



Australian Government

Department of Immigration
and Border Protection

Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

As at 31 December 2015

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Enquiries

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Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report is broken down into the following categories:

Visitor visa holders

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

Student visa holders

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'Other Temporary visa holders' and not in the 'Student visa holders' category;

Working Holiday Maker visa holders

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

Bridging visa holders

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

Other Temporary visa holders

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian, transit, Maritime Crew visas and Criminal Justice;

New Zealand visa holders

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

Executive summary

Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1,986,420 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 31 December 2015, compared with 1,884,630 on 31 December 2014 (an increase of 5.4 per cent).

Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is, excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and Bridging visa holders, was 1,240,880 on 31 December 2015 compared to 1,171,210 on 31 December 2014, an increase of 5.9 per cent.

Quarterly comparison

Compared with 30 September 2015, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary visa holders as at 31 December 2015 is an increase of 13.5 per cent from 1,093,610 to 1,240,880.

The percentage changes in the major components from 30 September 2015 to 31 December 2015 were:

- Visitor visa holders, an increase of 100.0 per cent;
- Student visa holders, a decrease of 22.9 per cent;
- Working Holiday Maker visa holders, an increase of 7.4 per cent;
- Temporary Skilled visa holders, a decrease of 14.4 per cent;
- Temporary Graduate visa holders, a decrease of 6.5 per cent;
- Other Temporary visa holders, an increase of 7.3 per cent.

These changes are in line with usual seasonal patterns.

Visitor visa holders

The number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 517,810, an increase of 10.5 per cent compared with 468,480 on 31 December 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- United Kingdom 91,240 visa holders, an increase of 10.8 per cent from 31 December 2014
- China (excl SARs) 59,890 visa holders, an increase of 17.2 per cent
- India 45,830 visa holders, an increase of 19.2 per cent
- United States of America 36,520 visa holders, an increase of 14.0 per cent
- Germany 21,320 visa holders, an increase of 1.3 per cent

Student visa holders

The number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 328,130, an increase of 8.2 per cent compared with 303,170 on 31 December 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- China (excl SARs) 66,410 visa holders, an increase of 7.1 per cent from 31 December 2014
- India 48,560 visa holders, an increase of 11.0 per cent
- Vietnam 18,580 visa holders, an increase of 1.0 per cent
- Nepal 17,370 visa holders, an increase of 10.6 per cent
- South Korea 15,280 visa holders, an increase of 5.0 per cent

Working Holiday Maker visa holders

The number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 155,180, a decrease of 3.6 per cent compared with 160,940 on 31 December 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- United Kingdom 29,470 visa holders, a decrease of 2.8 per cent from 31 December 2014
- Taiwan 20,710 visa holders, a decrease of 11.0 per cent
- Germany 18,330 visa holders, an increase of 0.3 per cent
- South Korea 17,640 visa holders, a decrease of 0.6 per cent
- France 14,810 visa holders, a decrease of 5.6 per cent

Executive summary - continued

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

The number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 159,910, a decrease of 4.8 per cent compared with 167,910 on 31 December 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- India 35,860 visa holders, an increase of 0.7 per cent from 31 December 2014
- United Kingdom 27,370 visa holders, a decrease of 16.5 per cent
- China (excl SARs) 10,840 visa holders, an increase of 13.2 per cent
- Philippines 9930 visa holders, a decrease of 6.8 per cent
- Ireland 8100 visa holders, a decrease of 22.8 per cent

Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

The number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 23,870, an increase of 22.4 per cent compared with 19,510 on 31 December 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- China (excl SARs) 7730 visa holders, an increase of 23.6 per cent from 31 December 2014
- India 4410 visa holders, an increase of 41.7 per cent
- Nepal 2230 visa holders, an increase of 0.6 per cent
- Pakistan 1410 visa holders, an increase of 32.4 per cent
- Vietnam 930 visa holders, an increase of 32.6 per cent

Other Temporary visa holders

The number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 55,980, an increase of 9.3 per cent compared with 51,200 on 31 December 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- Philippines 10,390 visa holders, an increase of 10.7 per cent from 31 December 2014
- China (excl SARs) 5860 visa holders, an increase of 6.6 per cent
- United Kingdom 5220 visa holders, a decrease of 0.5 per cent
- India 4990 visa holders, an increase of 22.4 per cent
- Indonesia 3580 visa holders, an increase of 23.5 per cent

Bridging visa holders

The number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 110,980, an increase of 23.3 per cent compared with 89,980 on 31 December 2014.

The five countries with the largest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- India 11,610 visa holders, a decrease of 3.7 per cent from 31 December 2014
- China (excl SARs) 9150 visa holders, an increase of 21.0 per cent
- Iran 8250 visa holders, an increase of 72.5 per cent
- United Kingdom 6960 visa holders, an increase of 24.6 per cent
- Sri Lanka 6860 visa holders, an increase of 12.9 per cent

New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 634,560, an increase of 1.8 per cent compared with 623,440 on 31 December 2014.

Total temporary entrants

Annual comparison

An estimated 1,986,420 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 31 December 2015, compared with 1,884,630 on 31 December 2014, an increase of 5.4 per cent over the period.

The three largest components in Australia on 31 December 2015 were New Zealand visa holders (634,560 visa holders and 31.9 per cent of the total), visitor visa holders (517,810 / 26.1 per cent) and Student visa holders (328,130 / 16.5 per cent).

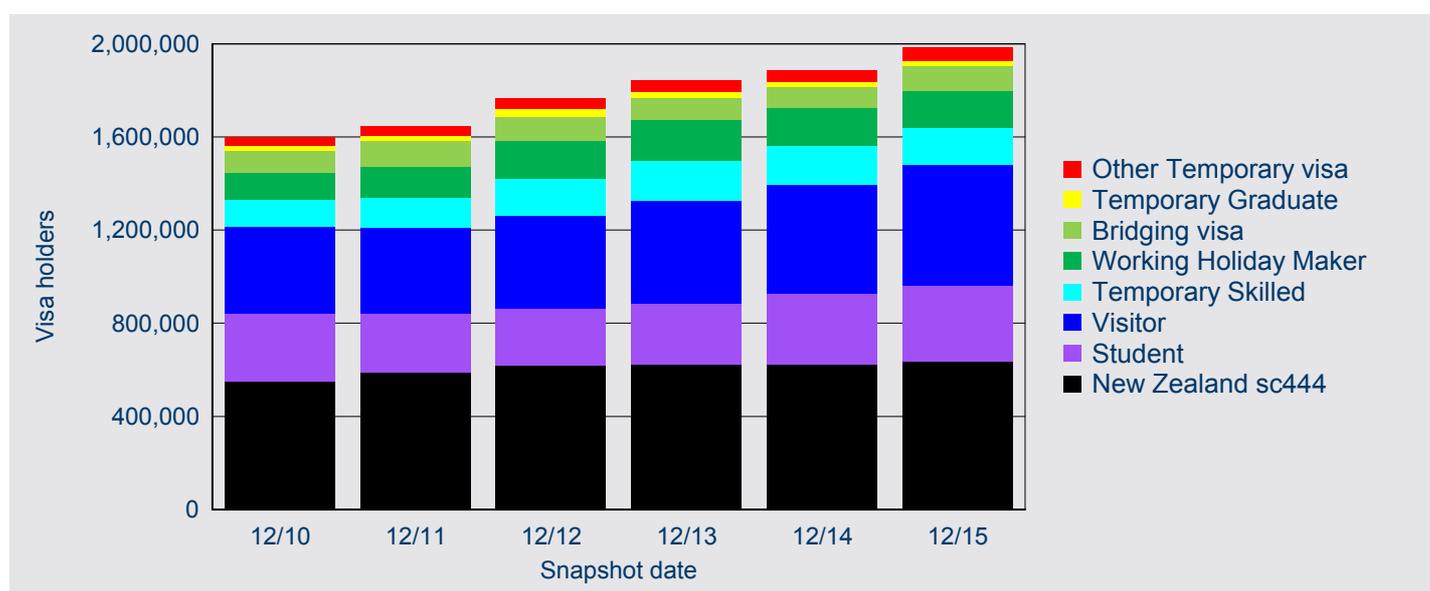
Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2015

| Visa holder component | 31/12/2014 | 31/12/2015 | % change | % of total |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Temporary visa holders | | | | |
| Visitor visa holders | 468,480 | 517,810 | 10.5% | 26.1% |
| Student visa holders | 303,170 | 328,130 | 8.2% | 16.5% |
| Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders | 167,910 | 159,910 | -4.8% | 8.0% |
| Working Holiday Maker visa holders | 160,940 | 155,180 | -3.6% | 7.8% |
| Bridging visa holders | 89,980 | 110,980 | 23.3% | 5.6% |
| Other Temporary visa holders | 51,200 | 55,980 | 9.3% | 2.8% |
| Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa | 19,510 | 23,870 | 22.4% | 1.2% |
| Total temporary visa holders | 1,261,190 | 1,351,860 | 7.2% | 68.1% |
| New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders | 623,440 | 634,560 | 1.8% | 31.9% |
| Total temporary entrants in Australia | 1,884,630 | 1,986,420 | 5.4% | 100.0% |

Note: Other Temporary visa holders now include Maritime Crew and Criminal Justice visas. As a result, the numbers in this report are not directly comparable with earlier reports.

Of the major components, the number of Bridging visa holders increased by 23.3 per cent from 31 December 2014, Temporary Graduate visa holders increased by 22.4 per cent and Visitor visa holders increased by 10.5 per cent.

Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series

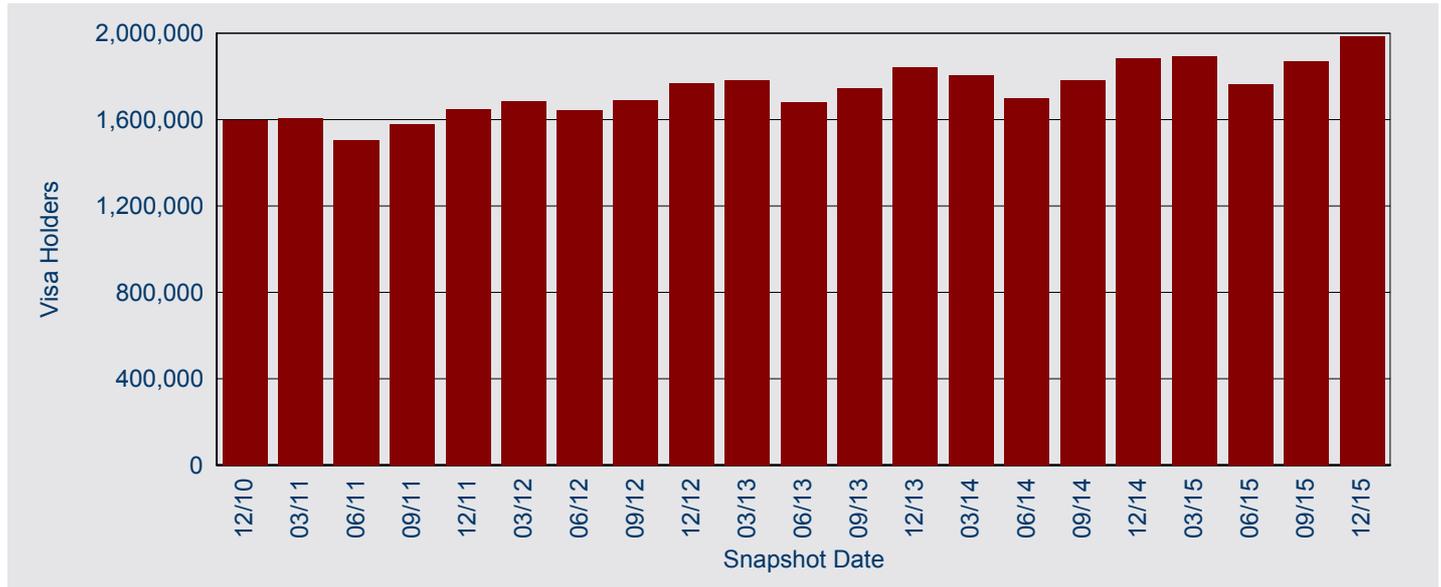


Total temporary entrants - continued

Quarterly comparison

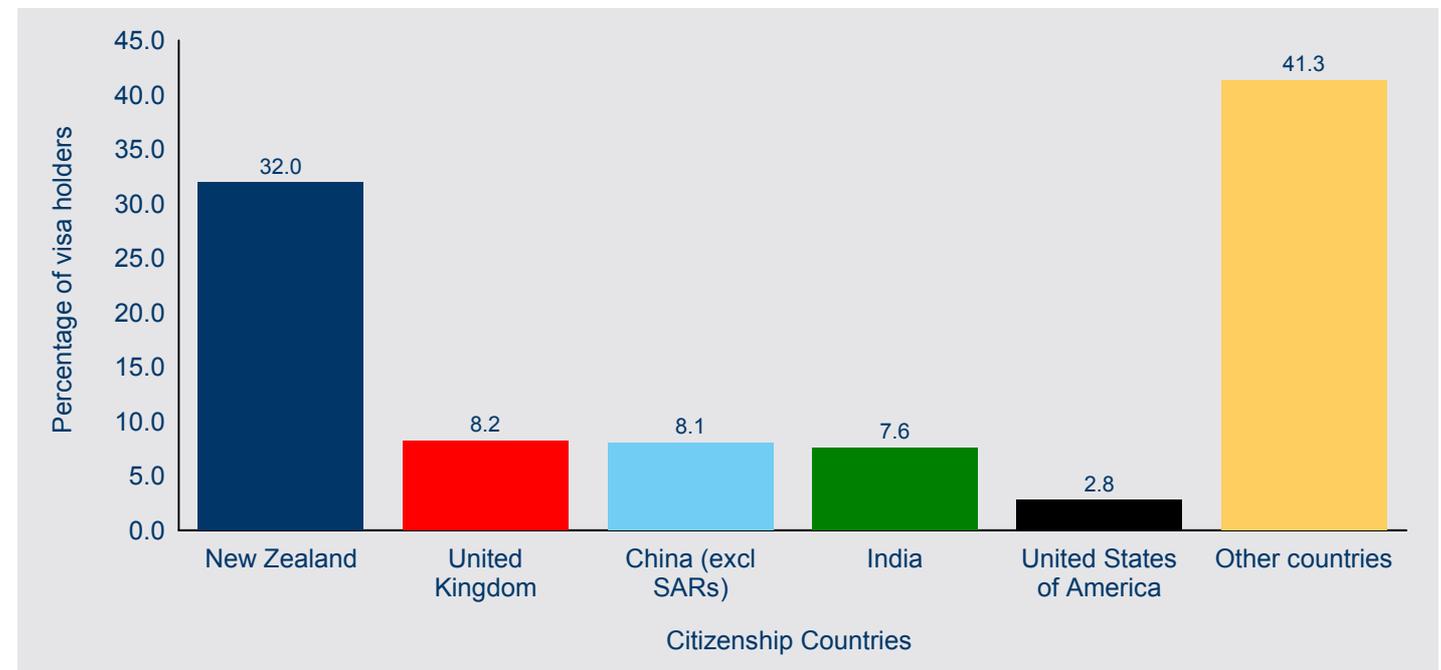
The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2015 was 1,986,420, an increase of 6.3 per cent compared with 1,869,550 on 30 September 2015 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders decreased by 4.1 per cent from 30 September 2015, Visitor visa holders increased by 100.0 per cent and Student visa holders decreased by 22.9 per cent.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series



The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2015 was New Zealand (634,810 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (163,580), China (excl SARs) (160,370), India (151,260) and United States of America (55,050) (Figure 3).

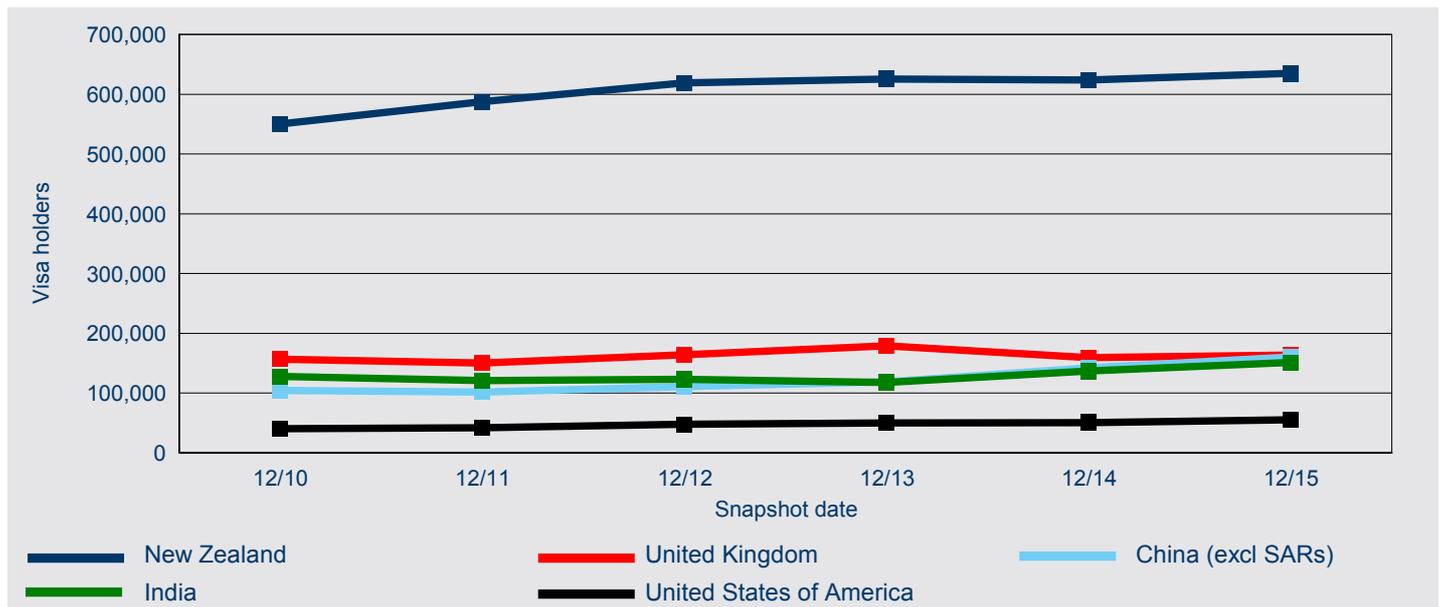
Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 15.4 per cent from 31 December 2010, United Kingdom increased by 4.4 per cent, China (excl SARs) increased by 53.3 per cent, India increased by 18.2 per cent and United States of America increased by 36.9 per cent.

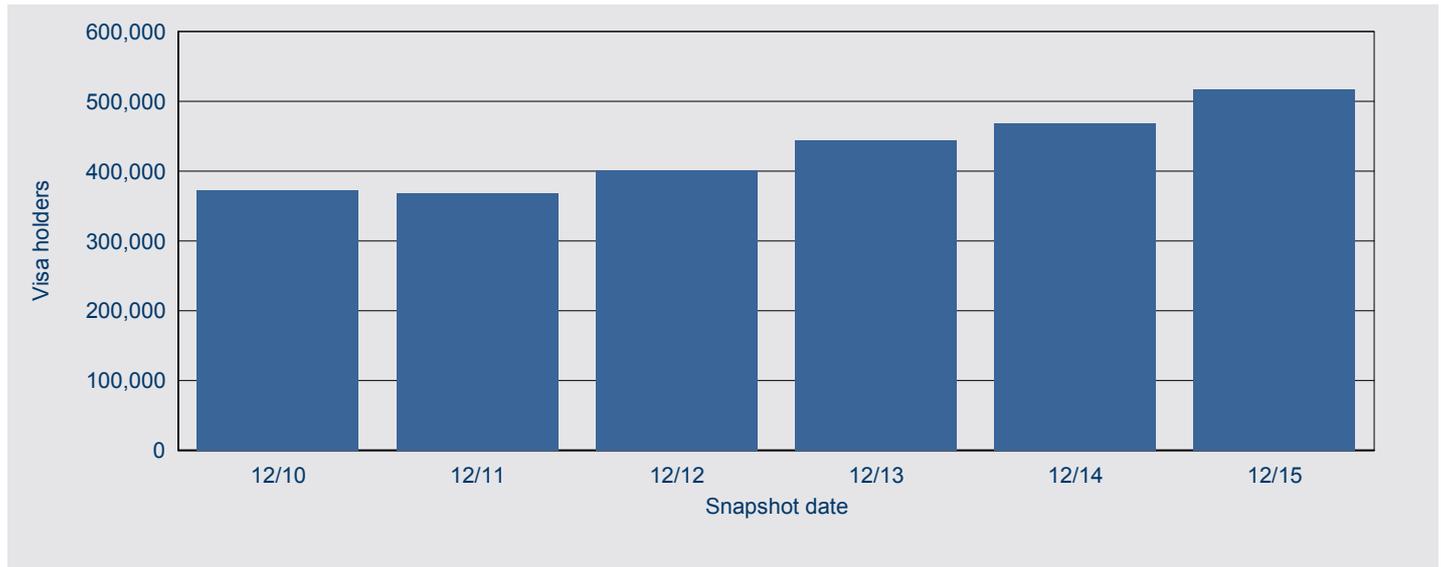
Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Visitor visa holders

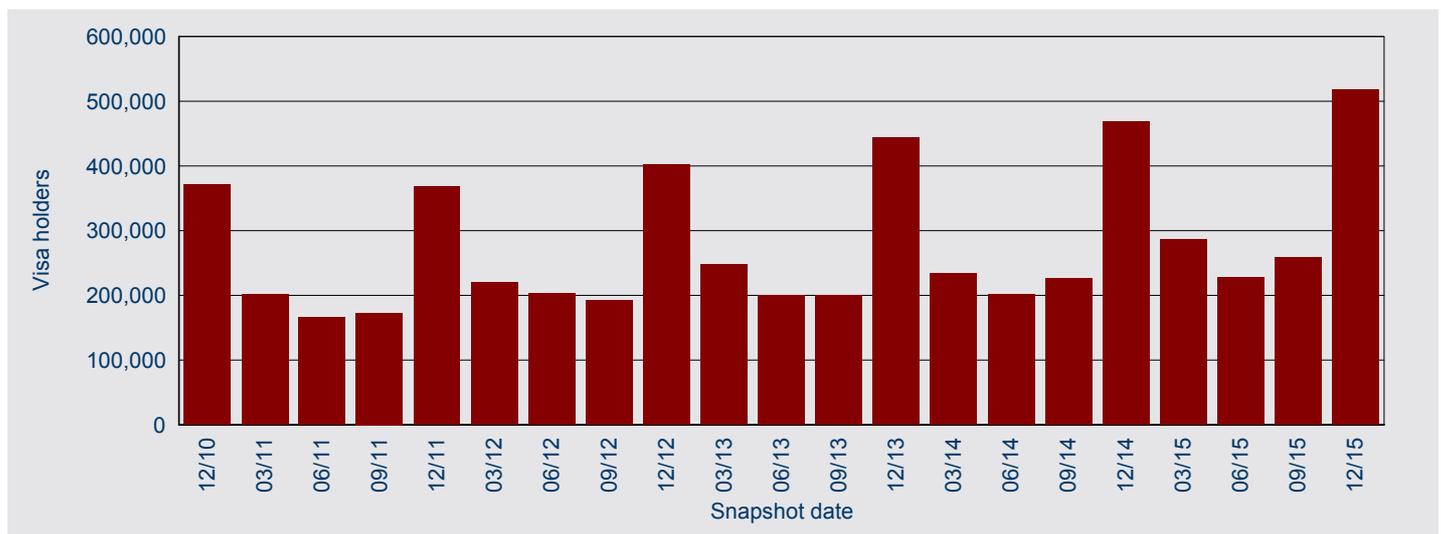
There were 517,810 Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents an increase of 10.5 per cent when compared with 468,480 on 31 December 2014 (Figures 5 and 6).

Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2015 with 517,810 visa holders (Figure 6).

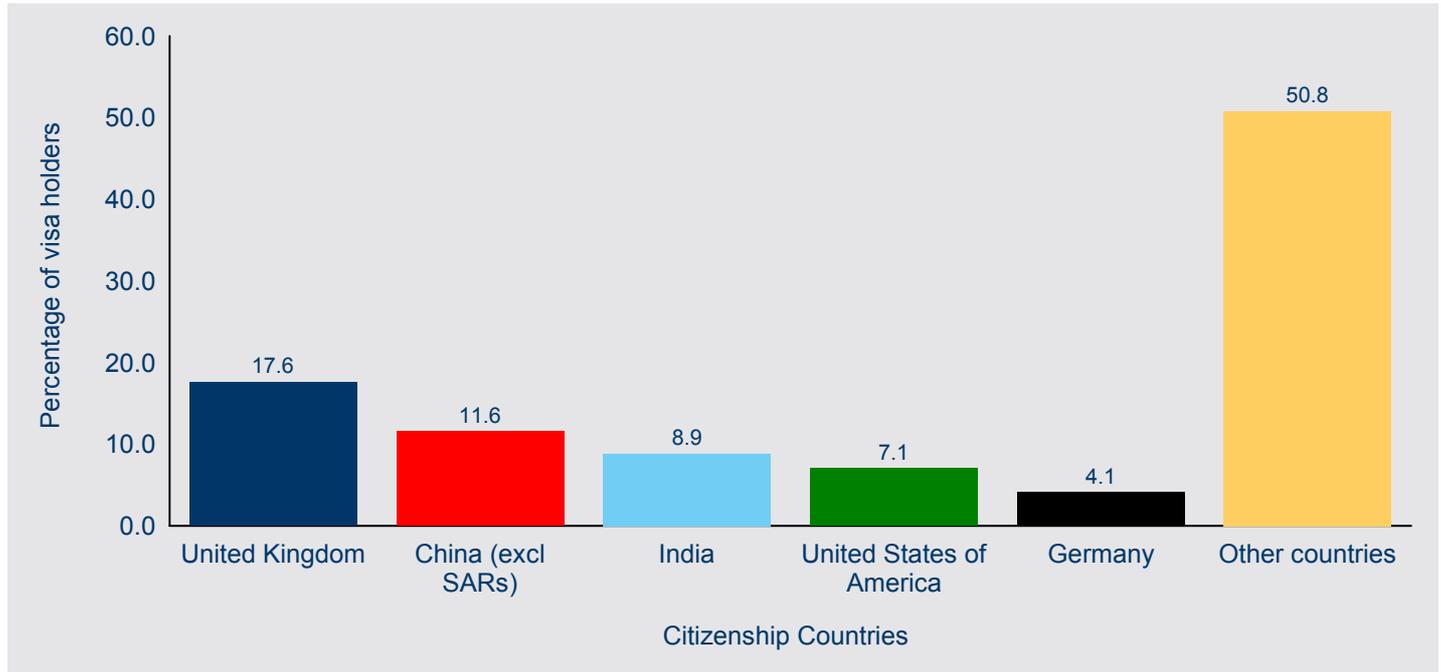
Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Visitor visa holders - continued

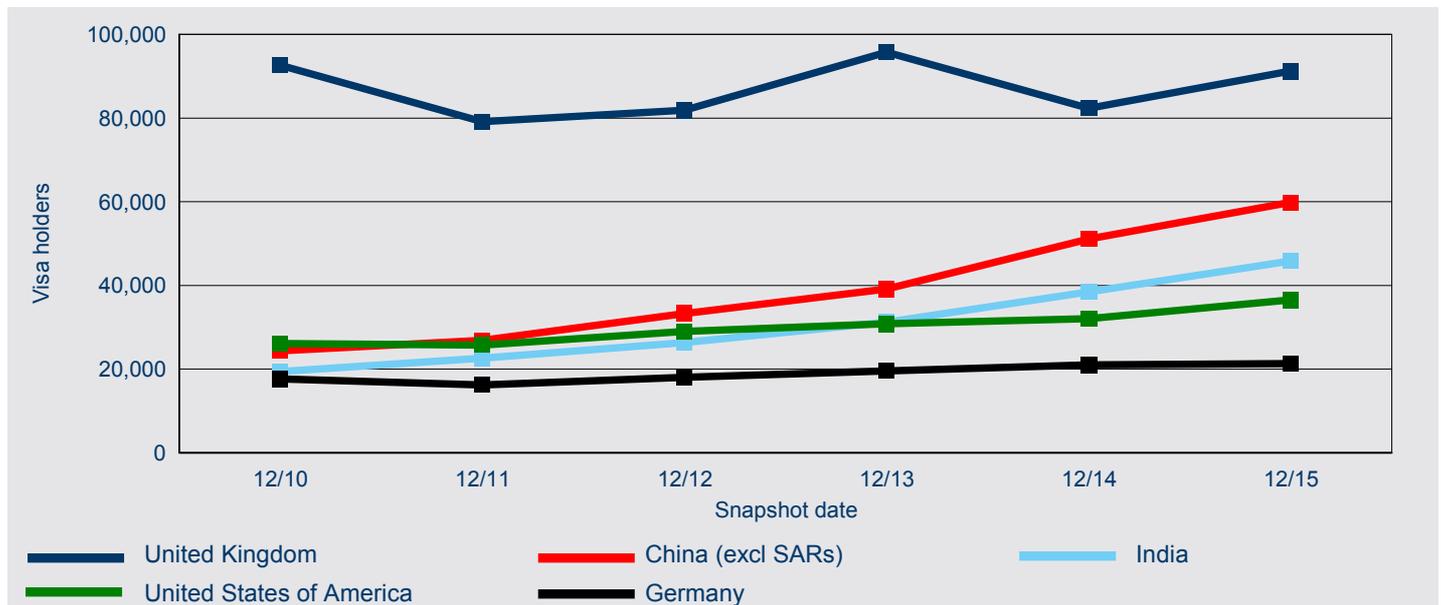
The top source citizenship country for Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was United Kingdom (91,240 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (59,890), India (45,830), United States of America (36,520) and Germany (21,320) (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of visitor visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 1.5 per cent from 31 December 2010, China (excl SARs) increased by 145.9 per cent, India increased by 136.2 per cent, United States of America increased by 39.9 per cent and Germany increased by 20.5 per cent.

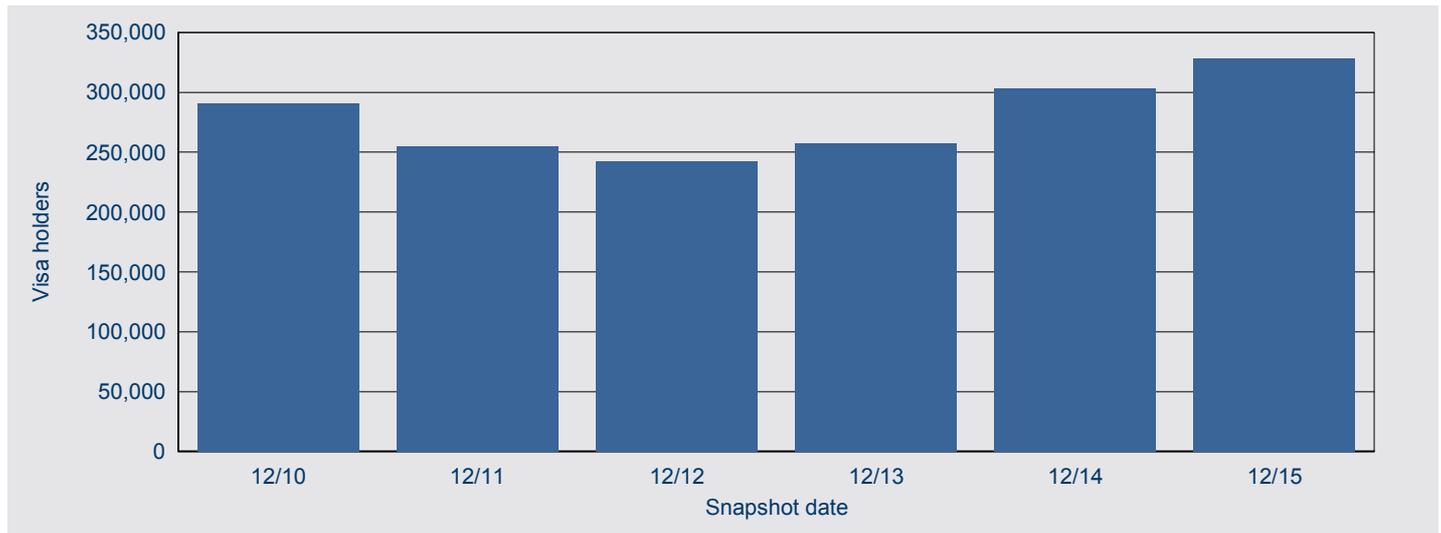
Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Student visa holders

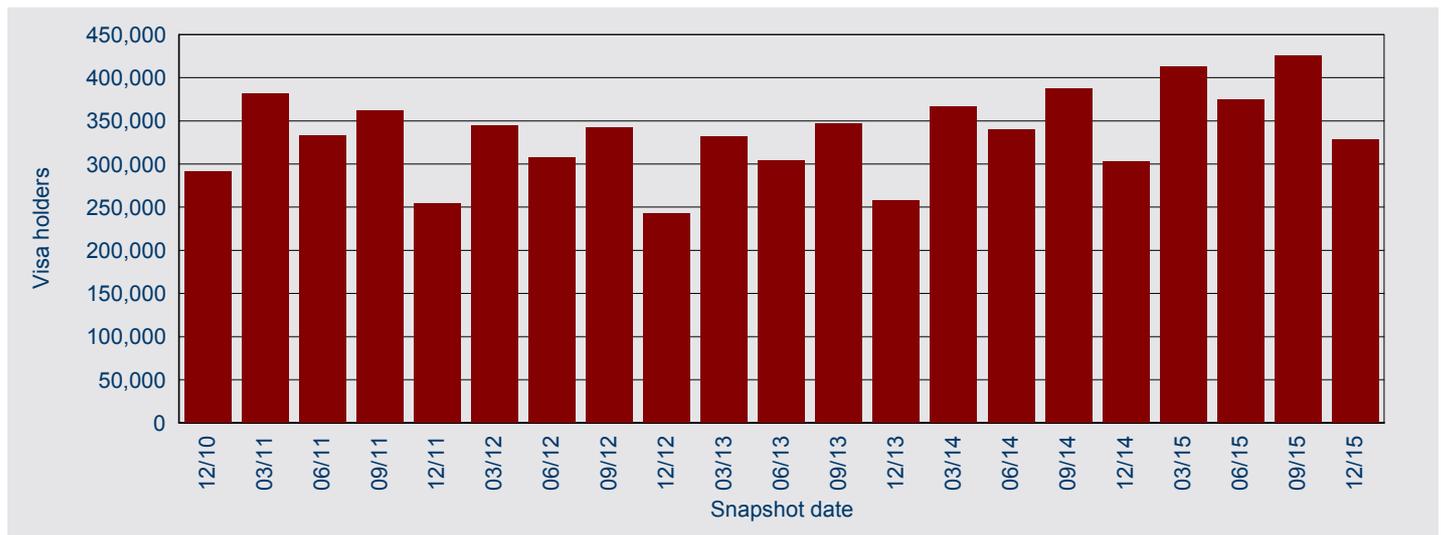
There were 328,130 Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents an increase of 8.2 per cent when compared with 303,170 on 31 December 2014 (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2015 with 425,740 visa holders (Figure 10).

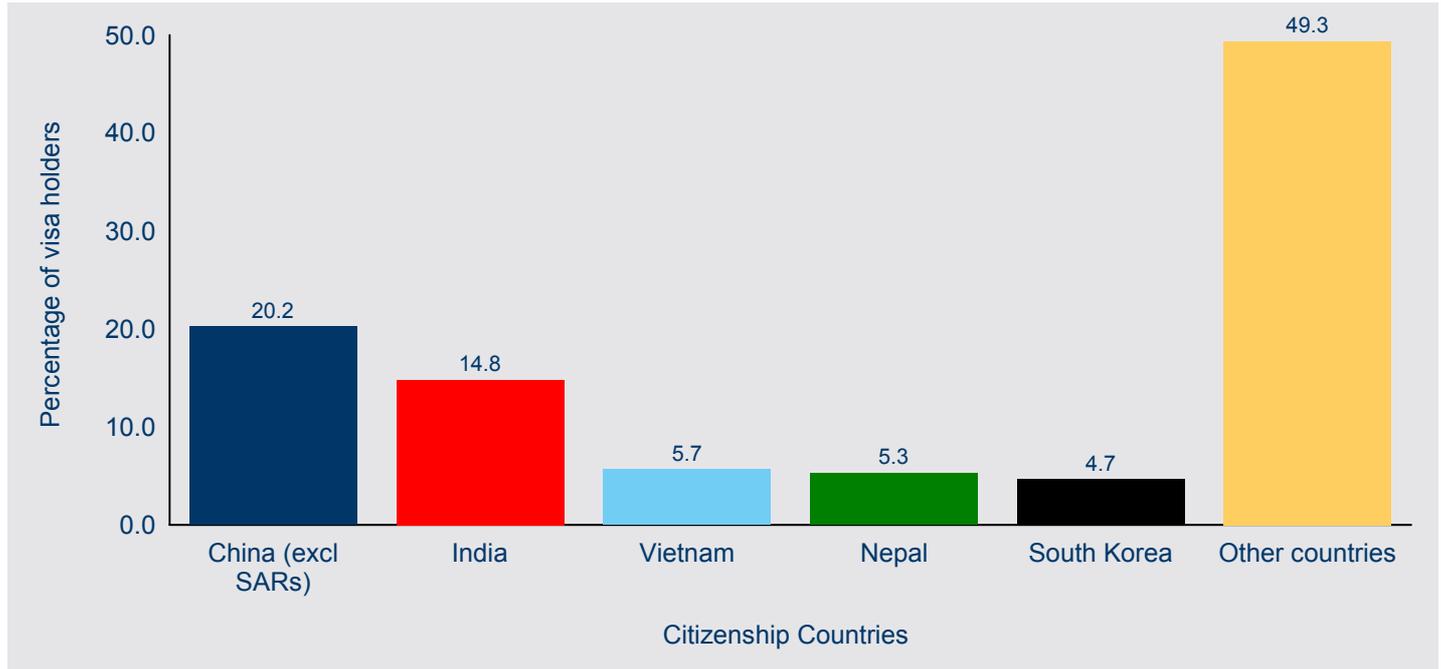
Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Student visa holders - continued

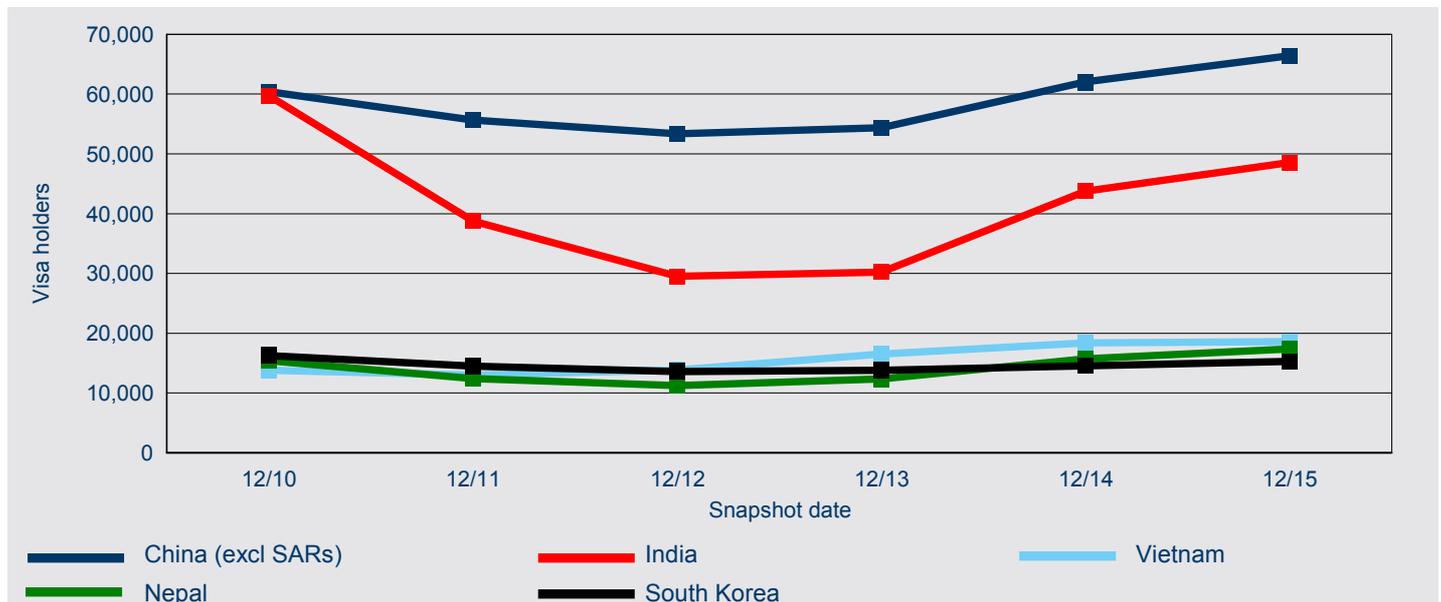
The top source citizenship country for Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was China (excl SARs) (66,410 visa holders), followed by India (48,560), Vietnam (18,580), Nepal (17,370) and South Korea (15,280) (Figure 11).

Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of Student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 10.0 per cent from 31 December 2010, India decreased by 18.7 per cent, Vietnam increased by 34.8 per cent, Nepal increased by 12.9 per cent and South Korea decreased by 6.1 per cent.

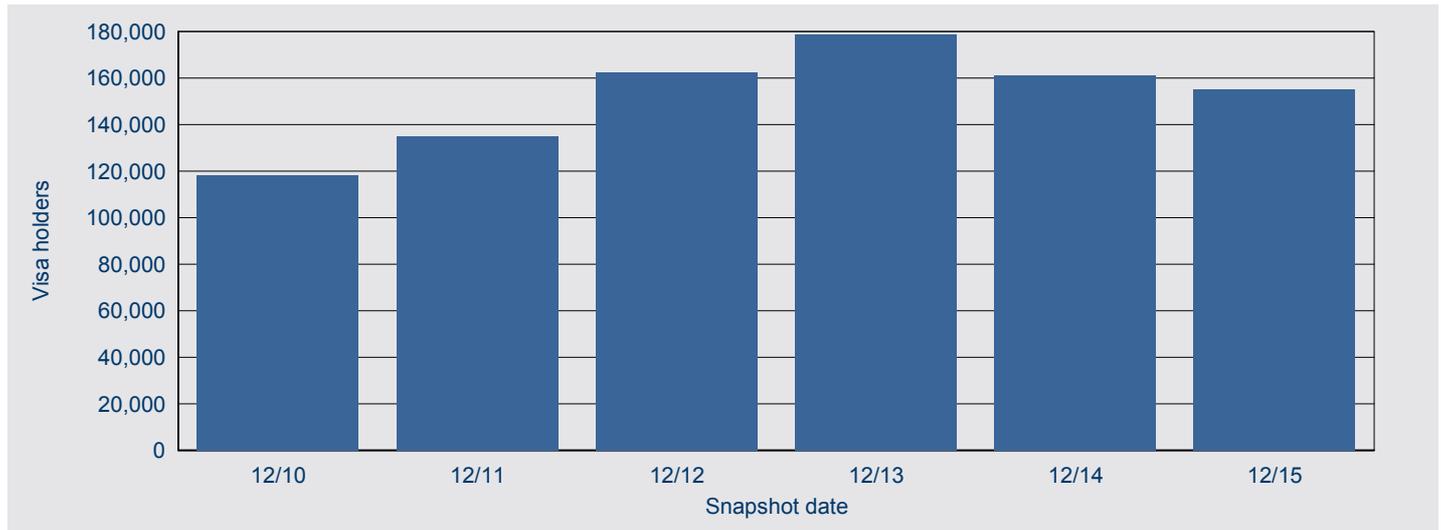
Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Working Holiday Maker visa holders

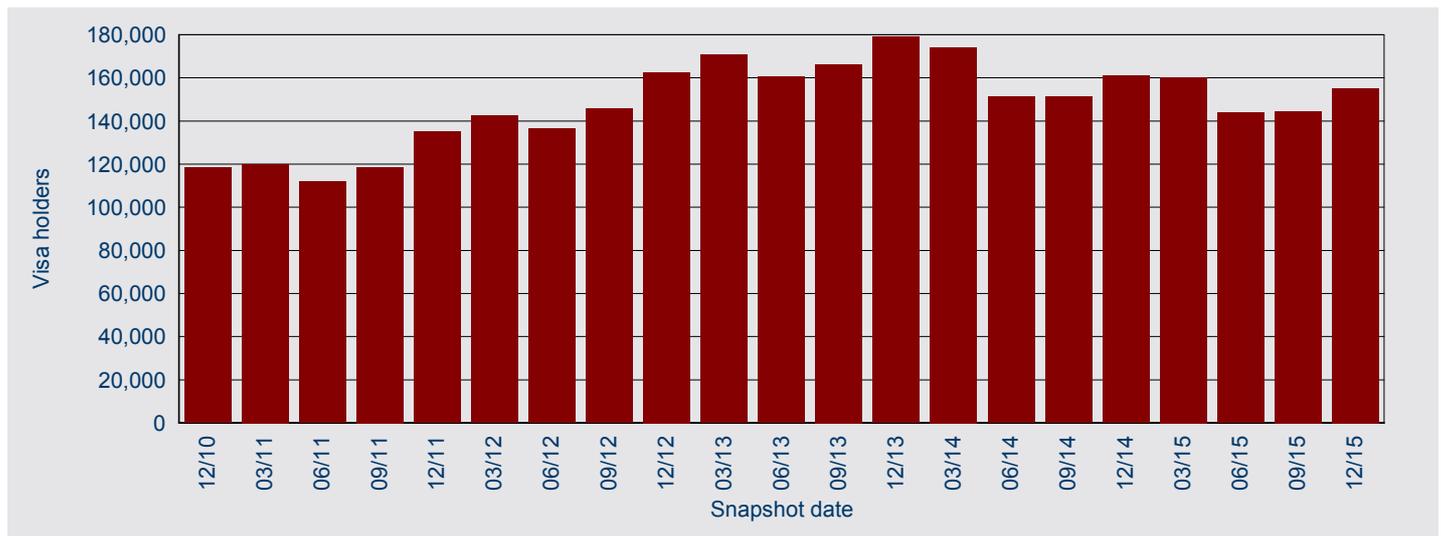
There were 155,180 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents a decrease of 3.6 per cent when compared with 160,940 on 31 December 2014 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working Holiday Maker Visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178,980 visa holders (Figure 14).

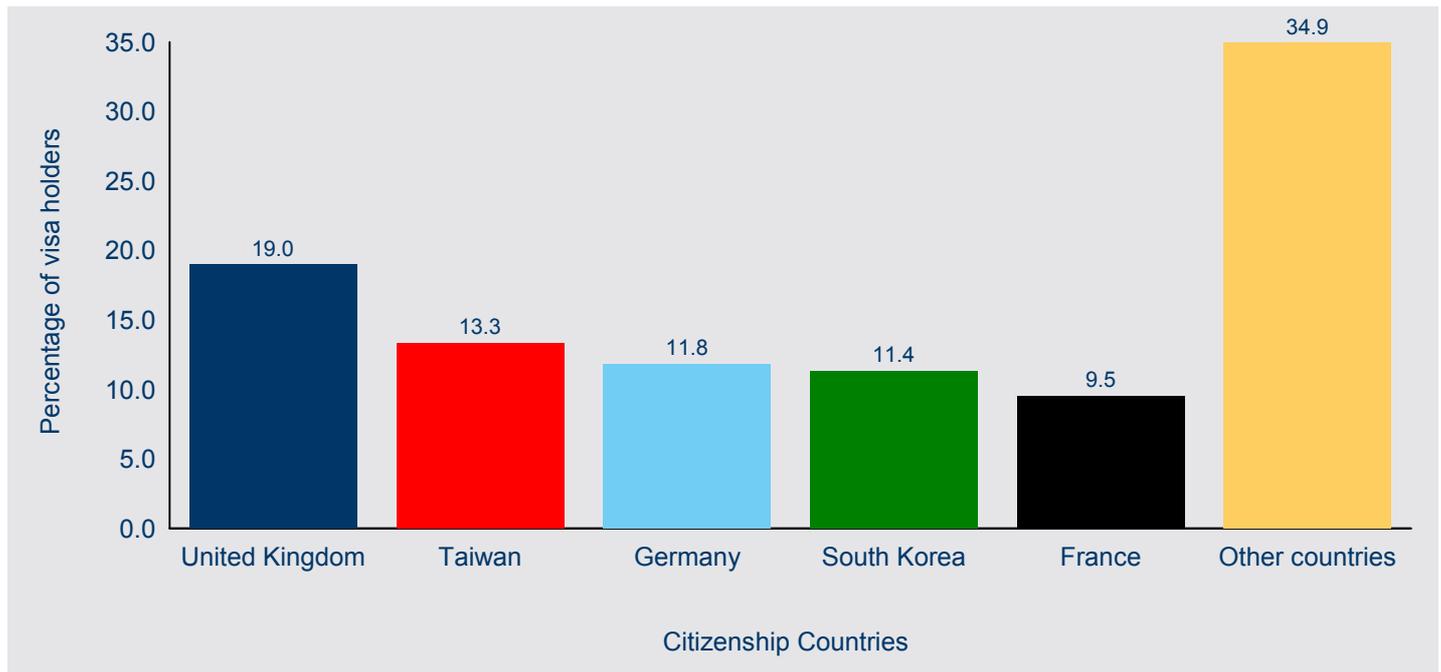
Figure 14: Working Holiday Maker Visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Working Holiday Maker visa holders - continued

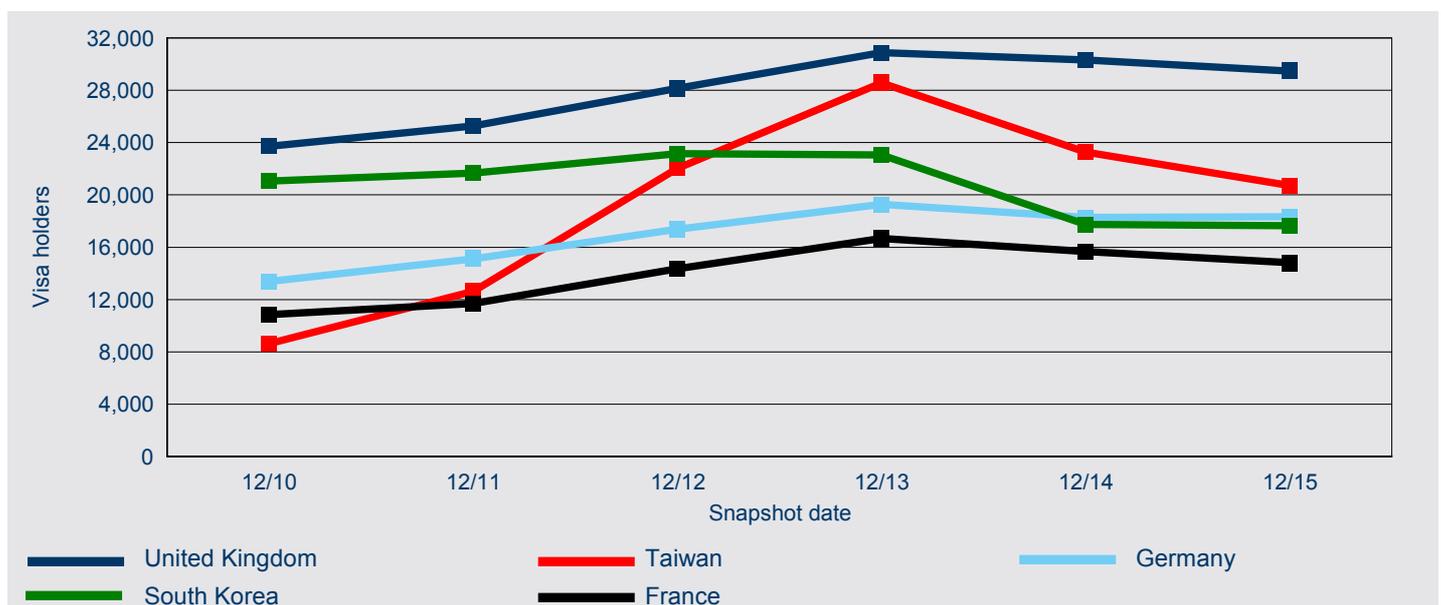
The top source citizenship country for Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was United Kingdom (29,470 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (20,710), Germany (18,330), South Korea (17,640) and France (14,810) (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 24.3 per cent from 31 December 2010, Taiwan increased by 139.7 per cent, Germany increased by 37.0 per cent, South Korea decreased by 16.2 per cent and France increased by 36.5 per cent.

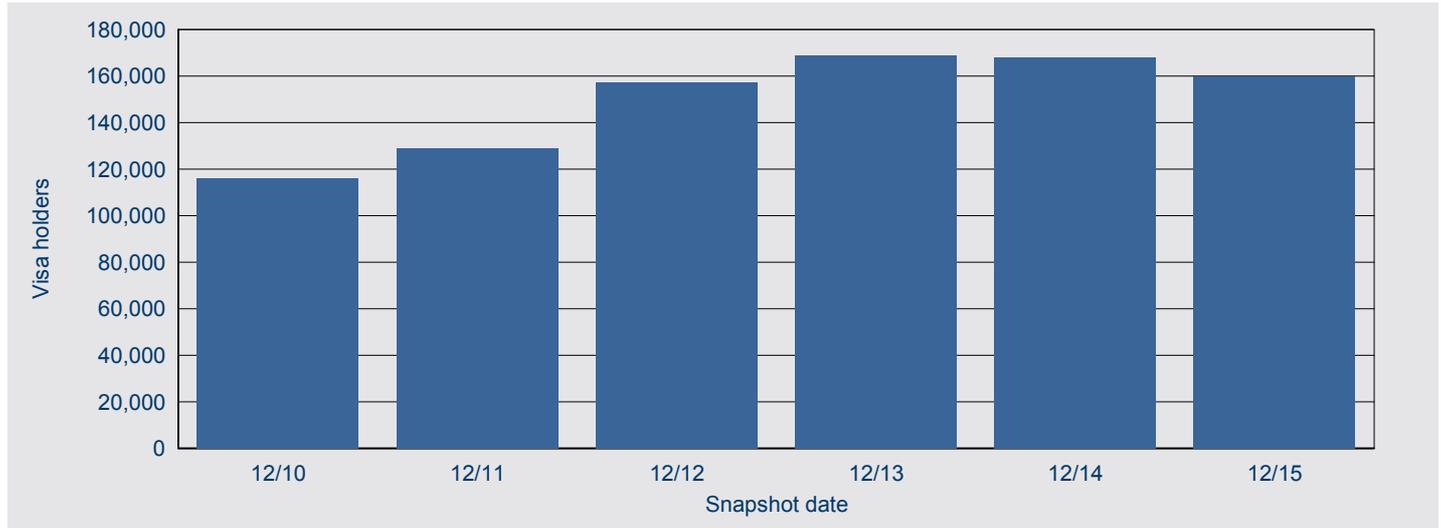
Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

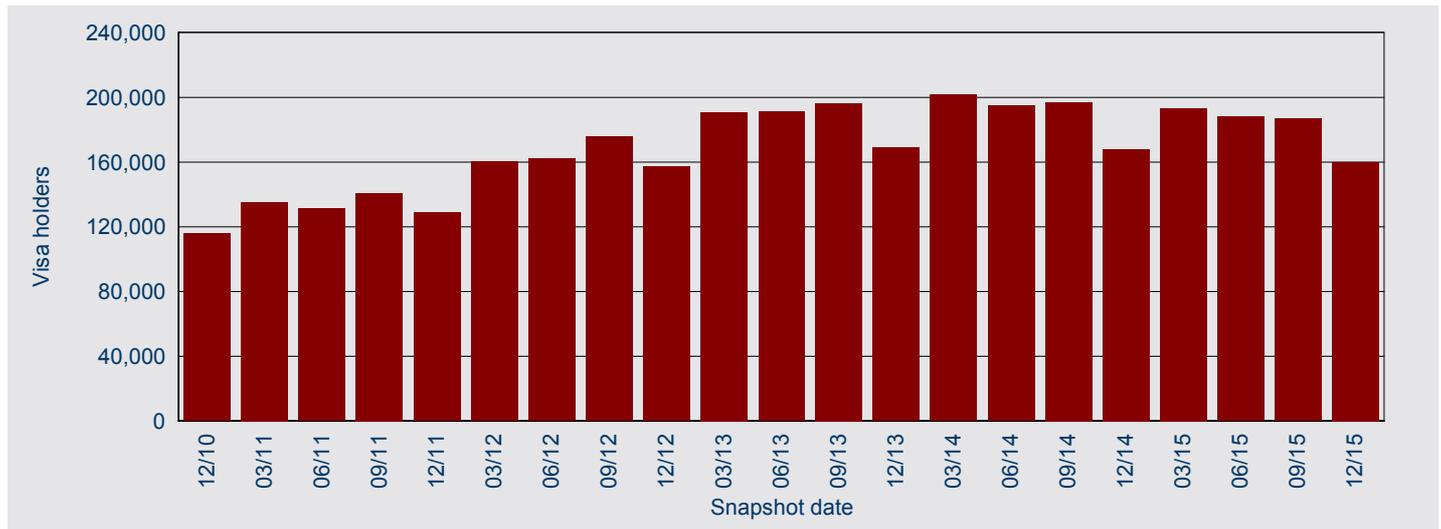
There were 159,910 Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents a decrease of 4.8 per cent when compared with 167,910 on 31 December 2014 (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 201,560 visa holders (Figure 18).

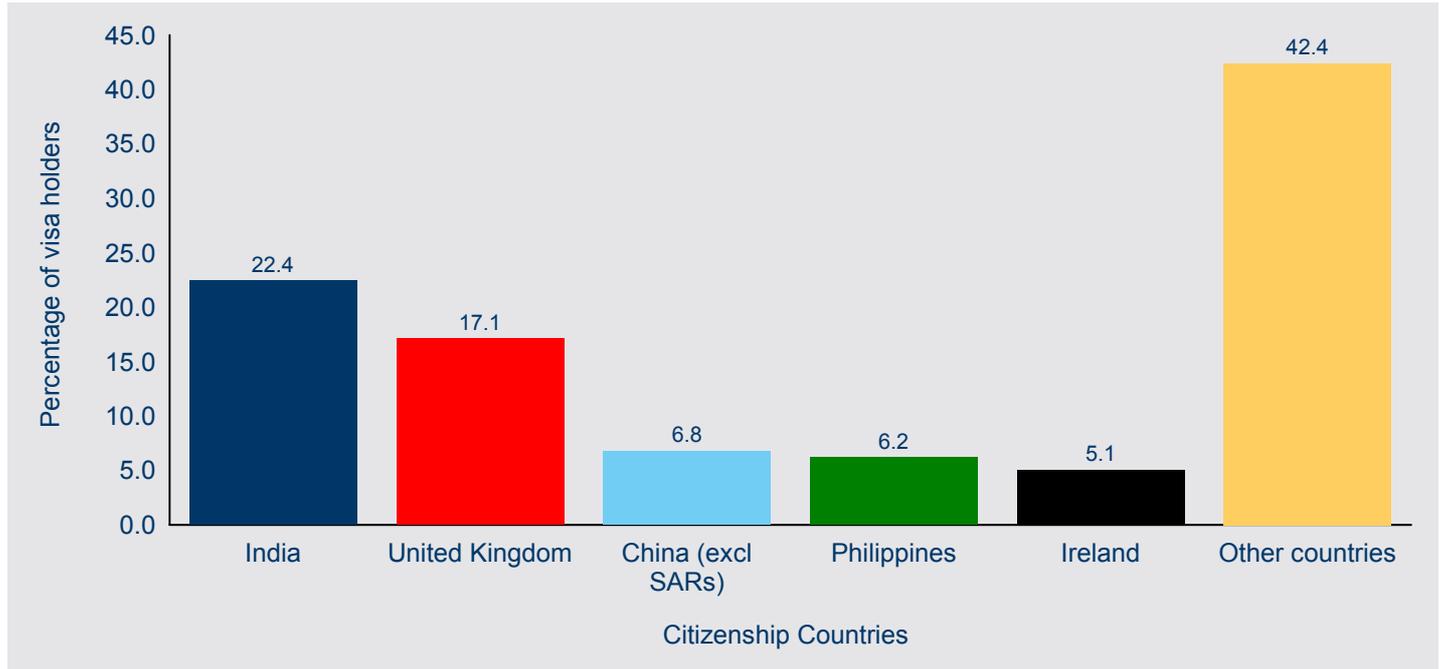
Figure 18: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders - continued

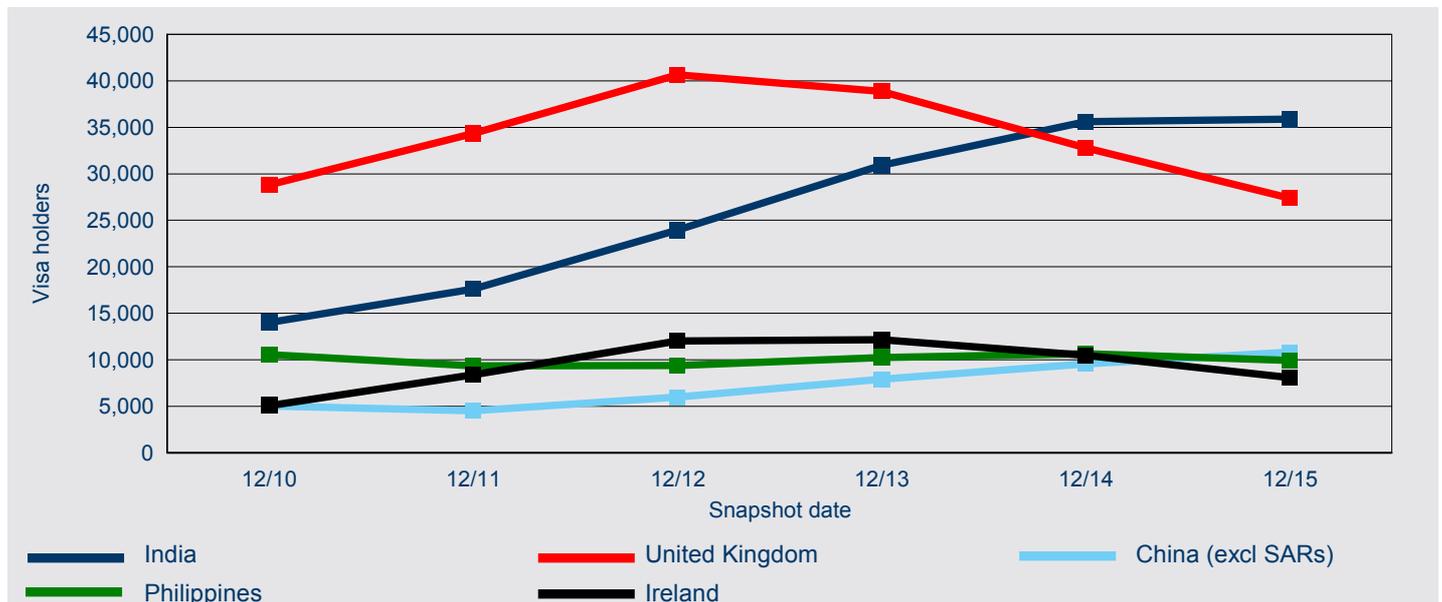
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was India (35,860 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (27,370), China (excl SARs) (10,840), Philippines (9930) and Ireland (8,100) (Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders from India increased by 155.5 per cent from 31 December 2010, United Kingdom decreased by 5.0 per cent, China (excl SARs) increased by 115.4 per cent, Philippines decreased by 6.0 per cent and Ireland increased by 59.1 per cent.

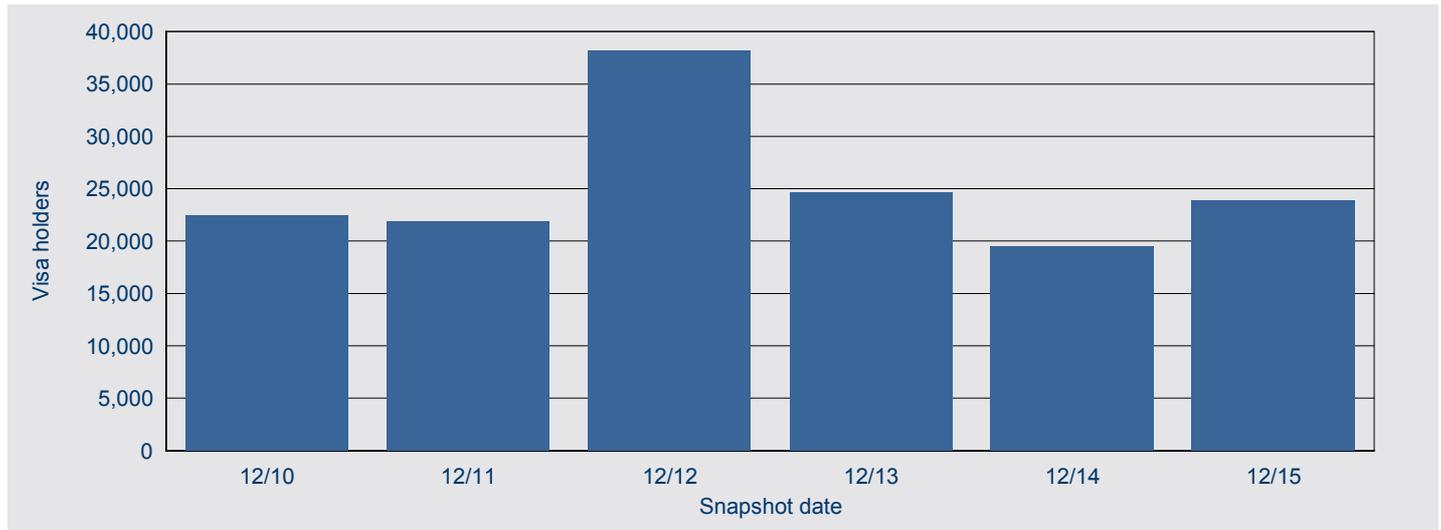
Figure 20: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

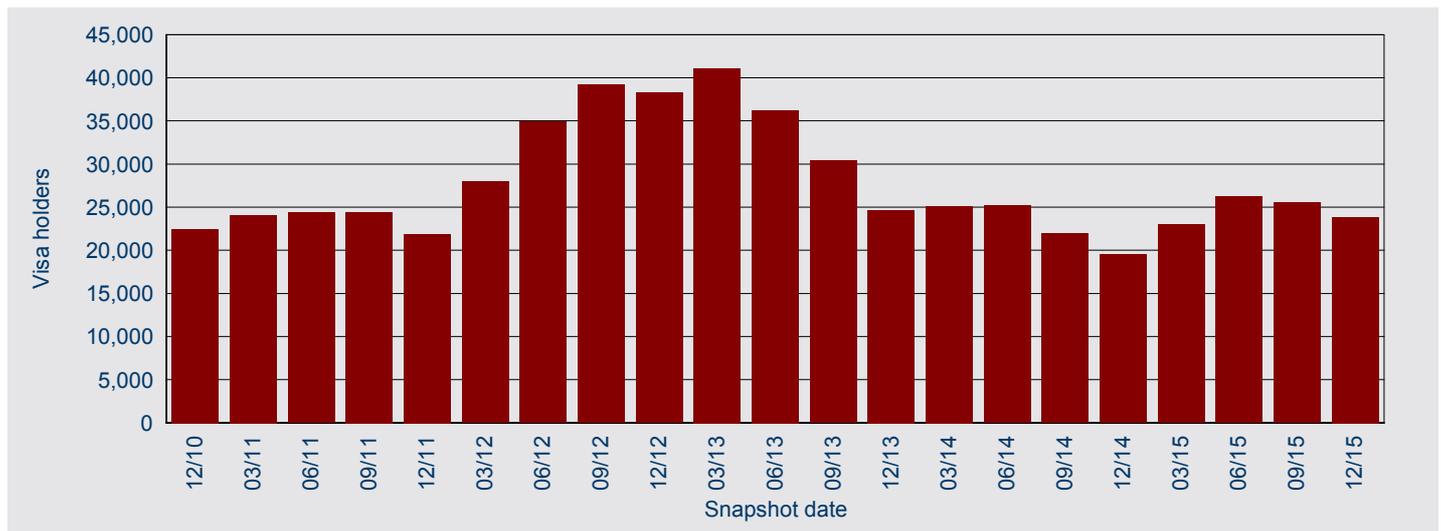
There were 23,870 Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents an increase of 22.4 per cent when compared with 19,510 on 31 December 2014 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41,090 visa holders (Figure 22).

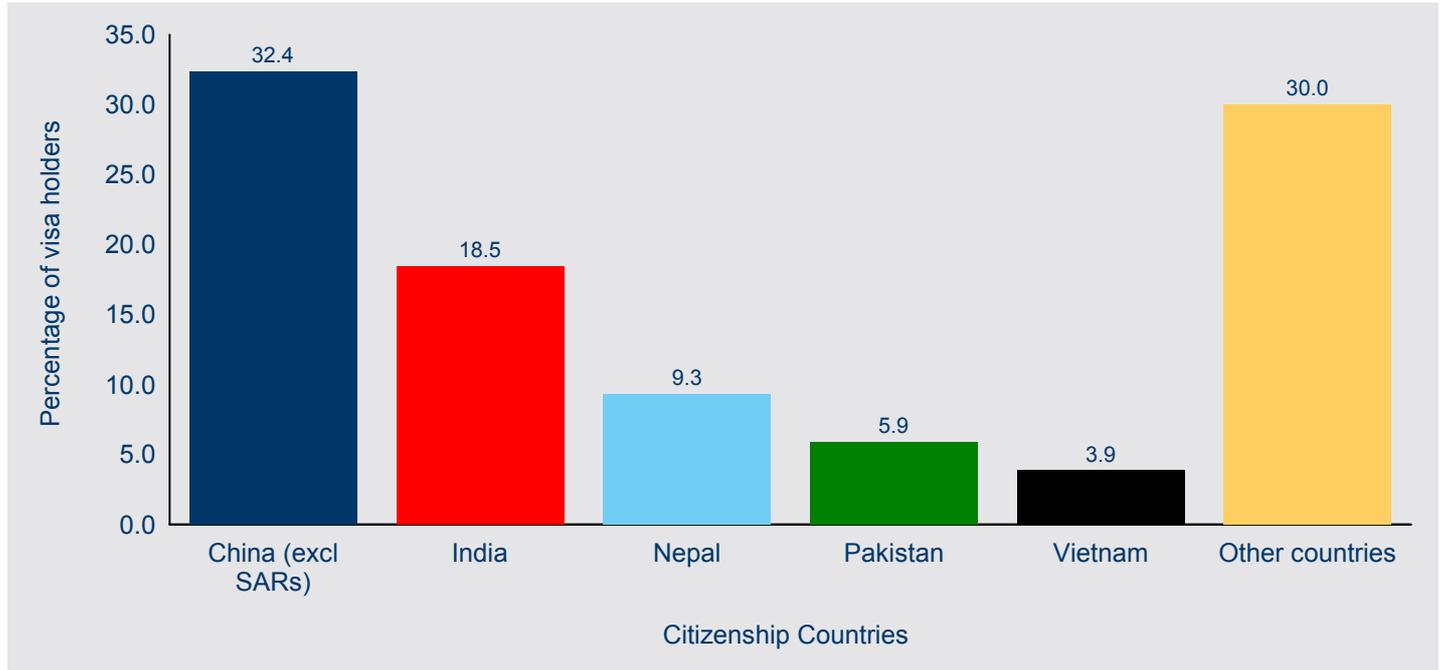
Figure 22: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders - continued

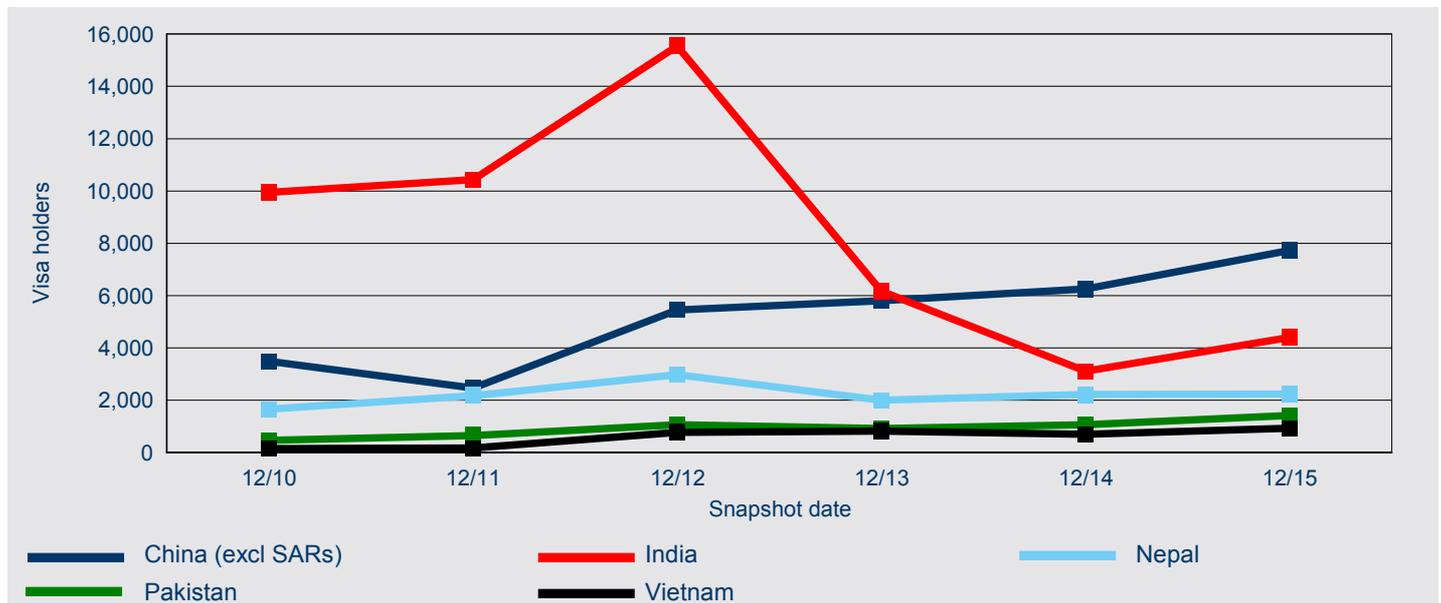
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was China (excl SARs) (7730 visa holders), followed by India (4410), Nepal (2230), Pakistan (1410) and Vietnam (930) (Figure 23).

Figure 23: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 33.1 per cent from 31 December 2013, India decreased by 28.5 per cent, Nepal increased by 11.1 per cent, Pakistan increased by 54.4 per cent and Vietnam increased by 12.2 per cent.

Figure 24: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



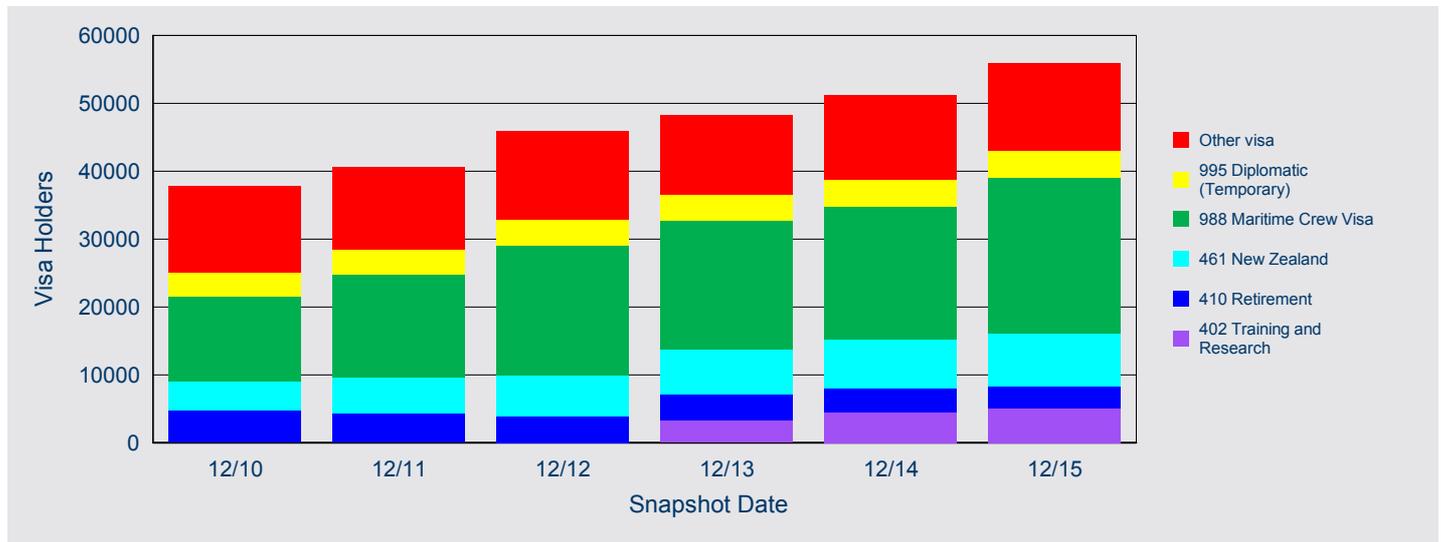
Other Temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 were:

- 988 Maritime Crew Visa
- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 402 Training and Research
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement

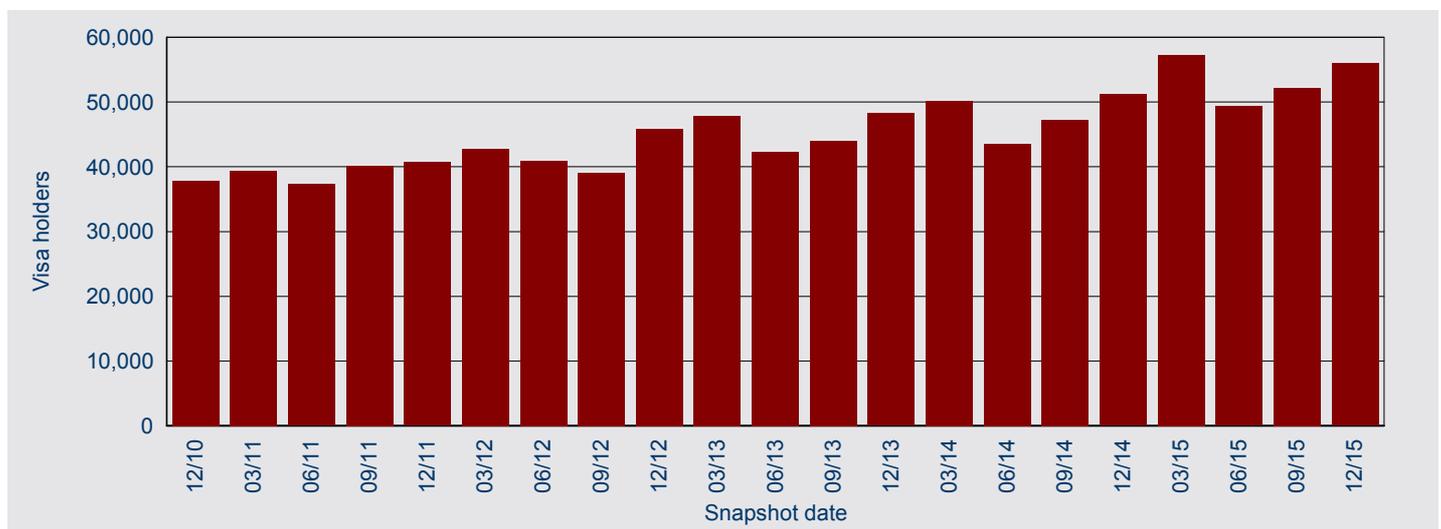
There were 55,980 Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents an increase of 9.3 per cent when compared with 51,200 on 31 December 2014 (Figure 25).

Figure 25: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2015 with 57,250 visa holders (Figure 26).

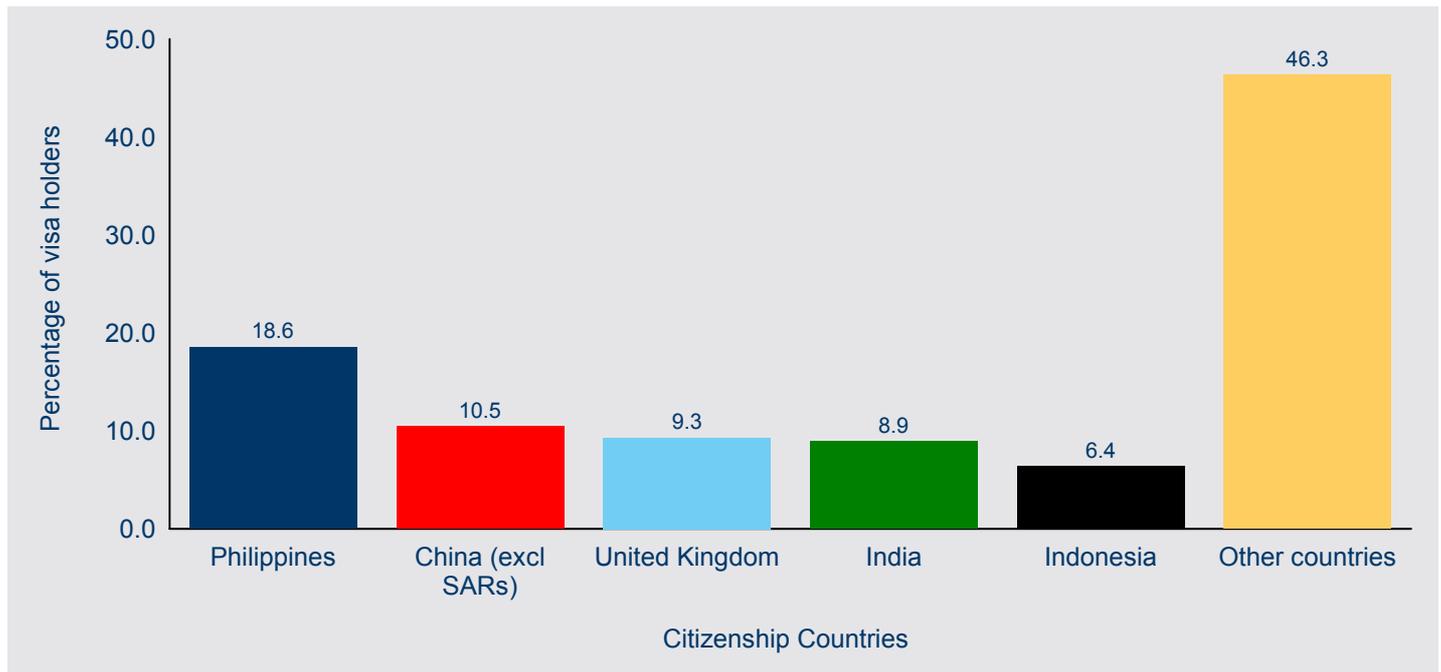
Figure 26: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Other Temporary visa holders - continued

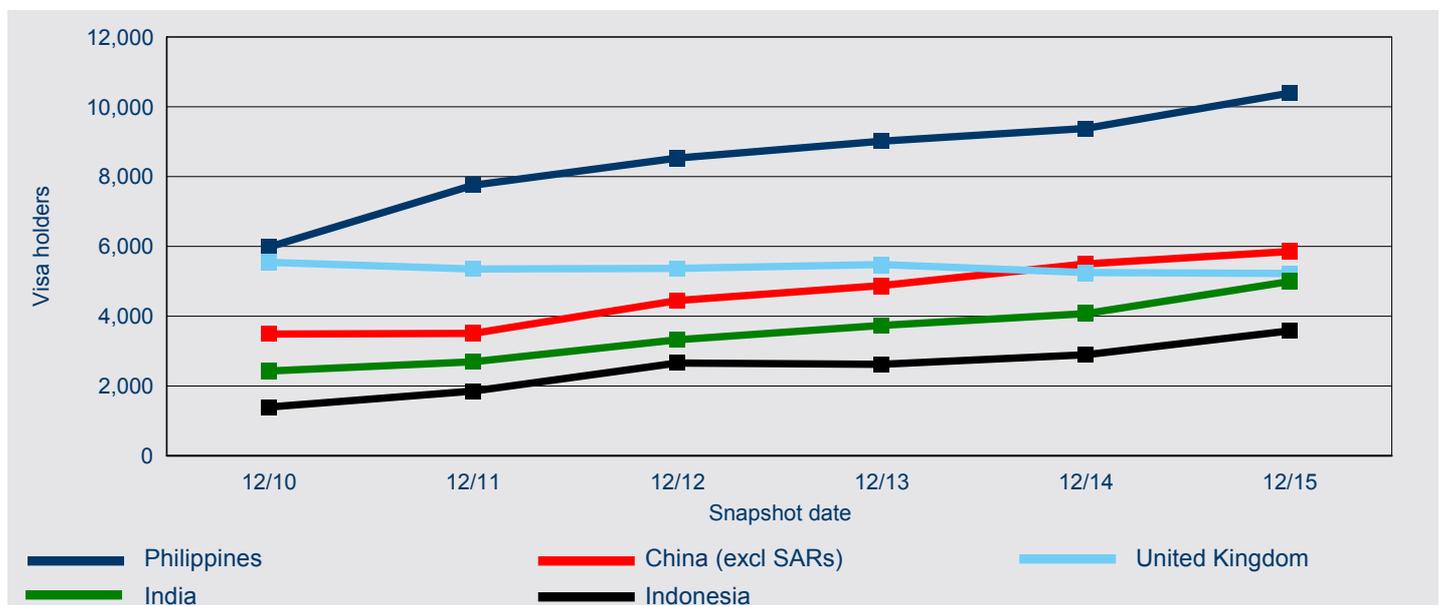
The top source citizenship country for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was Philippines (10,390 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (5860), United Kingdom (5220), India (4990) and Indonesia (3580) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past five years, the number of Other Temporary visa holders from Philippines increased by 73.6 per cent from 31 December 2010, China (excl SARs) increased by 68.1 per cent, United Kingdom decreased by 5.9 per cent, India increased by 105.1 per cent and Indonesia increased by 156.3 per cent.

Figure 28: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend

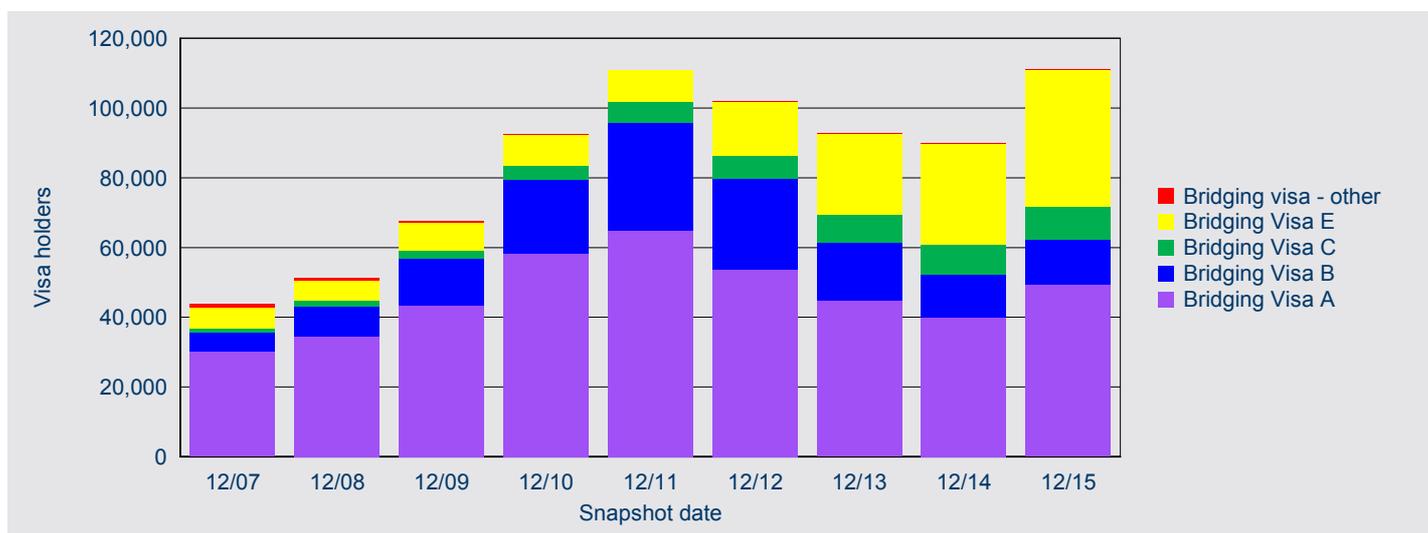


Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

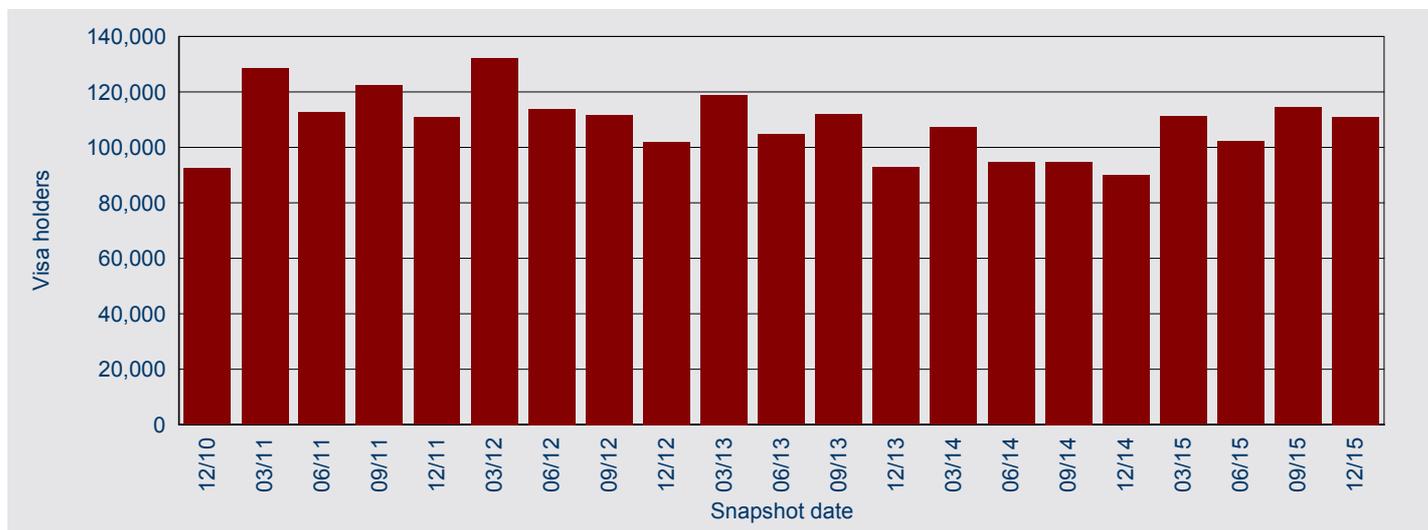
There were 110,980 Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents an increase of 23.3 per cent when compared with 89,980 on 31 December 2014 (Figure 29).

Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132,320 visa holders (Figure 30).

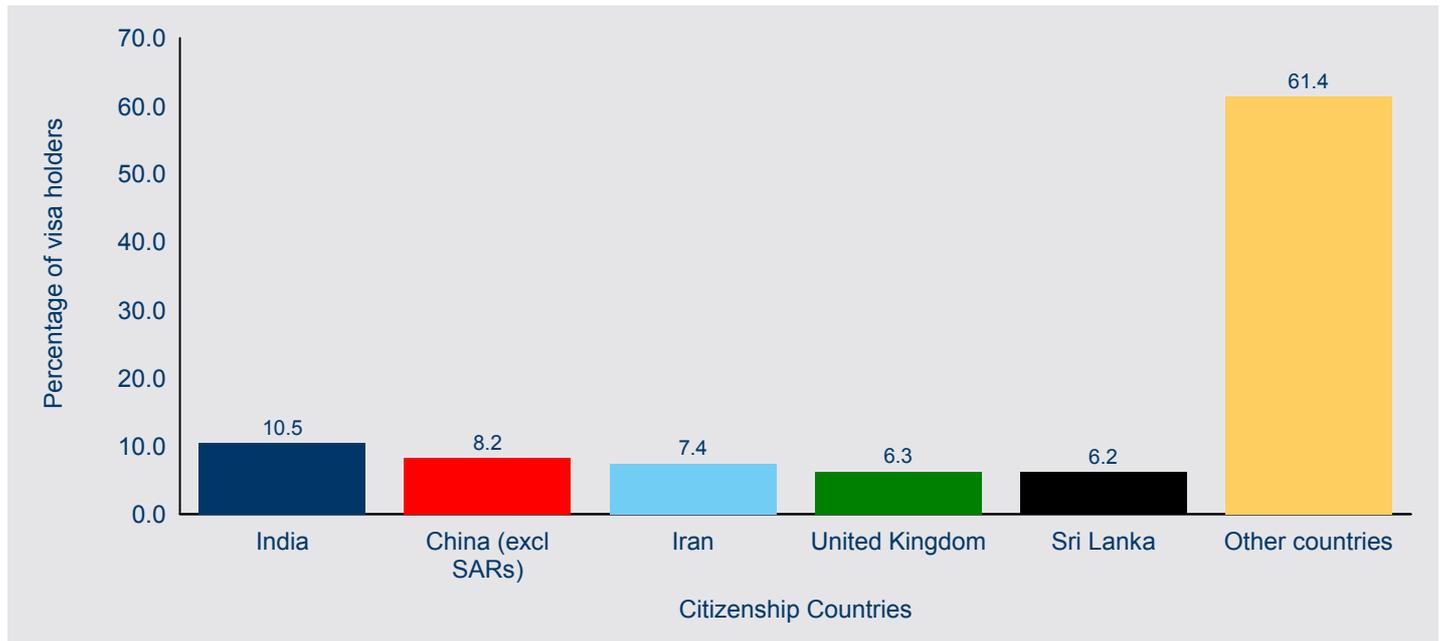
Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Bridging visa holders - continued

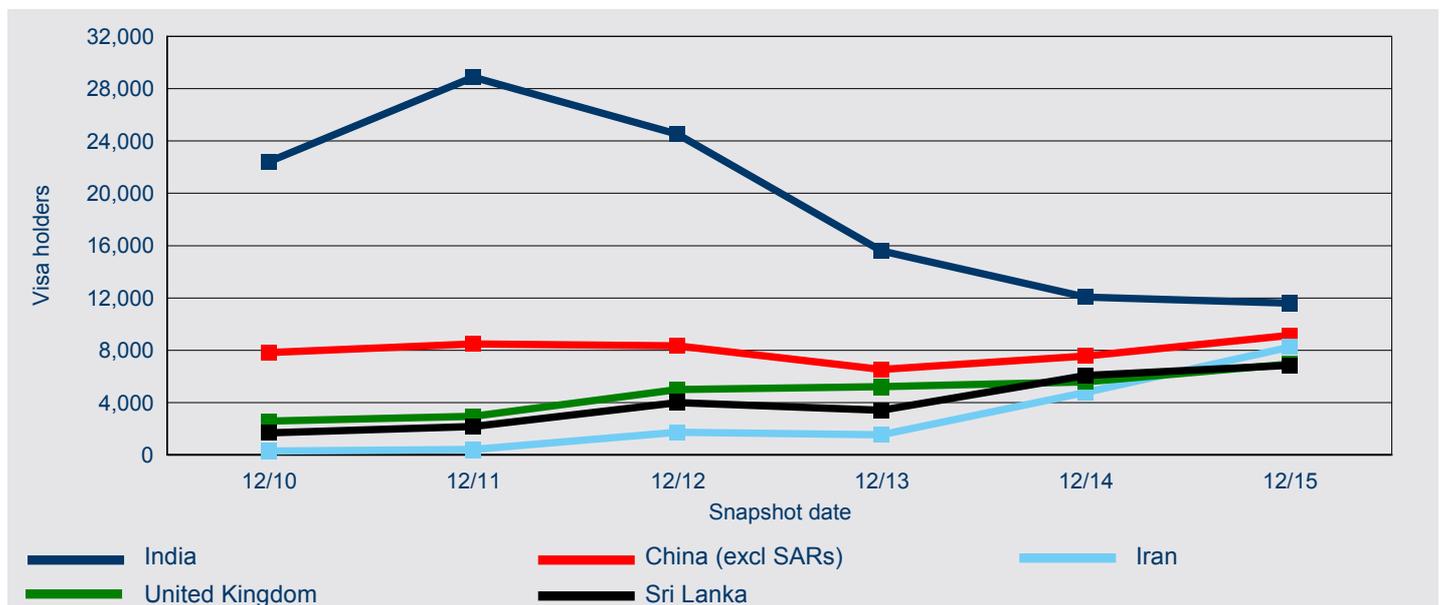
The top source citizenship country for Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 was India (11,610 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (9150), Iran (8250), United Kingdom (6960) and Sri Lanka (6860) (Figure 31).

Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of Bridging visa holders from India decreased by 48.2 per cent from 31 December 2010, China (excl SARs) increased by 16.8 per cent, Iran increased by 2603.9 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 169.6 per cent and Sri Lanka increased by 3973.7 per cent.

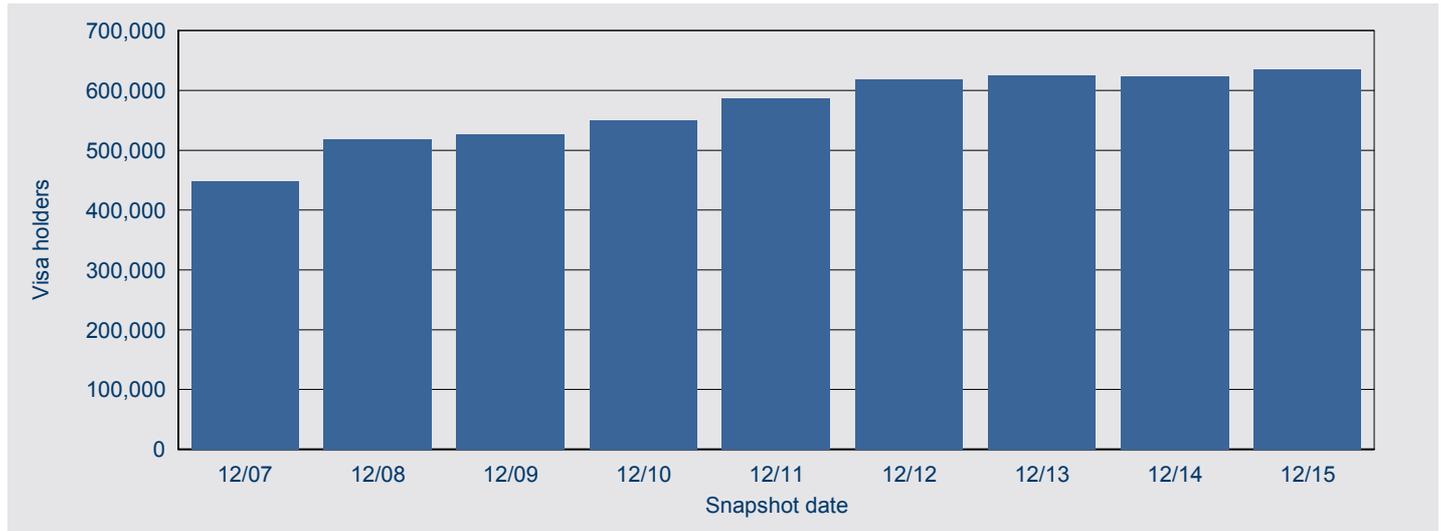
Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders

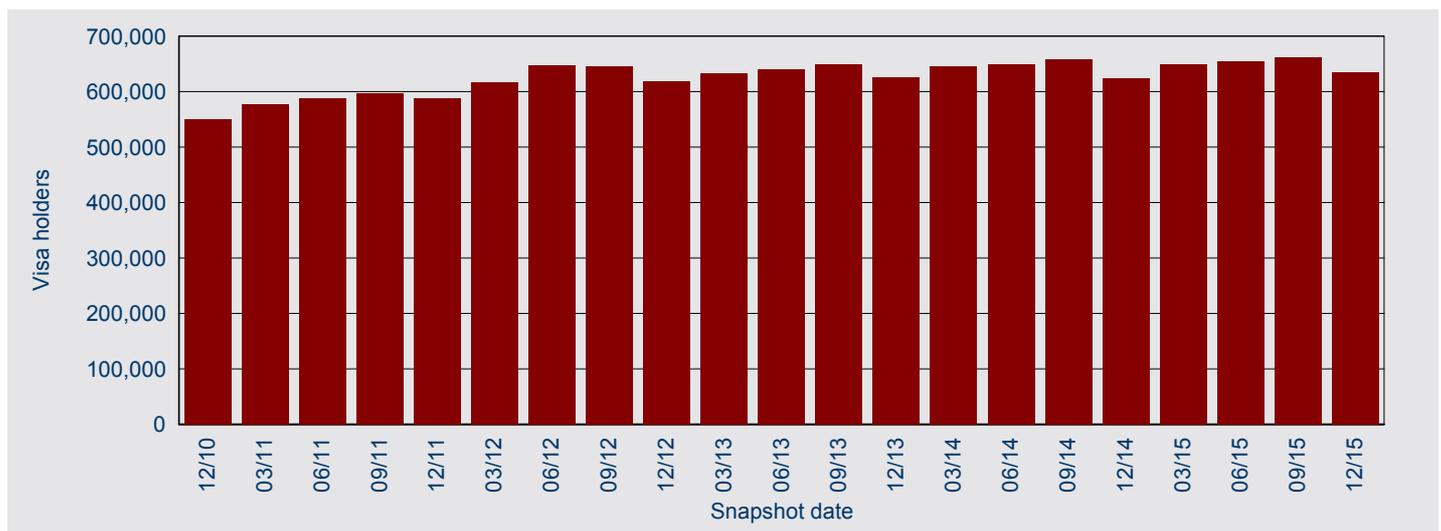
There were 634,560 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2015. This represents an increase of 1.8 per cent when compared with 623,440 on 31 December 2014 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2015 with 661,550 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand (Special Category subclass 444) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Appendix A

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 31 December 2015

| Citizenship Country | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| New Zealand | 50 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 50 | 60 | 634,560 | 634,810 |
| United Kingdom | 91,240 | 3,160 | 29,470 | 27,370 | 170 | 5,220 | 6,960 | 0 | 163,580 |
| China (excl SARs) | 59,890 | 66,410 | 500 | 10,840 | 7,730 | 5,860 | 9,150 | 0 | 160,370 |
| India | 45,830 | 48,560 | 0 | 35,860 | 4,410 | 4,990 | 11,610 | 0 | 151,260 |
| United States of America | 36,520 | 2,110 | 4,570 | 6,700 | 120 | 2,670 | 2,350 | 0 | 55,050 |
| South Korea | 12,180 | 15,280 | 17,640 | 4,490 | 490 | 1,390 | 3,270 | 0 | 54,730 |
| Germany | 21,320 | 1,830 | 18,330 | 2,340 | 40 | 1,000 | 840 | 0 | 45,690 |
| Philippines | 11,300 | 7,900 | 0 | 9,930 | 700 | 10,390 | 3,480 | 0 | 43,710 |
| France | 14,670 | 2,120 | 14,810 | 3,520 | 50 | 650 | 960 | 0 | 36,790 |
| Malaysia | 18,300 | 10,770 | 80 | 1,750 | 650 | 560 | 4,220 | 0 | 36,340 |
| Taiwan | 5,100 | 6,650 | 20,710 | 750 | 150 | 410 | 1,380 | 0 | 35,160 |
| Japan | 14,080 | 4,710 | 9,020 | 3,130 | 90 | 1,080 | 830 | 0 | 32,930 |
| Vietnam | 6,930 | 18,580 | 0 | 1,910 | 930 | 530 | 3,620 | 0 | 32,490 |
| Nepal | 4,200 | 17,370 | 0 | 4,030 | 2,230 | 110 | 2,250 | 0 | 30,190 |
| Italy | 10,130 | 4,470 | 9,220 | 3,590 | 50 | 470 | 1,550 | 0 | 29,460 |
| Indonesia | 10,760 | 10,260 | 320 | 1,270 | 570 | 3,580 | 1,610 | 0 | 28,370 |
| Thailand | 5,090 | 14,490 | 420 | 1,580 | 120 | 590 | 1,740 | 0 | 24,020 |
| Ireland | 8,900 | 480 | 4,560 | 8,100 | 20 | 400 | 1,320 | 0 | 23,780 |
| Canada | 12,090 | 1,390 | 4,700 | 2,670 | 140 | 730 | 910 | 0 | 22,620 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 7,660 | 5,660 | 6,650 | 710 | 340 | 160 | 1,070 | 0 | 22,240 |
| Sri Lanka | 6,700 | 5,070 | 0 | 1,800 | 630 | 750 | 6,860 | 0 | 21,810 |
| Pakistan | 1,420 | 10,790 | 0 | 1,900 | 1,410 | 480 | 4,780 | 0 | 20,780 |
| Brazil | 4,580 | 10,660 | 0 | 2,010 | 100 | 470 | 1,040 | 0 | 18,870 |
| Iran | 2,590 | 2,400 | 0 | 700 | 230 | 280 | 8,250 | 0 | 14,440 |
| South Africa | 8,680 | 460 | 0 | 3,640 | 30 | 720 | 900 | 0 | 14,430 |
| Sweden | 8,290 | 820 | 3,210 | 550 | 20 | 150 | 360 | 0 | 13,400 |
| Netherlands | 7,390 | 430 | 3,090 | 1,390 | < 10 | 370 | 340 | 0 | 13,010 |
| Singapore | 7,860 | 1,870 | 0 | 770 | 190 | 240 | 450 | 0 | 11,370 |
| Bangladesh | 2,300 | 4,830 | 50 | 1,420 | 570 | 240 | 1,820 | 0 | 11,220 |
| Colombia | 1,990 | 6,360 | 0 | 800 | 170 | 140 | 860 | 0 | 10,330 |
| Switzerland | 7,250 | 620 | 0 | 350 | < 10 | 230 | 70 | 0 | 8,520 |
| Fiji | 4,960 | 300 | 0 | 500 | 10 | 520 | 1,320 | 0 | 7,610 |
| Spain | 3,050 | 2,260 | 490 | 900 | 30 | 220 | 220 | 0 | 7,170 |
| Poland | 2,860 | 1,230 | 210 | 800 | 30 | 290 | 380 | 0 | 5,790 |
| Saudi Arabia | 410 | 4,520 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 220 | 210 | 0 | 5,390 |
| Denmark | 3,360 | 250 | 930 | 350 | < 10 | 150 | 80 | 0 | 5,110 |
| Afghanistan | 30 | 20 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | 40 | 4,850 | 0 | 4,990 |
| Chile | 1,600 | 1,390 | 1,210 | 310 | 10 | 120 | 190 | 0 | 4,830 |
| Russia | 2,440 | 840 | 0 | 580 | 140 | 390 | 290 | 0 | 4,670 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,660 | 810 | 0 | 350 | 10 | 200 | 430 | 0 | 4,470 |
| Mauritius | 1,510 | 1,480 | 0 | 630 | 130 | 110 | 470 | 0 | 4,330 |
| Belgium | 1,930 | 190 | 1,470 | 370 | < 10 | 90 | 100 | 0 | 4,150 |
| Finland | 2,420 | 170 | 1,100 | 260 | < 10 | 80 | 100 | 0 | 4,110 |
| Lebanon | 1,540 | 620 | 0 | 460 | 20 | 40 | 1,320 | 0 | 4,000 |
| Iraq | 140 | 1,770 | 0 | 80 | < 10 | 110 | 1,730 | 0 | 3,830 |
| Norway | 2,670 | 490 | 280 | 180 | 10 | 120 | 80 | 0 | 3,830 |
| Greece | 1,730 | 900 | 0 | 460 | 10 | 220 | 440 | 0 | 3,770 |
| Turkey | 1,200 | 870 | 70 | 380 | 30 | 280 | 450 | 0 | 3,290 |
| Czech Republic | 1,320 | 1,290 | 0 | 280 | 20 | 80 | 140 | 0 | 3,140 |
| Nigeria | 260 | 1,780 | 0 | 330 | 90 | 130 | 420 | 0 | 3,010 |
| Other countries | 26,460 | 20,450 | 2,100 | 6,630 | 960 | 7,610 | 9,070 | 0 | 73,260 |
| Not Recorded | 10 | < 10 | 0 | 80 | < 10 | 20 | 3,800 | 0 | 3,910 |
| Total | 517,810 | 328,130 | 155,180 | 159,910 | 23,870 | 55,980 | 110,980 | 634,560 | 1,986,420 |

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2015

| Citizenship Country | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Afghanistan | 30 | 20 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | 40 | 4,850 | 0 | 4,990 |
| Albania | 100 | 90 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | < 10 | 140 | 0 | 390 |
| Algeria | 20 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 30 | 10 | 0 | 70 |
| American Samoa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Andorra | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Angola | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Argentina | 1,580 | 230 | 520 | 240 | < 10 | 80 | 90 | 0 | 2,770 |
| Armenia | 50 | < 10 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 80 |
| Austria | 2,520 | 170 | 0 | 170 | < 10 | 80 | 60 | 0 | 3,010 |
| Azerbaijan | 30 | 40 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 110 |
| Bahamas | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Bahrain | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 70 |
| Bangladesh | 2,300 | 4,830 | 50 | 1,420 | 570 | 240 | 1,820 | 0 | 11,220 |
| Barbados | 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| Belarus | 130 | 20 | 0 | 30 | < 10 | 30 | 10 | 0 | 230 |
| Belgium | 1,930 | 190 | 1,470 | 370 | < 10 | 90 | 100 | 0 | 4,150 |
| Belize | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Benin | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Bermuda | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Bhutan | 30 | 1,800 | 0 | 20 | 90 | < 10 | 60 | 0 | 2,000 |
| Bolivia | 40 | 20 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 10 | 0 | 80 |
| Bonaire, Saint Eustatius & Saba | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 320 | 60 | 0 | 30 | < 10 | 40 | 30 | 0 | 490 |
| Botswana | 60 | 60 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | 30 | 10 | 0 | 190 |
| Brazil | 4,580 | 10,660 | 0 | 2,010 | 100 | 470 | 1,040 | 0 | 18,870 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 110 | 80 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | 20 | < 10 | 0 | 240 |
| Bulgaria | 390 | 290 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 130 | 70 | 0 | 960 |
| Burkina Faso | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Burundi | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 30 | 0 | 50 |
| Cabo Verde | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Cambodia | 870 | 880 | 0 | 50 | 40 | 190 | 270 | 0 | 2,290 |
| Cameroon | < 10 | 40 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 30 | 0 | 90 |
| Canada | 12,090 | 1,390 | 4,700 | 2,670 | 140 | 730 | 910 | 0 | 22,620 |
| Central African Republic | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Chad | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Chile | 1,600 | 1,390 | 1,210 | 310 | 10 | 120 | 190 | 0 | 4,830 |
| China (excl SARs) | 59,890 | 66,410 | 500 | 10,840 | 7,730 | 5,860 | 9,150 | 0 | 160,370 |
| Colombia | 1,990 | 6,360 | 0 | 800 | 170 | 140 | 860 | 0 | 10,330 |
| Costa Rica | 90 | 30 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 20 | < 10 | 0 | 170 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Croatia | 930 | 90 | 0 | 120 | < 10 | 160 | 80 | 0 | 1,370 |
| Cuba | 20 | 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 10 | 0 | 60 |
| Cyprus | 340 | 60 | 40 | 60 | 0 | < 10 | 40 | 0 | 550 |
| Czech Republic | 1,320 | 1,290 | 0 | 280 | 20 | 80 | 140 | 0 | 3,140 |
| Czechoslovakia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 30 | 0 | 70 |
| Denmark | 3,360 | 250 | 930 | 350 | < 10 | 150 | 80 | 0 | 5,110 |
| Djibouti | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Dominica | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Dominican Republic | 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 30 | < 10 | 0 | 50 |
| Ecuador | 110 | 380 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 570 |
| Egypt | 720 | 320 | 0 | 380 | 10 | 120 | 690 | 0 | 2,230 |
| El Salvador | 60 | 40 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 30 | 0 | 160 |
| Eritrea | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 50 | 0 | 70 |
| Estonia | 320 | 290 | 1,320 | 240 | 10 | 50 | 220 | 0 | 2,430 |
| Ethiopia | 50 | 230 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 90 | 200 | 0 | 580 |
| Fiji | 4,960 | 300 | 0 | 500 | 10 | 520 | 1,320 | 0 | 7,610 |

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2015

| Citizenship Country | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Finland | 2,420 | 170 | 1,100 | 260 | < 10 | 80 | 100 | 0 | 4,110 |
| France | 14,670 | 2,120 | 14,810 | 3,520 | 50 | 650 | 960 | 0 | 36,790 |
| French Polynesia | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Gabon | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Gambia | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 20 |
| Georgia | 30 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 21,320 | 1,830 | 18,330 | 2,340 | 40 | 1,000 | 840 | 0 | 45,690 |
| Ghana | 70 | 380 | 0 | 120 | 10 | 60 | 170 | 0 | 820 |
| Greece | 1,730 | 900 | 0 | 460 | 10 | 220 | 440 | 0 | 3,770 |
| Greenland | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Grenada | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Guatemala | 30 | 20 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | 20 | < 10 | 0 | 90 |
| Guinea | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 20 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Guyana | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 0 | 40 |
| Haiti | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Honduras | 20 | 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 50 | 10 | 0 | 100 |
| Hong Kong SAR | 7,660 | 5,660 | 6,650 | 710 | 340 | 160 | 1,070 | 0 | 22,240 |
| Hungary | 1,150 | 520 | 0 | 330 | 50 | 90 | 180 | 0 | 2,320 |
| Iceland | 140 | 30 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 200 |
| India | 45,830 | 48,560 | 0 | 35,860 | 4,410 | 4,990 | 11,610 | 0 | 151,260 |
| Indonesia | 10,760 | 10,260 | 320 | 1,270 | 570 | 3,580 | 1,610 | 0 | 28,370 |
| Iran | 2,590 | 2,400 | 0 | 700 | 230 | 280 | 8,250 | 0 | 14,440 |
| Iraq | 140 | 1,770 | 0 | 80 | < 10 | 110 | 1,730 | 0 | 3,830 |
| Ireland | 8,900 | 480 | 4,560 | 8,100 | 20 | 400 | 1,320 | 0 | 23,780 |
| Israel | 1,000 | 170 | 0 | 440 | 10 | 120 | 110 | 0 | 1,850 |
| Italy | 10,130 | 4,470 | 9,220 | 3,590 | 50 | 470 | 1,550 | 0 | 29,460 |
| Jamaica | 20 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 90 | 10 | 0 | 150 |
| Japan | 14,080 | 4,710 | 9,020 | 3,130 | 90 | 1,080 | 830 | 0 | 32,930 |
| Jordan | 300 | 480 | 0 | 110 | 20 | 50 | 240 | 0 | 1,190 |
| Kazakhstan | 150 | 100 | 0 | 70 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 350 |
| Kenya | 430 | 1,800 | 0 | 190 | 110 | 90 | 360 | 0 | 2,990 |
| Kiribati | 40 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 150 |
| Kosovo | 30 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 10 | 0 | 60 |
| Kuwait | 70 | 300 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 20 | 30 | 0 | 430 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 40 |
| Laos | 190 | 270 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 60 | 70 | 0 | 600 |
| Latvia | 240 | 50 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | 30 | 40 | 0 | 410 |
| Lebanon | 1,540 | 620 | 0 | 460 | 20 | 40 | 1,320 | 0 | 4,000 |
| Lesotho | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Liberia | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 50 |
| Libya | < 10 | 300 | 0 | 30 | < 10 | 40 | 290 | 0 | 660 |
| Liechtenstein | 40 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| Lithuania | 240 | 330 | 0 | 100 | < 10 | 30 | 60 | 0 | 760 |
| Luxembourg | 70 | 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 90 |
| Macau SAR | 130 | 270 | 0 | < 10 | 10 | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 440 |
| Macedonia (FYROM) | 680 | 280 | 0 | 100 | 10 | 90 | 100 | 0 | 1,260 |
| Madagascar | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 20 |
| Malawi | 10 | 80 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 140 |
| Malaysia | 18,300 | 10,770 | 80 | 1,750 | 650 | 560 | 4,220 | 0 | 36,340 |
| Maldives | 100 | 150 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 10 | 0 | 280 |
| Mali | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Malta | 430 | < 10 | 70 | 30 | 0 | 10 | 30 | 0 | 580 |
| Marshall Islands | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Martinique | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Mauritania | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Mauritius | 1,510 | 1,480 | 0 | 630 | 130 | 110 | 470 | 0 | 4,330 |
| Mexico | 930 | 960 | 0 | 220 | 50 | 190 | 120 | 0 | 2,460 |

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2015

| Citizenship Country | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total |
|---|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| Micronesia | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Moldova | 40 | < 10 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 30 | 20 | 0 | 100 |
| Monaco | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Mongolia | 310 | 1,490 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 30 | 120 | 0 | 1,980 |
| Montenegro | 50 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 30 | < 10 | 0 | 90 |
| Morocco | 70 | 30 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 40 | 30 | 0 | 180 |
| Mozambique | 60 | 40 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 100 |
| Myanmar | 410 | 510 | 0 | 160 | 50 | 360 | 450 | 0 | 1,940 |
| NA | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Namibia | 40 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 70 |
| Nauru | 140 | 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 30 | 10 | 0 | 200 |
| Nepal | 4,200 | 17,370 | 0 | 4,030 | 2,230 | 110 | 2,250 | 0 | 30,190 |
| Netherlands | 7,390 | 430 | 3,090 | 1,390 | < 10 | 370 | 340 | 0 | 13,010 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| New Caledonia | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| New Zealand | 50 | 0 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 50 | 60 | 634,560 | 634,810 |
| Nicaragua | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | < 10 | 0 | 40 |
| Niger | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Nigeria | 260 | 1,780 | 0 | 330 | 90 | 130 | 420 | 0 | 3,010 |
| North Korea | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 20 |
| Norway | 2,670 | 490 | 280 | 180 | 10 | 120 | 80 | 0 | 3,830 |
| Oman | 30 | 300 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | 0 | 380 |
| Pakistan | 1,420 | 10,790 | 0 | 1,900 | 1,410 | 480 | 4,780 | 0 | 20,780 |
| Palau | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Palestinian Authority | 20 | 70 | 0 | 30 | < 10 | 10 | 260 | 0 | 390 |
| Panama | 30 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,660 | 810 | 0 | 350 | 10 | 200 | 430 | 0 | 4,470 |
| Paraguay | 20 | 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 50 |
| Peru | 510 | 820 | 0 | 210 | 40 | 170 | 240 | 0 | 1,990 |
| Philippines | 11,300 | 7,900 | 0 | 9,930 | 700 | 10,390 | 3,480 | 0 | 43,710 |
| Pitcairn | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Poland | 2,860 | 1,230 | 210 | 800 | 30 | 290 | 380 | 0 | 5,790 |
| Portugal | 1,460 | 530 | 110 | 420 | 30 | 80 | 180 | 0 | 2,820 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Qatar | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Refugee | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Republic of Congo | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 30 |
| Reunion | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Romania | 1,050 | 110 | 0 | 210 | < 10 | 330 | 140 | 0 | 1,840 |
| Russia | 2,440 | 840 | 0 | 580 | 140 | 390 | 290 | 0 | 4,670 |
| Rwanda | < 10 | 50 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 60 | 0 | 120 |
| St Helena, Ascension & Tristan Da Cunha | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Saint Lucia | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 30 |
| Samoa | 820 | 20 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 250 | 70 | 0 | 1,170 |
| San Marino | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Saudi Arabia | 410 | 4,520 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 220 | 210 | 0 | 5,390 |
| Senegal | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Serbia | 710 | 140 | 0 | 130 | < 10 | 280 | 80 | 0 | 1,350 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Seychelles | 60 | 20 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 90 |
| Sierra Leone | < 10 | 20 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 30 | 0 | 60 |
| Singapore | 7,860 | 1,870 | 0 | 770 | 190 | 240 | 450 | 0 | 11,370 |
| Slovakia | 840 | 740 | 0 | 220 | 20 | 50 | 100 | 0 | 1,970 |
| Slovenia | 370 | 140 | 0 | 90 | < 10 | 30 | 40 | 0 | 670 |
| Solomon Islands | 280 | 130 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 50 | 60 | 0 | 540 |
| Somalia | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 70 | 270 | 0 | 340 |
| South Africa | 8,680 | 460 | 0 | 3,640 | 30 | 720 | 900 | 0 | 14,430 |

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2015

| Citizenship Country | Visitor | Student | Working Holiday Maker | Temp Skilled | Temp Graduate | Other Temp | Bridging | New Zealand | Total |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| South Korea | 12,180 | 15,280 | 17,640 | 4,490 | 490 | 1,390 | 3,270 | 0 | 54,730 |
| South Sudan | 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 20 | 0 | 40 |
| Spain | 3,050 | 2,260 | 490 | 900 | 30 | 220 | 220 | 0 | 7,170 |
| Sri Lanka | 6,700 | 5,070 | 0 | 1,800 | 630 | 750 | 6,860 | 0 | 21,810 |
| St Kitts and Nevis | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| St Vincent & the Grenadines | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | 0 | 40 |
| Stateless Person | 40 | 30 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 440 | 0 | 520 |
| Sudan | 30 | 30 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 20 | 470 | 0 | 580 |
| Suriname | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Swaziland | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Sweden | 8,290 | 820 | 3,210 | 550 | 20 | 150 | 360 | 0 | 13,400 |
| Switzerland | 7,250 | 620 | 0 | 350 | < 10 | 230 | 70 | 0 | 8,520 |
| Syria | 30 | 40 | 0 | 80 | < 10 | 10 | 210 | 0 | 370 |
| Taiwan | 5,100 | 6,650 | 20,710 | 750 | 150 | 410 | 1,380 | 0 | 35,160 |
| Tajikistan | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Tanzania | 50 | 120 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 30 | 40 | 0 | 270 |
| Thailand | 5,090 | 14,490 | 420 | 1,580 | 120 | 590 | 1,740 | 0 | 24,020 |
| Timor-Leste | 150 | 100 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 60 | 20 | 0 | 330 |
| Togo | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 20 |
| Tonga | 900 | 50 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 980 | 460 | 0 | 2,430 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 40 | 10 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 50 | < 10 | 0 | 160 |
| Tunisia | 20 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 70 |
| Turkey | 1,200 | 870 | 70 | 380 | 30 | 280 | 450 | 0 | 3,290 |
| Turkmenistan | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 10 |
| Tuvalu | 10 | 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 50 |
| Uganda | 40 | 170 | 0 | 40 | < 10 | < 10 | 50 | 0 | 310 |
| Ukraine | 490 | 210 | 0 | 290 | 20 | 880 | 190 | 0 | 2,080 |
| UN Convention Refugee | 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 20 |
| United Arab Emirates | 80 | 90 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 20 | < 10 | 0 | 210 |
| United Kingdom | 91,240 | 3,160 | 29,470 | 27,370 | 170 | 5,220 | 6,960 | 0 | 163,580 |
| United Nations Organisation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| United States of America | 36,520 | 2,110 | 4,570 | 6,700 | 120 | 2,670 | 2,350 | 0 | 55,050 |
| Uruguay | 100 | 10 | 30 | 20 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 190 |
| USSR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | < 10 |
| Uzbekistan | 50 | 110 | 0 | 30 | < 10 | 20 | 40 | 0 | 250 |
| Vanuatu | 100 | 40 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 880 | 20 | 0 | 1,050 |
| Vatican City State Holy See | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | < 10 |
| Venezuela | 470 | 1,030 | 0 | 190 | 40 | 20 | 100 | 0 | 1,850 |
| Vietnam | 6,930 | 18,580 | 0 | 1,910 | 930 | 530 | 3,620 | 0 | 32,490 |
| Yemen | < 10 | 10 | 0 | < 10 | 0 | 10 | 30 | 0 | 70 |
| Yugoslavia | < 10 | < 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | < 10 | 10 | 0 | 20 |
| Zambia | 90 | 350 | 0 | 110 | 40 | 30 | 130 | 0 | 740 |
| Zimbabwe | 740 | 780 | 0 | 450 | 70 | 130 | 370 | 0 | 2,540 |
| Not Recorded | 10 | < 10 | 0 | 80 | < 10 | 20 | 3,800 | 0 | 3,910 |
| Total | 517,810 | 328,130 | 155,180 | 159,910 | 23,870 | 55,980 | 110,980 | 634,560 | 1,986,420 |

