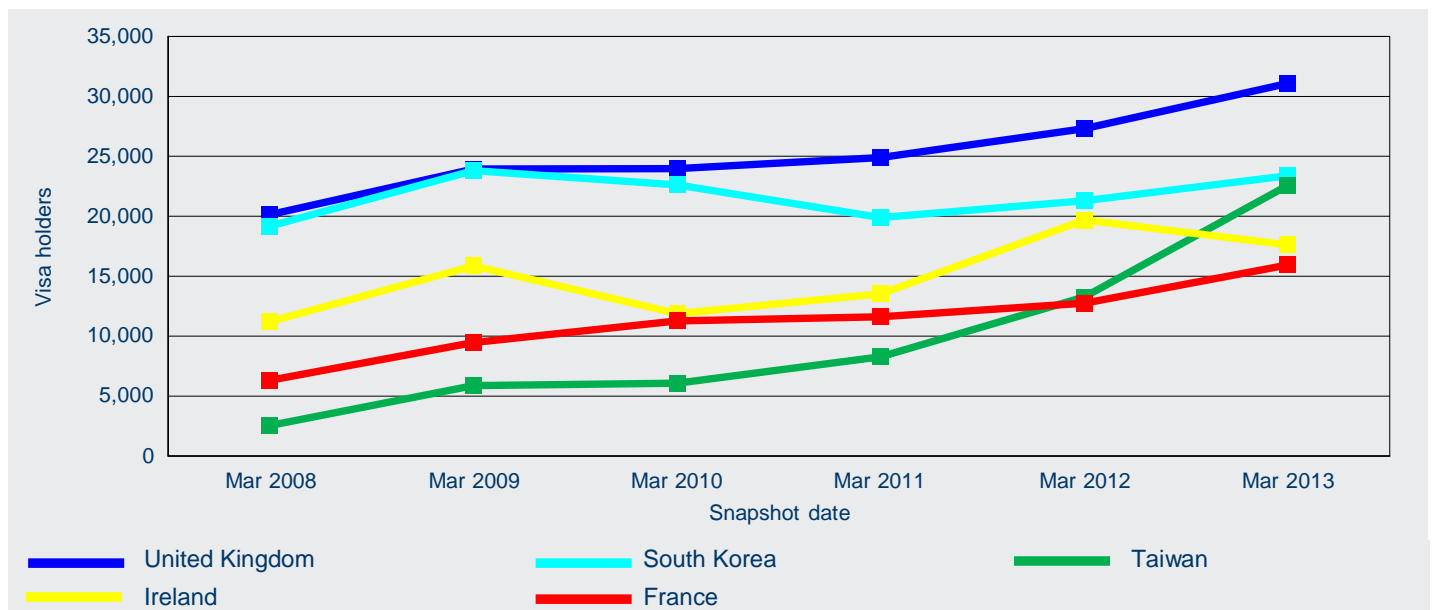
The top source citizenship country for working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was United Kingdom (31 070 visa holders), followed by South Korea (23 390), Taiwan (22 590), Ireland (17 610) and France (15 940) (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of working holiday maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 54.3 per cent from 31 March 2008, South Korea increased by 21.9 per cent, Taiwan increased by 782.8 per cent, Ireland increased by 57.0 per cent and France increased by 152.1 per cent.

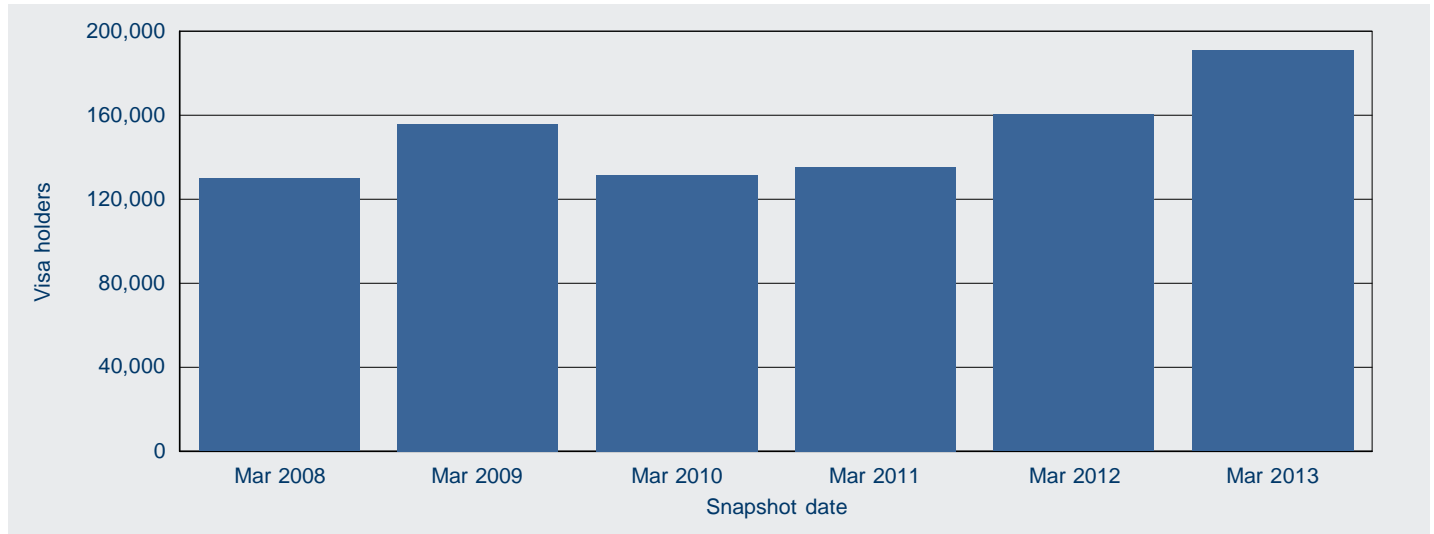
Figure 16: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend



# Temporary skilled visa holders

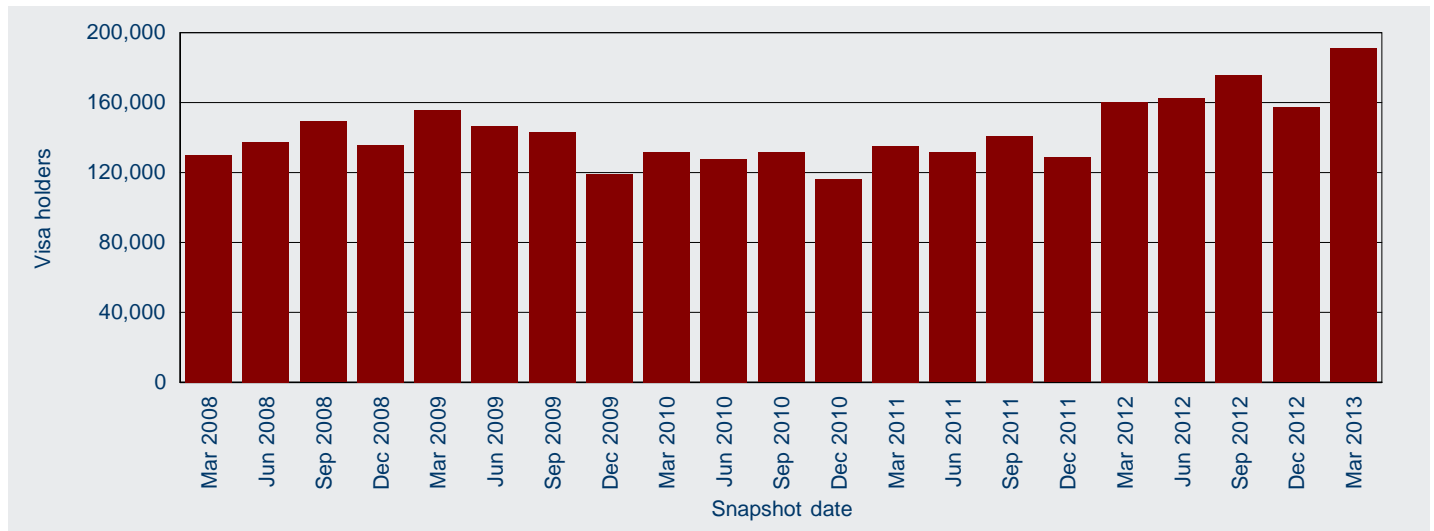
There were 190 920 temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents an increase of 19.0 per cent when compared with 160 420 on 31 March 2012 (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 190 920 visa holders (Figure 18).

Figure 18: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

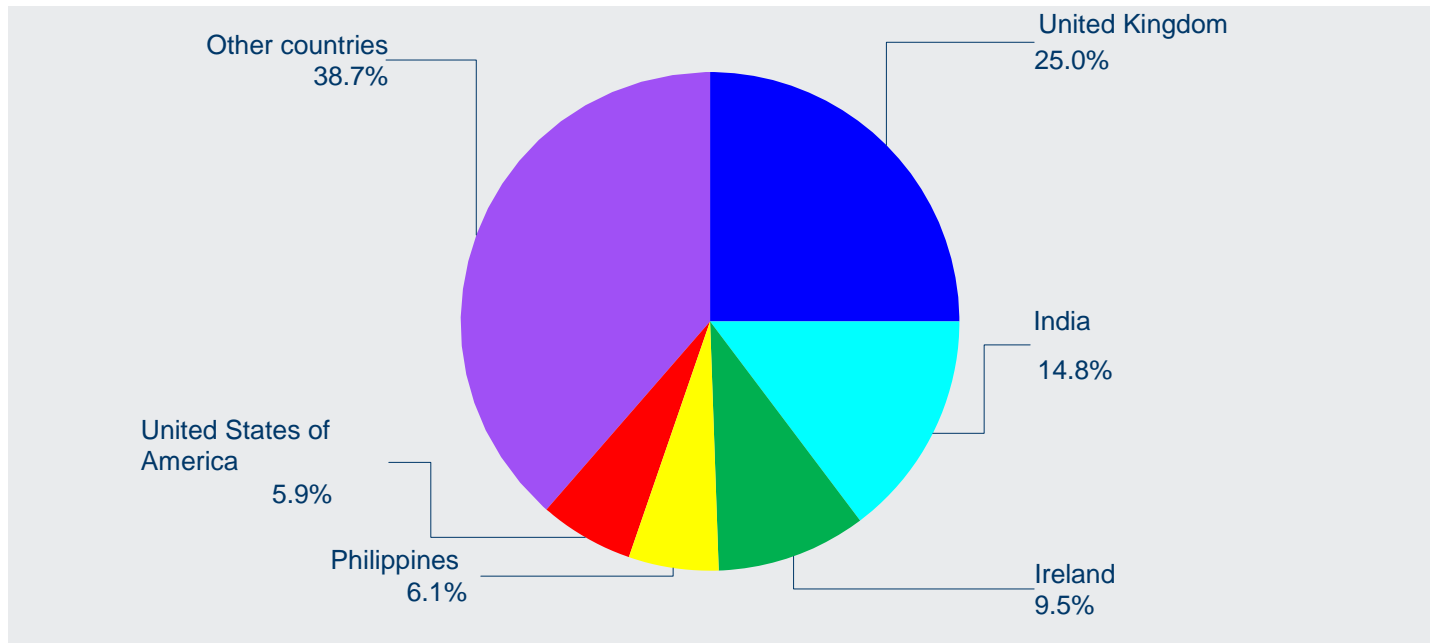




## Temporary skilled visa holders - continued

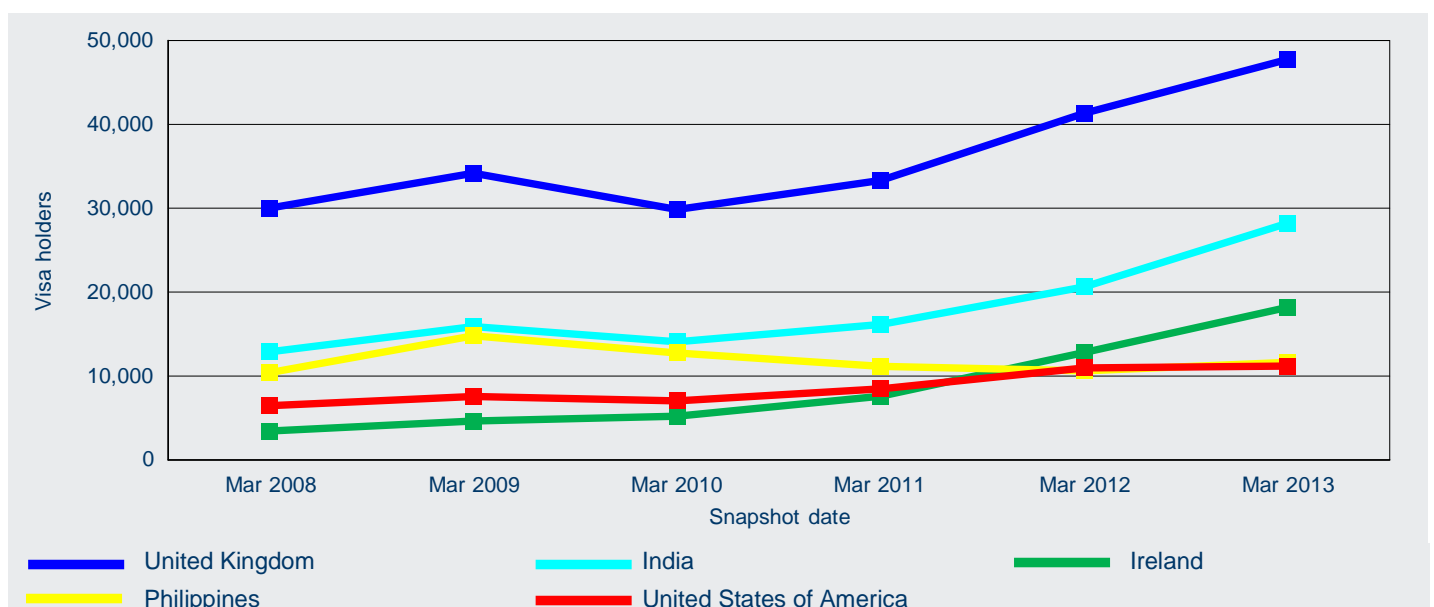
The top source citizenship country for temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was United Kingdom (47 750 visa holders), followed by India (28 220), Ireland (18 200), Philippines (11 630) and United States of America (11 190) (Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of temporary skilled visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 59.1 per cent from 31 March 2008, India increased by 118.9 per cent, Ireland increased by 428.1 per cent, Philippines increased by 11.6 per cent and United States of America increased by 73.3 per cent.

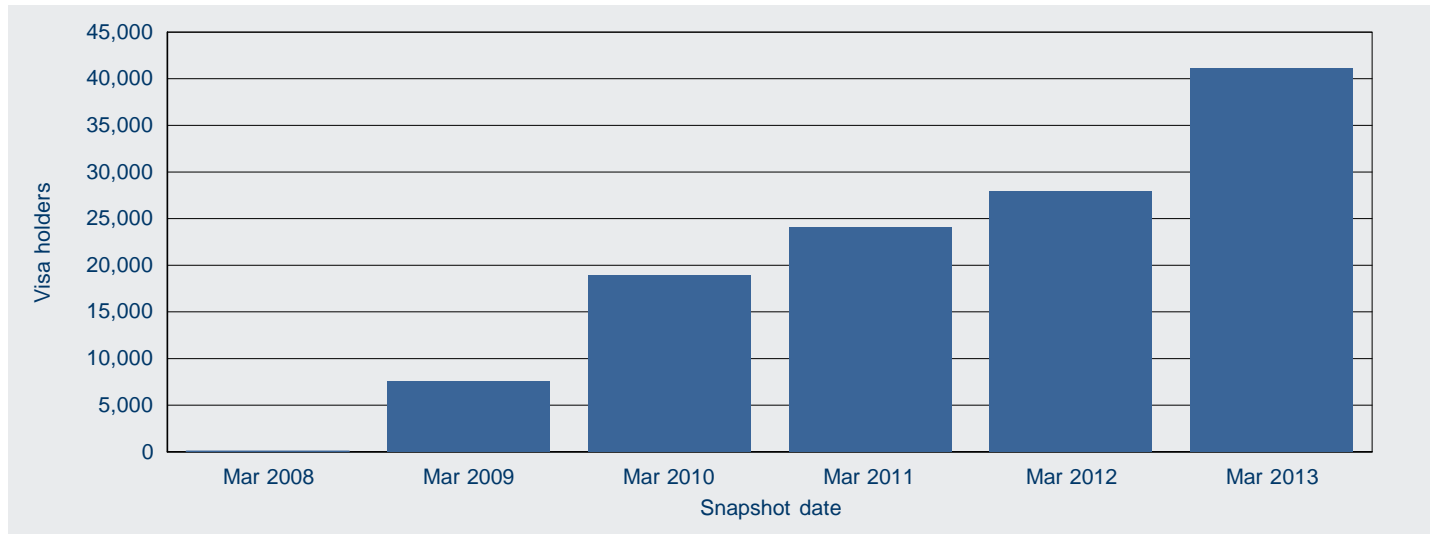
Figure 20: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend



# Temporary graduate visa holders

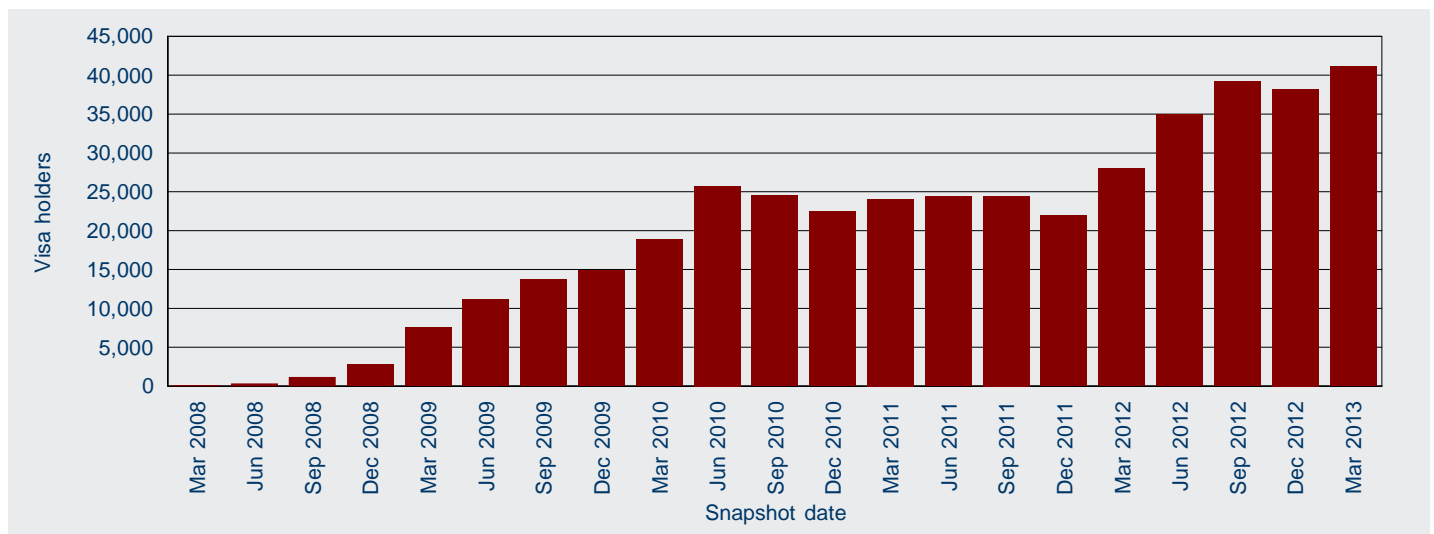
There were 41 090 temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents an increase of 46.9 per cent when compared with 27 980 on 31 March 2012 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41 090 visa holders (Figure 22).

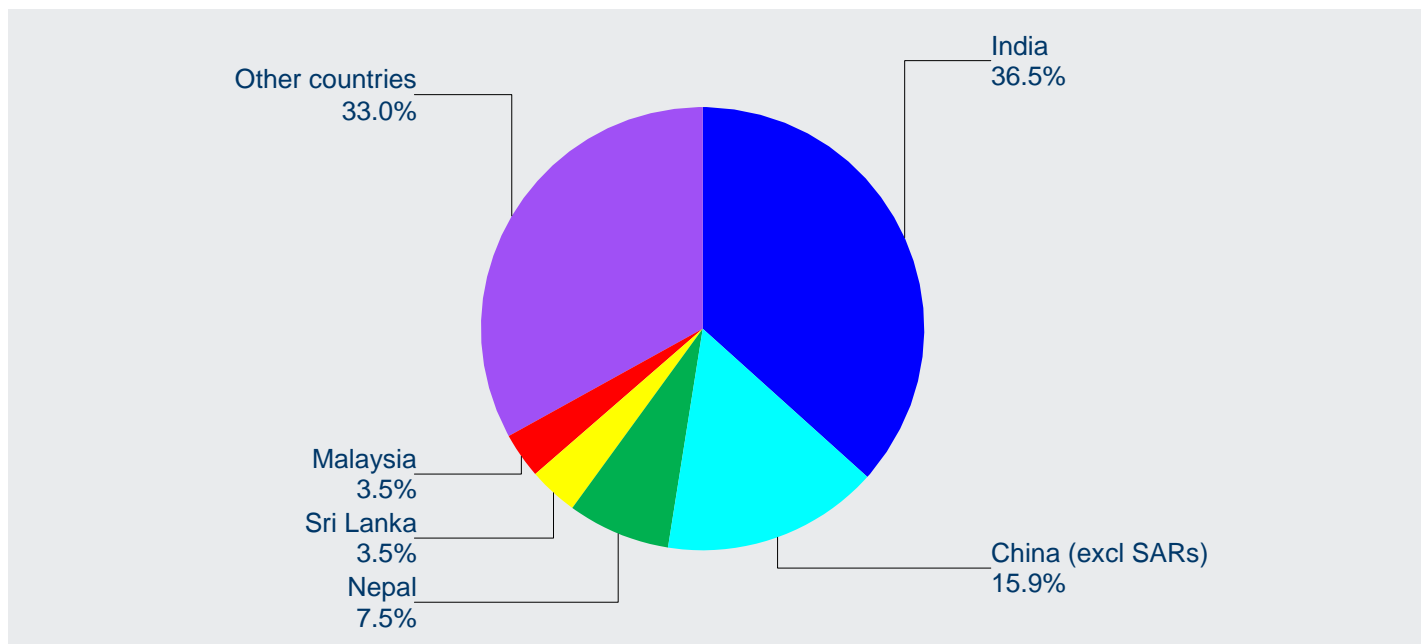
Figure 22: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Temporary graduate visa holders - continued

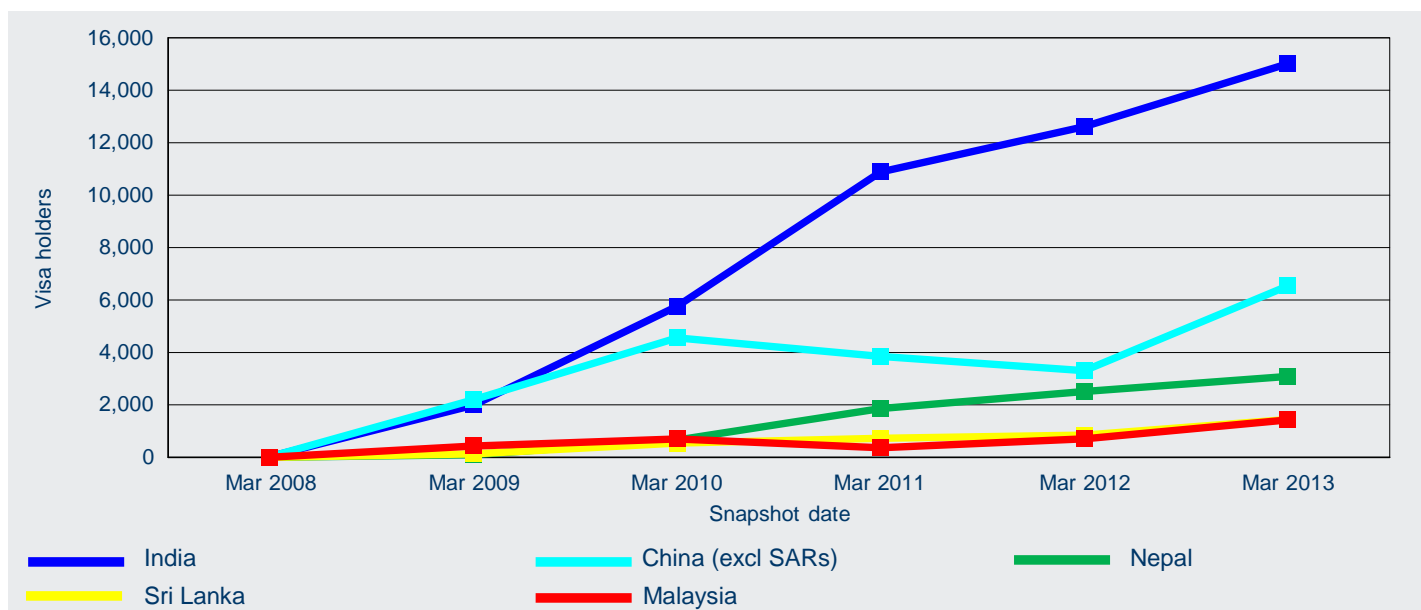
The top source citizenship country for temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was India (15 020 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (6 540), Nepal (3 090), Sri Lanka (1 450) and Malaysia (1 430) (Figure 23).

Figure 23: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past 2 years, the number of temporary graduate visa holders from India increased by 37.9 per cent from 31 March 2011, China (excl SARs) increased by 69.8 per cent, Nepal increased by 66.1 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 98.9 per cent and Malaysia increased by 289.4 per cent.

Figure 24: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend



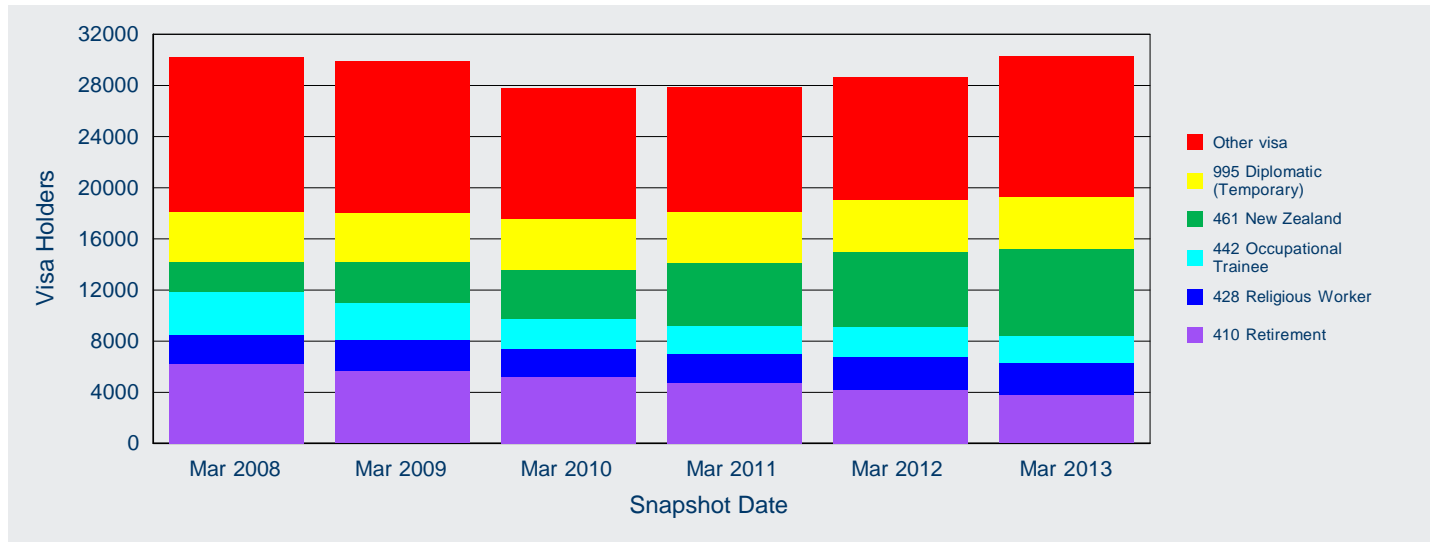
# Other temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 were:

- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement
- 428 Religious Worker
- 442 Occupational Trainee

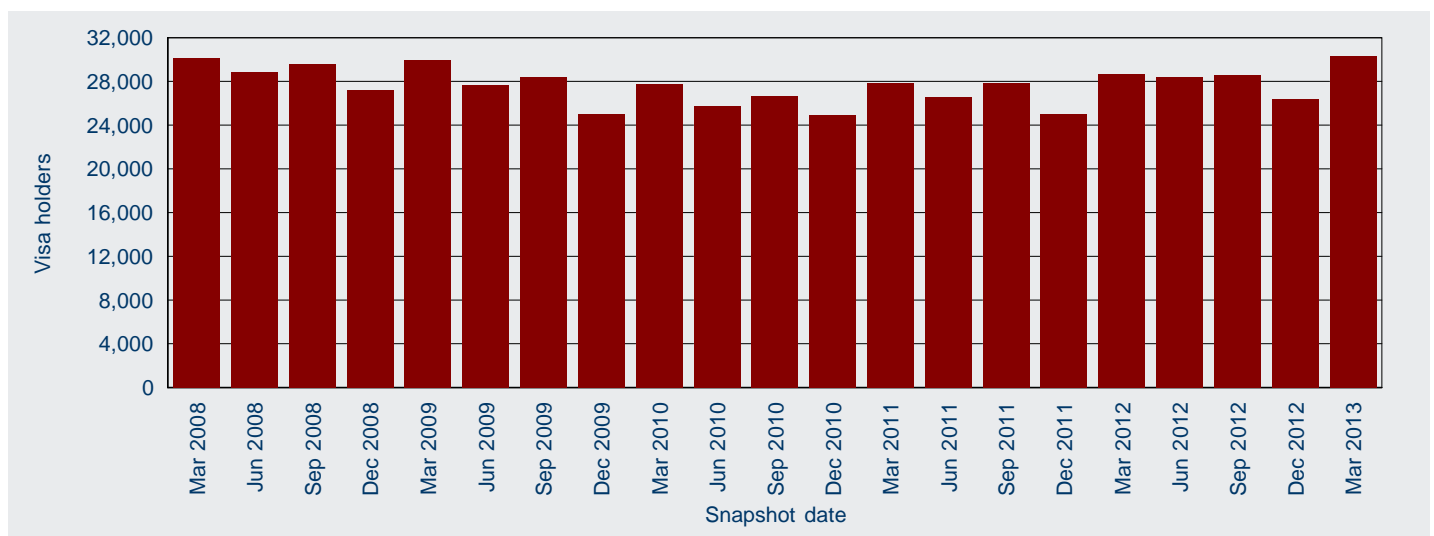
There were 30 310 other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents an increase of 5.7 per cent when compared with 28 670 on 31 March 2012 (Figure 25).

Figure 25: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 30 310 visa holders (Figure 26).

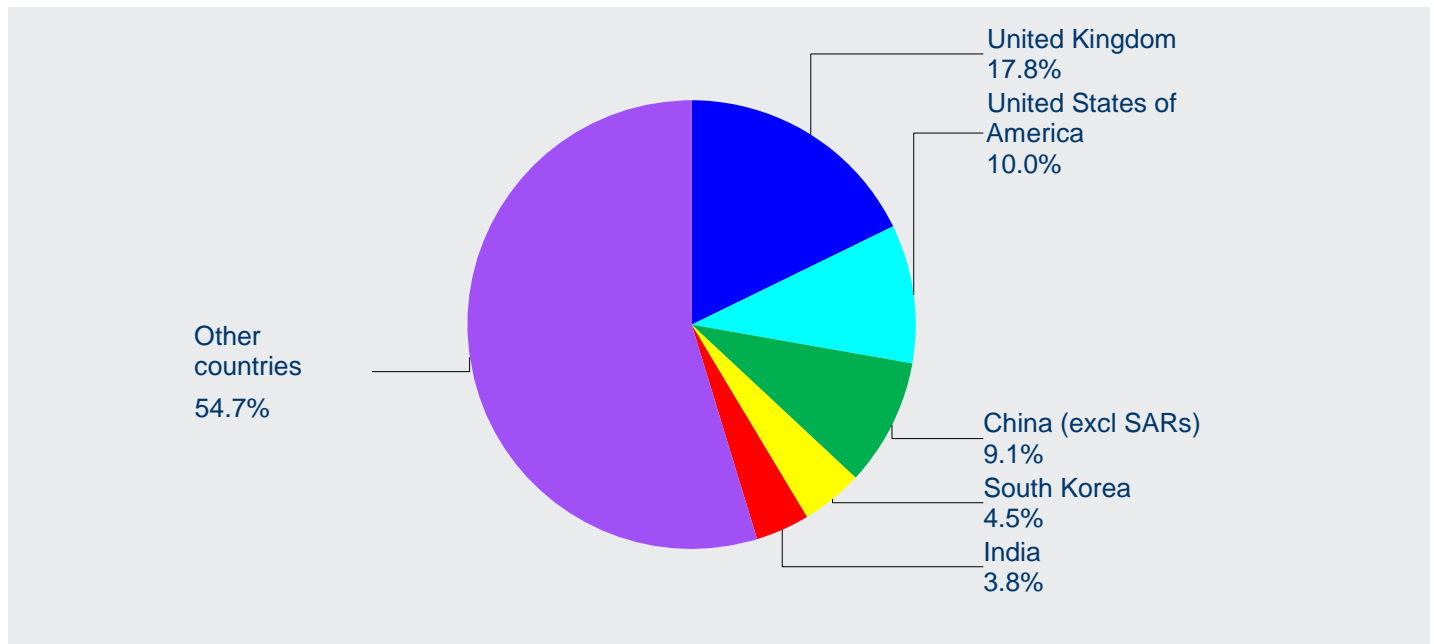
Figure 26: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Other temporary visa holders - continued

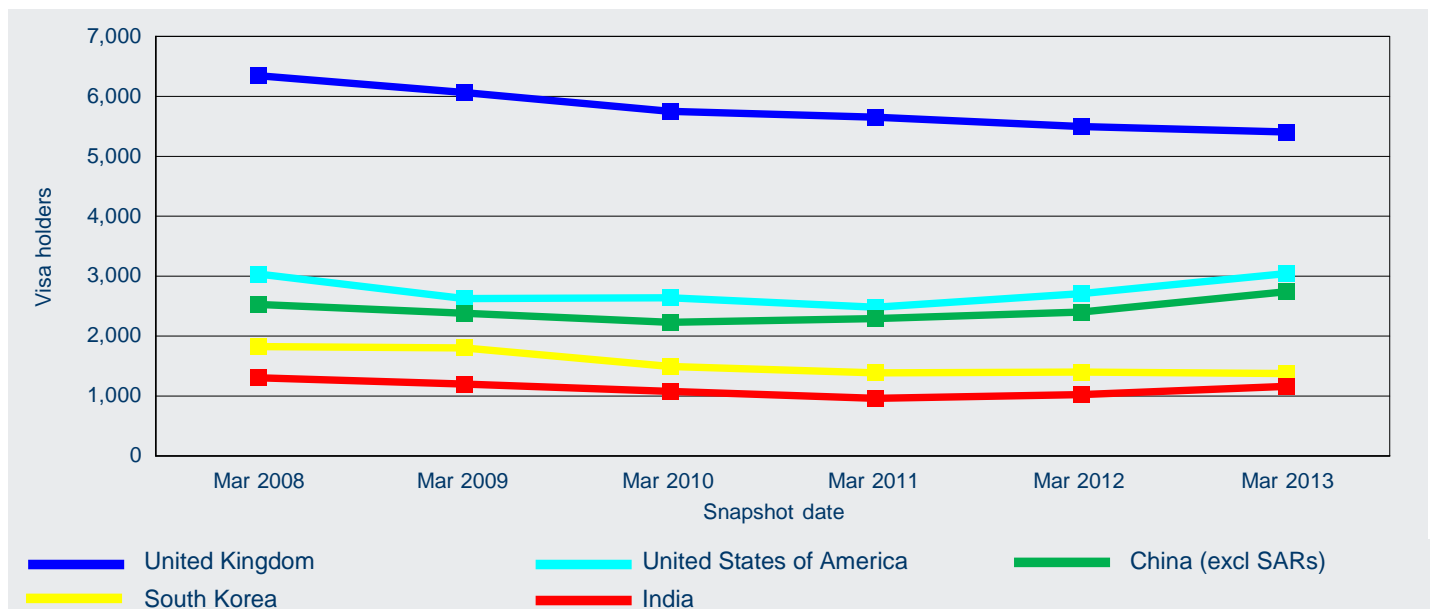
The top source citizenship country for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was United Kingdom (5 400 visa holders), followed by United States of America (3 040), China (excl SARs) (2 740), South Korea (1 380) and India (1 160) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of other temporary visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 14.8 per cent from 31 March 2008, United States of America increased by 0.2 per cent, China (excl SARs) increased by 8.5 per cent, South Korea decreased by 24.6 per cent and India decreased by 10.9 per cent.

Figure 28: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

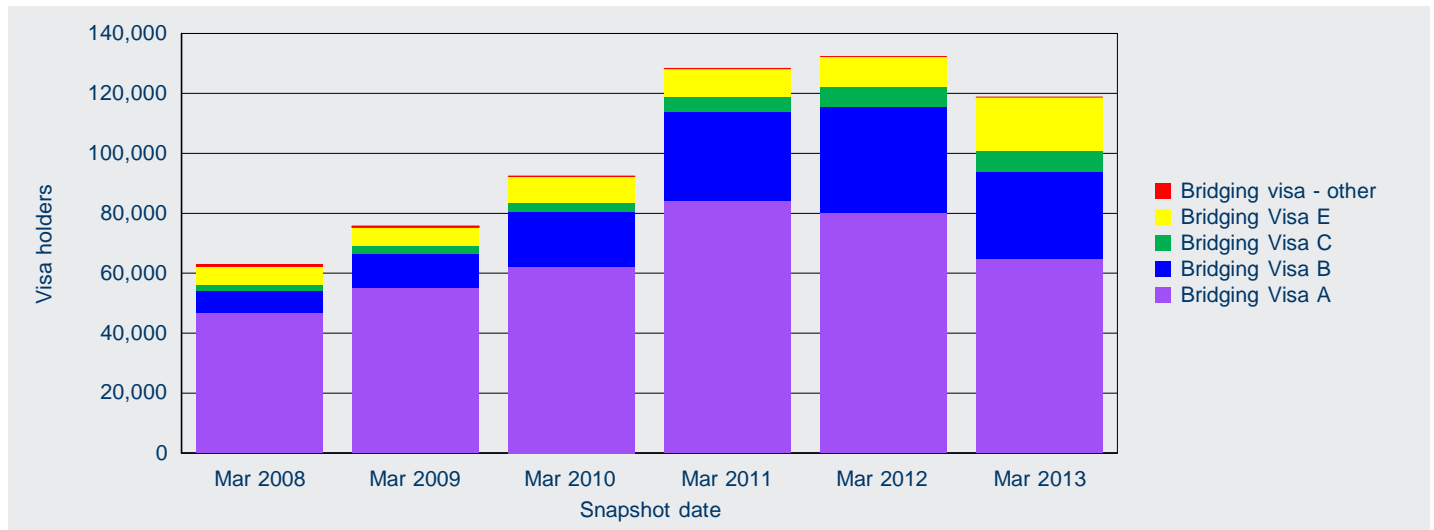


## Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

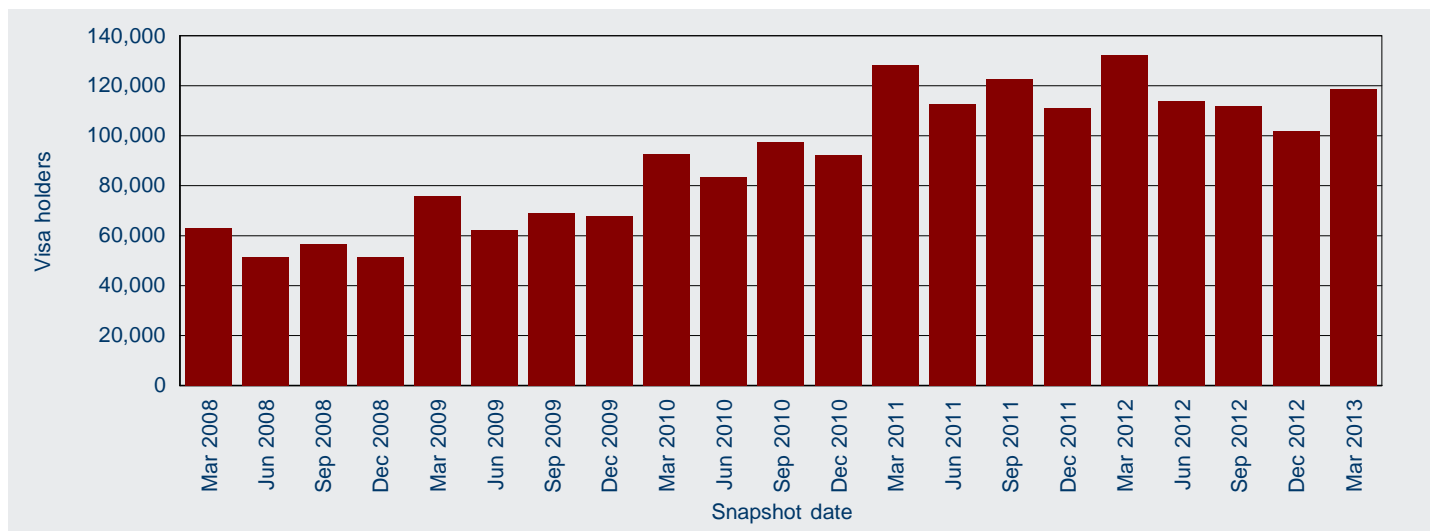
There were 118 820 bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents a decrease of 10.2 per cent when compared with 132 320 on 31 March 2012 (Figure 29).

Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132 320 visa holders (Figure 30).

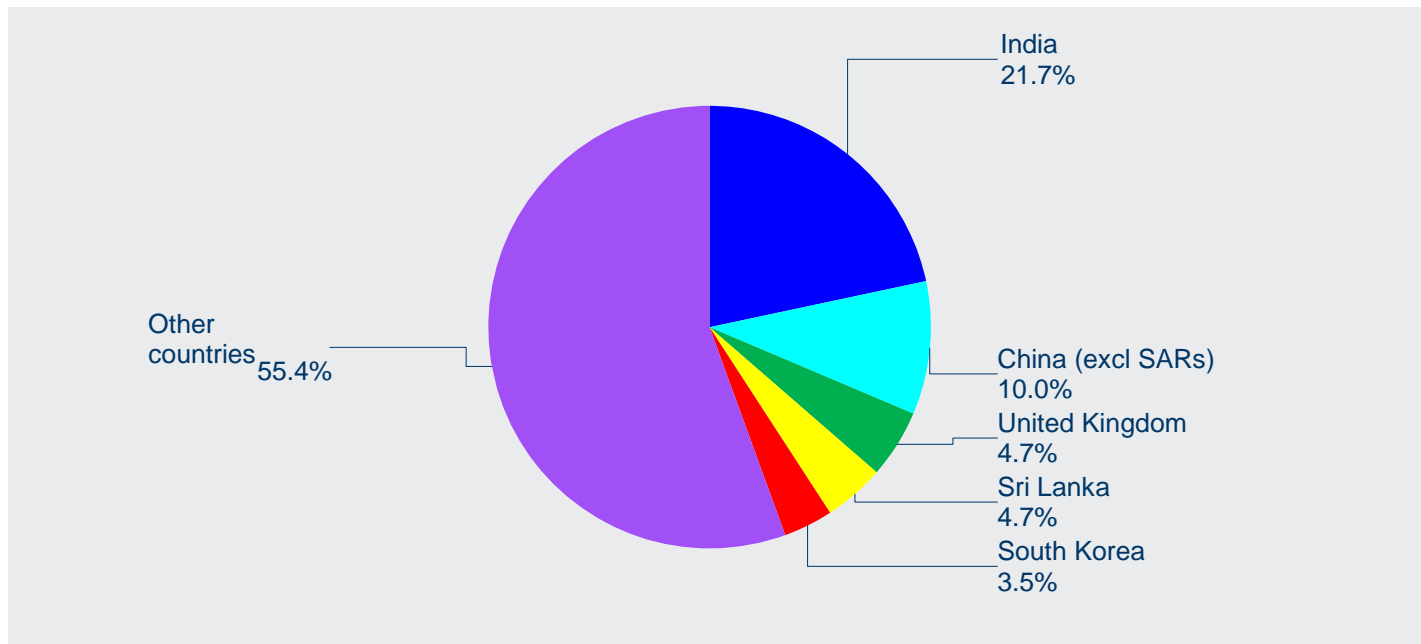
Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



## Bridging visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 was India (25 780 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (11 830), United Kingdom (5 620), Sri Lanka (5 580) and South Korea (4 160) (Figure 31).

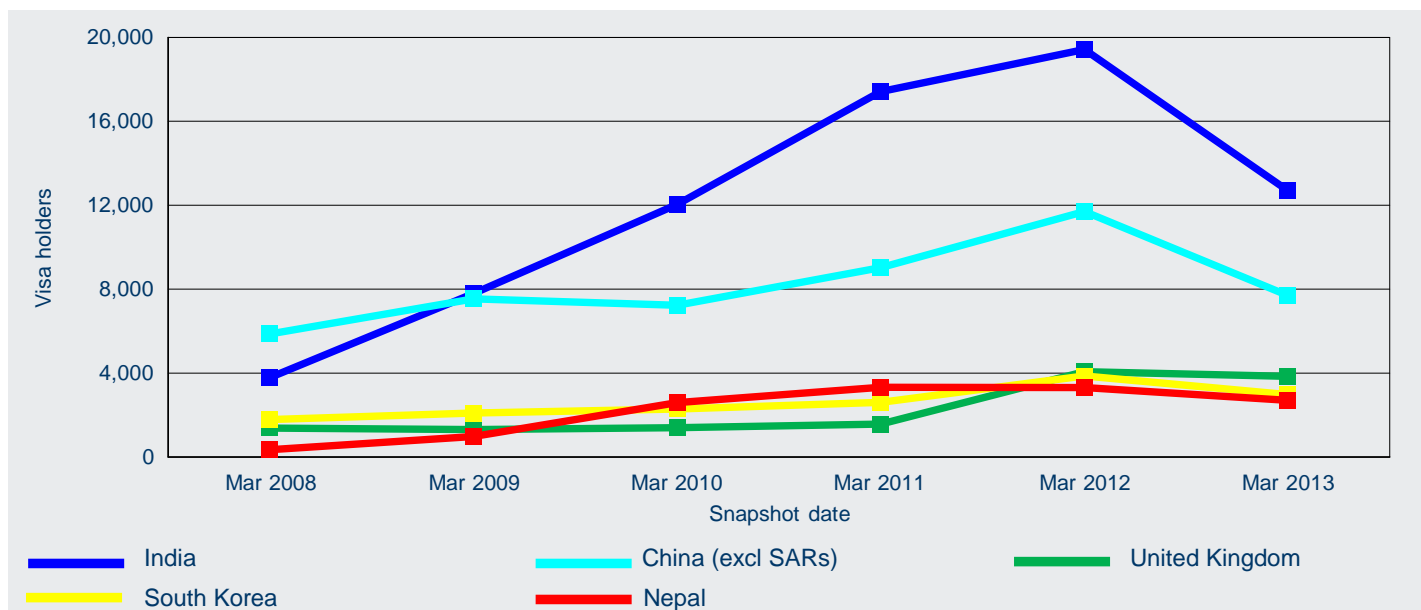
Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries



Note: A number of Bridging Visa E visas are granted with the citizenship country not specified. These visa holders are included in other countries.

When comparing the number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of bridging visa holders from India increased by 372.4 per cent from 31 March 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 54.8 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 130.6 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 606.6 per cent and South Korea increased by 76.7 per cent.

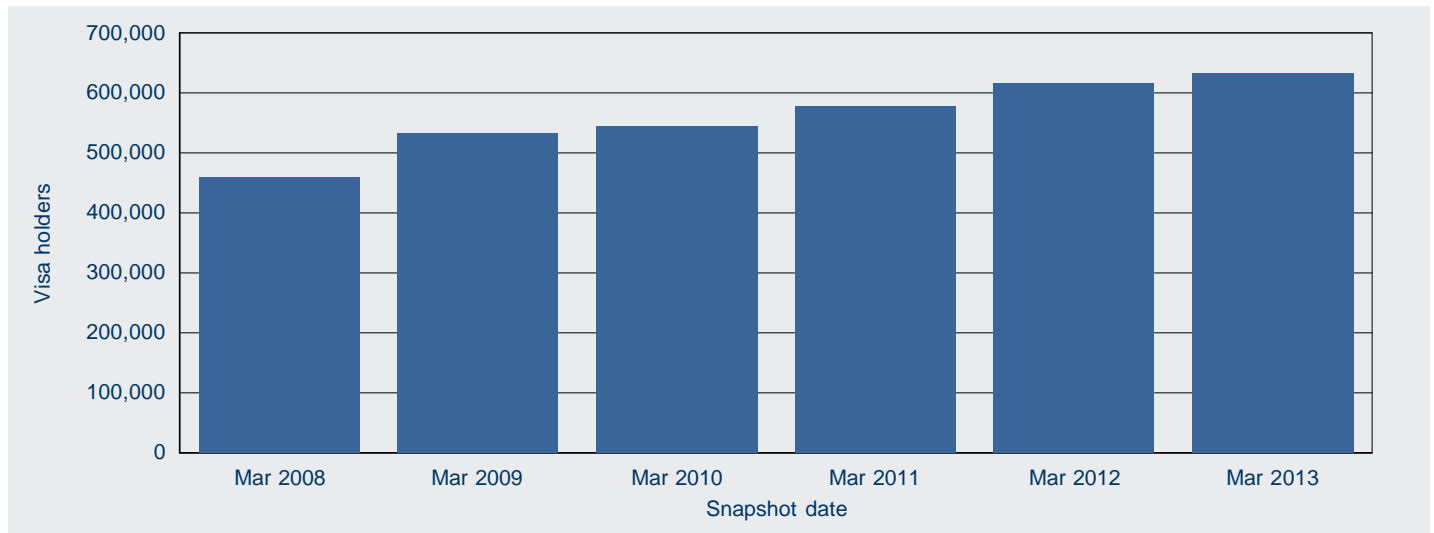
Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend



## New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders

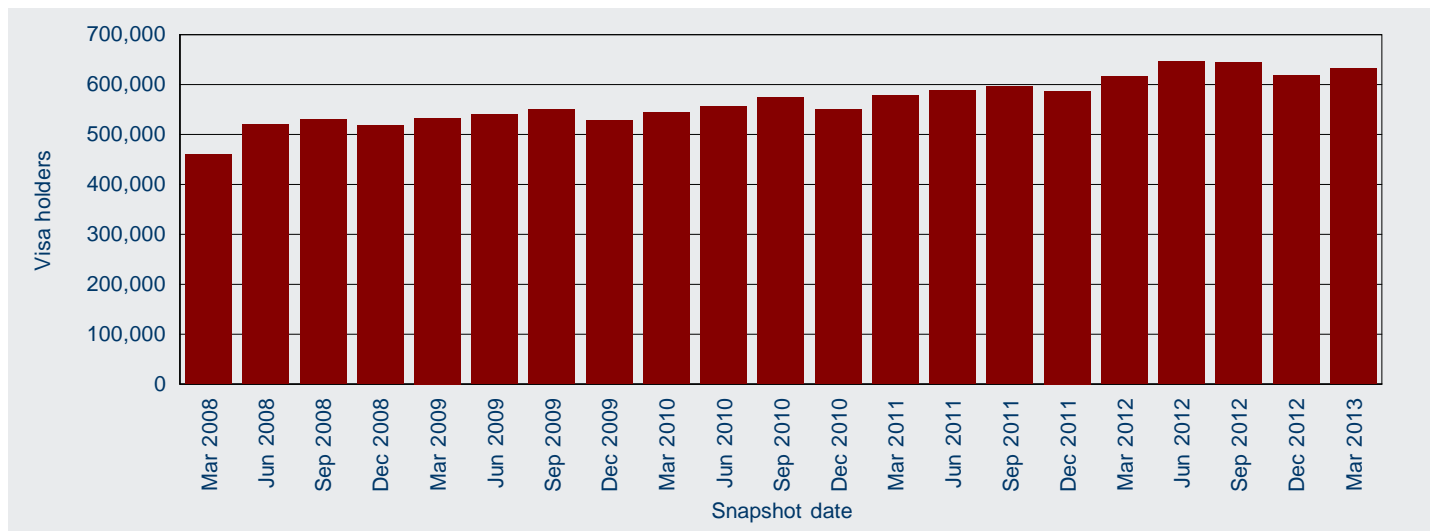
There were 632 890 New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2013. This represents an increase of 2.7 per cent when compared with 616 110 on 31 March 2012 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia was 30 June 2012 with 646 090 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series





## Appendix A

### Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 31 March 2013

| Citizenship Country      | Visitor        | Student        | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled   | Temp Graduate | Other Temp    | Bridging       | New Zealand    | Total            |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| New Zealand              | 40             | < 10           | 0                     | 140            | < 10          | 70            | 30             | 632 890        | <b>633 170</b>   |
| China (excl SARs)        | 30 090         | 84 190         | 20                    | 7 390          | 6 540         | 2 740         | 11 830         | 0              | <b>142 800</b>   |
| United Kingdom           | 48 420         | 3 610          | 31 070                | 47 750         | 600           | 5 400         | 5 620          | 0              | <b>142 470</b>   |
| India                    | 21 270         | 30 210         | 0                     | 28 220         | 15 020        | 1 160         | 25 780         | 0              | <b>121 660</b>   |
| South Korea              | 4 440          | 16 650         | 23 390                | 3 560          | 1 130         | 1 380         | 4 160          | 0              | <b>54 710</b>    |
| Ireland                  | 4 630          | 730            | 17 610                | 18 200         | 70            | 460           | 1 390          | 0              | <b>43 080</b>    |
| United States of America | 17 150         | 5 200          | 4 020                 | 11 190         | 140           | 3 040         | 1 760          | 0              | <b>42 510</b>    |
| Germany                  | 10 660         | 2 670          | 15 220                | 3 500          | 150           | 820           | 630            | 0              | <b>33 660</b>    |
| Malaysia                 | 8 290          | 16 280         | 70                    | 2 420          | 1 430         | 530           | 2 600          | 0              | <b>31 610</b>    |
| Taiwan                   | 2 230          | 3 920          | 22 590                | 480            | 230           | 260           | 890            | 0              | <b>30 590</b>    |
| France                   | 4 590          | 2 330          | 15 940                | 4 290          | 180           | 750           | 630            | 0              | <b>28 710</b>    |
| Philippines              | 6 420          | 6 310          | 0                     | 11 630         | 690           | 790           | 2 760          | 0              | <b>28 590</b>    |
| Vietnam                  | 2 790          | 16 890         | 0                     | 1 130          | 990           | 470           | 2 870          | 0              | <b>25 130</b>    |
| Hong Kong SAR            | 6 430          | 8 890          | 6 710                 | 390            | 520           | 130           | 1 220          | 0              | <b>24 280</b>    |
| Japan                    | 6 140          | 5 400          | 6 840                 | 3 380          | 340           | 1 020         | 890            | 0              | <b>24 020</b>    |
| Indonesia                | 3 970          | 13 410         | < 10                  | 1 700          | 1 320         | 650           | 1 930          | 0              | <b>22 980</b>    |
| Canada                   | 7 340          | 3 330          | 4 680                 | 4 480          | 160           | 830           | 920            | 0              | <b>21 740</b>    |
| Nepal                    | 1 170          | 11 100         | 0                     | 2 030          | 3 090         | 60            | 3 910          | 0              | <b>21 360</b>    |
| Italy                    | 3 120          | 2 360          | 10 420                | 2 440          | 70            | 290           | 760            | 0              | <b>19 460</b>    |
| Thailand                 | 4 020          | 10 790         | 340                   | 1 020          | 280           | 360           | 1 590          | 0              | <b>18 400</b>    |
| Sri Lanka                | 3 220          | 4 220          | 0                     | 1 560          | 1 450         | 350           | 5 580          | 0              | <b>16 380</b>    |
| Pakistan                 | 800            | 7 990          | 0                     | 1 530          | 1 190         | 300           | 3 480          | 0              | <b>15 300</b>    |
| Singapore                | 4 370          | 6 950          | 0                     | 950            | 400           | 300           | 830            | 0              | <b>13 780</b>    |
| South Africa             | 3 410          | 590            | 0                     | 6 840          | 100           | 590           | 890            | 0              | <b>12 420</b>    |
| Brazil                   | 1 490          | 6 860          | 0                     | 2 410          | 330           | 330           | 880            | 0              | <b>12 280</b>    |
| Saudi Arabia             | 430            | 9 150          | 0                     | 40             | < 10          | 300           | 660            | 0              | <b>10 570</b>    |
| Bangladesh               | 930            | 4 680          | 50                    | 860            | 860           | 90            | 2 200          | 0              | <b>9 680</b>     |
| Netherlands              | 3 260          | 470            | 2 570                 | 2 150          | 10            | 360           | 260            | 0              | <b>9 090</b>     |
| Iran                     | 2 030          | 2 980          | 0                     | 750            | 220           | 260           | 2 160          | 0              | <b>8 390</b>     |
| Colombia                 | 490            | 5 460          | 0                     | 790            | 440           | 80            | 990            | 0              | <b>8 260</b>     |
| Sweden                   | 2 280          | 1 090          | 3 270                 | 790            | 70            | 170           | 280            | 0              | <b>7 940</b>     |
| Switzerland              | 3 730          | 670            | 0                     | 460            | 20            | 230           | 80             | 0              | <b>5 190</b>     |
| Fiji                     | 2 730          | 430            | 0                     | 610            | 60            | 310           | 770            | 0              | <b>4 890</b>     |
| Mauritius                | 700            | 1 610          | 0                     | 590            | 850           | 30            | 1 030          | 0              | <b>4 810</b>     |
| Spain                    | 1 330          | 1 690          | 0                     | 1 280          | 20            | 210           | 170            | 0              | <b>4 700</b>     |
| Papua New Guinea         | 1 240          | 1 380          | 0                     | 690            | 10            | 200           | 290            | 0              | <b>3 810</b>     |
| Norway                   | 1 510          | 1 310          | 300                   | 280            | 20            | 80            | 100            | 0              | <b>3 610</b>     |
| Poland                   | 1 170          | 1 080          | 0                     | 750            | 100           | 110           | 360            | 0              | <b>3 560</b>     |
| Denmark                  | 1 530          | 330            | 820                   | 540            | < 10          | 170           | 50             | 0              | <b>3 440</b>     |
| Russia                   | 980            | 1 250          | 0                     | 610            | 130           | 240           | 210            | 0              | <b>3 420</b>     |
| Chile                    | 550            | 1 240          | 480                   | 500            | 30            | 100           | 170            | 0              | <b>3 060</b>     |
| Belgium                  | 780            | 180            | 1 160                 | 670            | < 10          | 80            | 60             | 0              | <b>2 940</b>     |
| Lebanon                  | 950            | 560            | 0                     | 270            | 50            | 30            | 940            | 0              | <b>2 790</b>     |
| Turkey                   | 630            | 1 100          | 60                    | 410            | 70            | 180           | 320            | 0              | <b>2 760</b>     |
| Greece                   | 980            | 860            | 0                     | 320            | 10            | 130           | 420            | 0              | <b>2 730</b>     |
| Zimbabwe                 | 260            | 570            | 0                     | 880            | 290           | 90            | 520            | 0              | <b>2 610</b>     |
| Kenya                    | 160            | 1 380          | 0                     | 210            | 290           | 50            | 510            | 0              | <b>2 590</b>     |
| Afghanistan              | 20             | 180            | 0                     | < 10           | < 10          | 30            | 2 220          | 0              | <b>2 460</b>     |
| Estonia                  | 130            | 150            | 1 800                 | 160            | < 10          | 40            | 110            | 0              | <b>2 410</b>     |
| Czech Republic           | 590            | 1 100          | 0                     | 310            | 60            | 70            | 100            | 0              | <b>2 230</b>     |
| Other countries          | 12 370         | 20 710         | 1 260                 | 7 250          | 1 050         | 3 610         | 6 240          | 0              | <b>52 480</b>    |
| Not Recorded             | 10             | 10             | 0                     | 100            | 10            | 10            | 13 820         | 0              | <b>13 970</b>    |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>248 250</b> | <b>332 470</b> | <b>170 700</b>        | <b>190 920</b> | <b>41 090</b> | <b>30 310</b> | <b>118 820</b> | <b>632 890</b> | <b>1 765 450</b> |

## Appendix B

### Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2013

| Citizenship Country              | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total   |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Afghanistan                      | 20      | 180     | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | 30         | 2 220    | 0           | 2 460   |
| Albania                          | 50      | 40      | 0                     | 10           | < 10          | < 10       | 80       | 0           | 200     |
| Algeria                          | 10      | 10      | 0                     | 20           | 0             | 20         | < 10     | 0           | 70      |
| American Samoa                   | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Andorra                          | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Angola                           | < 10    | 10      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | 20      |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Argentina                        | 710     | 210     | 300                   | 220          | < 10          | 60         | 40       | 0           | 1 540   |
| Armenia                          | 20      | 20      | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | 10       | 0           | 50      |
| Aruba                            | 0       | 0       | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Australia                        | 0       | 0       | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | 20       | 0           | 20      |
| Austria                          | 1 100   | 250     | 0                     | 230          | < 10          | 70         | 40       | 0           | 1 700   |
| Azerbaijan                       | 20      | 30      | 0                     | 20           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 70      |
| Bahamas                          | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | 20      |
| Bahrain                          | 20      | 80      | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | 20       | 0           | 130     |
| Bangladesh                       | 930     | 4 680   | 50                    | 860          | 860           | 90         | 2 200    | 0           | 9 680   |
| Barbados                         | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 20      |
| Belarus                          | 70      | 30      | 0                     | 20           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 140     |
| Belgium                          | 780     | 180     | 1 160                 | 670          | < 10          | 80         | 60       | 0           | 2 940   |
| Belize                           | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 10      |
| Benin                            | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Bermuda                          | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Bhutan                           | < 10    | 740     | 0                     | 0            | 10            | 0          | 10       | 0           | 770     |
| Bolivia                          | < 10    | 20      | 0                     | 30           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 70      |
| Bonaire, Saint Eustatius & Saba  | 0       | 0       | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 190     | 30      | 0                     | 30           | < 10          | 20         | 40       | 0           | 310     |
| Botswana                         | 20      | 170     | 0                     | 80           | < 10          | 30         | 30       | 0           | 330     |
| Brazil                           | 1 490   | 6 860   | 0                     | 2 410        | 330           | 330        | 880      | 0           | 12 280  |
| Brunei Darussalam                | 50      | 320     | 0                     | 20           | 20            | 30         | 20       | 0           | 460     |
| Bulgaria                         | 160     | 130     | 0                     | 70           | < 10          | 20         | 40       | 0           | 420     |
| Burkina Faso                     | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Burma                            | 320     | 720     | 0                     | 170          | 110           | 60         | 230      | 0           | 1 610   |
| Burundi                          | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | 20      |
| Cambodia                         | 390     | 830     | 0                     | 30           | 40            | 150        | 140      | 0           | 1 570   |
| Cameroon                         | < 10    | 30      | 0                     | 10           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 50      |
| Canada                           | 7 340   | 3 330   | 4 680                 | 4 480        | 160           | 830        | 920      | 0           | 21 740  |
| Cape Verde                       | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Chad                             | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Chile                            | 550     | 1 240   | 480                   | 500          | 30            | 100        | 170      | 0           | 3 060   |
| China (excl SARs)                | 30 090  | 84 190  | 20                    | 7 390        | 6 540         | 2 740      | 11 830   | 0           | 142 800 |
| Colombia                         | 490     | 5 460   | 0                     | 790          | 440           | 80         | 990      | 0           | 8 260   |
| Comoros                          | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Costa Rica                       | 20      | 40      | 0                     | 10           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 80      |
| Cote d'Ivoire                    | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 10      |
| Croatia                          | 290     | 50      | 0                     | 110          | < 10          | 60         | 20       | 0           | 530     |
| Cuba                             | 20      | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 50      |
| Cyprus                           | 120     | 20      | 60                    | 30           | 0             | < 10       | 10       | 0           | 250     |
| Czech Republic                   | 590     | 1 100   | 0                     | 310          | 60            | 70         | 100      | 0           | 2 230   |
| Czechoslovakia                   | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | 20           | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 40      |
| Denmark                          | 1 530   | 330     | 820                   | 540          | < 10          | 170        | 50       | 0           | 3 440   |
| Djibouti                         | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Dominica                         | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Dominican Republic               | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | 20      |
| Ecuador                          | 50      | 280     | 0                     | 20           | 10            | 20         | 30       | 0           | 410     |
| Egypt                            | 510     | 470     | 0                     | 380          | 30            | 100        | 550      | 0           | 2 040   |
| El Salvador                      | 30      | 40      | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | 30       | 0           | 120     |
| Equatorial Guinea                | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Eritrea                          | 10      | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | 20       | 0           | 40      |
| Estonia                          | 130     | 150     | 1 800                 | 160          | < 10          | 40         | 110      | 0           | 2 410   |
| Ethiopia                         | 20      | 180     | 0                     | 10           | < 10          | 40         | 60       | 0           | 310     |
| Fiji                             | 2 730   | 430     | 0                     | 610          | 60            | 310        | 770      | 0           | 4 890   |

## Appendix B

### Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2013

| Citizenship Country | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total   |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Finland             | 600     | 220     | 830                   | 350          | < 10          | 80         | 70       | 0           | 2 150   |
| France              | 4 590   | 2 330   | 15 940                | 4 290        | 180           | 750        | 630      | 0           | 28 710  |
| French Polynesia    | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | < 10          | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Gabon               | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Gambia              | < 10    | 20      | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 20      |
| Georgia             | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 10         | 10       | 0           | 40      |
| Germany             | 10 660  | 2 670   | 15 220                | 3 500        | 150           | 820        | 630      | 0           | 33 660  |
| Ghana               | 40      | 200     | 0                     | 160          | 10            | 50         | 80       | 0           | 550     |
| Greece              | 980     | 860     | 0                     | 320          | 10            | 130        | 420      | 0           | 2 730   |
| Grenada             | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Guatemala           | < 10    | 10      | 0                     | 10           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 40      |
| Guinea              | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | 20      |
| Guinea-Bissau       | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Guyana              | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | 10      |
| Haiti               | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Honduras            | < 10    | 10      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | 20      |
| Hong Kong SAR       | 6 430   | 8 890   | 6 710                 | 390          | 520           | 130        | 1 220    | 0           | 24 280  |
| Hungary             | 400     | 590     | 0                     | 390          | 60            | 50         | 150      | 0           | 1 650   |
| Iceland             | 70      | 30      | 0                     | 20           | < 10          | < 10       | 10       | 0           | 140     |
| India               | 21 270  | 30 210  | 0                     | 28 220       | 15 020        | 1 160      | 25 780   | 0           | 121 660 |
| Indonesia           | 3 970   | 13 410  | < 10                  | 1 700        | 1 320         | 650        | 1 930    | 0           | 22 980  |
| Iran                | 2 030   | 2 980   | 0                     | 750          | 220           | 260        | 2 160    | 0           | 8 390   |
| Iraq                | 50      | 580     | 0                     | 110          | < 10          | 110        | 750      | 0           | 1 590   |
| Ireland             | 4 630   | 730     | 17 610                | 18 200       | 70            | 460        | 1 390    | 0           | 43 080  |
| Israel              | 750     | 190     | 0                     | 550          | 30            | 120        | 120      | 0           | 1 760   |
| Italy               | 3 120   | 2 360   | 10 420                | 2 440        | 70            | 290        | 760      | 0           | 19 460  |
| Jamaica             | 20      | 20      | 0                     | 50           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 90      |
| Japan               | 6 140   | 5 400   | 6 840                 | 3 380        | 340           | 1 020      | 890      | 0           | 24 020  |
| Jordan              | 170     | 520     | 0                     | 110          | 30            | 40         | 160      | 0           | 1 020   |
| Kazakhstan          | 60      | 150     | 0                     | 70           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 300     |
| Kenya               | 160     | 1 380   | 0                     | 210          | 290           | 50         | 510      | 0           | 2 590   |
| Kiribati            | 50      | 70      | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | 10         | 40       | 0           | 190     |
| Kosovo              | 10      | 10      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 30      |
| Kuwait              | 60      | 1 100   | 0                     | 0            | < 10          | 20         | 20       | 0           | 1 200   |
| Kyrgyzstan          | 10      | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 40      |
| Laos                | 130     | 320     | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | 50         | 40       | 0           | 540     |
| Latvia              | 100     | 70      | 0                     | 40           | 20            | 10         | 30       | 0           | 270     |
| Lebanon             | 950     | 560     | 0                     | 270          | 50            | 30         | 940      | 0           | 2 790   |
| Lesotho             | < 10    | 20      | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | 20      |
| Liberia             | 0       | 30      | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 20       | 0           | 50      |
| Libya               | < 10    | 1 080   | 0                     | 20           | 0             | 20         | 90       | 0           | 1 210   |
| Liechtenstein       | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | 10      |
| Lithuania           | 110     | 200     | 0                     | 80           | 10            | 10         | 30       | 0           | 440     |
| Luxembourg          | 30      | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | 0        | 0           | 40      |
| Macau SAR           | 60      | 430     | 0                     | < 10         | 10            | < 10       | 30       | 0           | 550     |
| Macedonia (FYROM)   | 320     | 240     | 0                     | 70           | 10            | 30         | 90       | 0           | 750     |
| Madagascar          | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 20      |
| Malawi              | 0       | 150     | 0                     | 20           | < 10          | < 10       | 10       | 0           | 190     |
| Malaysia            | 8 290   | 16 280  | 70                    | 2 420        | 1 430         | 530        | 2 600    | 0           | 31 610  |
| Maldives            | 20      | 250     | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | 30       | 0           | 310     |
| Mali                | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Malta               | 150     | < 10    | 70                    | 60           | < 10          | < 10       | 40       | 0           | 320     |
| Marshall Islands    | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Mauritania          | 0       | 0       | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Mauritius           | 700     | 1 610   | 0                     | 590          | 850           | 30         | 1 030    | 0           | 4 810   |
| Mexico              | 330     | 990     | 0                     | 320          | 60            | 60         | 130      | 0           | 1 880   |
| Micronesia          | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Moldova             | 20      | 20      | 0                     | 20           | < 10          | 20         | 10       | 0           | 80      |
| Monaco              | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Mongolia            | 110     | 560     | 0                     | 50           | 20            | 20         | 70       | 0           | 820     |
| Montenegro          | 20      | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | 0          | < 10     | 0           | 30      |
| Morocco             | 30      | 30      | 0                     | 10           | < 10          | 30         | < 10     | 0           | 100     |

## Appendix B

### Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2013

| Citizenship Country         | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total   |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Mozambique                  | < 10    | 60      | 0                     | 10           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 80      |
| Namibia                     | 20      | 30      | 0                     | 30           | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 90      |
| Nauru                       | 120     | < 10    | 0                     | 20           | 0             | 20         | < 10     | 0           | 160     |
| Nepal                       | 1 170   | 11 100  | 0                     | 2 030        | 3 090         | 60         | 3 910    | 0           | 21 360  |
| Netherlands                 | 3 260   | 470     | 2 570                 | 2 150        | 10            | 360        | 260      | 0           | 9 090   |
| Netherlands Antilles        | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| New Caledonia               | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| New Zealand                 | 40      | < 10    | 0                     | 140          | < 10          | 70         | 30       | 632 890     | 633 170 |
| Nicaragua                   | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 10      |
| Niger                       | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Nigeria                     | 140     | 710     | 0                     | 380          | 50            | 140        | 240      | 0           | 1 650   |
| North Korea                 | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 20      |
| Norway                      | 1 510   | 1 310   | 300                   | 280          | 20            | 80         | 100      | 0           | 3 610   |
| Null                        | < 10    | 210     | 0                     | 10           | 0             | < 10       | 10       | 0           | 250     |
| Oman                        | 30      | 580     | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | 30         | 10       | 0           | 660     |
| Pakistan                    | 800     | 7 990   | 0                     | 1 530        | 1 190         | 300        | 3 480    | 0           | 15 300  |
| Palestinian Authority       | 10      | 60      | 0                     | 20           | < 10          | < 10       | 80       | 0           | 180     |
| Panama                      | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 30      |
| Papua New Guinea            | 1 240   | 1 380   | 0                     | 690          | 10            | 200        | 290      | 0           | 3 810   |
| Paraguay                    | < 10    | 10      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 40      |
| Peru                        | 190     | 960     | 0                     | 240          | 110           | 70         | 280      | 0           | 1 850   |
| Philippines                 | 6 420   | 6 310   | 0                     | 11 630       | 690           | 790        | 2 760    | 0           | 28 590  |
| Poland                      | 1 170   | 1 080   | 0                     | 750          | 100           | 110        | 360      | 0           | 3 560   |
| Portugal                    | 620     | 620     | 0                     | 460          | 30            | 50         | 160      | 0           | 1 940   |
| Qatar                       | < 10    | 40      | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 10         | 0        | 0           | 60      |
| Refugee                     | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Republic of Congo           | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | < 10          | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 30      |
| Reunion                     | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | < 10          | 0          | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Romania                     | 440     | 120     | 0                     | 250          | 20            | 50         | 120      | 0           | 990     |
| Russia                      | 980     | 1 250   | 0                     | 610          | 130           | 240        | 210      | 0           | 3 420   |
| Rwanda                      | 0       | 50      | 0                     | 0            | < 10          | 0          | 10       | 0           | 60      |
| Saint Lucia                 | < 10    | 10      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | 10      |
| Samoa                       | 350     | 70      | 0                     | 20           | 0             | 200        | 50       | 0           | 690     |
| Saudi Arabia                | 430     | 9 150   | 0                     | 40           | < 10          | 300        | 660      | 0           | 10 570  |
| Senegal                     | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | < 10     | 0           | 10      |
| Serbia                      | 370     | 80      | 0                     | 160          | < 10          | 50         | 60       | 0           | 720     |
| Serbia and Montenegro       | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | 10      |
| Seychelles                  | 40      | 80      | 0                     | 20           | 20            | < 10       | 30       | 0           | 190     |
| Sierra Leone                | < 10    | 40      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | 10       | 0           | 60      |
| Singapore                   | 4 370   | 6 950   | 0                     | 950          | 400           | 300        | 830      | 0           | 13 780  |
| Slovakia                    | 250     | 750     | 0                     | 220          | 30            | 30         | 70       | 0           | 1 350   |
| Slovenia                    | 140     | 120     | 0                     | 60           | < 10          | 20         | 20       | 0           | 370     |
| Solomon Islands             | 180     | 220     | 0                     | 20           | < 10          | 30         | 30       | 0           | 470     |
| Somalia                     | 0       | 0       | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 30         | 10       | 0           | 40      |
| South Africa                | 3 410   | 590     | 0                     | 6 840        | 100           | 590        | 890      | 0           | 12 420  |
| South Korea                 | 4 440   | 16 650  | 23 390                | 3 560        | 1 130         | 1 380      | 4 160    | 0           | 54 710  |
| South Sudan                 | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | < 10    |
| Spain                       | 1 330   | 1 690   | 0                     | 1 280        | 20            | 210        | 170      | 0           | 4 700   |
| Sri Lanka                   | 3 220   | 4 220   | 0                     | 1 560        | 1 450         | 350        | 5 580    | 0           | 16 380  |
| St Kitts and Nevis          | 0       | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| St Vincent & the Grenadines | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | 0            | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Stateless Person            | 40      | 70      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 20         | 420      | 0           | 540     |
| Sudan                       | 20      | 20      | 0                     | 40           | < 10          | < 10       | 30       | 0           | 120     |
| Suriname                    | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | < 10       | 0        | 0           | < 10    |
| Swaziland                   | < 10    | 30      | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | 0        | 0           | 30      |
| Sweden                      | 2 280   | 1 090   | 3 270                 | 790          | 70            | 170        | 280      | 0           | 7 940   |
| Switzerland                 | 3 730   | 670     | 0                     | 460          | 20            | 230        | 80       | 0           | 5 190   |
| Syria                       | 40      | 40      | 0                     | 60           | < 10          | < 10       | 100      | 0           | 250     |
| Taiwan                      | 2 230   | 3 920   | 22 590                | 480          | 230           | 260        | 890      | 0           | 30 590  |
| Tajikistan                  | < 10    | < 10    | 0                     | < 10         | 0             | 0          | < 10     | 0           | 10      |
| Tanzania                    | 40      | 220     | 0                     | 40           | 20            | < 10       | 40       | 0           | 360     |
| Thailand                    | 4 020   | 10 790  | 340                   | 1 020        | 280           | 360        | 1 590    | 0           | 18 400  |

### Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2013

| Citizenship Country         | Visitor        | Student        | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled   | Temp Graduate | Other Temp    | Bridging       | New Zealand    | Total            |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Timor-Leste                 | 40             | 210            | 0                     | < 10           | < 10          | 40            | 20             | 0              | <b>320</b>       |
| Togo                        | < 10           | < 10           | 0                     | < 10           | 0             | < 10          | < 10           | 0              | <b>10</b>        |
| Tonga                       | 480            | 120            | 0                     | 50             | < 10          | 840           | 270            | 0              | <b>1 750</b>     |
| Trinidad and Tobago         | 20             | 10             | 0                     | 120            | 0             | < 10          | < 10           | 0              | <b>150</b>       |
| Tunisia                     | 10             | < 10           | 0                     | 10             | 0             | < 10          | < 10           | 0              | <b>40</b>        |
| Turkey                      | 630            | 1 100          | 60                    | 410            | 70            | 180           | 320            | 0              | <b>2 760</b>     |
| Turkmenistan                | < 10           | < 10           | 0                     | < 10           | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | <b>&lt; 10</b>   |
| Tuvalu                      | < 10           | 30             | 0                     | < 10           | 0             | < 10          | 10             | 0              | <b>60</b>        |
| Uganda                      | 30             | 140            | 0                     | 20             | < 10          | < 10          | 30             | 0              | <b>230</b>       |
| Ukraine                     | 240            | 160            | 0                     | 240            | < 10          | 170           | 80             | 0              | <b>900</b>       |
| UN Convention Refugee       | < 10           | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | <b>&lt; 10</b>   |
| United Arab Emirates        | 60             | 510            | 0                     | 20             | 0             | 50            | 20             | 0              | <b>660</b>       |
| United Kingdom              | 48 420         | 3 610          | 31 070                | 47 750         | 600           | 5 400         | 5 620          | 0              | <b>142 470</b>   |
| United Nations Agency       | < 10           | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | <b>&lt; 10</b>   |
| United Nations Organisation | < 10           | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 0             | < 10          | 0              | 0              | <b>&lt; 10</b>   |
| United States of America    | 17 150         | 5 200          | 4 020                 | 11 190         | 140           | 3 040         | 1 760          | 0              | <b>42 510</b>    |
| UNMIK Travel Document       | < 10           | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | <b>&lt; 10</b>   |
| Uruguay                     | 90             | 20             | 0                     | 10             | 0             | 30            | 10             | 0              | <b>160</b>       |
| USSR                        | < 10           | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 0             | 20            | < 10           | 0              | <b>30</b>        |
| Uzbekistan                  | 30             | 50             | 0                     | 30             | < 10          | < 10          | 20             | 0              | <b>140</b>       |
| Vanuatu                     | 100            | 100            | 0                     | < 10           | < 10          | 50            | 20             | 0              | <b>280</b>       |
| Vatican City State Holy See | < 10           | 0              | 0                     | 0              | 0             | < 10          | 0              | 0              | <b>&lt; 10</b>   |
| Venezuela                   | 190            | 630            | 0                     | 230            | 40            | 20            | 110            | 0              | <b>1 220</b>     |
| Vietnam                     | 2 790          | 16 890         | 0                     | 1 130          | 990           | 470           | 2 870          | 0              | <b>25 130</b>    |
| Yemen                       | < 10           | 30             | 0                     | 10             | < 10          | < 10          | < 10           | 0              | <b>60</b>        |
| Yugoslavia                  | < 10           | 0              | 0                     | < 10           | 0             | < 10          | 20             | 0              | <b>30</b>        |
| Zambia                      | 30             | 470            | 0                     | 190            | 90            | < 10          | 190            | 0              | <b>980</b>       |
| Zimbabwe                    | 260            | 570            | 0                     | 880            | 290           | 90            | 520            | 0              | <b>2 610</b>     |
| Not Recorded                | 10             | 10             | 0                     | 100            | 10            | 10            | 13 820         | 0              | <b>13 970</b>    |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>248 250</b> | <b>332 470</b> | <b>170 700</b>        | <b>190 920</b> | <b>41 090</b> | <b>30 310</b> | <b>118 820</b> | <b>632 890</b> | <b>1 765 450</b> |

