

# **Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia**

as at 30 June 2013



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# Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to visa.reporting@immi.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0169.

# Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report are broken down by the following categories:

#### Visitor visa holders

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

#### Student visa holders

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'other temporary visa holders' and not in the 'student visa holders' category;

#### Working holiday maker visa holders

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

#### Temporary skilled visa holders

Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

#### Temporary graduate visa holders

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

#### Bridging visa holders

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

#### Other temporary visa holders

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian and transit visas;

#### New Zealand visa holders

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

#### Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

#### Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

## **Executive summary**

#### Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1 666 890 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 30 June 2013, compared with 1 632 270 on 30 June 2012 (an increase of 2.1 per cent).

#### Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and bridging visa holders, was 921 450 on 30 June 2013 compared to 872 320 on 30 June 2012, an increase of 5.6 per cent.

#### Quarterly comparison

Compared with 31 March 2013, the end of the previous guarter, the number of temporary entrants as at 30 June 2013 is a decrease of 9.1 per cent from 1 013 740 to 921 450.

The percentage change in the major components from 31 March 2013 to 30 June 2013 was:

- Visitor visa holders a decrease of 19.7 per cent;
- Student visa holders a decrease of 8.5 per cent; ٠
- Working holiday maker visa holders a decrease of 6.0 per cent;
- Temporary skilled visa holders an increase of 0.2 per cent;
- Temporary graduate visa holders a decrease of 11.8 per cent;
- Other temporary visa holders a decrease of 1.6 per cent.

The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns.

#### Visitor visa holders

The number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 199 430, a decrease of 1.8 per cent compared with 203 060 on 30 June 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

- United Kingdom ٠
  - 31 220 visa holders, an increase of 56.3 per cent from 30 June 2012 29 720 visa holders, an increase of 8.8 per cent
  - China (excl SARs)
- India

٠

- United States of America
- 22 350 visa holders, an increase of 14.6 per cent 15 050 visa holders, a decrease of 19.6 per cent
- Malaysia 7 260 visa holders, a decrease of 21.6 per cent

## Student visa holders

The number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 304 250, a decrease of 0.9 per cent compared with 307 060 on 30 June 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

- China (excl SARs) •
- 71 200 visa holders, a decrease of 0.1 per cent from 30 June 2012
- India Vietnam
- 30 400 visa holders, a decrease of 20.1 per cent 17 160 visa holders, an increase of 10.7 per cent
- South Korea
- 16 090 visa holders, a decrease of 4.6 per cent
- 14 080 visa holders, a decrease of 1.6 per cent Malaysia

## Working holiday maker visa holders

The number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 160 500, an increase of 17.5 per cent compared with 136 590 on 30 June 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 29 550 visa holders, an increase of 15.1 per cent from 30 June 2012 • Taiwan
  - 25 270 visa holders, an increase of 57.8 per cent
- South Korea Ireland
- 24 670 visa holders, an increase of 7.6 per cent 15 850 visa holders, a decrease of 18.5 per cent
  - 13 980 visa holders, an increase of 25.5 per cent
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France

## Executive summary - continued

#### Temporary skilled visa holders

The number of temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 191 220, an increase of 17.8 per cent compared with 162 270 on 30 June 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

- United Kingdom ٠
- 45 410 visa holders, an increase of 10.0 per cent from 30 June 2012
- India .
- 30 910 visa holders, an increase of 39.1 per cent
- Ireland .
- Philippines .
- 18 500 visa holders, an increase of 35.4 per cent 12 890 visa holders, an increase of 13.6 per cent
- United States of America 10 270 visa holders, a decrease of 1.1 per cent

#### Temporary graduate visa holders

The number of temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 36 220, an increase of 3.7 per cent compared with 34 940 on 30 June 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

India .

•

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•

- 12 150 visa holders, a decrease of 22.7 per cent from 30 June 2012
- China (excl SARs) 6 500 visa holders, an increase of 45.3 per cent Nepal
  - 2 550 visa holders, a decrease of 9.4 per cent
- 1 360 visa holders, an increase of 42.6 per cent Malaysia
- 1 290 visa holders, an increase of 14.4 per cent Sri Lanka

#### Other temporary visa holders

The number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 29 830, an increase of 5.1 per cent compared with 28 390 on 30 June 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

- United Kingdom China (excl SARs)
- 5 040 visa holders, an increase of 3.0 per cent from 30 June 2012
- 2 790 visa holders, an increase of 16.7 per cent 2 550 visa holders, an increase of 2.9 per cent
- United States of America •
  - India South Korea
- 1 410 visa holders, an increase of 23.1 per cent 1 320 visa holders, a decrease of 6.1 per cent

### Bridging visa holders

The number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 104 670, a decrease of 8.1 per cent compared with 113 860 on 30 June 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

- India ٠
  - China (excl SARs)
- ٠ Sri Lanka •
- 21 270 visa holders, a decrease of 30.4 per cent from 30 June 2012 7 650 visa holders, a decrease of 30.1 per cent
- 5 420 visa holders, an increase of 93.3 per cent
- 5 050 visa holders, a decrease of 1.0 per cent
- United Kingdom South Korea
- 3 370 visa holders, a decrease of 24.3 per cent

#### New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 640 770, a decrease of 0.8 per cent compared with 646 090 on 30 June 2012.

# Total temporary entrants

#### Annual comparison

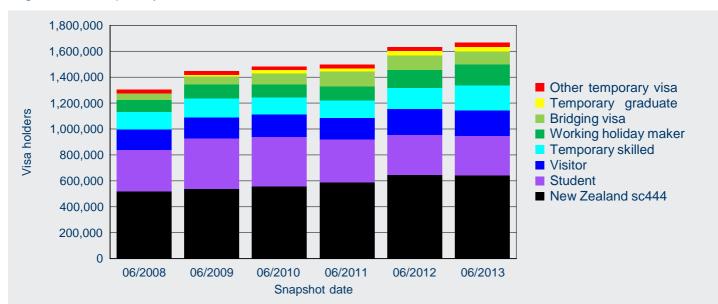
An estimated 1 666 890 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 30 June 2013, compared with 1 632 270 on 30 June 2012, an increase of 2.1 per cent over the period.

The three largest components in Australia on 30 June 2013 were New Zealand visa holders (640 770 visa holders and 38.4 per cent of the total), student visa holders (304 250 / 18.3 per cent) and visitor visa holders (199 430 / 12.0 per cent).

#### Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2013

Visa holder component	30/06/2012	30/06/2013	% change	% of total
Temporary visa holders				
Student visa holders	307 060	304 250	-0.9%	18.3%
Visitor visa holders	203 060	199 430	-1.8%	12.0%
Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	162 270	191 220	17.8%	11.5%
Working holiday maker visa holders	136 590	160 500	17.5%	9.6%
Bridging visa holders	113 860	104 670	-8.1%	6.3%
Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	34 940	36 220	3.7%	2.2%
Other temporary visa holders	28 390	29 830	5.1%	1.8%
Total temporary visa holders	986 180	1 026 120	4.0%	61.6%
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	646 090	640 770	-0.8%	38.4%
Total temporary entrants in Australia	1 632 270	1 666 890	2.1%	100.0%

Of the major components, the number of temporary skilled visa holders increased by 17.8 per cent from 30 June 2012, working holiday maker visa holders increased by 17.5 per cent and other temporary visa holders increased by 5.1 per cent.



#### Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series

## Total temporary entrants - continued

### Quarterly comparison

The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2013 was 1 666 890, a decrease of 5.6 per cent compared with 1 765 450 on 31 March 2013 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 1.2 per cent from 31 March 2013, student visa holders decreased by 8.5 per cent and visitor visa holders decreased by 19.7 per cent.

The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns.

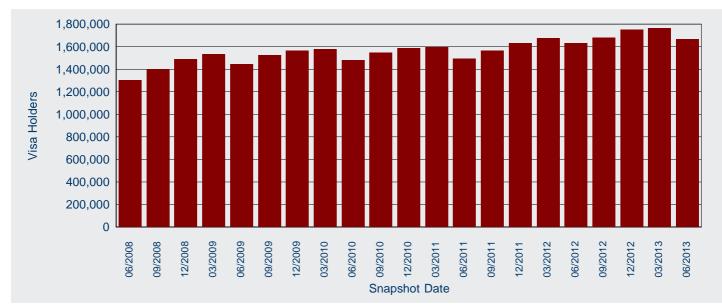
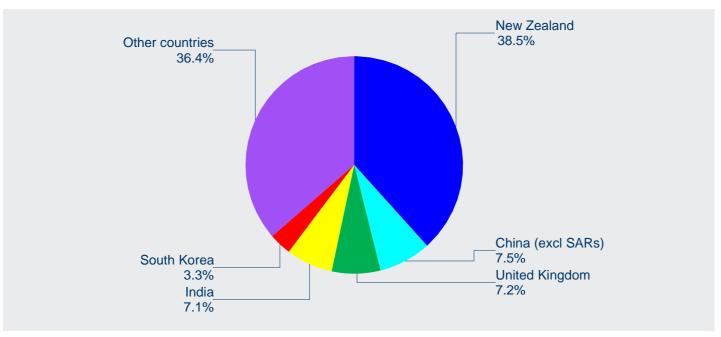


Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series

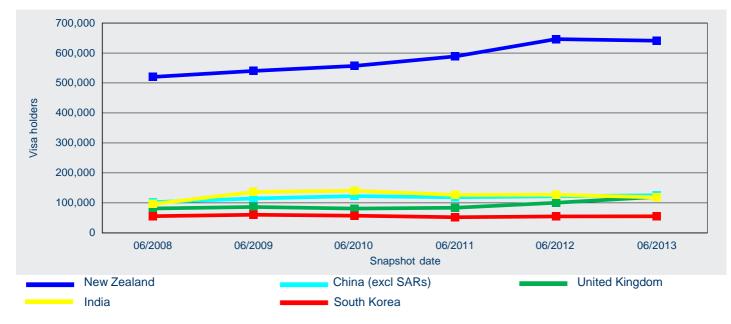
The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2013 was New Zealand (641 040 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (125 660), United Kingdom (120 040), India (118 490) and South Korea (55 390) (Figure 3).





## Total temporary entrants - continued

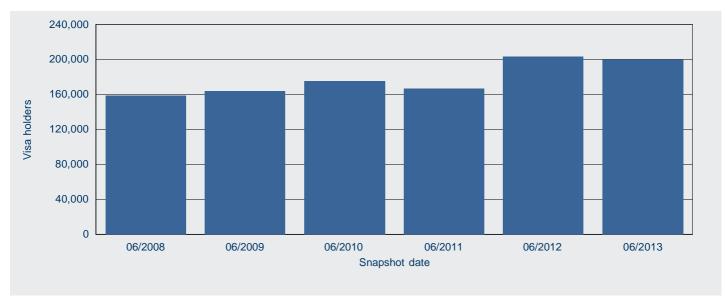
When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 23.2 per cent from 30 June 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 22.7 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 47.3 per cent, India increased by 22.9 per cent and South Korea decreased by 0.4 per cent.



#### Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

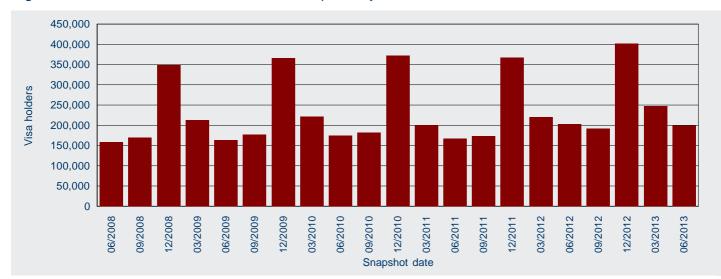
## Visitor visa holders

There were 199 430 visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents a decrease of 1.8 per cent when compared with 203 060 on 30 June 2012 (Figures 5 and 6).





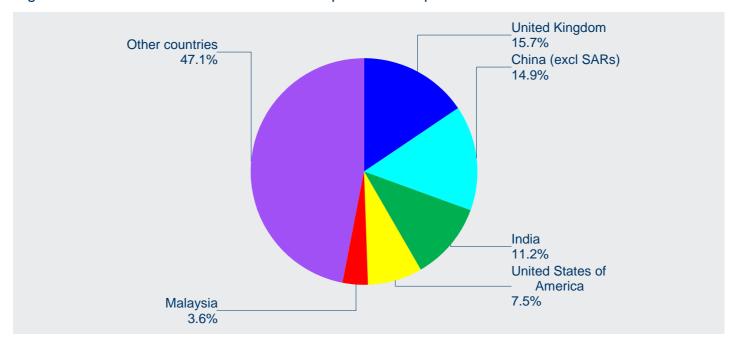
In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2012 with 401 940 visa holders (Figure 6).





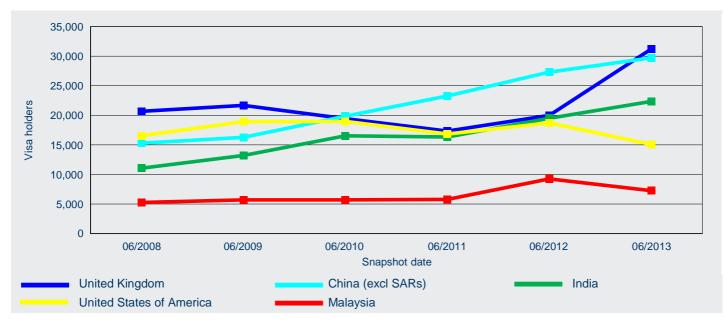
## Visitor visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was United Kingdom (31 220 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (29 720), India (22 350), United States of America (15 050) and Malaysia (7 260 (Figure 7).



#### Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

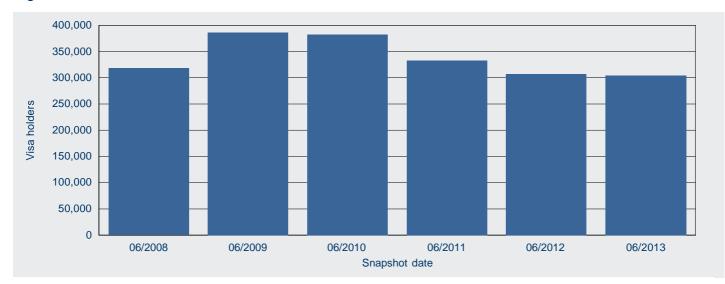
When comparing the number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of visitor visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 51.0 per cent from 30 June 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 94.4 per cent, India increased by 102.3 per cent, United States of America decreased by 9.0 per cent and Malaysia increased by 38.1 per cent.



#### Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

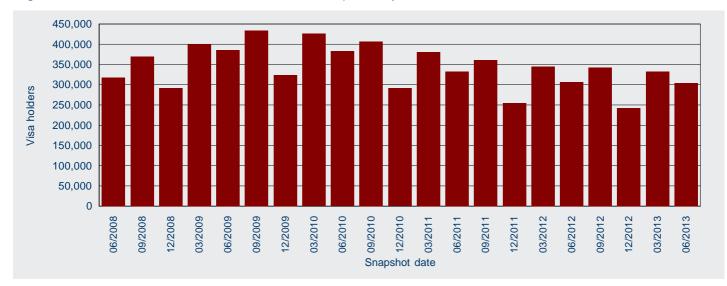
## Student visa holders

There were 304 250 student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents a decrease of 0.9 per cent when compared with 307 060 on 30 June 2012 (Figure 9).





In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2009 with 434 030 visa holders (Figure 10).

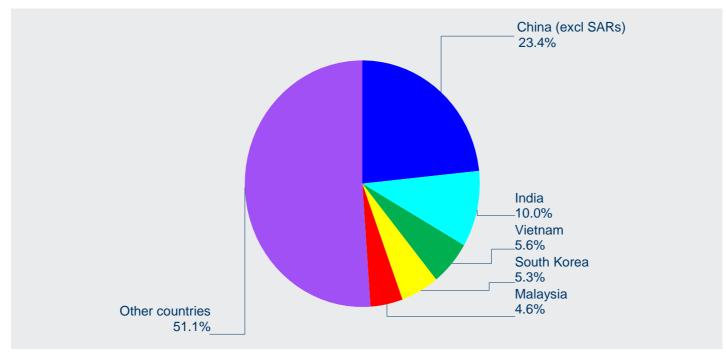


#### Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

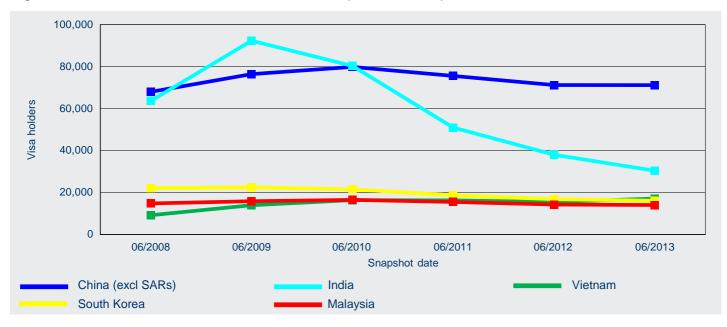
## Student visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was China (excl SARs) (71 200 visa holders), followed by India (30 400), Vietnam (17 160), South Korea (16 090) and Malaysia (14 080) (Figure 11).





When comparing the number of student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 4.7 per cent from 30 June 2008, India decreased by 52.2 per cent, Vietnam increased by 86.2 per cent, South Korea decreased by 27.2 per cent and Malaysia decreased by 5.0 per cent.



### Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

# Working holiday maker visa holders

There were 160 500 working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents an increase of 17.5 per cent when compared with 136 590 on 30 June 2012 (Figure 13).

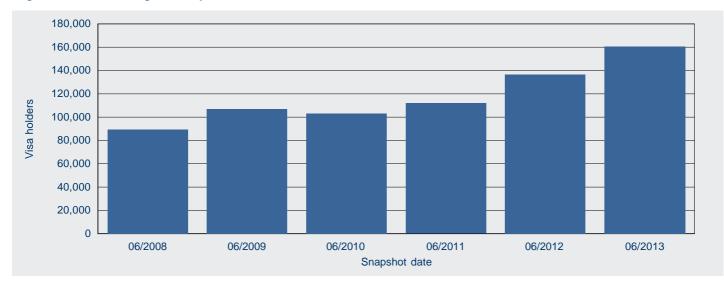
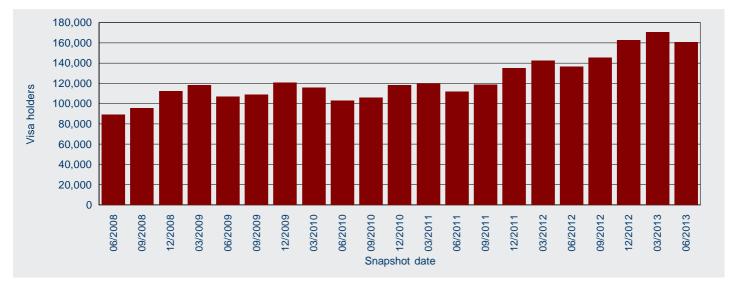


Figure 13: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 170 700 visa holders (Figure 14).



#### Figure 14: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

## Working holiday maker visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was United Kingdom (29 550 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (25 270), South Korea (24 670), Ireland (15 850) and France (13 980) (Figure 15).

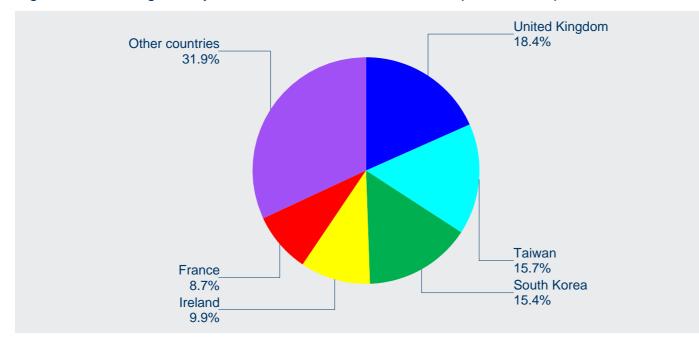
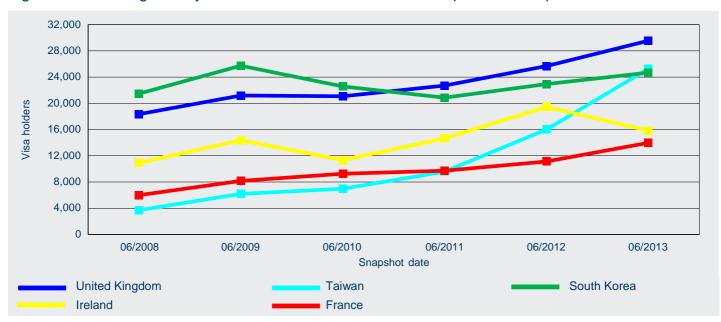


Figure 15: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of working holiday maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 61.1 per cent from 30 June 2008, Taiwan increased by 582.5 per cent, South Korea increased by 14.9 per cent, Ireland increased by 45.4 per cent and France increased by 133.1 per cent.



#### Figure 16: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

## Temporary skilled visa holders

There were 191 220 temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents an increase of 17.8 per cent when compared with 162 270 on 30 June 2012 (Figure 17).

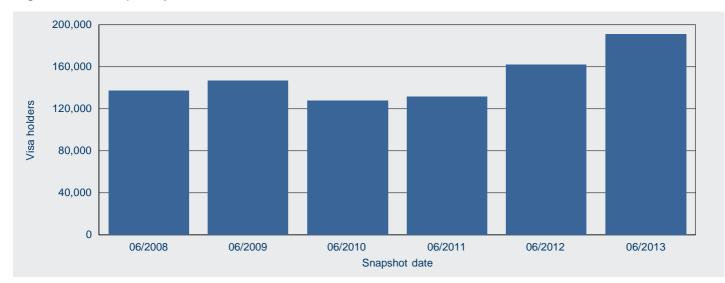


Figure 17: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia was 30 June 2013 with 191 220 visa holders (Figure 18).

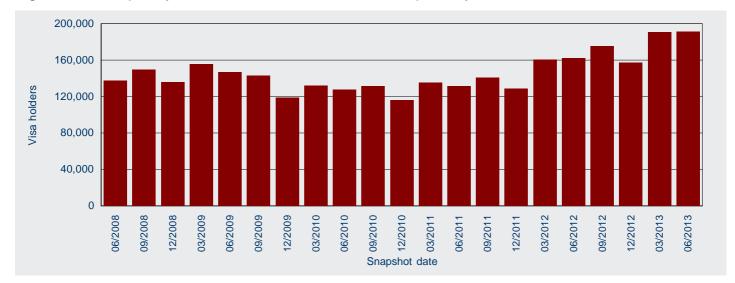
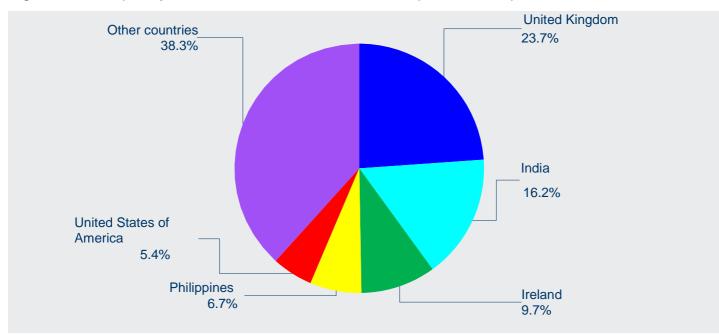


Figure 18: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

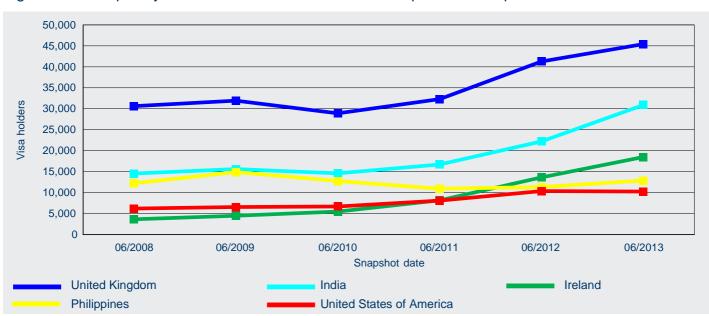
## Temporary skilled visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was United Kingdom (45 410 visa holders), followed by India (30 910), Ireland (18 500), Philippines (12 890) and United States of America (10 270) (Figure 19).



#### Figure 19: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of temporary skilled visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 48.3 per cent from 30 June 2008, India increased by 112.3 per cent, Ireland increased by 405.1 per cent, Philippines increased by 5.2 per cent and United States of America increased by 65.2 per cent.



#### Figure 20: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

## Temporary graduate visa holders

There were 36 220 temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents an increase of 3.7 per cent when compared with 34 940 on 30 June 2012 (Figure 21).

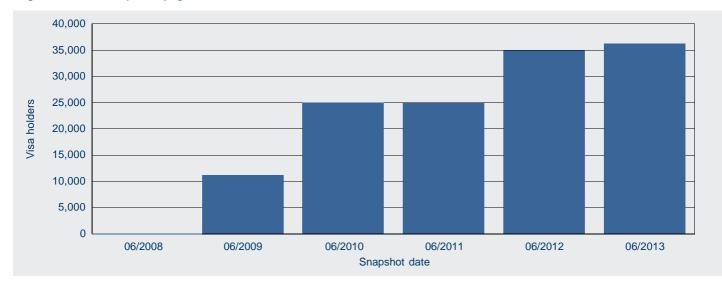
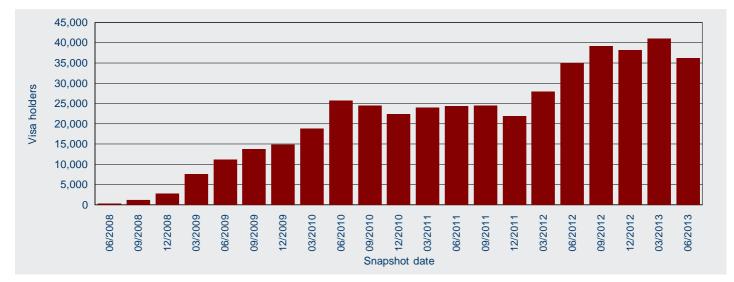


Figure 21: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

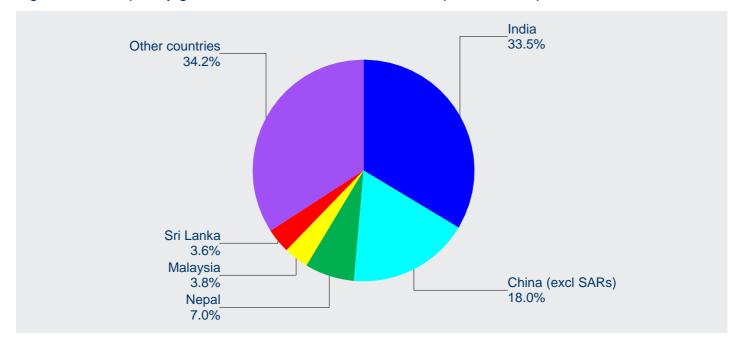
In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41 090 visa holders (Figure 22).



#### Figure 22: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

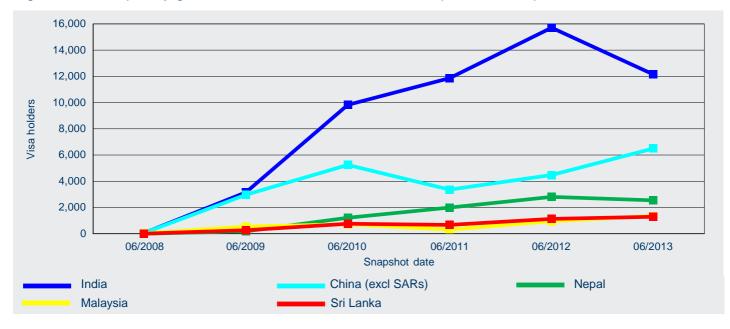
## Temporary graduate visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was India (12 150 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (6 500), Nepal (2 550), Malaysia (1 360) and Sri Lanka (1 290) (Figure 23).





When comparing the number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past 2 years, the number of temporary graduate visa holders from India increased by 2.4 per cent from 30 June 2011, China (excl SARs) increased by 93.3 per cent, Nepal increased by 27.7 per cent, Malaysia increased by 328.7 per cent and Sri Lanka increased by 92.8 per cent.



#### Figure 24: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

## Other temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 were:

- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement
- 428 Religious Worker
- 402 Training and Research

There were 29 830 other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents an increase of 5.1 per cent when compared with 28 390 on 30 June 2012 (Figure 25).

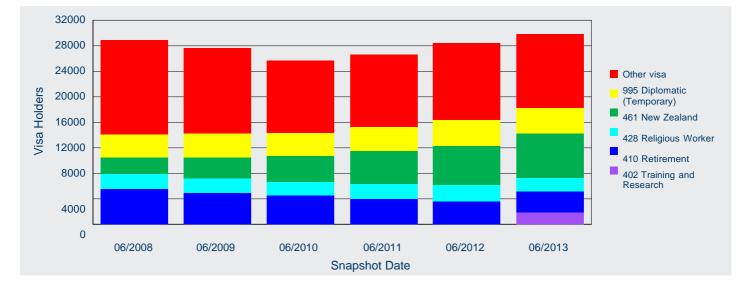
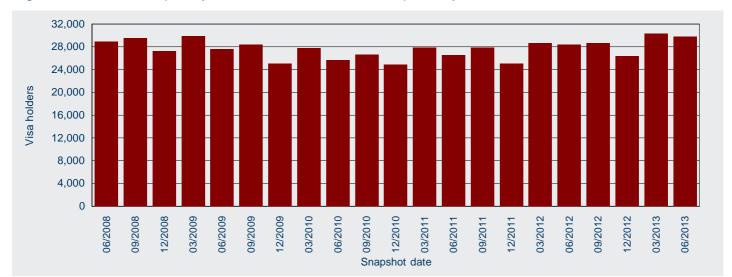


Figure 25: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

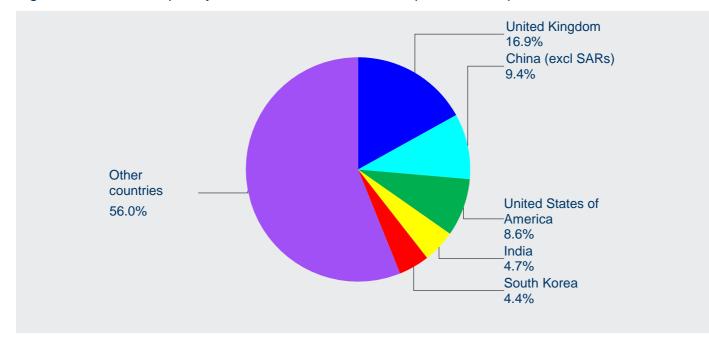
In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 30 310 visa holders (Figure 26).



#### Figure 26: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

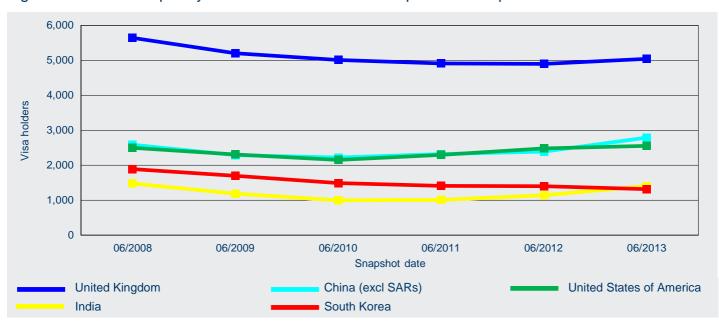
## Other temporary visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was United Kingdom (5 040 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (2 790), United States of America (2 550), India (1 410) and South Korea (1 320) (Figure 27).



#### Figure 27: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries

When comparing the number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of other temporary visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 10.6 per cent from 30 June 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 7.9 per cent, United States of America increased by 2.2 per cent, India decreased by 4.9 per cent and South Korea decreased by 30.4 per cent.

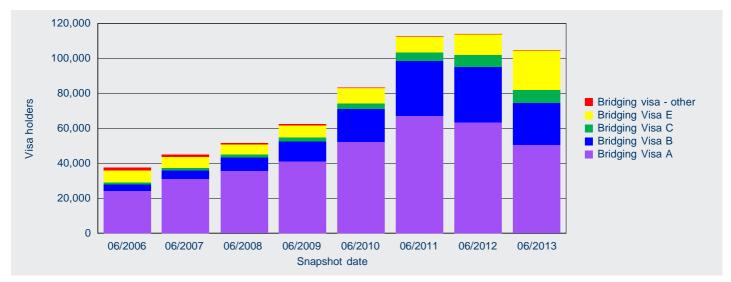


#### Figure 28: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

## Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

There were 104 670 bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents a decrease of 8.1 per cent when compared with 113 860 on 30 June 2012 (Figure 29).



#### Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series

In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132 320 visa holders (Figure 30).

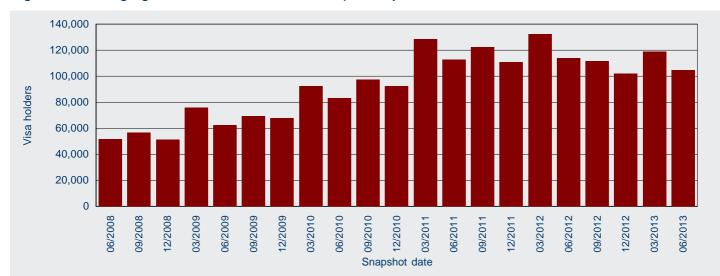
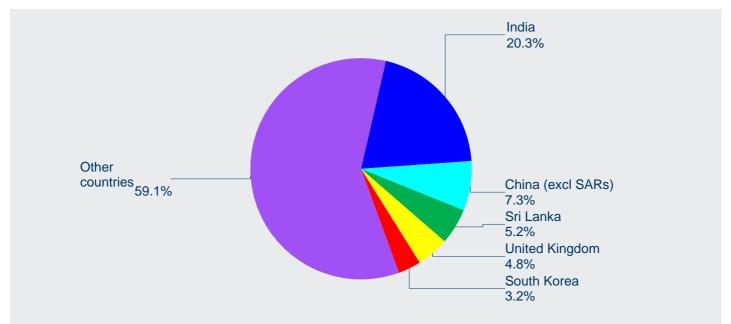


Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series

## Bridging visa holders - continued

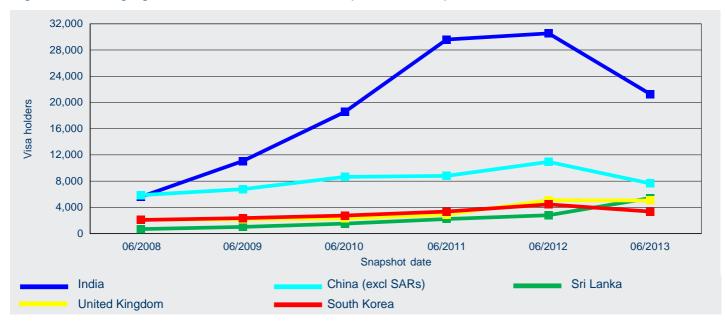
The top source citizenship country for bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 was India (21 270 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (7 650), Sri Lanka (5 420), United Kingdom (5 050) and South Korea (3 370) (Figure 31).





Note: A number of Bridging Visa E visas are granted with the citizenship country not specified. These visa holders are included in other countries.

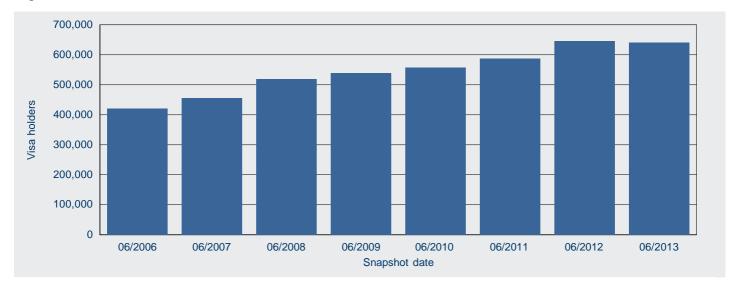
When comparing the number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past 5 years, the number of bridging visa holders from India increased by 278.2 per cent from 30 June 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 30.1 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 677.9 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 136.5 per cent and South Korea increased by 62.0 per cent.



#### Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top 5 citizenship countries trend

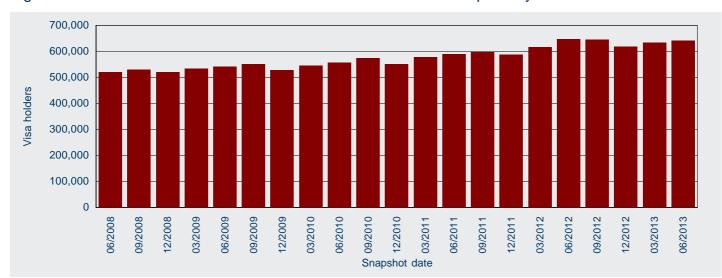
## New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders

There were 640 770 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2013. This represents a decrease of 0.8 per cent when compared with 646 090 on 30 June 2012 (Figure 33).





In the past 5 years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 June 2012 with 646 090 visa holders (Figure 34).





## Appendix A

countries as at 30 June									
Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	40	< 10	0	140	< 10	60	30	640 770	641 040
China (excl SARs)	29 720	71 200	0	7 800	6 500	2 790	7 650	0	125 660
United Kingdom	31 220	3 260	29 550	45 410	500	5 040	5 050	0	120 040
India	22 350	30 400	0	30 910	12 150	1 410	21 270	0	118 490
South Korea	4 980	16 090	24 670	3 990	970	1 320	3 370	0	55 390
Ireland	4 570	720	15 850	18 500	60	470	1 270	0	41 440
United States of America	15 050	3 720	3 740	10 270	140	2 550	1 630	0	37 100
Taiwan	2 980	3 550	25 270	550	230	270	890	0	33 740
Philippines	5 370	6 670	0	12 890	_=== 610	950	2 330	0	28 820
Malaysia	7 260	14 080	70	2 380	1 360	530	1 900	0	27 570
Vietnam	3 240	17 160	0	1 100	950	460	2 110	0	25 020
France	3 850	1 820	13 980	3 770	160	700	480	0	24 760
Indonesia	6 840	11 670	50	1 710	1 230	810	1 370	0	23 680
	2 980	5 380	7 350	3 470	280	1 060	790	0	23 000
Japan Germany	2 900 4 790	2 010	9 820	3 190	130	730	790 520	0	21 300
Hong Kong SAR	3 860	7 210	9 820 7 840	420	500	130	920	0	20 870
	1 220	11 130	0+0	2 460	2 550	70	2 860	0	20 870
Nepal Thailand	3 270	11 150	370	1 250	2 550	400	1 320	0	
									18 010
Italy	2 400	2 030	9 660	2 420	50	270	730	0	17 550
Pakistan	1 150	8 750	0	1 640	1 290	300	3 290	0	16 410
Canada	3 380	2 640	3 690	4 050	150	720	780	0	15 400
Sri Lanka	2 520	4 170	0	1 580	1 290	320	5 420	0	15 300
Singapore	4 590	5 010	0	930	350	290	640	0	11 820
Brazil	1 270	6 520	0	2 400	270	340	820	0	11 620
South Africa	2 920	550	0	6 520	80	580	810	0	11 460
Saudi Arabia	1 160	8 620	0	40	< 10	290	300	0	10 400
Bangladesh	960	4 570	40	1 010	810	90	1 860	0	9 330
Colombia	410	5 530	0	820	380	90	740	0	7 960
Iran	620	3 010	0	730	260	260	1 920	0	6 800
Netherlands	1 750	380	2 030	1 810	20	310	190	0	6 480
Sweden	930	770	1 830	630	60	130	230	0	4 580
Fiji	2 000	420	0	650	50	350	770	0	4 230
Spain	1 080	1 470	0	1 220	20	210	150	0	4 140
Mauritius	480	1 570	0	640	680	30	750	0	4 140
Papua New Guinea	1 320	1 240	0	680	10	260	260	0	3 770
Chile	460	1 320	490	510	30	90	150	0	3 050
Poland	690	1 030	0	720	80	120	310	0	2 940
Russia	680	1 040	0	580	110	230	170	0	2 810
Switzerland	1 530	420	0	450	10	180	60	0	2 660
Kenya	150	1 410	0	210	280	70	390	0	2 510
Lebanon	700	540	0	280	50	20	910	0	2 500
Afghanistan	30	160	0	< 10	< 10	30	2 150	0	2 380
Zimbabwe	180	610	0	830	240	90	410	0	2 360
Turkey	390	1 000	60	360	60	180	230	0	2 290
Greece	580	850	0	310	< 10	100	430	0	2 280
Belgium	500	110	870	640	< 10	60	70	0	2 250
Egypt	530	430	0	350	20	100	690	0	2 120
Estonia	90	150	1 560	140	< 10	20	90	0	2 050
Norway	630	790	200	240	20	50	80	0	2 010
Denmark	670	240	460	450	< 10	110	40	0	1 970
Other countries	9 090	19 690	1 060	7 100	970	3 800	5 010	0	46 730
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	100	< 10	< 10	18 050	0	18 190
Total	199 430	304 250	160 500	191 220	36 220	29 830	104 670	640 770	1 666 890

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	30	160	0	< 10	< 10	30	2 150	0	2 380
Albania	40	50	0	10	< 10	< 10	80	0	180
Algeria	10	10	0	20	0	20	< 10	0	70
American Samoa	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Angola	< 10	10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Antigua and Barbuda	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	310	200	360	240	< 10	60	50	0	1 220
Armenia	20	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Aruba	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Austria	530	200	0	260	< 10	70	40	0	1 100
Azerbaijan	< 10 < 10	20 < 10	0	20 < 10	< 10	< 10	< 10 < 10	0	60
Bahamas Bahrain	< 10 20	< 10 60	0	< 10	0 < 10	0 < 10	< 10 20	0	20
Bangladesh	960	4 570	40	1 010	< 10 810	< 10 90	1 860	0	100 9 330
Barbados	900 < 10	4 570 < 10	40	< 10	010	90 < 10	< 10	0	9 3 3 0
Belarus	20	20	0	30	< 10	10	< 10	0	100
Belgium	500	110	870	640	< 10 < 10	60	< 10 70	0	2 250
Belize	500	< 10	0/0	640 0	< 10 < 10	< 10	70	0	< 10
Benize	- 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10 0	< 10	- 10	0	< 10 10
Bermuda	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bhutan	< 10	810	0	0	10	0	< 10	0	830
Bolivia	10	20	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	30	0	30	< 10	10	50	0	220
Botswana	20	170	0	80	< 10	30	20	0	320
Brazil	1 270	6 520	0	2 400	270	340	820	0	11 620
Brunei Darussalum	90	240	0	30	20	30	10	0	410
Bulgaria	110	130	0	70	< 10	10	40	0	360
Burkina Faso	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Burundi	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	20
Cambodia	340	760	0	40	30	170	120	0	1 450
Cameroon	< 10	40	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	60
Canada	3 380	2 640	3 690	4 050	150	720	780	0	15 400
Cape Verde	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Chad	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Chile	460	1 320	490	510	30	90	150	0	3 050
China (excl SARs)	29 720	71 200	0	7 800	6 500	2 790	7 650	0	125 660
Colombia	410	5 530	0	820	380	90	740	0	7 960
Comoros	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Cook Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	10	40	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Cote d'Ivoire	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Croatia	180	50	0	120	< 10	50	40	0	450
Cuba	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	40	< 10	0	70
Cyprus	130	20	70	30	0	< 10	10	0	270
Czech Republic	310	910	0	310	50	60	90	0	1 730
Czechoslovakia	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	< 10	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Denmark	670	240	460	450	< 10	110	40	0	1 970
Djibouti	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Dominica	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	< 10	< 10	0	< 10 20	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Ecuador	30 530	290 430	0	20 350	10 20	20 100	20 690	0	380
Egypt	530 30	430 50	0	350 < 10	20 < 10			0	2 120
El Salvador	30	50 < 10	0	< 10 0	< 10 0	< 10 0	20 0	0	120
Equatorial Guinea Eritrea	0 < 10	< 10	0	0 < 10	0	0 < 10	20	0	< 10 40
Estonia	< 10 90	< 10 150	1 560	< 10 140	0 < 10	< 10 20	20 90	0	2 050
Ethiopia	90 40	150	1 560	140	< 10 < 10	20 40	90 60	0	2 050
Lunopia								0	
Fiji	2 000	420	0	650	50	350	770	0	4 230

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
France	3 850	1 820	13 980	3 770	160	700	480	0	24 760
French Polynesia	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Gabon	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	30	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Georgia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	10	20	0	40
Germany	4 790	2 010	9 820	3 190	130	730	520	0	21 190
Ghana	80	220	0	160	10	50	80	0	600
Gibraltar	0 580	< 10 850	0 0	0 310	0 < 10	0 100	0 430	0 0	< 10 2 280
Greece Grenada	580 < 10	850 < 10	0	0	< 10	0	430	0	
Guatemala	< 10 10	< 10 20	0	20	0	0 < 10	0 < 10	0	10 50
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10 0	< 10	0	20
Guinea-Bissau	0	< 10 < 10	0	0 >	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guyana	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Haiti	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Honduras	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	20
Hong Kong SAR	3 860	7 210	7 840	420	500	130	920	0	20 870
Hungary	270	560	0+0	360	50	50	130	0	1 410
Iceland	30	30	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	10	0	90
India	22 350	30 400	0	30 910	12 150	1 410	21 270	0	118 490
Indonesia	6 840	11 670	50	1 710	1 2 30	810	1 370	0	23 680
Iran	620	3 010	0	730	260	260	1 920	0	6 800
Iraq	50	700	0	110	0	100	550	0	1 510
Ireland	4 570	720	15 850	18 500	60	470	1 270	0	41 440
Israel	290	180	0	550	30	130	90	0	1 260
Italy	2 400	2 030	9 660	2 420	50	270	730	0	17 550
Jamaica	< 10	20	0	50	< 10	0	< 10	0	80
Japan	2 980	5 380	7 350	3 470	280	1 060	790	0	21 300
Jordan	140	520	0	80	20	40	160	0	970
Kazakhstan	40	120	0	70	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	250
Kenya	150	1 410	0	210	280	70	390	0	2 510
Kiribati	50	70	0	< 10	10	40	40	0	210
Kosovo	20	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Kuwait	140	760	0	0	0	20	10	0	920
Kyrgyzstan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	20
Laos	150	310	0	< 10	< 10	50	30	0	550
Latvia	50	60	0	50	10	< 10	30	0	210
Lebanon	700	540	0	280	50	20	910	0	2 500
Lesotho	< 10	20	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	20
Liberia	< 10	30	0	0	0	0	20	0	40
Libya	< 10	1 260	0	40	0	30	90	0	1 440
Liechtenstein	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Lithuania	50	190	0	80	< 10	10	30	0	360
Luxembourg	10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	30
Macau SAR	100	320	0	< 10	10	< 10	20	0	460
Macedonia (FYROM)	190	240	0	60	10	20	80	0	600
Madagascar	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	20
Malawi	< 10	150	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	190
Malaysia	7 260	14 080	70	2 380	1 360	530	1 900	0	27 570
Maldives	30	230	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	20	0	300
Mali	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Malta	70	< 10	60	60	< 10	< 10	30	0	230
Marshall Islands	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Mauritania	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	480	1 570	0	640	680	30	750	0	4 140
Mexico	280	890	0	300	60	50	90	0	1 660
Micronesia	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Moldova	20	10	0	10	< 10	20	10	0	70
Monaco	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mongolia	120	520	0	30	10	20	60	0	770
Montenegro	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20
Morocco	20	20	0	20	< 10	40	< 10	0	100

as at 30 June 2013 Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working	Temp	Temp	Other	Bridging	New	Total
Citizenship Country	VISILUI	Otudent	Holiday Maker		Graduate	Temp	Dridging	Zealand	rotar
Mozambique	< 10	60	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Myanmar	260	670	0	170	110	50	190	0	1 440
Namibia	< 10	30	0	30	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Nauru	80	< 10	0	10	0	10	< 10	0	110
Nepal	1 220	11 130	0	2 460	2 550	70	2 860	0	20 280
Netherlands	1 750	380	2 030	1 810	20	310	190	0	6 480
Netherlands Antilles	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Caledonia	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
New Zealand	40	< 10	0	140	< 10	60	30	640 770	641 040
Nicaragua	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Niger	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Nigeria	120	780	0	380	30	140	190	0	1 640
North Korea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	10
Norway	630	790	200	240	20	50	80	0	2 010
Oman Pakistan	100 1 150	430 8 750	0	< 10 1 640	< 10 1 290	30 300	< 10 3 290	0	570
Palau	< 10	0 / 50	0	< 10	1 290	300	3 290	0	16 410
	< 10 10	40	0	< 10 20		10	80	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority Panama		40 < 10	0			10 < 10		-	170
Papua New Guinea	< 10 1 320	1 240	0	< 10 680	0 10	260	< 10 260	0	20 3 770
Paraguay	< 10	1 240	0	660 < 10	0	< 10	260 < 10	0	3770
Peru	< 10 160	940	0	< 10 260	100	< 10 70	< 10 220	0	1 750
Philippines	5 370	6 670	0	12 890	610	950	2 3 3 0	0	28 820
Poland	690	1 030	0	720	80	120	2 330	0	20 820
Portugal	410	580	0	470	20	50	150	0	1 670
Qatar	30	30	0	470 0		< 10	< 10	0	60
Refugee	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Reunion	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Romania	270	120	0	250	20	50	100	0	790
Russia	680	1 040	0	580	110	230	170	0	2 810
Rwanda	0	40	0	0		0	10	0	50
Saint Lucia	< 10	10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Samoa	380	60	0	10	0	220	50	0	730
San Marino	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	1 160	8 620	0	40	< 10	290	300	0	10 400
Senegal	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Serbia	220	80	0	150	< 10	60	60	0	570
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Seychelles	20	80	0	10	20	< 10	20	0	150
Sierra Leone	< 10	40	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	60
Singapore	4 590	5 010	0	930	350	290	640	0	11 820
Slovakia	130	640	0	230	30	30	60	0	1 120
Slovenia	110	80	0	80	< 10	20	40	0	340
Solomon Islands	190	210	0	20		60	20	0	500
Somalia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	30	< 10	0	40
South Africa	2 920	550	0	6 520	80	580	810	0	11 460
South Korea	4 980	16 090	24 670	3 990	970	1 320	3 370	0	55 390
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Spain	1 080	1 470	0	1 220	20	210	150	0	4 140
Sri Lanka	2 520	4 170	0	1 580	1 290	320	5 420	0	15 300
St Kitts and Nevis	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	10
Stateless Person	20	50	0	< 10	0	20	460	0	540
Sudan	30	20	0	40	< 10	< 10	50	0	150
Suriname	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Swaziland Sweden	< 10 930	20 770	0 1 830	< 10 630	0 60	0 130	0 230	0	30
Switzerland	1 530	420			60 10	130	230		4 580
	1 530 40	420 30	0	450 70	10 < 10	180	60 100	0	2 660
Syria Taiwan	40 2 980	30 3 550	0 25 270	550	< 10 230	< 10 270	890	0	240 33 740
Tajikistan	2 980 < 10	3 550 < 10	25 270	0	230	270	< 10	0	33 740 < 10
	< 10		0	0	0	0		0	

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker		Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Tanzania	20	210	0	50	-	< 10	30	0	330
Thailand	3 270	11 150	370	1 250	250	400	1 320	0	18 010
Timor-Leste	60	210	0	< 10	< 10	60	10	0	350
Togo	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Tonga	490	100	0	60	< 10	1 010	270	0	1 920
Trinidad and Tobago	20	10	0	120	0	< 10	< 10	0	160
Tunisia	10	< 10	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Turkey	390	1 000	60	360	60	180	230	0	2 290
Turkmenistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Tuvalu	20	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	70
Uganda	50	160	0	20	< 10	40	30	0	290
Ukraine	180	150	0	220	< 10	160	60	0	780
UN Convention Refugee	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United Arab Emirates	360	330	0	10	0	50	< 10	0	760
United Kingdom	31 220	3 260	29 550	45 410	500	5 040	5 050	0	120 040
United Nations Agency	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United Nations Organisation	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United States of America	15 050	3 720	3 740	10 270	140	2 550	1 630	0	37 100
Uruguay	50	20	< 10	20	0	10	10	0	110
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	20	50	0	30	< 10	10	20	0	130
Vanuatu	80	90	0	< 10	< 10	60	20	0	260
Vatican City State Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	100	620	0	240	50	20	80	0	1 110
Vietnam	3 240	17 160	0	1 100	950	460	2 110	0	25 020
Yemen	10	30	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	60
Yugoslavia	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	30
Zambia	20	470	0	190	80	10	120	0	910
Zimbabwe	180	610	0	830	240	90	410	0	2 360
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	100	< 10	< 10	18 050	0	18 190
Total	199 430	304 250	160 500	191 220	36 220	29 830	104 670	640 770	1 666 890

