

Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

As at 30 June 2014



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Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to visa.reporting@immi.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0169.

Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report are broken down by the following categories:

Visitor visa holders

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment:

Student visa holders

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'other temporary visa holders' and not in the 'student visa holders' category;

Working holiday maker visa holders

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

Temporary skilled visa holders

Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

Temporary graduate visa holders

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

Bridging visa holders

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

Other temporary visa holders

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc.), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc.), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian and transit visas;

New Zealand visa holders

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

Executive summary

Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1 688 070 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 30 June 2014, compared with 1 666 890 on 30 June 2013 (an increase of 1.3 per cent).

Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and bridging visa holders, was 944 360 on 30 June 2014 compared to 921 450 on 30 June 2013, an increase of 2.5 per cent.

Quarterly comparison

Compared with 31 March 2014, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary visa holders as at 30 June 2014 is a decrease of 8.8 per cent from 1 035 370 to 944 360.

The percentage change in the major components from 31 March 2014 to 30 June 2014 was:

- Visitor visa holders a decrease of 14.0 per cent;
- Student visa holders a decrease of 7.4 per cent;
- Working holiday maker visa holders a decrease of 13.2 per cent;
- Temporary skilled visa holders a decrease of 3.2 per cent;
- Temporary graduate visa holders an increase of 0.4 per cent;
- Other temporary visa holders a decrease of 5.1 per cent.

Visitor visa holders

The number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 201 420, an increase of 1.0 per cent compared with 199 430 on 30 June 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

China (excl SARs)
 38 880 visa holders, an increase of 30.8 per cent from 30 June 2013

India
 United Kingdom
 United States of America
 Malaysia
 28 400 visa holders, an increase of 27.1 per cent
 15 200 visa holders, a decrease of 51.3 per cent
 14 570 visa holders, a decrease of 3.2 per cent
 7 930 visa holders, an increase of 9.2 per cent

Student visa holders

The number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 339 760, an increase of 11.7 per cent compared with 304 250 on 30 June 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

China (excl SARs)
 76 150 visa holders, an increase of 7.0 per cent from 30 June 2013

India
 Vietnam
 South Korea
 Nepal
 40 600 visa holders, an increase of 33.5 per cent
 20 050 visa holders, an increase of 16.9 per cent
 16 030 visa holders, a decrease of 0.4 per cent
 Nepal
 14 040 visa holders, an increase of 26.2 per cent

Working holiday maker visa holders

The number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 151 200, a decrease of 5.8 per cent compared with 160 500 on 30 June 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

United Kingdom
 28 590 visa holders, a decrease of 3.2 per cent from 30 June 2013

Taiwan
South Korea
France
Italy

23 840 visa holders, a decrease of 5.7 per cent

19 110 visa holders, a decrease of 22.6 per cent
14 710 visa holders, an increase of 5.2 per cent
11 020 visa holders, an increase of 14.0 per cent

Executive summary - continued

Temporary skilled visa holders

The number of temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 195 080, an increase of 2.0 per cent compared with 191 220 on 30 June 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

United Kingdom
 39 790 visa holders, a decrease of 12.4 per cent from 30 June 2013

India
 Ireland
 Philippines
 China (excl SARs)
 India
 37 340 visa holders, an increase of 20.8 per cent
 16 630 visa holders, a decrease of 10.1 per cent
 13 810 visa holders, an increase of 7.2 per cent
 9 790 visa holders, an increase of 25.4 per cent

Temporary graduate visa holders

The number of temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 25 200, a decrease of 30.4 per cent compared with 36 220 on 30 June 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

China (excl SARs)
 6 860 visa holders, an increase of 5.5 per cent from 30 June 2013

India
Nepal
Pakistan
Malaysia
4 550 visa holders, a decrease of 62.6 per cent
2 610 visa holders, an increase of 2.6 per cent
1 260 visa holders, a decrease of 2.2 per cent
1 020 visa holders, a decrease of 24.8 per cent

Other temporary visa holders

The number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 31 700, an increase of 6.3 per cent compared with 29 830 on 30 June 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

United Kingdom
 4 760 visa holders, a decrease of 5.6 per cent from 30 June 2013

China (excl SARs)
United States of America
India
South Korea
3 210 visa holders, an increase of 14.9 per cent
2 810 visa holders, an increase of 9.9 per cent
1 660 visa holders, an increase of 18.3 per cent
1 240 visa holders, a decrease of 5.5 per cent

Bridging visa holders

The number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 94 630, a decrease of 9.6 per cent compared with 104 670 on 30 June 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

India
 14 490 visa holders, a decrease of 31.9 per cent from 30 June 2013

China (excl SARs)
 United Kingdom
 Sri Lanka
 Pakistan
 7 880 visa holders, an increase of 3.0 per cent
 5 730 visa holders, an increase of 13.5 per cent
 4 850 visa holders, a decrease of 10.6 per cent
 4 080 visa holders, an increase of 24.1 per cent

New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 649 090, an increase of 1.3 per cent compared with 640 770 on 30 June 2013.

Total temporary entrants

Annual comparison

An estimated 1 688 070 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 30 June 2014, compared with 1 666 890 on 30 June 2013, an increase of 1.3 per cent over the period.

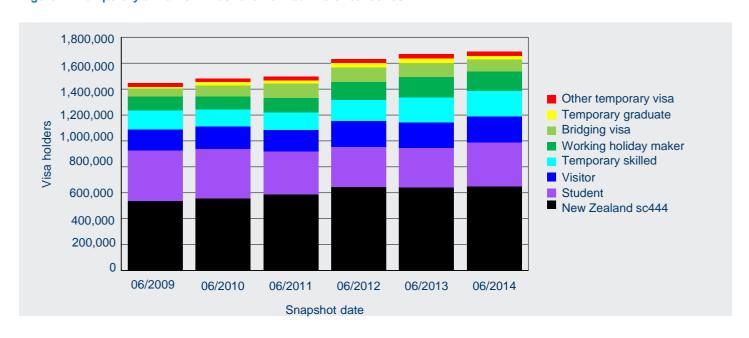
The three largest components in Australia on 30 June 2014 were New Zealand visa holders (649 090 visa holders and 38.5 per cent of the total), student visa holders (339 760 / 20.1 per cent) and visitor visa holders (201 420 / 11.9 per cent).

Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2014

Visa holder component	30/06/2013	30/06/2014	% change	% of total
Temporary visa holders				
Student visa holders	304 250	339 760	11.7%	20.1%
Visitor visa holders	199 430	201 420	1.0%	11.9%
Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	191 220	195 080	2.0%	11.6%
Working holiday maker visa holders	160 500	151 200	-5.8%	9.0%
Bridging visa holders	104 670	94 630	-9.6%	5.6%
Other temporary visa holders	29 830	31 700	6.3%	1.9%
Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	36 220	25 200	-30.4%	1.5%
Total temporary visa holders	1 026 120	1 038 990	1.3%	61.5%
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	640 770	649 090	1.3%	38.5%
Total temporary entrants in Australia	1 666 890	1 688 070	1.3%	100.0%

Of the major components, the number of student visa holders increased by 11.7 per cent from 30 June 2013, other temporary visa holders increased by 6.3 per cent and temporary skilled visa holders increased by 2.0 per cent.

Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series



Total temporary entrants - continued

Quarterly comparison

The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2014 was 1 688 070, a decrease of 5.6 per cent compared with 1 787 450 on 31 March 2014 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 0.7 per cent from 31 March 2014, student visa holders decreased by 7.4 per cent and visitor visa holders decreased by 14.0 per cent.

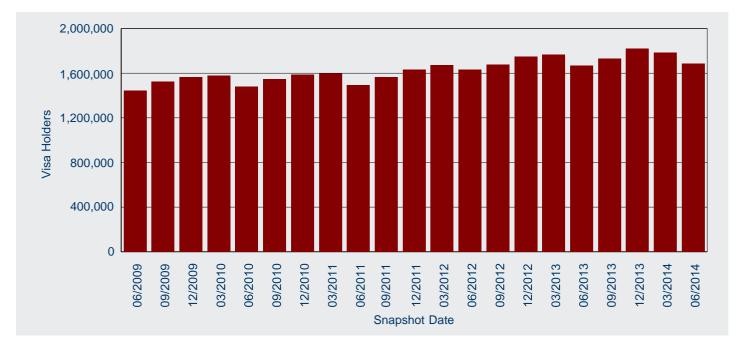


Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series

The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2014 was New Zealand (649 330 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (142 770), India (127 030), United Kingdom (97 660) and South Korea (50 010) (Figure 3).

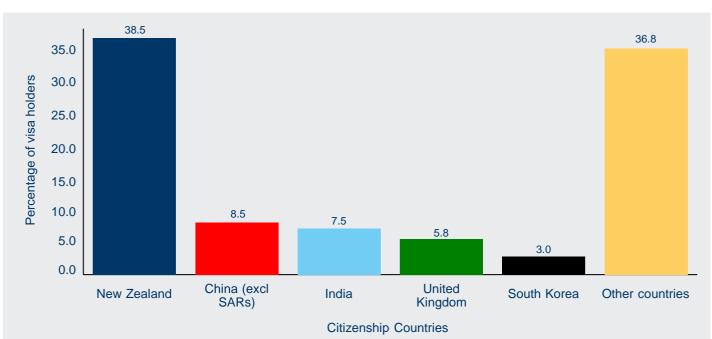
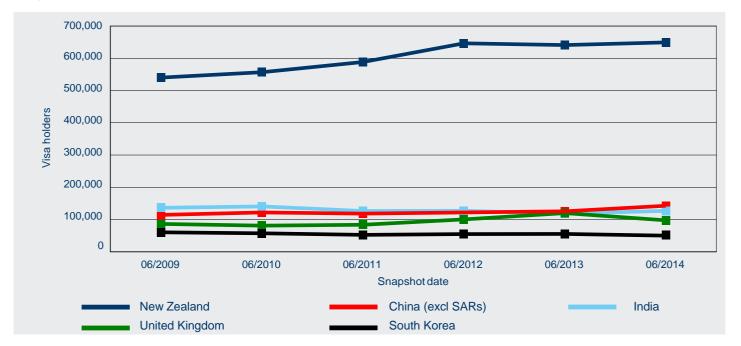


Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries

Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 20.2 per cent from 30 June 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 24.9 per cent, India decreased by 7.0 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 13.1 per cent and South Korea decreased by 17.2 per cent.

Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Visitor visa holders

There were 201 420 visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents an increase of 1.0 per cent when compared with 199 430 on 30 June 2013 (Figures 5 and 6).

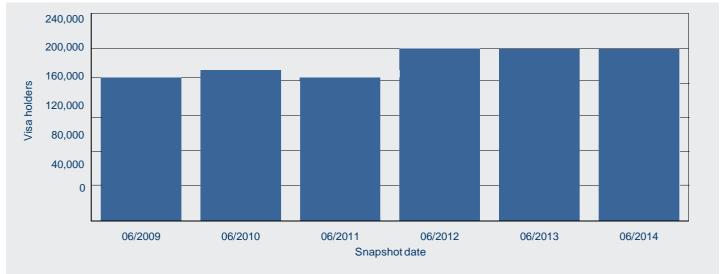


Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 444 140 visa holders (Figure 6).

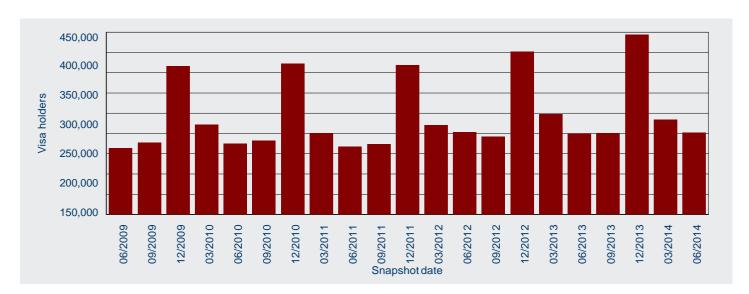
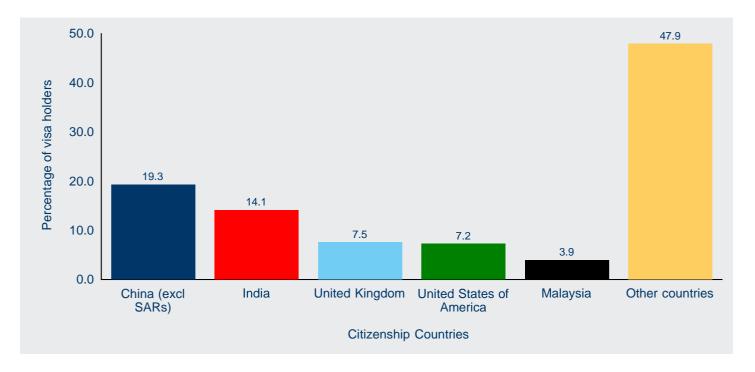


Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Visitor visa holders - continued

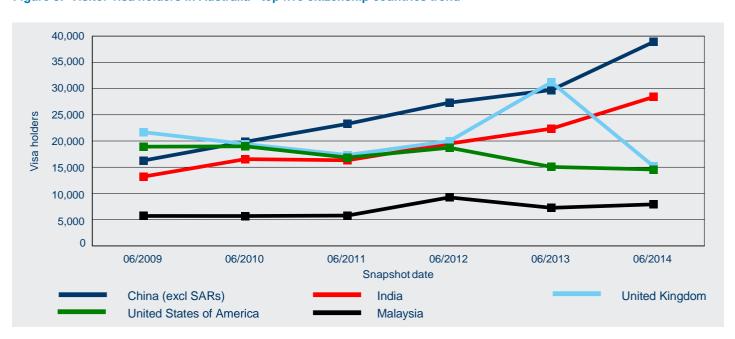
The top source citizenship country for visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was China (excl SARs) (38 880 visa holders), followed by India (28 400), United Kingdom (15 200), United States of America (14 570) and Malaysia (7 930) (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of visitor visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 138.8 per cent from 30 June 2009, India increased by 115.0 per cent, United Kingdom decreased by 29.9 per cent, United States of America decreased by 23.0 per cent and Malaysia increased by 39.1 per cent.

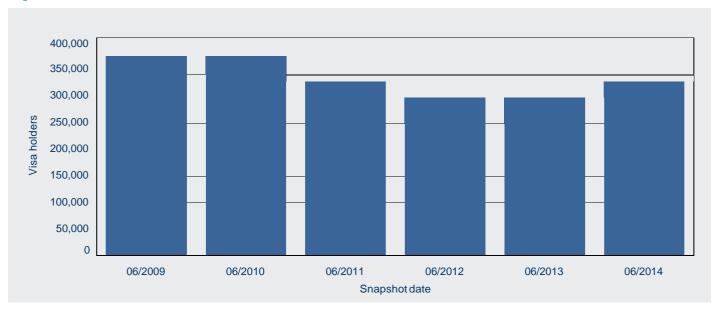
Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Student visa holders

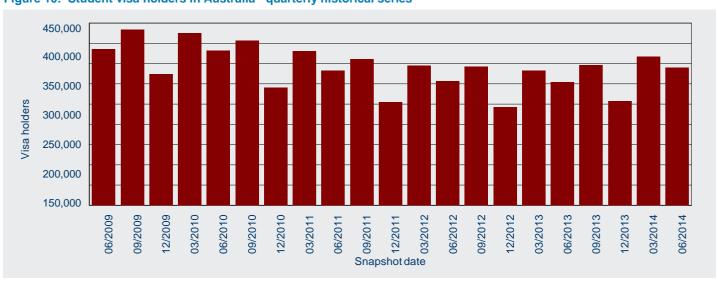
There were 339 760 student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents an increase of 11.7 per cent when compared with 304 250 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2009 with 434 030 visa holders (Figure 10).

Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Student visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was China (excl SARs) (76 150 visa holders), followed by India (40 600), Vietnam (20 050), South Korea (16 030) and Nepal (14 040) (Figure 11).

60.0 50.9 50.0 Percentage of visa holders 40.0 30.0 22.4 20.0 11.9 10.0 5.9 4.7 4.1 0.0 China (excl India Vietnam South Korea Nepal Other countries SARs) Citizenship Countries

Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries

When comparing the number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of student visa holders from China (excl SARs) decreased by 0.4 per cent from 30 June 2009, India decreased by 56.0 per cent, Vietnam increased by 43.6 per cent, South Korea decreased by 28.6 per cent and Nepal decreased by 30.9 per cent.

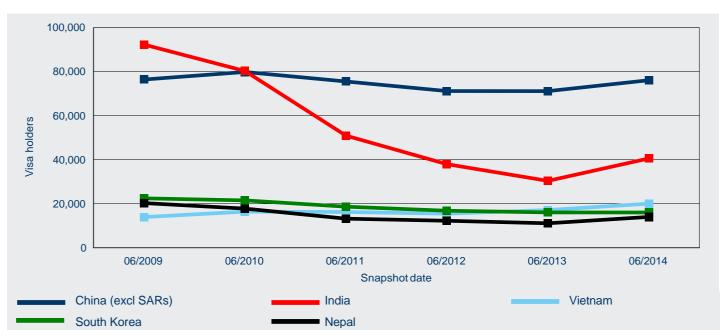
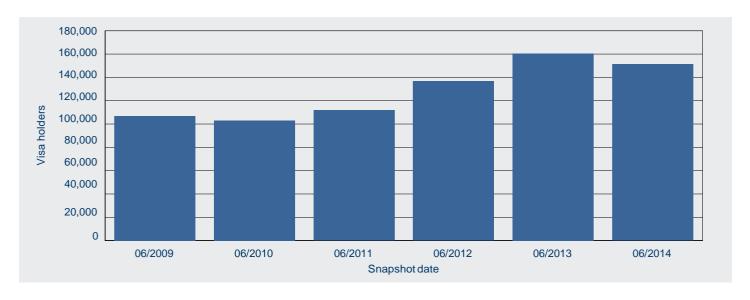


Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend

Working holiday maker visa holders

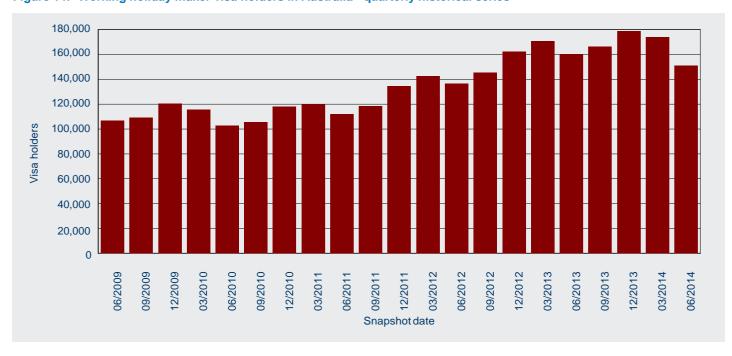
There were 151 200 working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents a decrease of 5.8 per cent when compared with 160 500 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178 980 visa holders (Figure 14).

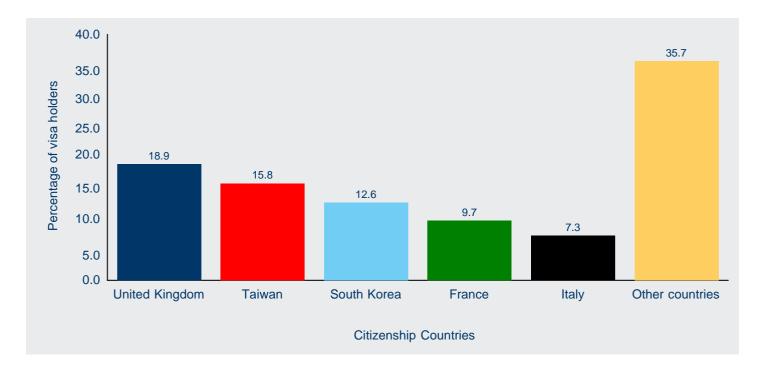
Figure 14: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Working holiday maker visa holders - continued

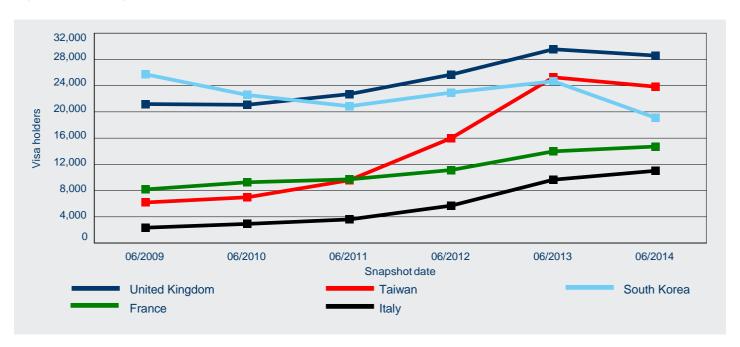
The top source citizenship country for working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was United Kingdom (28 590 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (23 840), South Korea (19 110), France (14 710) and Italy (11 020) (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of working holiday maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 34.9 per cent from 30 June 2009, Taiwan increased by 285.2 per cent, South Korea decreased by 25.7 per cent, France increased by 80.0 per cent and Italy increased by 370.2 per cent.

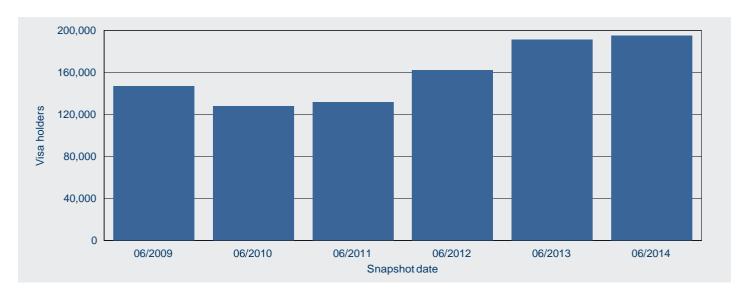
Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia – top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary skilled visa holders

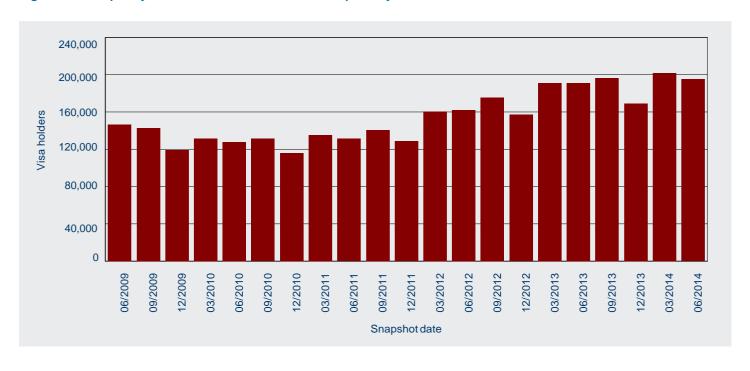
There were 195 080 temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents an increase of 2.0 per cent when compared with 191 220 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 201 560 visa holders (Figure 18).

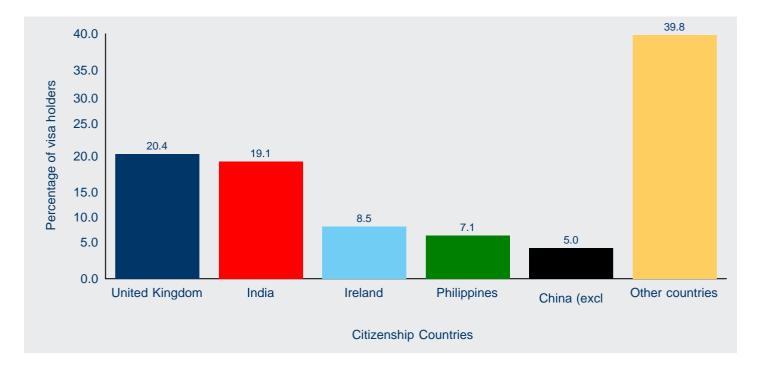
Figure 18: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary skilled visa holders - continued

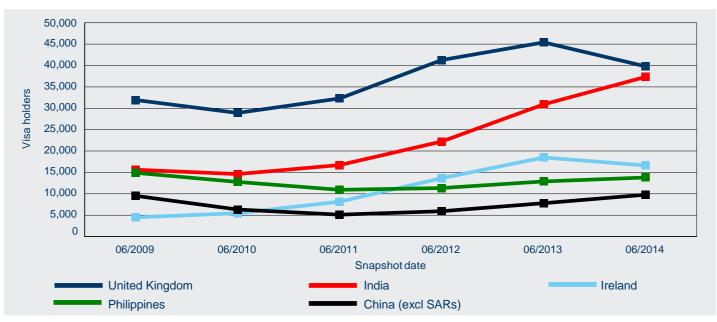
The top source citizenship country for temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was United Kingdom (39 790 visa holders), followed by India (37 340), Ireland (16 630), Philippines (13 810) and China (excl SARs) (9 790) (Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary skilled visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 24.6 per cent from 30 June 2009, India increased by 139.0 per cent, Ireland increased by 269.6 per cent, Philippines decreased by 7.4 per cent and China (excl SARs) increased by 2.8 per cent.

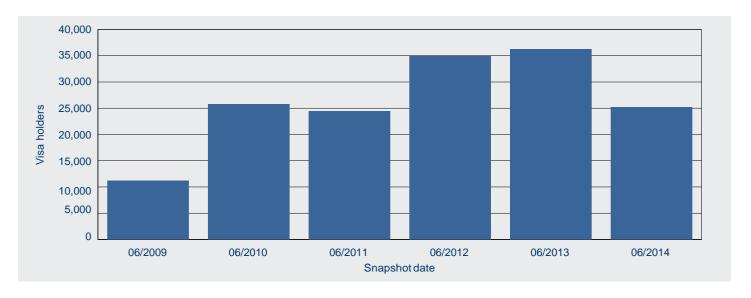
Figure 20: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary graduate visa holders

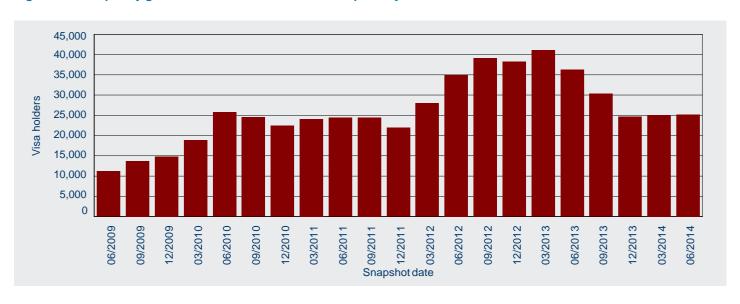
There were 25 200 temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents a decrease of 30.4 per cent when compared with 36 220 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41 090 visa holders (Figure 22).

Figure 22: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary graduate visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was China (excl SARs) (6 860 visa holders), followed by India (4 550), Nepal (2 610), Pakistan (1 260) and Malaysia (1 020) (Figure 23).

40.0 35.3 35.0 30.0 27.2 Percentage of visa holders 25.0 20.0 18.0 15.0 10.4 10.0 5.0 5.0 4.1 0.0 India **Pakistan** Other countries China (excl Nepal Malaysia SARs) Citizenship Countries

Figure 23: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries

When comparing the number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of temporary graduate visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 53.3 per cent from 30 June 2012, India decreased by 71.1 per cent, Nepal decreased by 7.0 per cent, Pakistan increased by 38.9 per cent and Malaysia increased by 7.2 per cent.

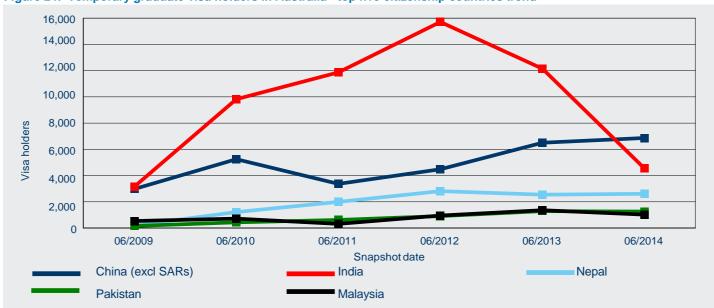


Figure 24: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend

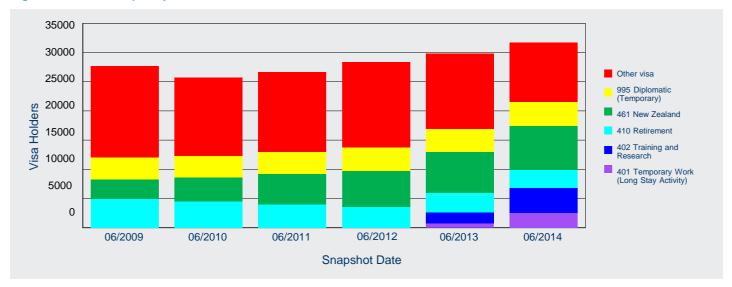
Other temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 were:

- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 402 Training and Research
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement
- 401 Temporary Work (Long Stay Activity)

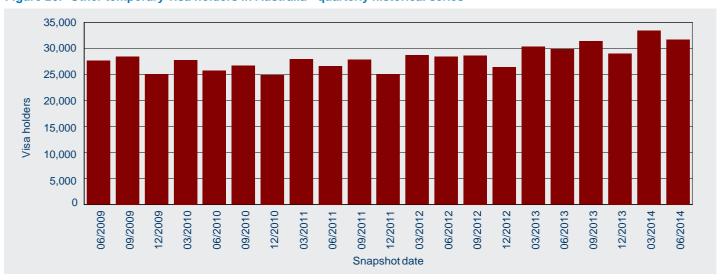
There were 31 700 other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents an increase of 6.3 per cent when compared with 29 830 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 25).

Figure 25: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 33 410 visa holders (Figure 26).

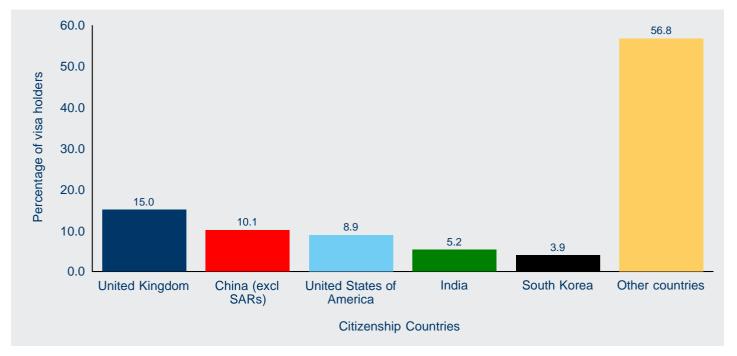
Figure 26: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Other temporary visa holders - continued

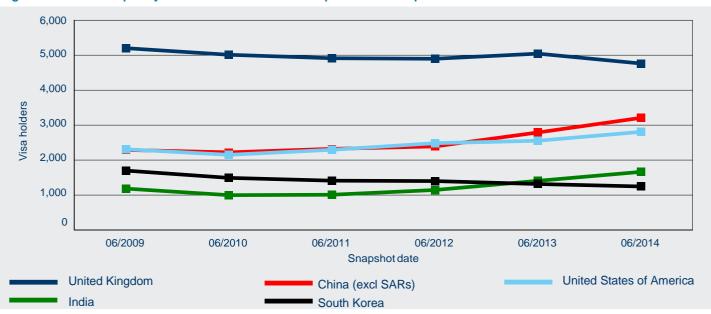
The top source citizenship country for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was United Kingdom (4 760 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (3 210), United States of America (2 810), India (1 660) and South Korea (1 240) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 28 shows that over the past five years, the number of other temporary visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 8.5 per cent from 30 June 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 40.0 per cent, United States of America increased by 21.7 per cent, India increased by 40.3 per cent and South Korea decreased by 26.8 per cent.

Figure 28: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

There were 94 630 bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents a decrease of 9.6 per cent when compared with 104 670 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 29).

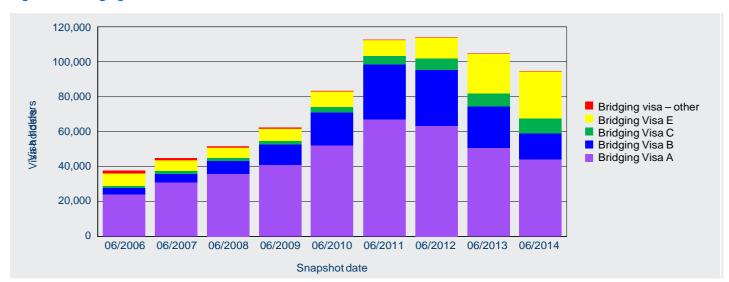


Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132 320 visa holders (Figure 30).

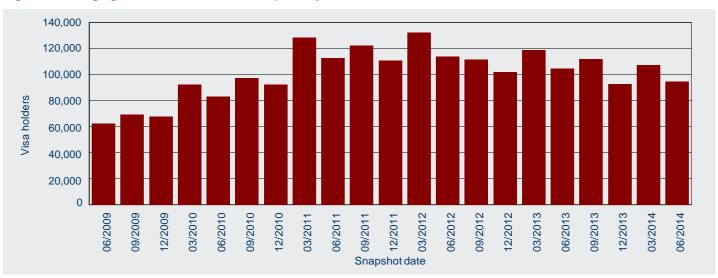
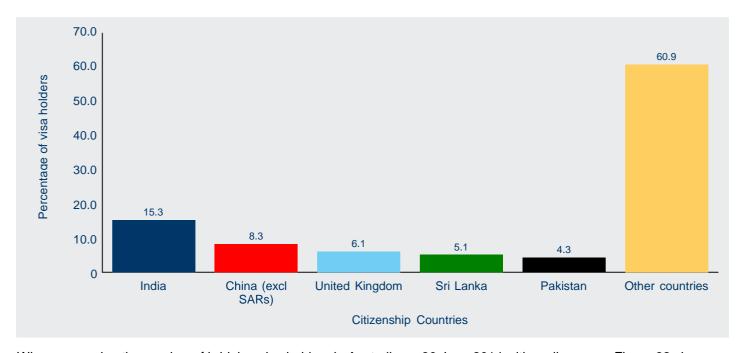


Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

Bridging visa holders - continued

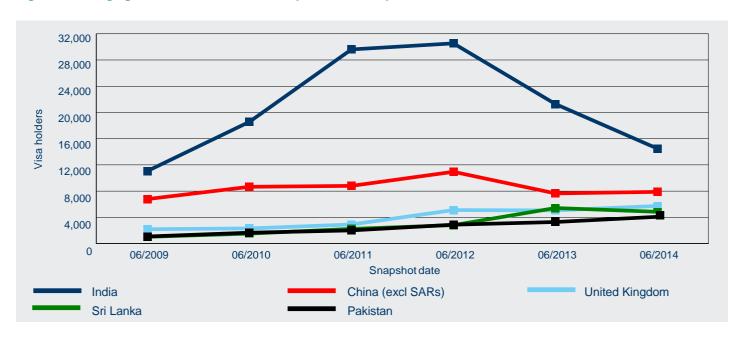
The top source citizenship country for bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 was India (14 490 visa holders) followed by China (excl SARs) (7 880), United Kingdom (5 730), Sri Lanka (4 850) and Pakistan (4 080) (Figure 31).

Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of bridging visa holders from India increased by 30.8 per cent from 30 June 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 16.2 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 162.3 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 372.7 per cent and Pakistan increased by 281.5 per cent.

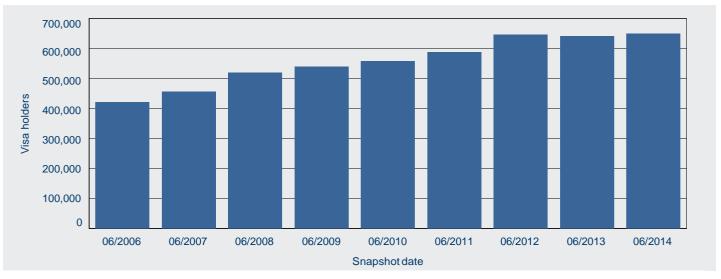
Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders

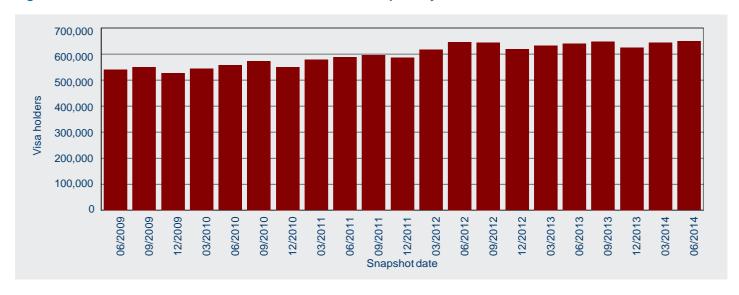
There were 649 090 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2014. This represents an increase of 1.3 per cent when compared with 640 770 on 30 June 2013 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 June 2014 with 649 090 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Appendix A

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	40	< 10	0	130	0	50	30	649 090	649 330
China (excl SARs)	38 880	76 150	0	9 790	6 860	3 210	7 880	0	142 770
India	28 400	40 600	0	37 340	4 550	1 660	14 490	0	127 030
United Kingdom	15 200	3 370		39 790	220	4 760	5 730	0	97 660
South Korea	4 710	16 030	19 110	5 010	680	1 240	3 220	0	50 010
United States of America	14 570	3 700	4 010	9 290	120	2 810	2 040	0	36 540
Taiwan	3 350	4 480	23 840	620	140	300	980	0	33 710
Philippines	6 550	8 130	0	13 810	640	970	2 300	0	32 400
Ireland	2 690	680	9 390	16 630	20	470	1 470	0	31 360
Vietnam	3 710	20 050	0	1 520	900	510	2 500	0	29 190
Malaysia	7 930	13 670	60	2 350	1 020	620	1 880	0	27 520
France	4 100	1 980	14 710	3 670	90	650	660	0	25 870
Nepal	1 840	14 040	0	3 880	2 610	190	1 910	0	24 470
Indonesia	6 820	11 840	380	1 800	800	790	1 310	0	23 740
Hong Kong SAR	4 670	7 520	8 920	560	380	170	960	0	23 180
Japan	3 220	5 330	7 740	3 590	160	1 110	800	0	21 940
Thailand	3 580	13 620	390	1 630	150	420	1 460	0	21 240
Italy	2 440	3 210	11 020	2 940	40	340	940	0	20 920
Germany	3 790	2 180	10 140	2 830	60	770	640	0	20 400
Pakistan	1 580	10 300	0	1 910	1 260	340	4 080	0	19 470
Canada	3 320	2 750	3 720	3 800	150	790	830	0	15 360
Sri Lanka	2 950	4 570	0	1 720	740	360	4 850	0	15 180
Brazil	1 350	8 620	0	2 130	150	340	1 000	0	13 580
Singapore	5 160	4 740	0	1 030	220	270	570	0	11 980
Bangladesh	1 290	4 790	30	1 460	630	110	2 010	0	10 330
Saudi Arabia	850	8 400	0	30	< 10	270	420	0	9 970
South Africa	2 430	550	0	5 360	60	580	830	0	9 810
Colombia	510	5 880	0	910	280	90	870	0	8 530
Iran	680	2 890	0	810	300	280	2 520	0	7 480
Netherlands	1 580	410	2 140	1 680	20	330	250	0	6 400
Fiji	2 060	430	0	640	30	360	1 370	0	4 880
Spain	1 010	1 800	0	1 230	20	220	230	0	4 510
Sweden	870	790	1 820	600	20	110	290	0	4 500
Papua New Guinea	1 200	1 390	0	640	10	220	390	0	3 860
Mauritius	460	1 580	0	700	350	20	600	0	3 720
Chile	430	1 410	670	440	30	100	160	0	3 240
Poland	700	1 110		810	50	180	340	0	3 180
Lebanon	710	570		390	40	30	1 380	0	3 120
Kenya	170	1 660	0	220	250	80	530	0	2 920
Russia	690	1 080	0	560	110	210	210	0	2 870
Turkey	500	980	60	420	50	210	380	0	2 610
Greece	510	960	0	410	< 10	120	540	0	2 560
Belgium	550	170	1 030	550	10	70	80	0	2 460
Tonga	560	120		40	< 10	1 230	510	0	2 450
Switzerland	1 430	420	0	360	< 10	180	60	0	2 450
Afghanistan	30	90		20	< 10	40	2 240	0	2 420
Iraq	100	1 340	0	100	0	120	720	0	2 390
Zimbabwe	230	690		700	140	90	440	0	2 300
Egypt	380	390		390	10	130	880	0	2 180
Nigeria	140	1 240		330	50	130	280	0	2 160
Other countries	10 150	21 060		7 410	780	3 050	5 540	0	51 420
Not Recorded	390	20		110	< 10	10	8 000	0	8 540
Total	201 420	339 760		195 080	25 200	31 700	94 630		1 688 070

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	30	90	0	20	< 10	40	2 240	0	2 420
Albania	40	70	0	20	< 10	< 10	140	0	280
Algeria	< 10	10	0	20	< 10	20	10	0	70
American Samoa	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Angola	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Antigua and Barbuda	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	270	220	370	260	< 10	80	70	0	1 270
Armenia	20	10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	50
Aruba	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Austria	530	210	0	250	< 10	60	40	0	1 100
Azerbaijan	< 10	40	0	20	< 10	10	< 10	0	90
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Bahrain	20	50	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	80
Bangladesh	1 290	4 790	30	1 460	630	110	2 010	0	10 330
Barbados	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	10
Belarus	30	30	0	30	< 10	10	10	0	120
Belgium	550	170	1 030	550	10	70	80	0	2 460
Belize	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	20
Benin	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bermuda	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bhutan	20	1 480	0	< 10	30	< 10	20	0	1 560
Bolivia	20	30	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Bosnia and Herzegovina	120	50	0	30	0	10	40	0	250
Botswana	20	140	0	60	< 10	30	20	0	270
Brazil	1 350	8 620	0	2 130	150	340	1 000	0	13 580
Brunei Darussalam	100	190	0	20	< 10	20	10	0	350
Bulgaria	90	200	0	70	< 10	30	50	0	440
Burkina Faso	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Burundi	< 10	20	0	0	0	0	10	0	30
Cambodia	320	960	0	40	30	160	220	0	1 720
Cameroon	< 10	50	0	10	0	< 10	20	0	90
Canada	3 320	2 750	3 720	3 800	150	790	830	0	15 360
Cape Verde	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chad	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	430	1 410	670	440		100	160	0	3 240
China (excl SARs)	38 880	76 150	0	9 790	6 860	3 210	7 880	0	142 770
Colombia	510	5 880	0	910	280	90	870	0	8 530
Comoros	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	20	60	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	100
Cote d'Ivoire	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	10
Croatia	180	70	0	110	0	50	60	0	470
Cuba	20	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Cyprus	100	50	70	50	0	< 10	30	0	300
Czech Republic	320	1 000	0	300	30	60	140	0	1 850
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	10	0	20		< 10	10	0	50
Denmark	710	230	500	360	< 10	130	50	0	1 980
Djibouti	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Dominica	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	30
Ecuador	50	600	0	10	< 10	20	20	0	700
Egypt	30	90	0	20	< 10	40	2 240	0	2 420
El Salvador	40	70	0	20	< 10	< 10	140	0	280
Equatorial Guinea	< 10	10	0	20		20	140	0	70
Eritrea	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Estonia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
LSiOilla	< 10	< 10	U	U	U	U	< 10	U	< 10

Fiji	Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Finance 4 100 1980 14710 660 200 <10 60 50 0 1 46 77 660 200 <10 60 0 25 87 French Polynesia 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Ethiopia	-			_				0	460
France 4 100 1980 14770 3 670 90 650 660 0 2587 French Polynesia 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0				_					0	4 880
French Polynesia	Finland									1 460
Gabon									_	25 870
Gambia					-					< 10
Georgia								_		< 10
Gemany 3790 2180 10140 2830 60 770 640 0 20 40 6										30
Ghana				_		_				60
Gibralar									_	
Greenland				_					_	
Greenland		-					_	_		
Grenada										
Guatemala < 10								_		
Guinea < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 < 10 0 2 Guinea-Bissau 0 0 0 0 0 0 < 10		-			_			~	_	50
Guinea-Bissau 0 0 0 0 < 10										20
Guyana										< 10
Halti		-	-		-	_			_	20
Hong Kong SAR										10
Hong Kong SAR					-	_		-		50
Hungary										23 180
Iceland	, ,									1 380
India									~	100
Indonesia										127 030
Fran									0	23 740
Ireland									0	7 480
Israel	Iraq	100	1 340	0	100	0	120	720	0	2 390
Italy	Ireland	2 690	680	9 390	16 630	20	470	1 470	0	31 360
Jamaica	Israel	370	160	0	520	20	140	80	0	1 290
Japan 3 220 5 330 7 740 3 590 160 1 110 800 0 21 94 Jordan 150 530 0 90 20 40 260 0 1 09 Kazakhstan 60 120 0 80 10 < 10	Italy	2 440	3 210	11 020	2 940	40	340	940	0	20 920
Jordan	Jamaica	-		_		_			_	60
Kazakhstan 60 120 0 80 10 < 10 10 0 28 Kenya 170 1 660 0 220 250 80 530 0 2 92 Kiribati 50 50 0 < 10				7 740	3 590		1 110		0	21 940
Kenya 170 1 660 0 220 250 80 530 0 2 92 Kiribati 50 50 0 < 10										1 090
Kiribati 50 50 0 < 10 40 20 50 0 21 Kosovo < 10	Kazakhstan								0	280
Kosovo < 10 10 0 < 10 0 < 10 < 10 0 30 20 0 83 Kyrgyzstan < 10										2 920
Kuwait 90 690 0 < 10 0 30 20 0 83 Kyrgyzstan < 10										210
Kyrgyzstan < 10 < 10 0 < 10 0 < 10 10 0 2 Laos 170 340 0 < 10										30
Laos 170 340 0 < 10 < 10 60 40 0 61 Latvia 50 60 0 50 10 < 10						~		_		830
Latvia 50 60 0 50 10 < 10 30 0 21 Lebanon 710 570 0 390 40 30 1 380 0 3 12 Lesotho < 10						_				20
Lebanon 710 570 0 390 40 30 1 380 0 3 12 Lesotho <10										610
Lesotho < 10 20 0 < 10 0 0 0 0 2 Liberia < 10										210
Liberia < 10 50 0 < 10 0 < 10 20 0 8 Libya 20 600 0 30 0 50 280 0 97 Liechtenstein < 10										
Libya 20 600 0 30 0 50 280 0 97 Liechtenstein < 10							_	_		20 80
Liechtenstein < 10 < 10 0 < 10 0 0 0 0 < 1 Lithuania 50 270 0 80 < 10										970
Lithuania 50 270 0 80 < 10 10 50 0 47 Luxembourg 20 10 0 < 10										
Luxembourg 20 10 0 < 10 0 < 10 0 4 Macau SAR 110 340 0 < 10								~		470
Macau SAR 110 340 0 < 10 20 < 10 20 0 49 Macedonia (FYROM) 250 280 0 90 10 10 90 0 74 Madagascar 0 < 10										40
Macedonia (FYROM) 250 280 0 90 10 10 90 0 74 Madagascar 0 < 10										490
Madagascar 0 < 10 0 < 10 < 10 0 0 2 Malawi < 10										740
Malawi < 10 130 0 10 < 10 < 10 10 0 18 Malaysia 7 930 13 670 60 2 350 1 020 620 1 880 0 27 52 Maldives 40 250 0 < 10	` ′								_	20
Malaysia 7 930 13 670 60 2 350 1 020 620 1 880 0 27 52 Maldives 40 250 0 < 10	ů.							_		180
Maldives 40 250 0 < 10 < 10 20 0 31 Mali 0 < 10					_					27 520
Mali 0 < 10 0 0 0 < 10 0 < 1 Malta 70 10 50 60 < 10										310
Malta 70 10 50 60 < 10 20 0 21 Marshall Islands 0 < 10										< 10
Marshall Islands 0 < 10 0 0 < 10 0 < 10 0 < 1				_	-		_			210
										< 10
IMauritania 0 < 10 0 < 10 0 < 10 0 < 10	Mauritania	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	_	0	< 10

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Mauritius	460	1 580	0	700		20	600	0	3 720
Mexico	280	1 040	0	300	30	60	80	0	1 790
Micronesia	0	< 10	0	0	_	< 10	< 10	0	10
Moldova	20	10	0	10		10	10	0	70
Monaco	< 10	< 10	0	< 10		0	0	0	< 10
Mongolia	120	790	0	10		30	70	0	1 020
Montenegro	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Morocco	20	30	0	20		30	20	0	110
Mozambique	< 10	40	0	< 10		< 10	< 10	0	50
Myanmar	320	700	0	170	80	80	190	0	1 540
NA	0	0	< 10	0	_	0	0	0	< 10
Namibia	< 10	10	0	20			< 10	0	50
Nauru	490	10	0	10		10	10	0	540
Nepal	1 840	14 040	0	3 880		190	1 910	0	24 470
Netherlands	1 580	410	2 140	1 680	20	330	250	0	6 400
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Caledonia	< 10	< 10	0	0		< 10	0	0	< 10
New Zealand	40	< 10	0	130	0	50	30	649 090	649 330
Nicaragua	< 10	20	0	0	_	0	< 10	0	20
Niger	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Nigeria	140	1 240	0	330	50	130	280	0	2 160
North Korea	< 10	10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	660	700	190	230	< 10	70	70	0	1 920
Oman	80	510	0	< 10	< 10	30	< 10	0	630
Pakistan	1 580	10 300	0	1 910	1 260	340	4 080	0	19 470
Palau	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority	10	60	0	20	< 10	10	120	0	220
Panama	< 10	10	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Papua New Guinea	1 200	1 390	0	640	10	220	390	0	3 860
Paraguay	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Peru	210	890	0	270	70	70	270	0	1 770
Philippines	6 550	8 130			640	970	2 300	0	32 400
Poland	700	1 110	0	810		180	340	0	3 180
Portugal	350	640	0	470	20	50	180	0	1 700
Qatar	20	20	0	0		10	< 10	0	50
Refugee	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10		< 10	< 10	0	30
Reunion	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10
Romania	280	120	0	270	20	50	120	0	860
Russia	690	1 080	0	560	110	210	210	0	2 870
Rwanda	< 10	60	0	0	< 10	0	30	0	100
Saint Lucia	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Samoa	390	60	0	10			70	0	840
San Marino	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	_		< 10	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	850	8 400	0	30	< 10	270	420	0	9 970
Senegal	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	10
Serbia	240	130	0	140	< 10	60	50	0	630
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Seychelles	10	60	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	100
Sierra Leone	< 10	40	0	< 10			20	0	70
Singapore	5 160	4 740	0	1 030	220	270	570	0	11 980
Slovakia	140	680	0	250		40	60	0	1 180
Slovenia	120	120	0	100	< 10	10	30	0	380
Solomon Islands	170	210	0	30		30	30	0	470
Somalia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10			130	0	170
South Africa	2 430	550	0	5 360	60	580	830	0	9 810
South Korea	4 710	16 030	19 110	5 010			3 220	0	50 010

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Spain	1 010	1 800	0	1 230	20	220	230	0	4 510
Sri Lanka	2 950	4 570	0	1 720	740	360	4 850	0	15 180
St Kitts and Nevis	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	10
Stateless Person	20	40	0	< 10	0	20	290	0	370
Sudan	30	20	0	50	0	10	190	0	290
Suriname	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Swaziland	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Sweden	870	790	1 820	600	20	110	290	0	4 500
Switzerland	1 430	420	0	360	< 10	180	60	0	2 450
Syria	20	30	0	90	< 10	10	170	0	330
Taiwan	3 350	4 480	23 840	620	140	300	980	0	33 710
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Tanzania	30	200	0	50	10	10	30	0	330
Thailand	3 580	13 620	390	1 630	150	420	1 460	0	21 240
Timor-Leste	60	250	0	10	< 10	100	20	0	430
Togo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tonga	560	120	0	40	< 10	1 230	510	0	2 450
Trinidad and Tobago	20	10	0	140	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	180
Tunisia	< 10	10	0	20	0	10	< 10	0	50
Turkey	500	980	60	420	50	210	380	0	2 610
Turkmenistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Tuvalu	10	30	0	< 10	0	20	< 10	0	70
Uganda	10	170	0	10	0	40	40	0	270
Ukraine	230	190	0	250	< 10	210	90	0	990
UN Convention Refugee	10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
United Arab Emirates	70	260	0	20	0	60	10	0	410
United Kingdom	15 200	3 370	28 590	39 790	-	4 760	5 730	0	97 660
United Nations Agency	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United Nations Organisation	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
United States of America	14 570	3 700	4 010	9 290	120	2 810	2 040	0	36 540
UNMIK Travel Document	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Uruguay	40	20	30	20	0	10	< 10	0	120
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	20	70	0	40			20	0	
Vanuatu	80	80	0	10		70	20	0	270
Vatican City State Holy See	0	0	0	0		< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	100	720	0	250	~ ~	20	60	0	1 230
Vietnam	3 710	20 050	0	1 520		510	2 500	0	29 190
Yemen	< 10	30	0	10		< 10	20	0	70
Yugoslavia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10		< 10	10	0	20
Zambia	40	470	0	200		10	120	0	900
Zimbabwe	230	690	0	700		90	440	0	2 300
Not Recorded	390	20	0	110			8 000	0	8 540
Total	201 420	339 760	151 200	195 080	25 200	31 700	94 630	649 090	1 688 070

