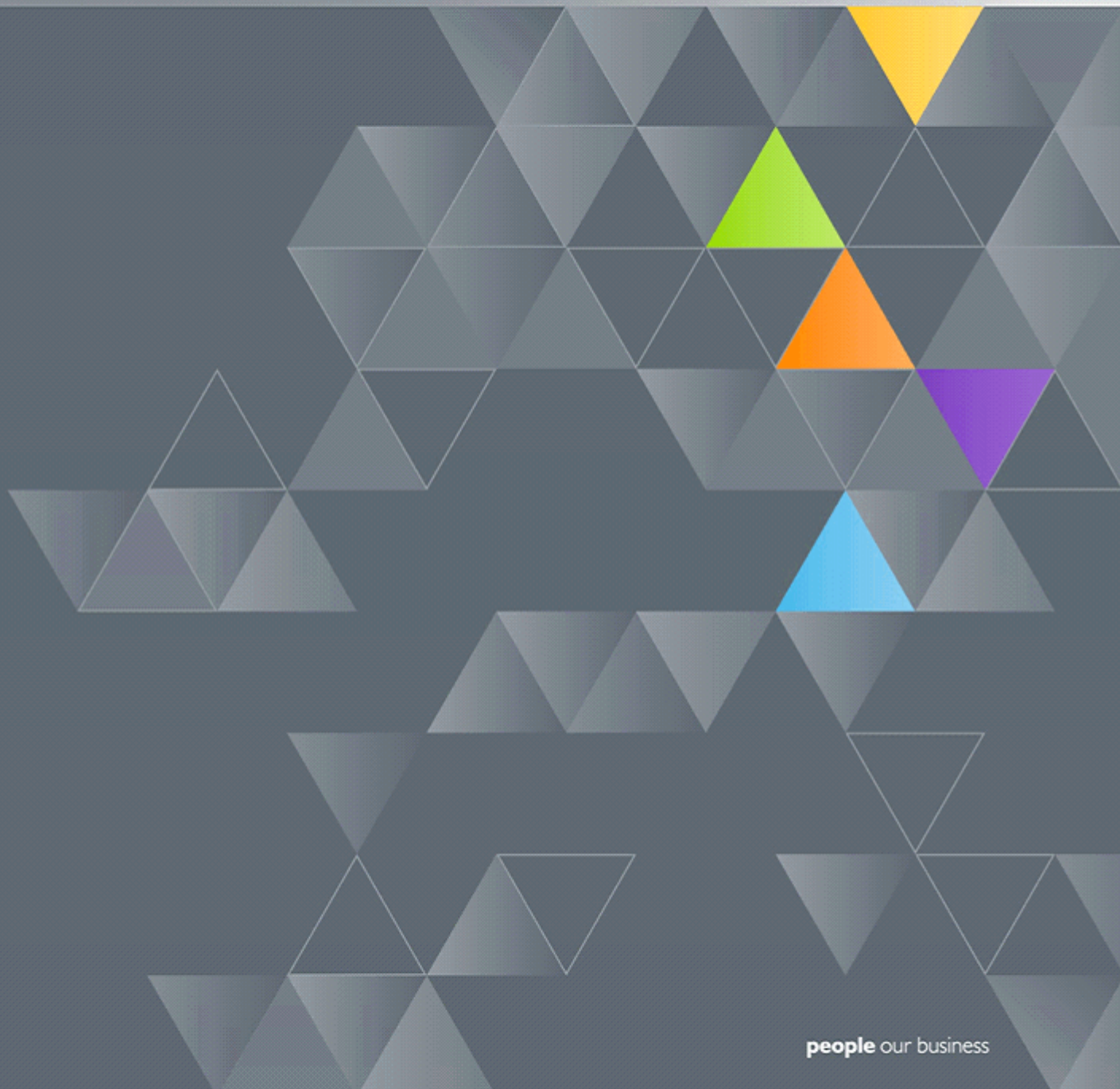




Australian Government
Department of Immigration
and Border Protection

Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

As at 31 December 2014





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Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to visa.reporting@immi.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0169.

Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report are broken down by the following categories:

Visitor visa holders

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

Student visa holders

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'other temporary visa holders' and not in the 'student visa holders' category;

Working holiday maker visa holders

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

Temporary skilled visa holders

Temporary Work (Skilled) subclass 457 visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

Temporary graduate visa holders

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

Bridging visa holders

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

Other temporary visa holders

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian and transit visas;

New Zealand visa holders

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

Executive summary

Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1,864,730 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 31 December 2014, compared with 1,821,930 on 31 December 2013 (an increase of 2.3 per cent).

Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and bridging visa holders, was 1,151,300 on 31 December 2014 compared to 1,103,650 on 31 December 2013, an increase of 4.3 per cent.

Quarterly comparison

Compared with 30 September 2014, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary visa holders as at 31 December 2014 is an increase of 13.2 per cent from 1,017,440 to 1,151,300. The percentage change in major components is consistent with normal seasonal patterns.

The percentage change in the major components from 30 September 2014 to 31 December 2014 was:

- Visitor visa holders an increase of 107.3 per cent;
- Student visa holders a decrease of 21.8 per cent;
- Working holiday maker visa holders an increase of 6.4 per cent;
- Temporary skilled visa holders a decrease of 14.7 per cent;
- Temporary graduate visa holders a decrease of 11.2 per cent;
- Other temporary visa holders a decrease of 6.6 per cent.

Visitor visa holders

The number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 468,480, an increase of 5.5 per cent compared with 444,140 on 31 December 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- United Kingdom 82,370 visa holders, a decrease of 14.0 per cent from 31 December 2013
- China (excl SARs) 51,110 visa holders, an increase of 30.4 per cent
- India 38,450 visa holders, an increase of 23.0 per cent
- United States of America 32,040 visa holders, an increase of 4.0 per cent
- Germany 21,050 visa holders, an increase of 7.5 per cent

Student visa holders

The number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 303,170, an increase of 17.6 per cent compared with 257,780 on 31 December 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- China (excl SARs) 62,030 visa holders, an increase of 14.1 per cent from 31 December 2013
- India 43,760 visa holders, an increase of 44.7 per cent
- Vietnam 18,400 visa holders, an increase of 11.5 per cent
- Nepal 15,710 visa holders, an increase of 26.9 per cent
- South Korea 14,550 visa holders, an increase of 5.3 per cent

Working holiday maker visa holders

The number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 160,940, a decrease of 10.1 per cent compared with 178,980 on 31 December 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- United Kingdom 30,320 visa holders, a decrease of 1.8 per cent from 31 December 2013
- Taiwan 23,270 visa holders, a decrease of 18.6 per cent
- Germany 18,290 visa holders, a decrease of 5.1 per cent
- South Korea 17,740 visa holders, a decrease of 23.1 per cent
- France 15,680 visa holders, a decrease of 6.0 per cent

Executive summary - continued

Temporary skilled visa holders

The number of temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 167,910, a decrease of 0.7 per cent compared with 169 070 on 31 December 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- India 35,610 visa holders, an increase of 15.3 per cent from 31 December 2013
- United Kingdom 32,800 visa holders, a decrease of 15.6 per cent
- Philippines 10,660 visa holders, an increase of 3.8 per cent
- Ireland 10,490 visa holders, a decrease of 13.7 per cent
- China (excl SARs) 9580 visa holders, an increase of 21.0 per cent

Temporary graduate visa holders

The number of temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 19,510, a decrease of 20.9 per cent compared with 24,660 on 31 December 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- China (excl SARs) 6250 visa holders, an increase of 7.7 per cent from 31 December 2013
- India 3110 visa holders, a decrease of 49.5 per cent
- Nepal 2220 visa holders, an increase of 10.4 per cent
- Pakistan 1070 visa holders, an increase of 16.6 per cent
- Vietnam 700 visa holders, a decrease of 15.4 per cent

Other temporary visa holders

The number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 31,300, an increase of 7.9 per cent compared with 29,010 on 31 December 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- United Kingdom 5060 visa holders, a decrease of 3.7 per cent from 31 December 2013
- China (excl SARs) 3320 visa holders, an increase of 17.3 per cent
- United States of America 2470 visa holders, a decrease of 3.7 per cent
- India 1520 visa holders, an increase of 26.5 per cent
- South Korea 1170 visa holders, an increase of 2.5 per cent

Bridging visa holders

The number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 89,980, a decrease of 3.1 per cent compared with 92,910 on 31 December 2013.

The five countries with the largest number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- India 12,060 visa holders, a decrease of 22.7 per cent from 31 December 2013
- China (excl SARs) 7560 visa holders, an increase of 15.8 per cent
- Sri Lanka 6080 visa holders, an increase of 77.9 per cent
- United Kingdom 5580 visa holders, an increase of 7.2 per cent
- Iran 4780 visa holders, an increase of 209.9 per cent

New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 623,440, a decrease of 0.3 per cent compared with 625,370 on 31 December 2013.

Total temporary entrants

Annual comparison

An estimated 1,864,730 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 31 December 2014, compared with 1,821,930 on 31 December 2013, an increase of 2.3 per cent over the period.

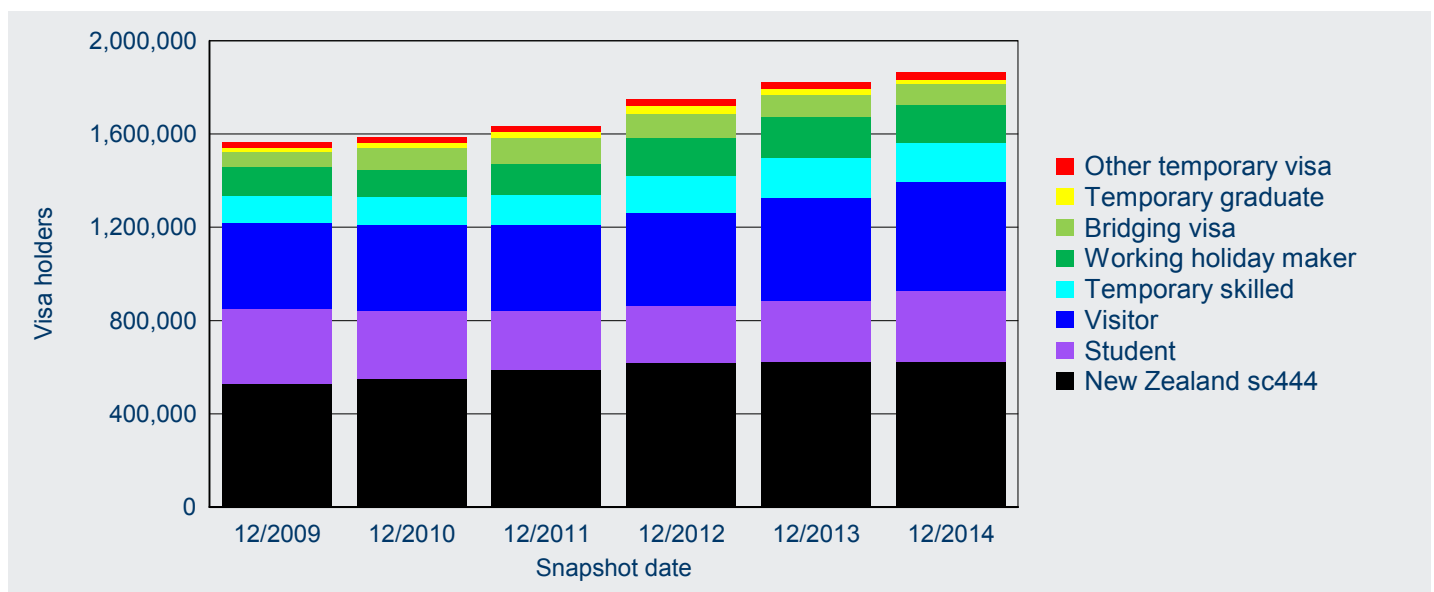
The three largest components in Australia on 31 December 2014 were New Zealand visa holders (623,440 visa holders and 33.4 per cent of the total), visitor visa holders (468,480 / 25.1 per cent) and student visa holders (303,170 / 16.3 per cent).

Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2014

Visa holder component	31/12/2013	31/12/2014	% change	% of total
Temporary visa holders				
Visitor visa holders	444 140	468 480	5.5%	25.1%
Student visa holders	257 780	303 170	17.6%	16.3%
Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	169 070	167 910	-0.7%	9.0%
Working holiday maker visa holders	178 980	160 940	-10.1%	8.6%
Bridging visa holders	92 910	89 980	-3.1%	4.8%
Other temporary visa holders	29 010	31 300	7.9%	1.7%
Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	24 660	19 510	-20.9%	1.0%
Total temporary visa holders	1 196 560	1 241 290	3.7%	66.6%
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	625 370	623 440	-0.3%	33.4%
Total temporary entrants in Australia	1 821 930	1 864 730	2.3%	100.0%

Of the major components, the number of student visa holders increased by 17.6 per cent from 31 December 2013, other temporary visa holders increased by 7.9 per cent and visitor visa holders increased by 5.5 per cent.

Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series

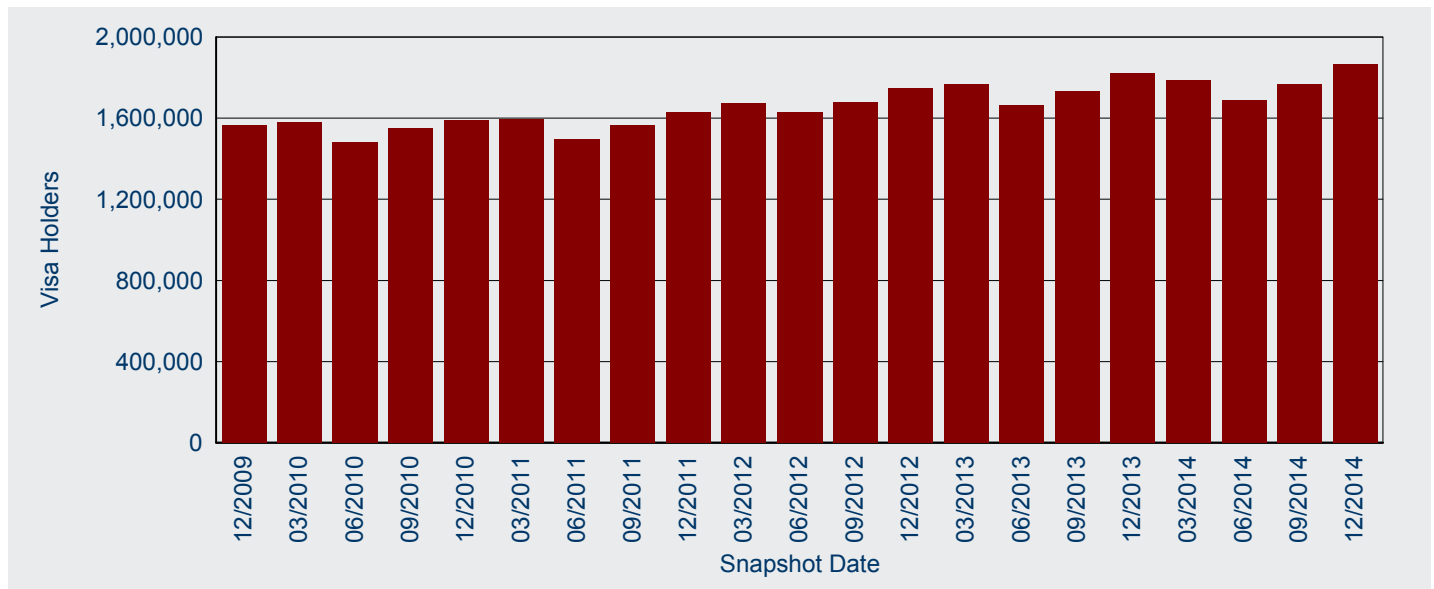


Total temporary entrants - continued

Quarterly comparison

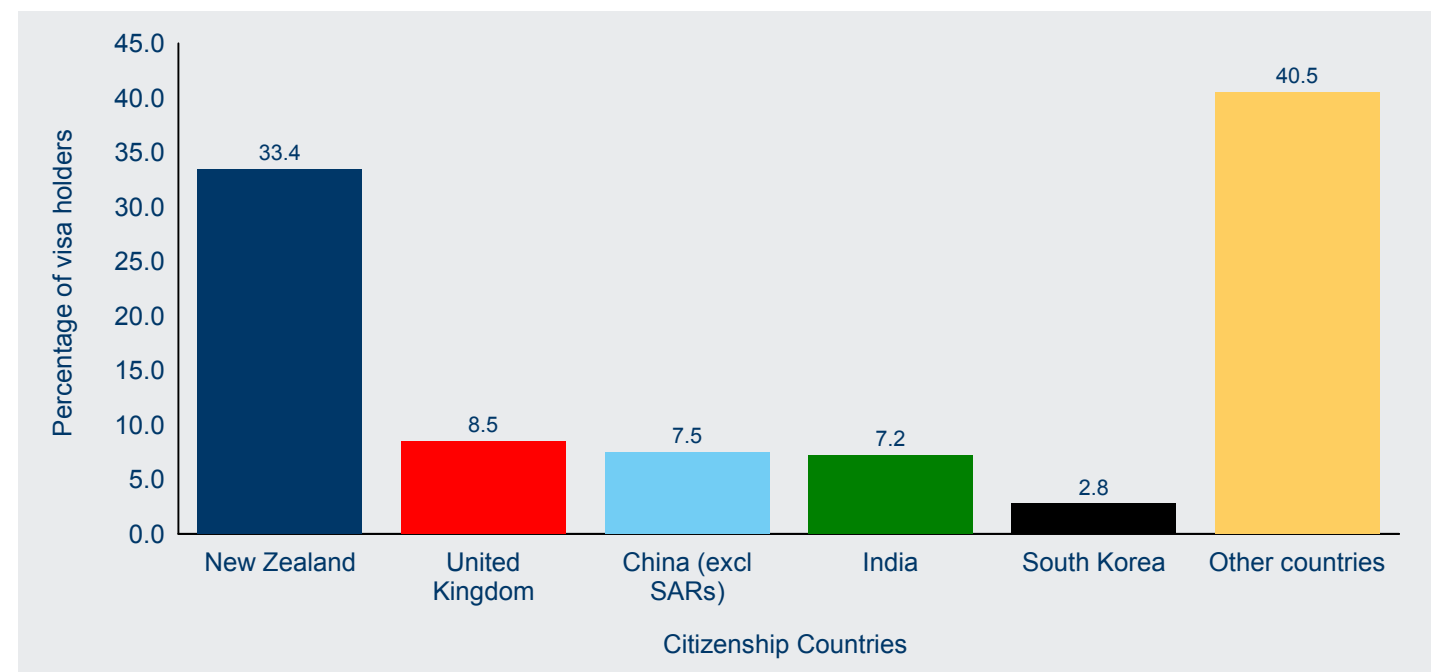
The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2014 was 1,864,730, an increase of 5.4 per cent compared with 1,769,490 on 30 September 2014 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders decreased by 5.1 per cent from 30 September 2014, visitor visa holders increased by 107.3 per cent and student visa holders decreased by 21.8 per cent.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series



The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2014 was New Zealand (623,650 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (159,200), China (excl SARs) (139,840), India (134,510) and South Korea (51,740) (Figure 3).

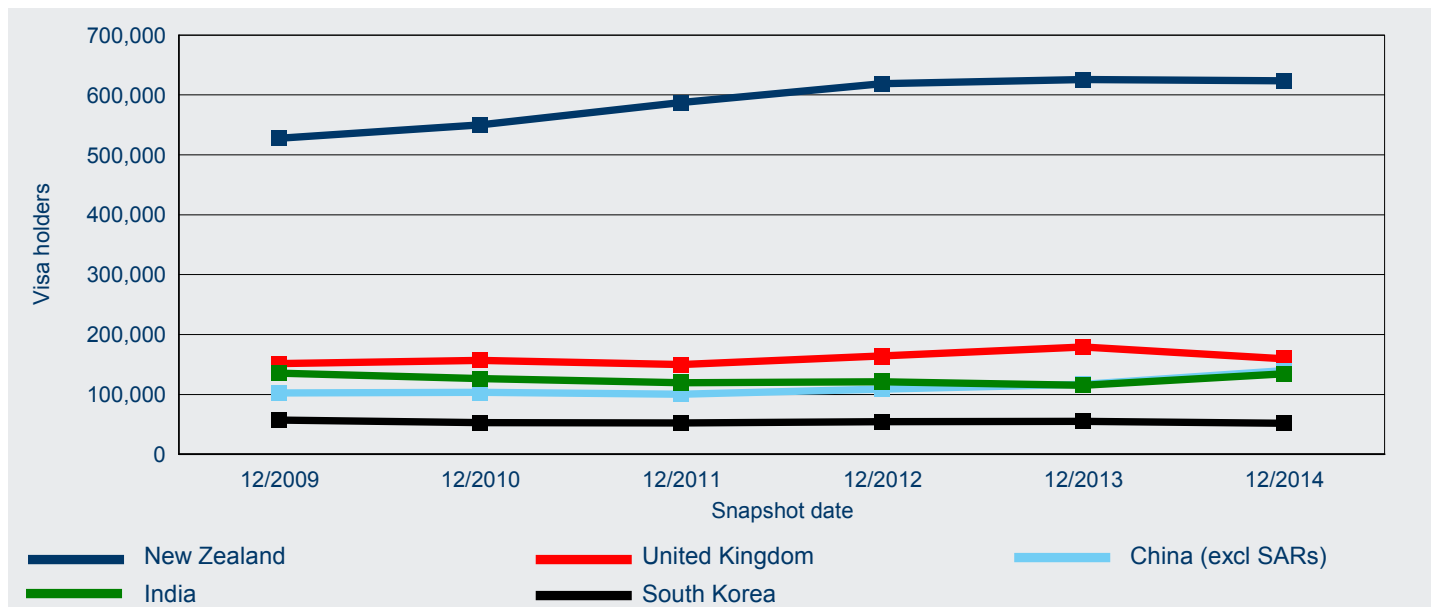
Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 18.2 per cent from 31 December 2009, United Kingdom increased by 5.2 per cent, China (excl SARs) increased by 36.4 per cent, India decreased by 0.6 per cent and South Korea decreased by 9.3 per cent.

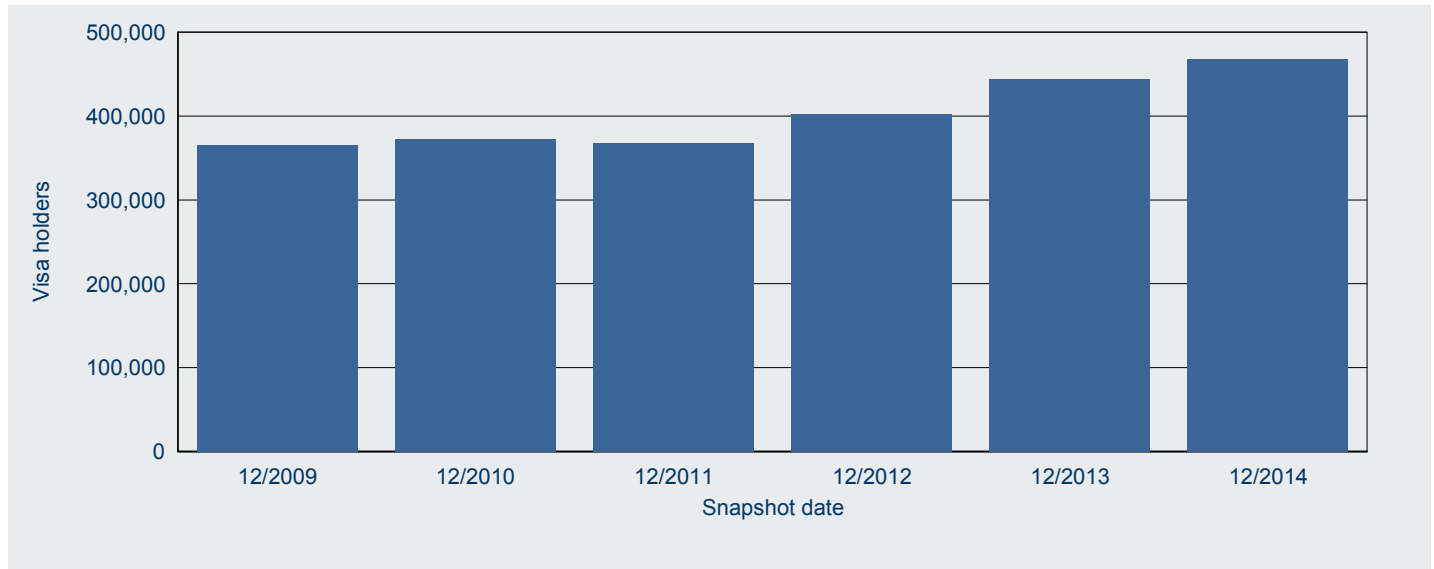
Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Visitor visa holders

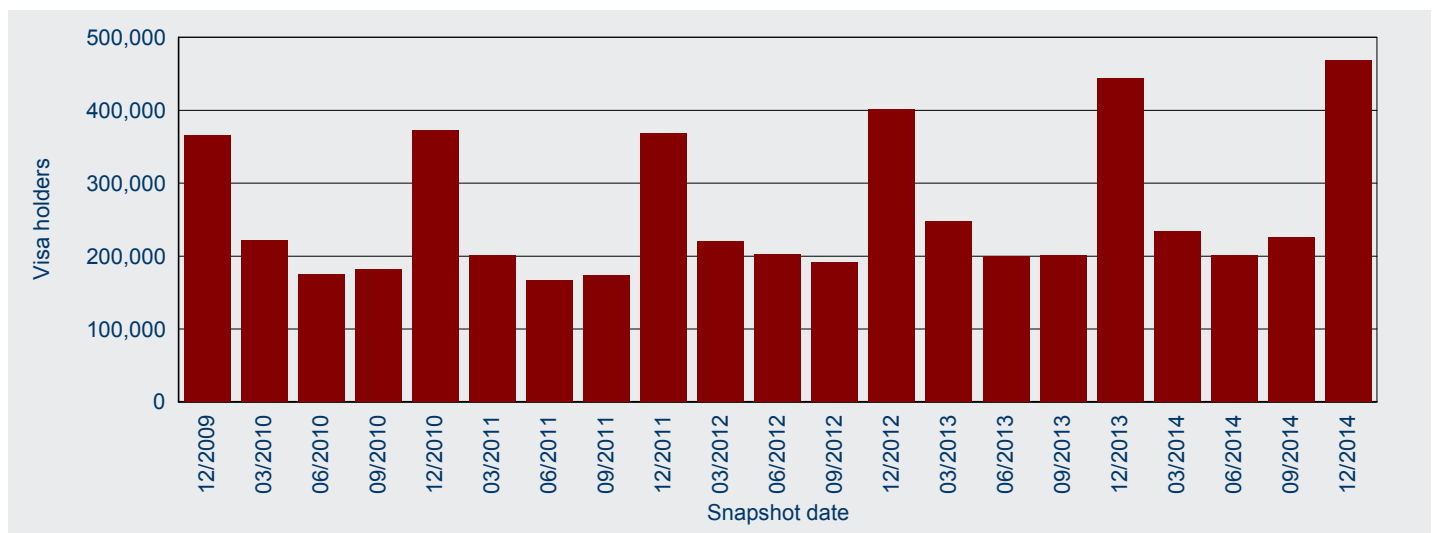
There were 468,480 visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents an increase of 5.5 per cent when compared with 444,140 on 31 December 2013 (Figures 5 and 6).

Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2014 with 468,480 visa holders (Figure 6).

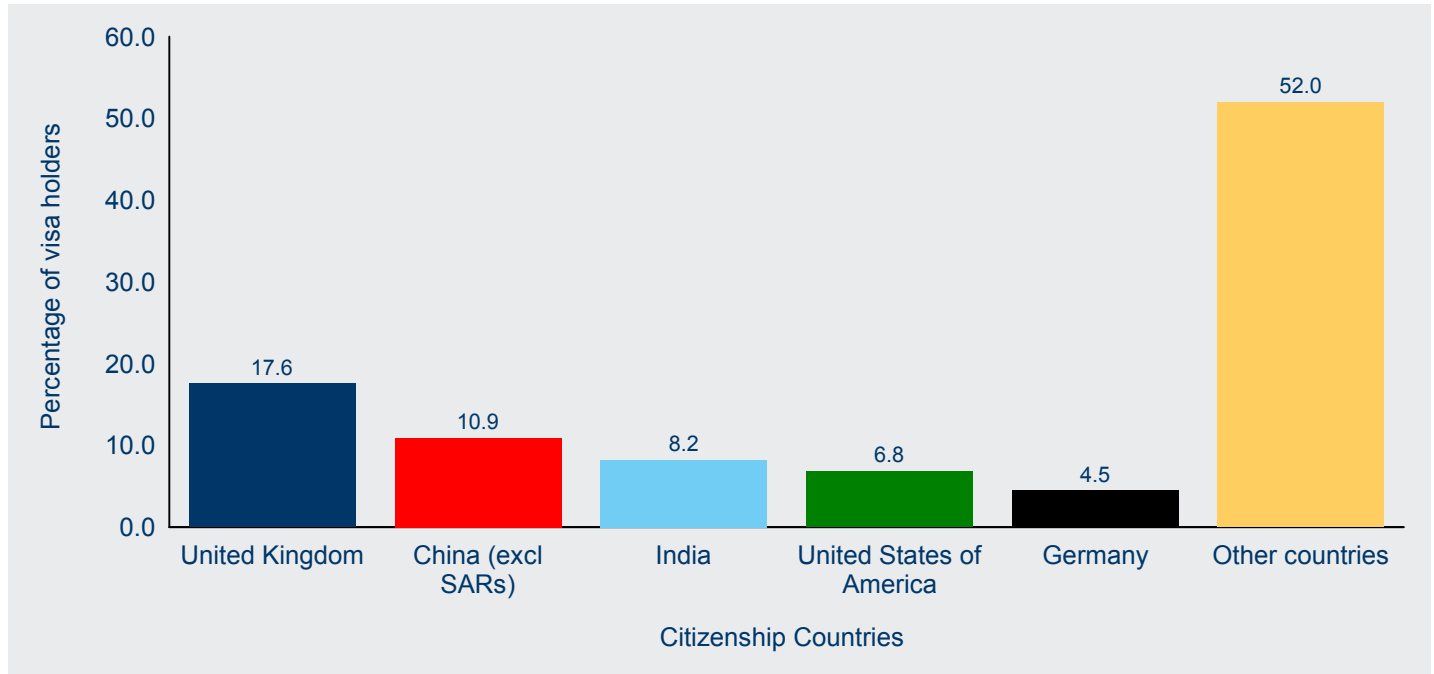
Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Visitor visa holders - continued

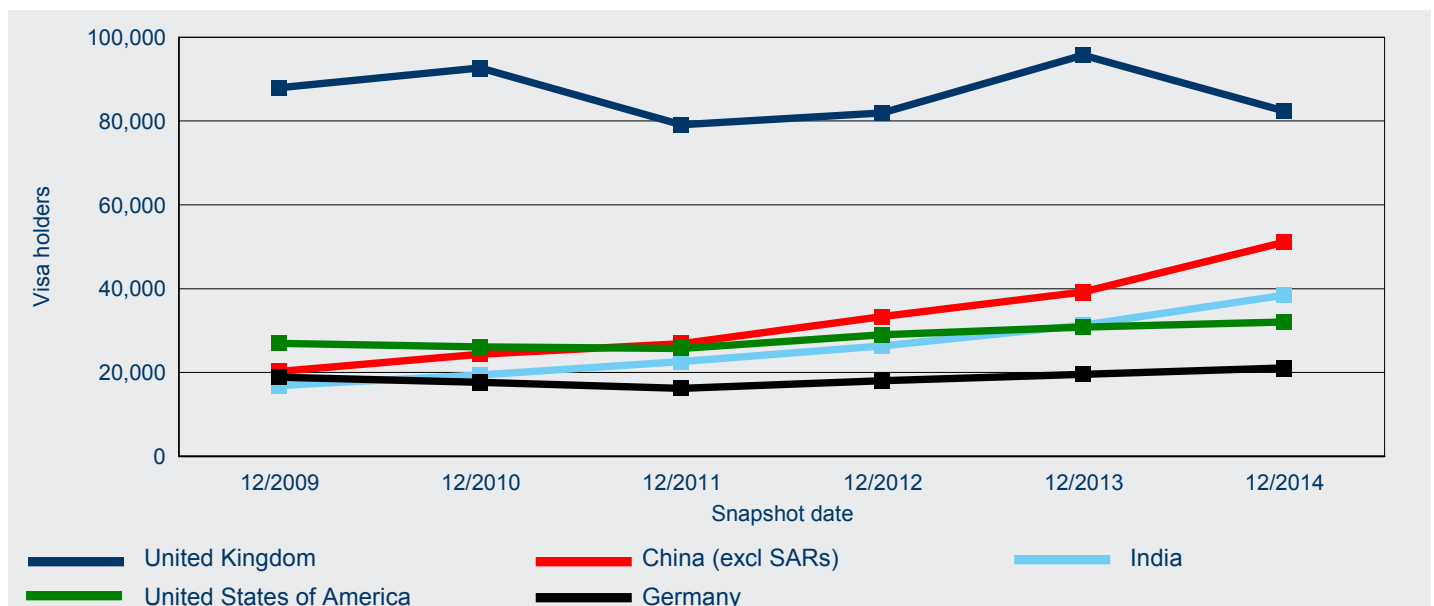
The top source citizenship country for visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was United Kingdom (82,370 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (51,110), India (38 450), United States of America (32,040) and Germany (21,050) (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of visitor visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 6.4 per cent from 31 December 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 152.7 per cent, India increased by 127.8 per cent, United States of America increased by 18.8 per cent and Germany increased by 11.4 per cent.

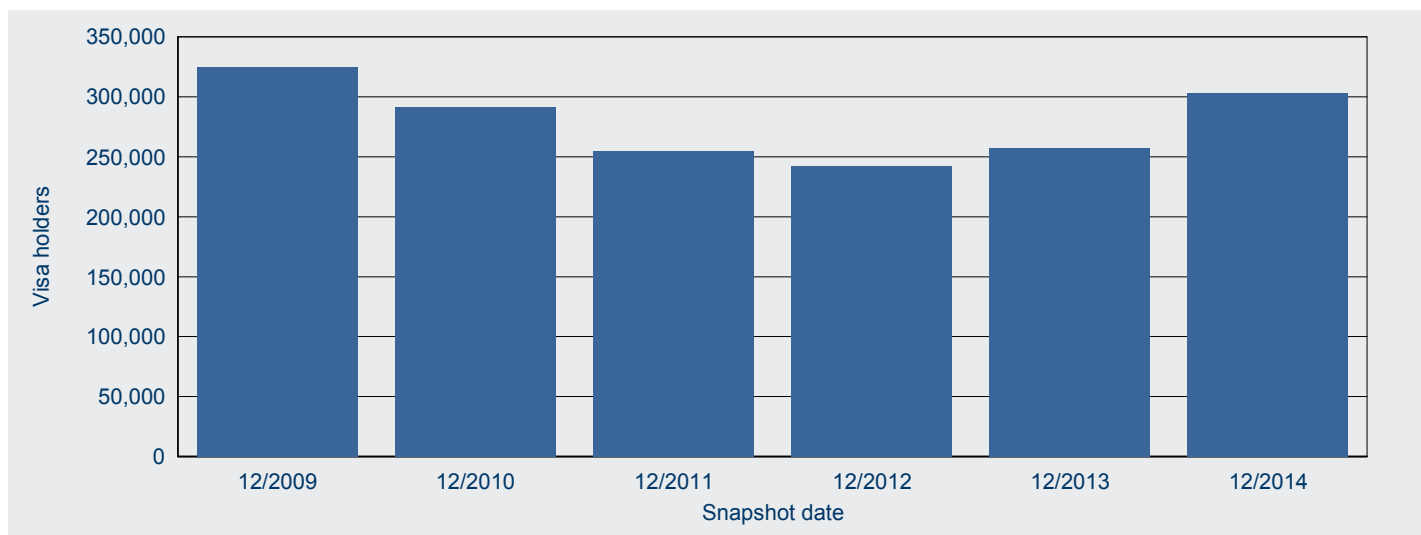
Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Student visa holders

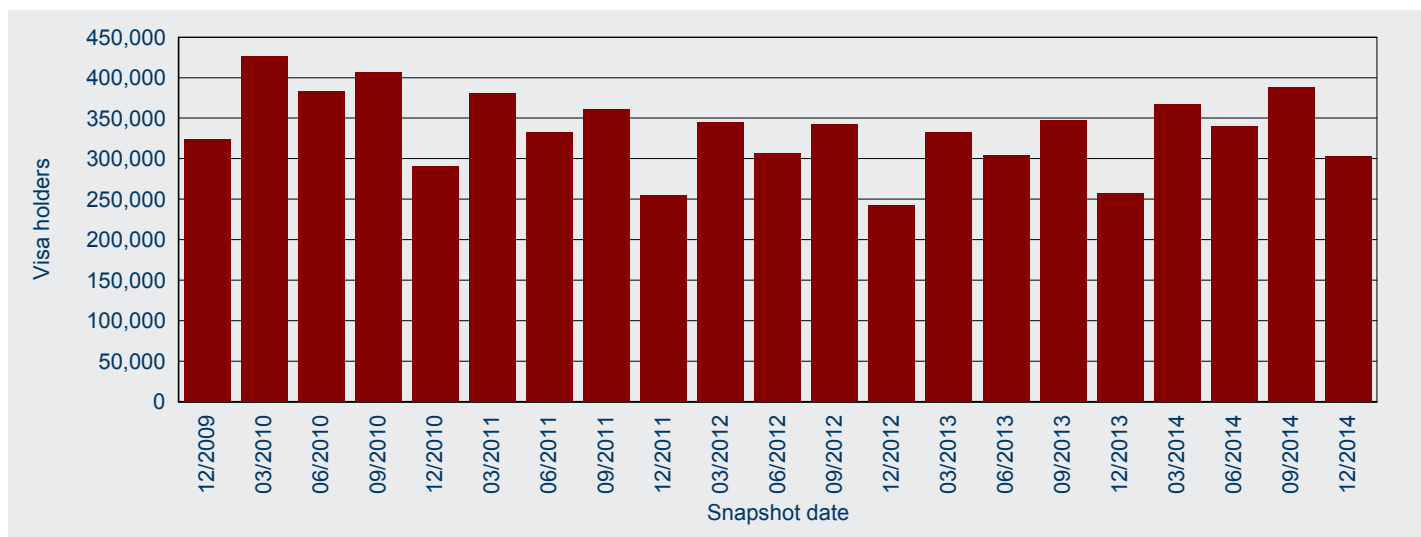
There were 303,170 student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents an increase of 17.6 per cent when compared with 257,780 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of student visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2010 with 425,880 visa holders (Figure 10).

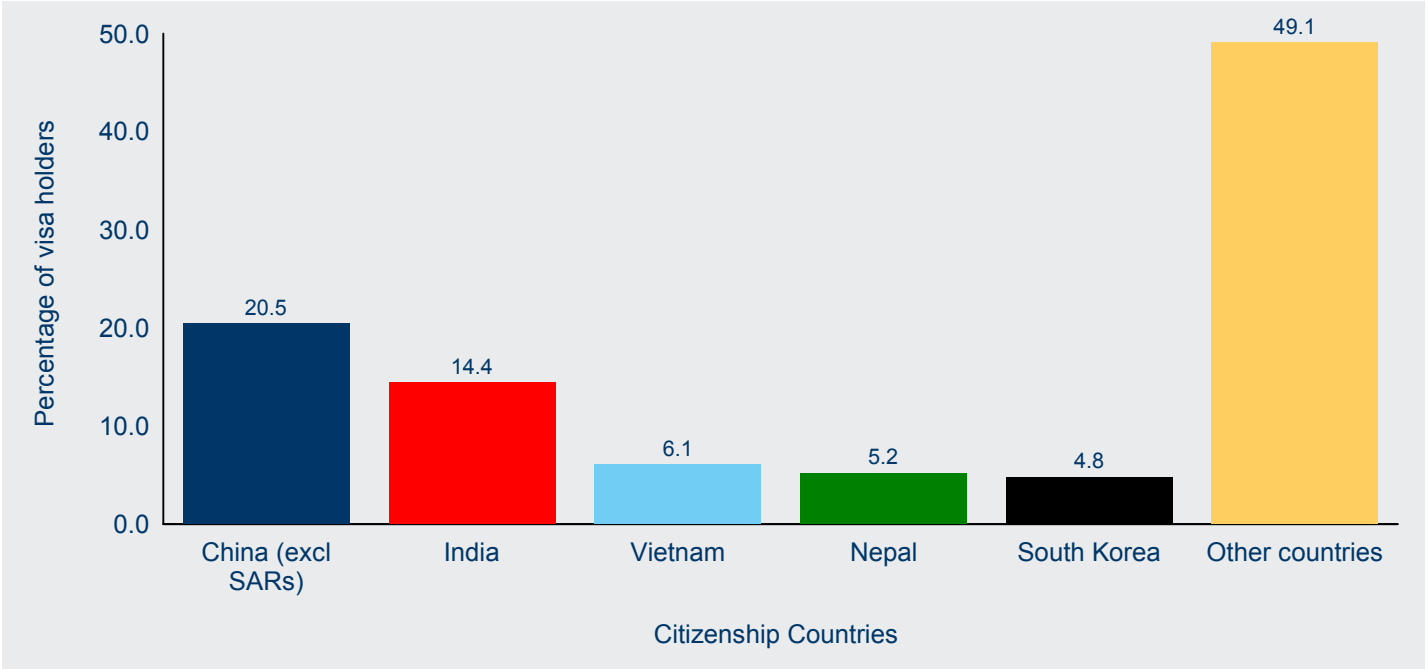
Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Student visa holders - continued

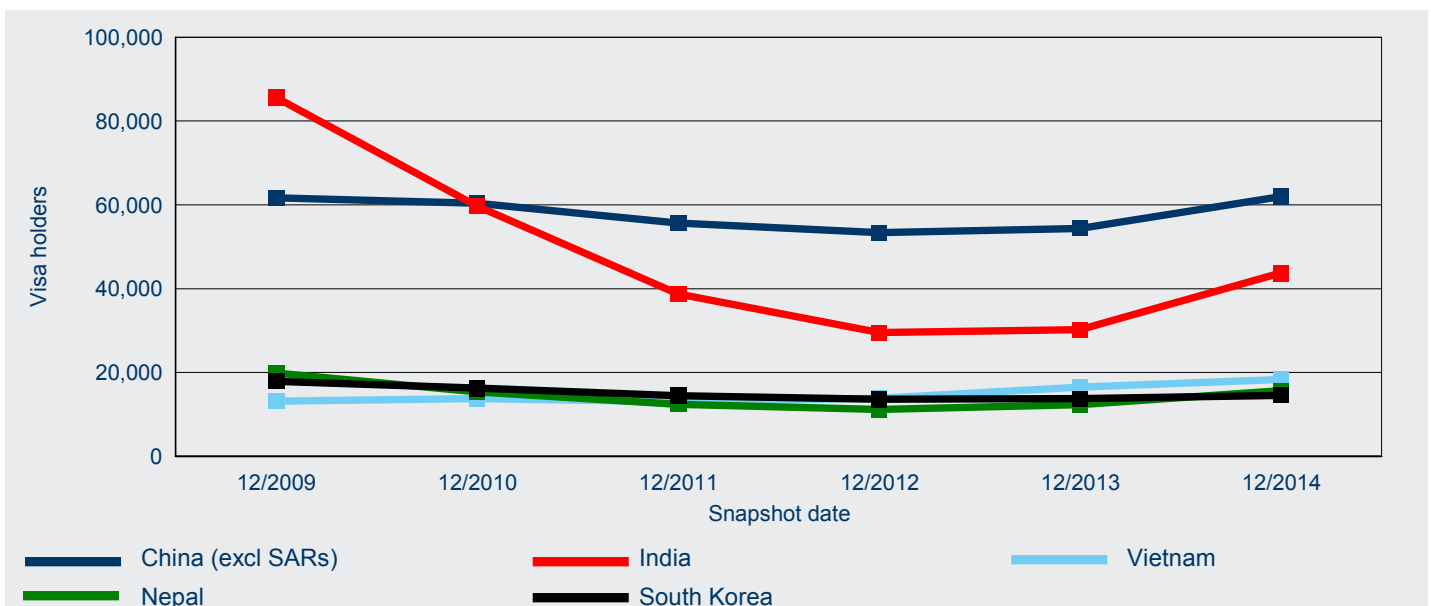
The top source citizenship country for student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was China (excl SARs) (62,030 visa holders), followed by India (43,760), Vietnam (18 400), Nepal (15,710) and South Korea (14,550) (Figure 11).

Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 0.5 per cent from 31 December 2009, India decreased by 48.9 per cent, Vietnam increased by 39.4 per cent, Nepal decreased by 21.0 per cent and South Korea decreased by 18.7 per cent.

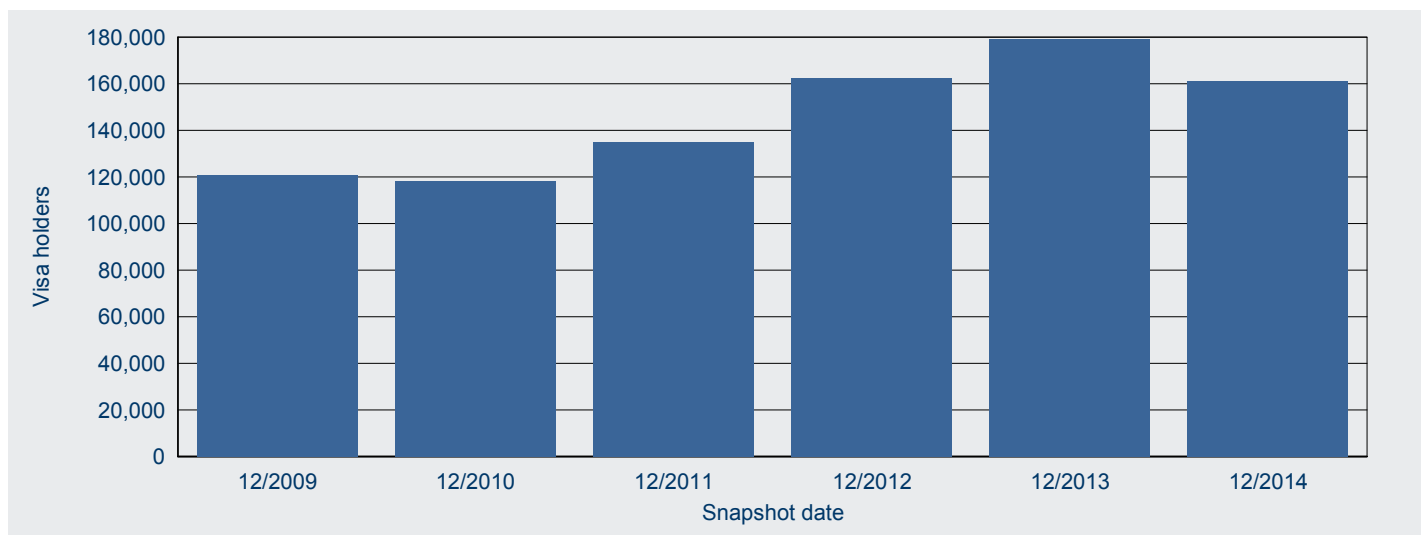
Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Working holiday maker visa holders

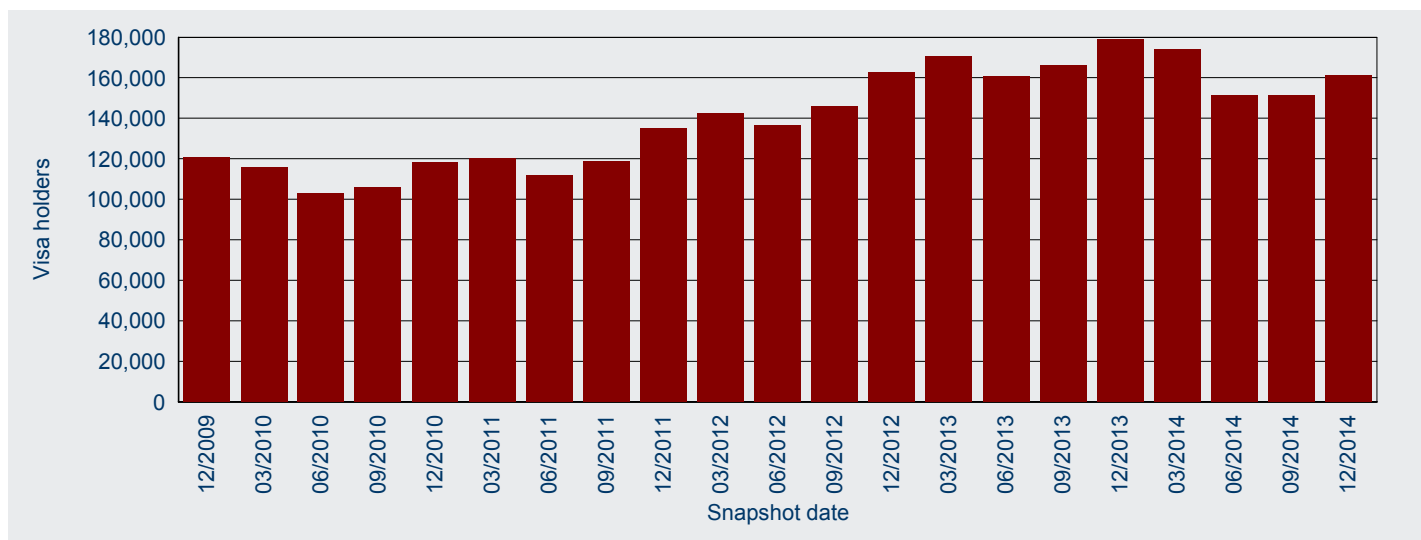
There were 160,940 working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents a decrease of 10.1 per cent when compared with 178,980 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178,980 visa holders (Figure 14).

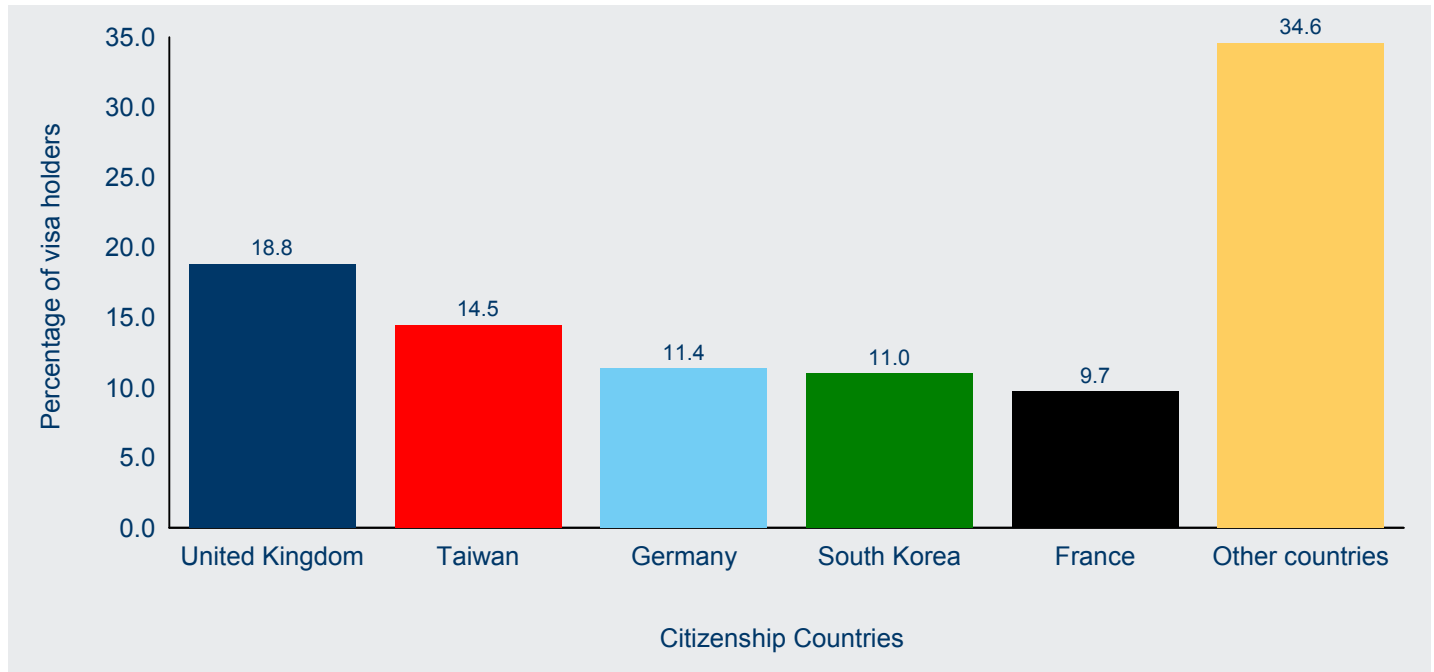
Figure 14: Working holiday maker visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Working holiday maker visa holders - continued

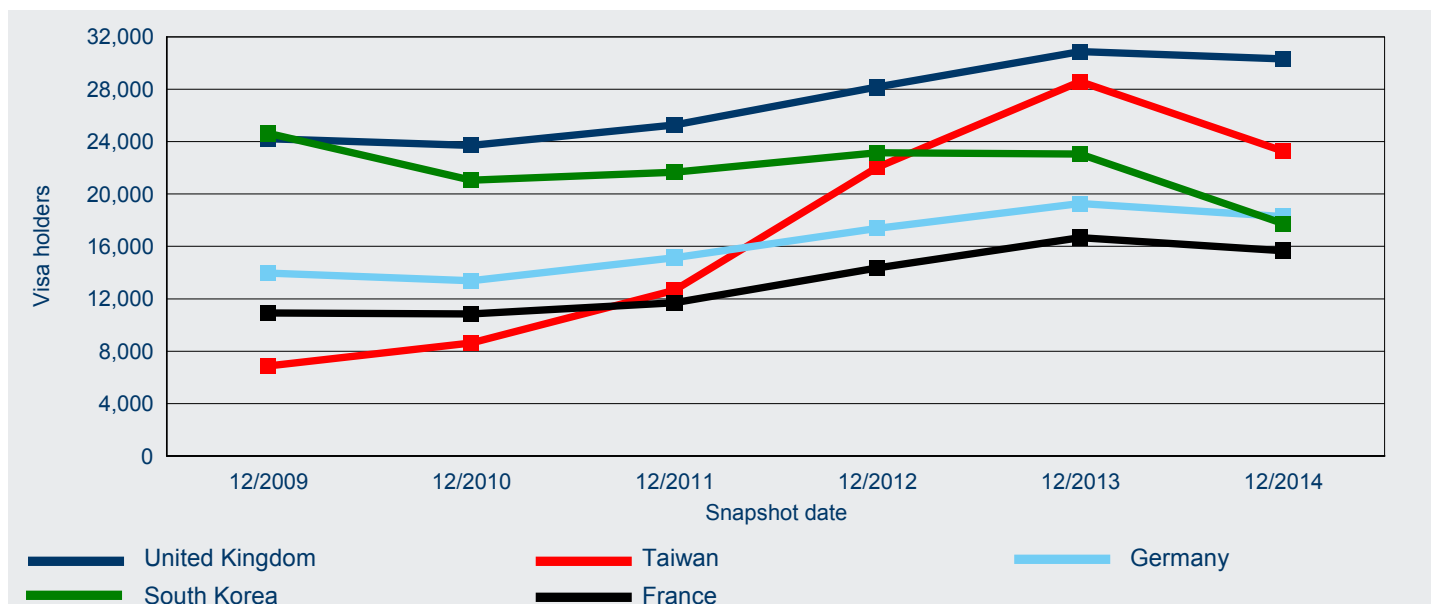
The top source citizenship country for working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was United Kingdom (30,320 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (23,270), Germany (18,290), South Korea (17,740) and France (15,680) (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of working holiday maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of working holiday maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 25.1 per cent from 31 December 2009, Taiwan increased by 238.3 per cent, Germany increased by 31.0 per cent, South Korea decreased by 28.0 per cent and France increased by 43.7 per cent.

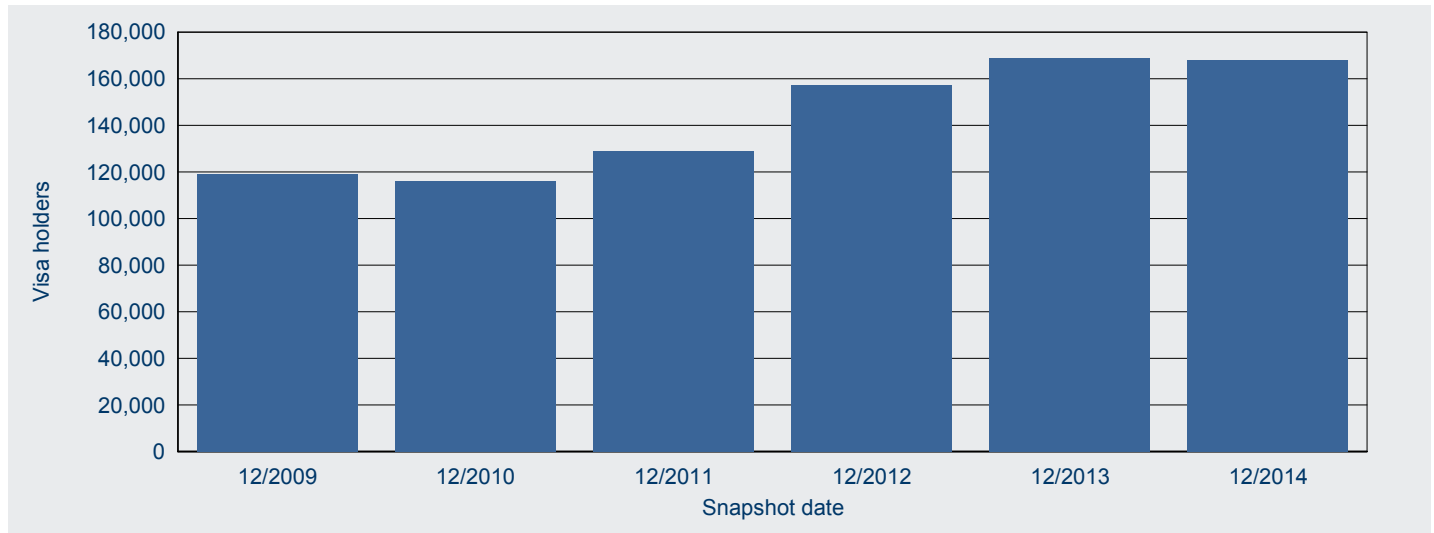
Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary skilled visa holders

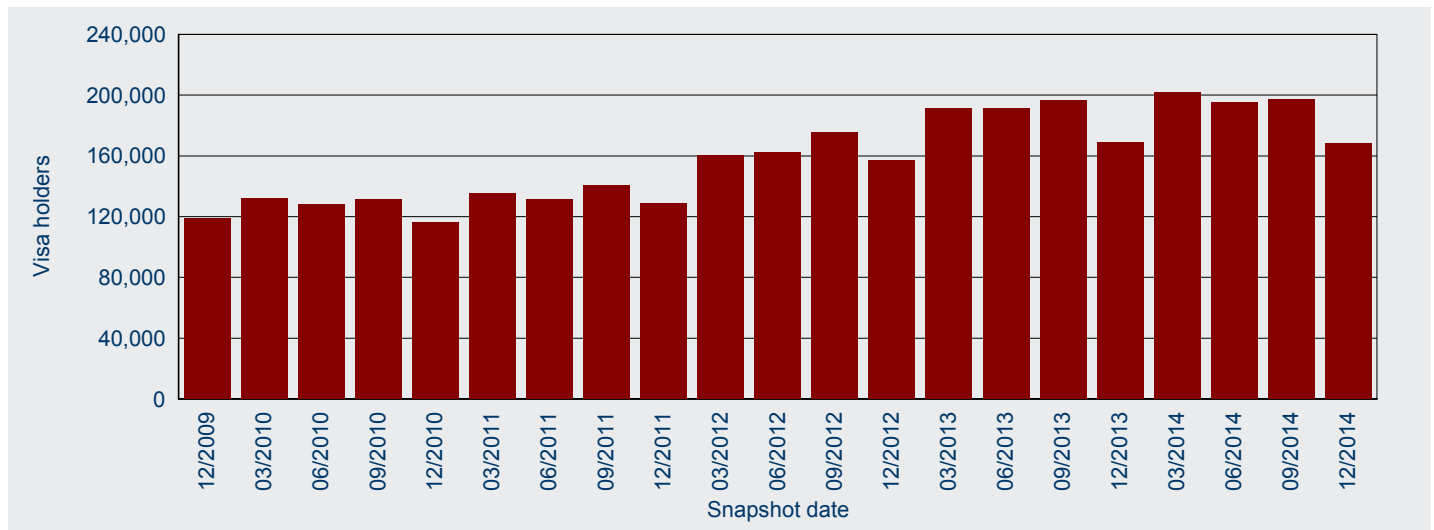
There were 167,910 temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents a decrease of 0.7 per cent when compared with 169,070 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 201,560 visa holders (Figure 18).

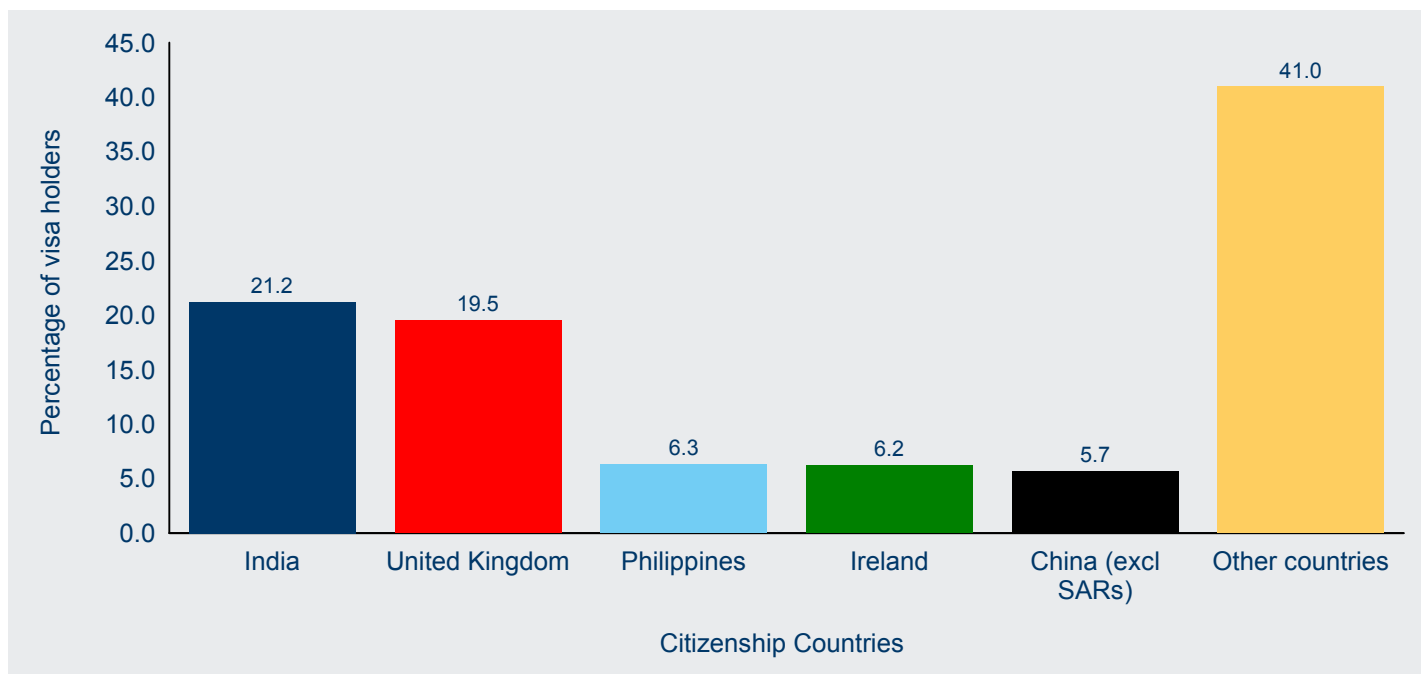
Figure 18: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary skilled visa holders - continued

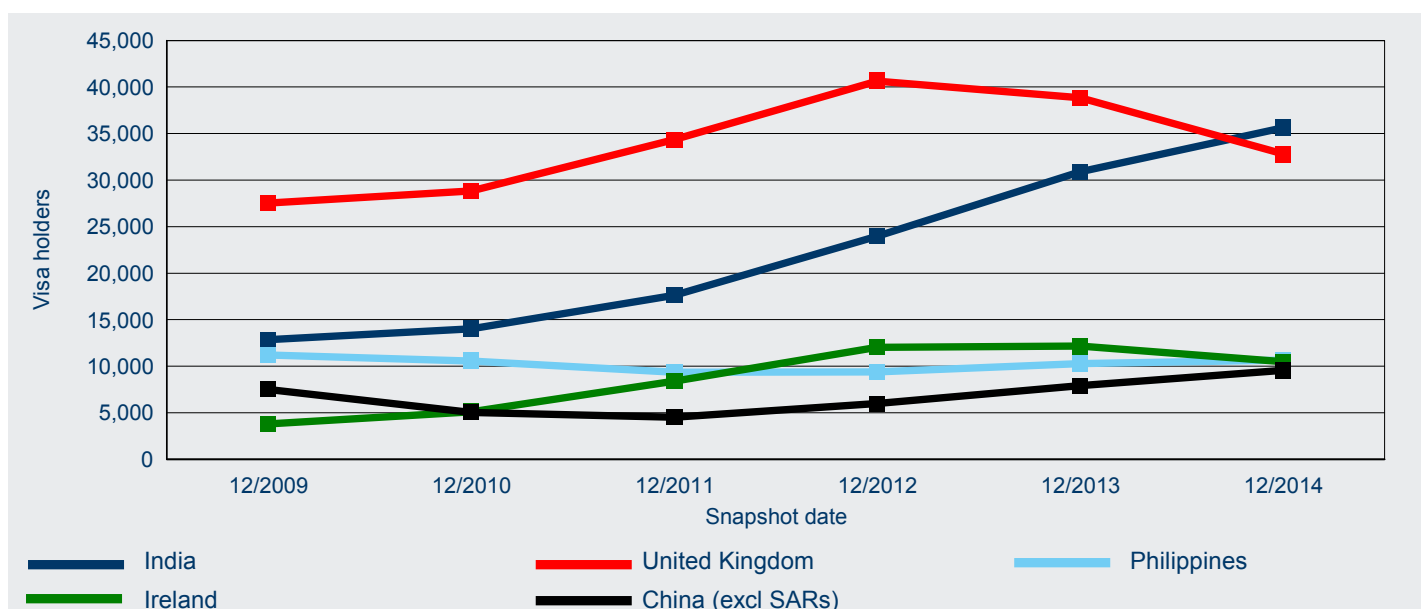
The top source citizenship country for temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was India (35,610 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (32,800), Philippines (10,660), Ireland (10,490) and China (excl SARs) (9580) (Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of temporary skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary skilled visa holders from India increased by 177.3 per cent from 31 December 2009, United Kingdom increased by 19.2 per cent, Philippines decreased by 4.9 per cent, Ireland increased by 175.2 per cent and China (excl SARs) increased by 27.7 per cent.

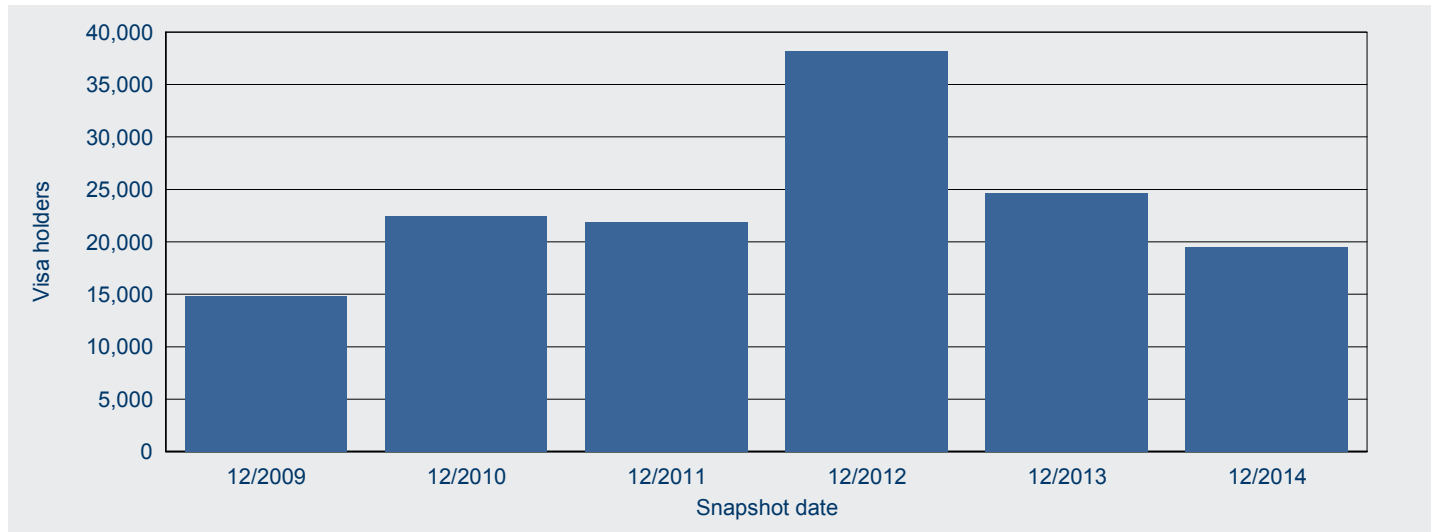
Figure 20: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary graduate visa holders

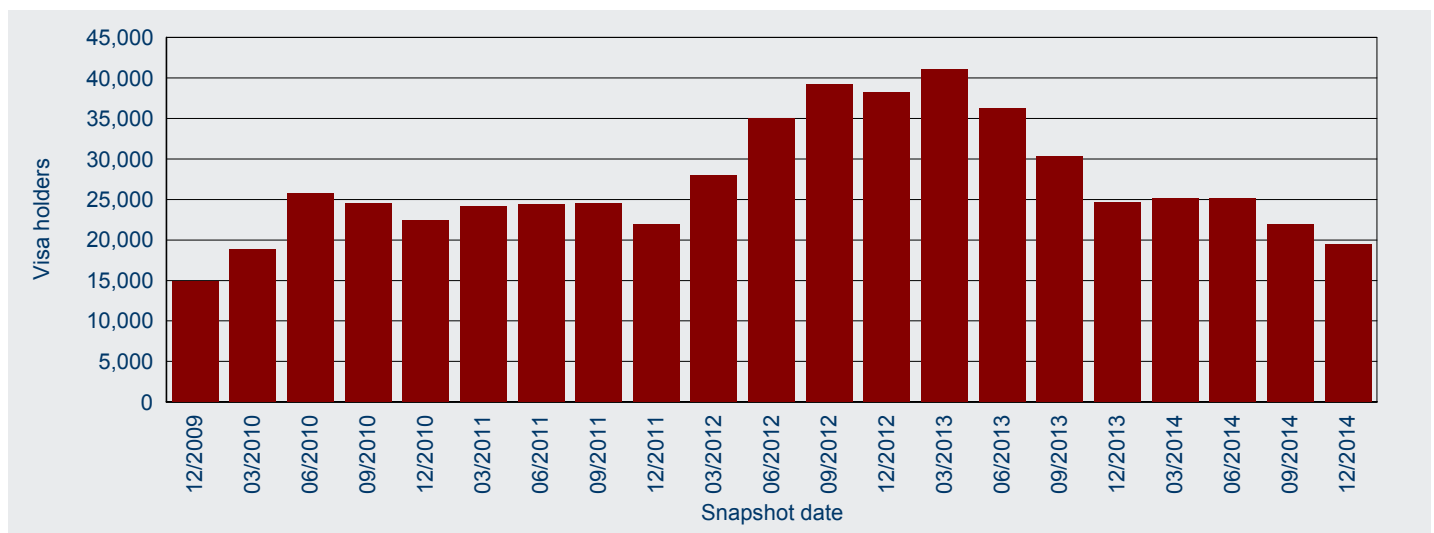
There were 19,510 temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents a decrease of 20.9 per cent when compared with 24,660 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41,090 visa holders (Figure 22).

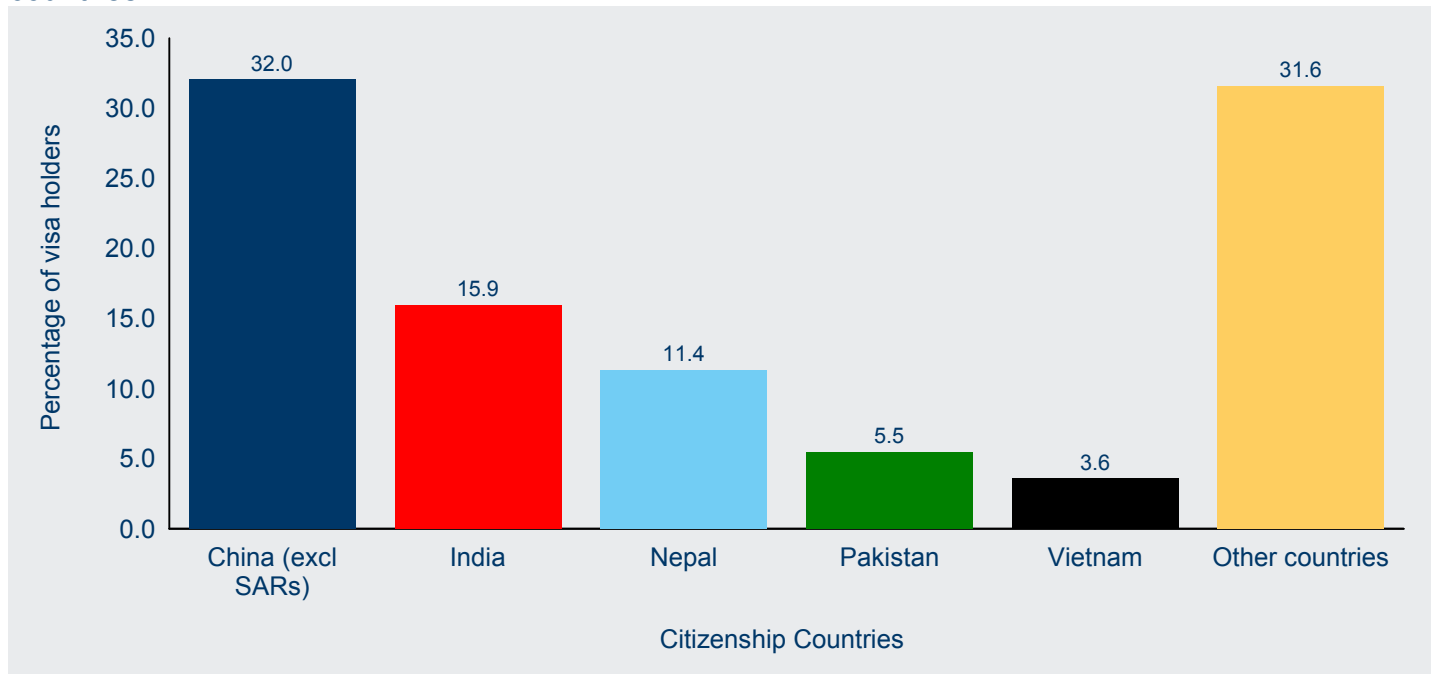
Figure 22: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Temporary graduate visa holders - continued

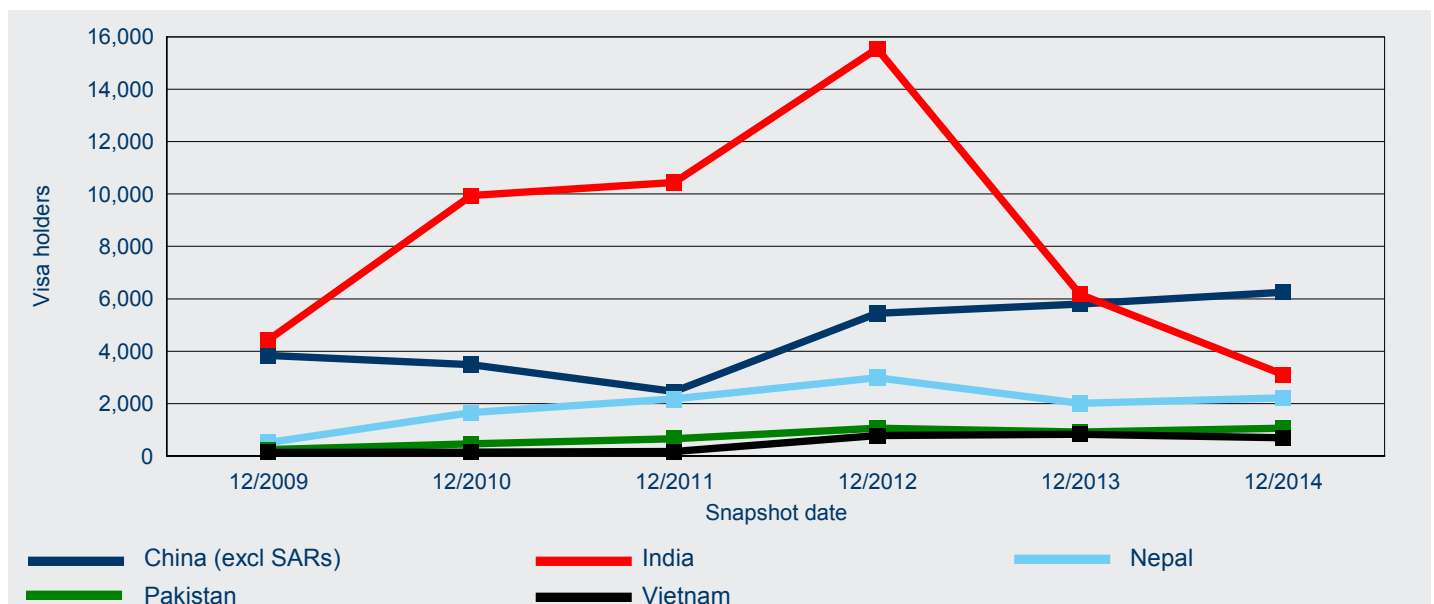
The top source citizenship country for temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was China (excl SARs) (6250 visa holders), followed by India (3110), Nepal (2220), Pakistan (1070) and Vietnam (700) (Figure 23).

Figure 23: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of temporary graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of temporary graduate visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 14.6 per cent from 31 December 2012, India decreased by 80.0 per cent, Nepal decreased by 25.7 per cent, Pakistan increased by 0.5 per cent and Vietnam decreased by 10.2 per cent.

Figure 24: Temporary graduate visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



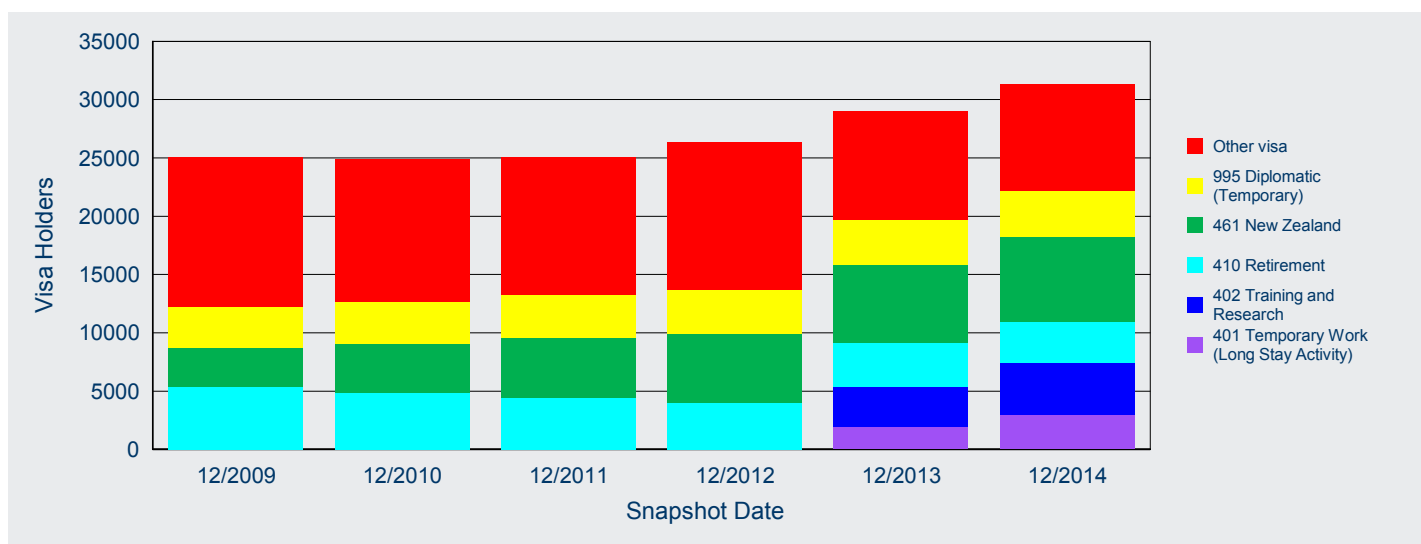
Other temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 were:

- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 402 Training and Research
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement
- 401 Temporary Work (Long Stay Activity)

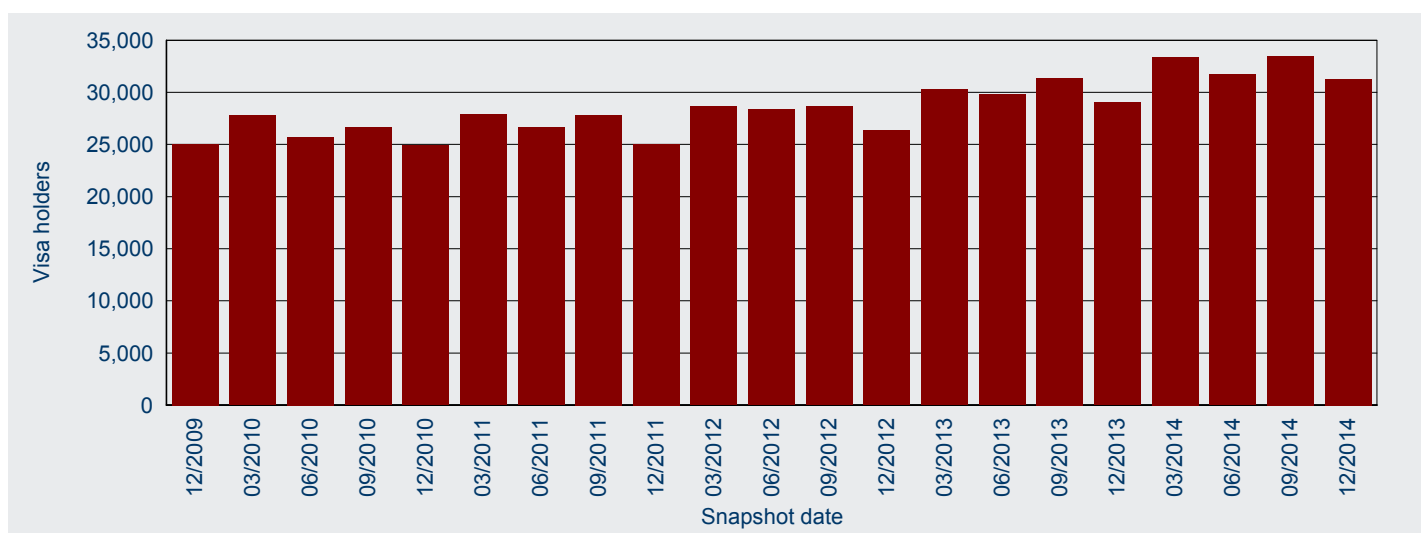
There were 31,300 other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents an increase of 7.9 per cent when compared with 29,010 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 25).

Figure 25: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of other temporary visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2014 with 33,510 visa holders (Figure 26).

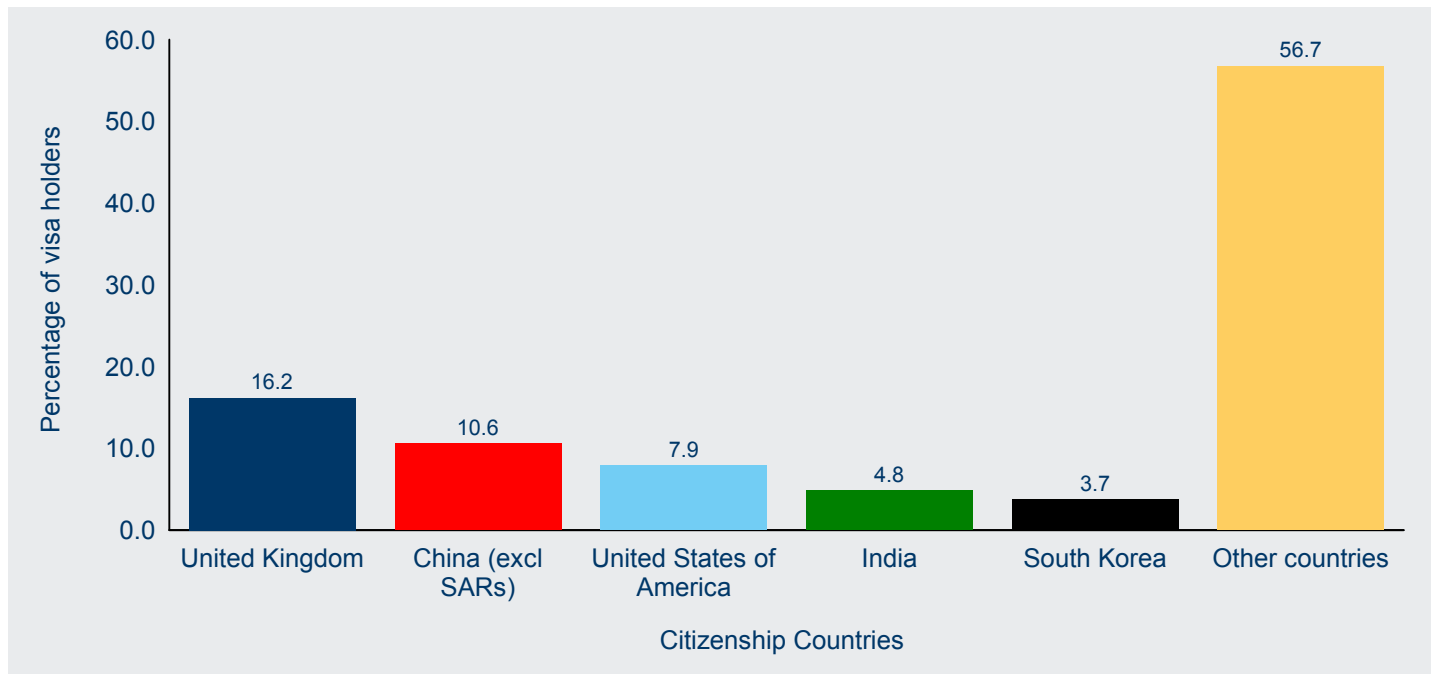
Figure 26: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Other temporary visa holders - continued

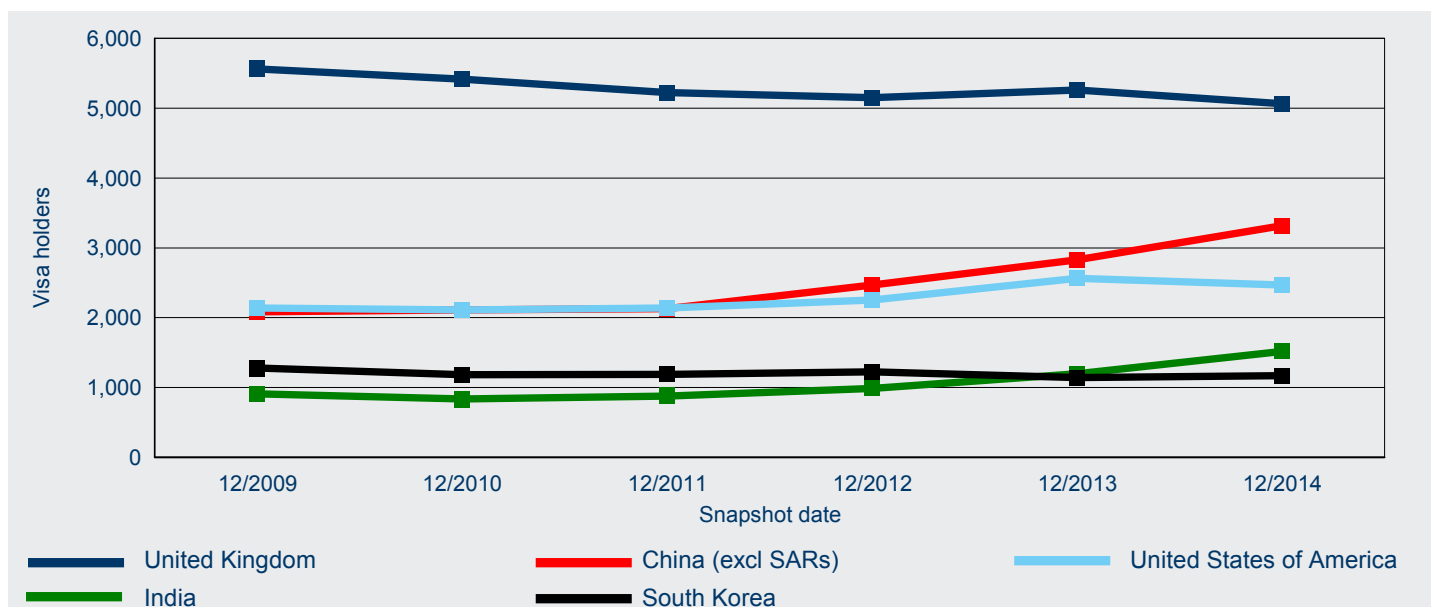
The top source citizenship country for other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was United Kingdom (5060 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (3320), United States of America (2470), India (1520) and South Korea (1170) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of other temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past five years, the number of other temporary visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 9.0 per cent from 31 December 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 59.0 per cent, United States of America increased by 15.4 per cent, India increased by 66.5 per cent and South Korea decreased by 8.3 per cent.

Figure 28: Other temporary visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend

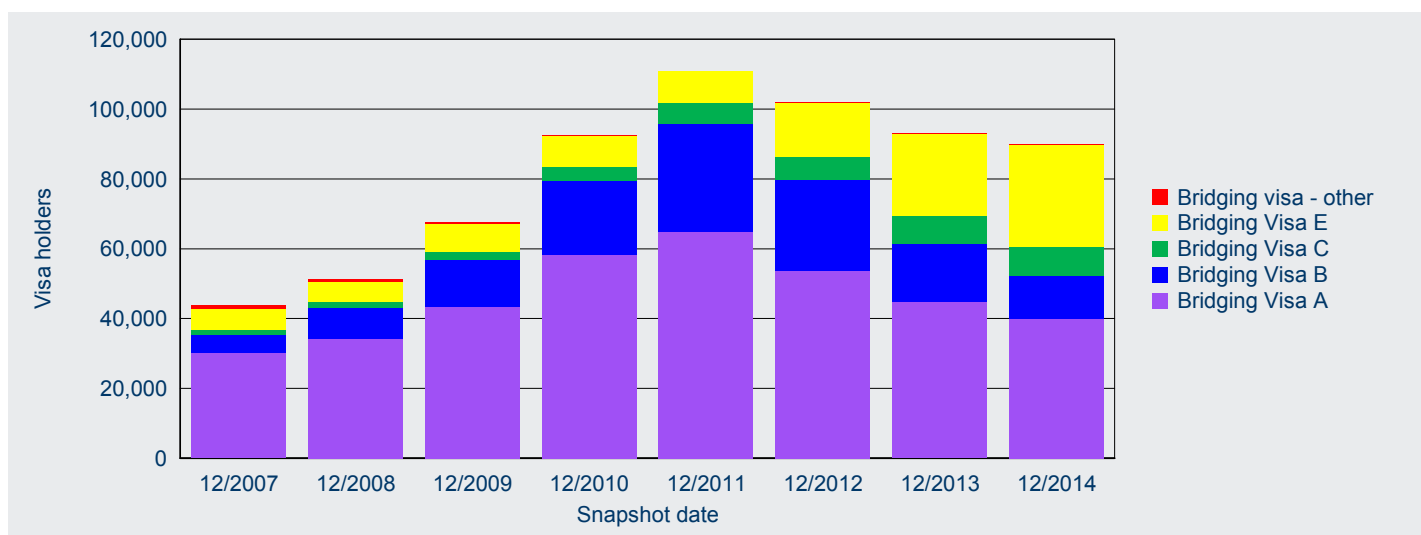


Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

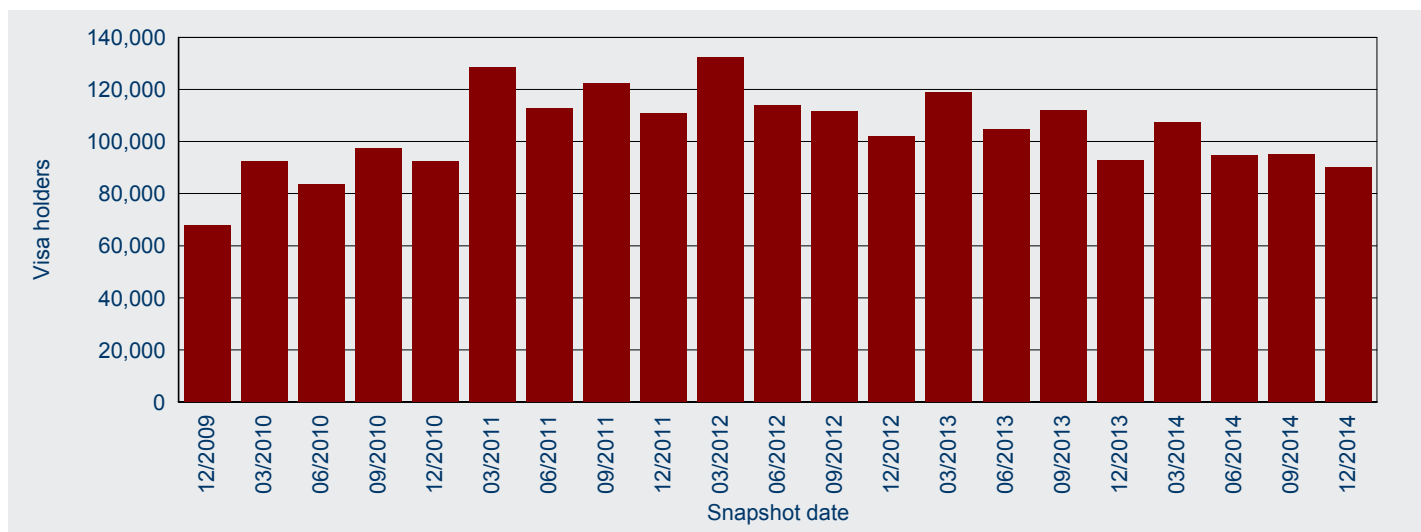
There were 89,980 bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents a decrease of 3.1 per cent when compared with 92,910 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 29).

Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2012 with 132,320 visa holders (Figure 30).

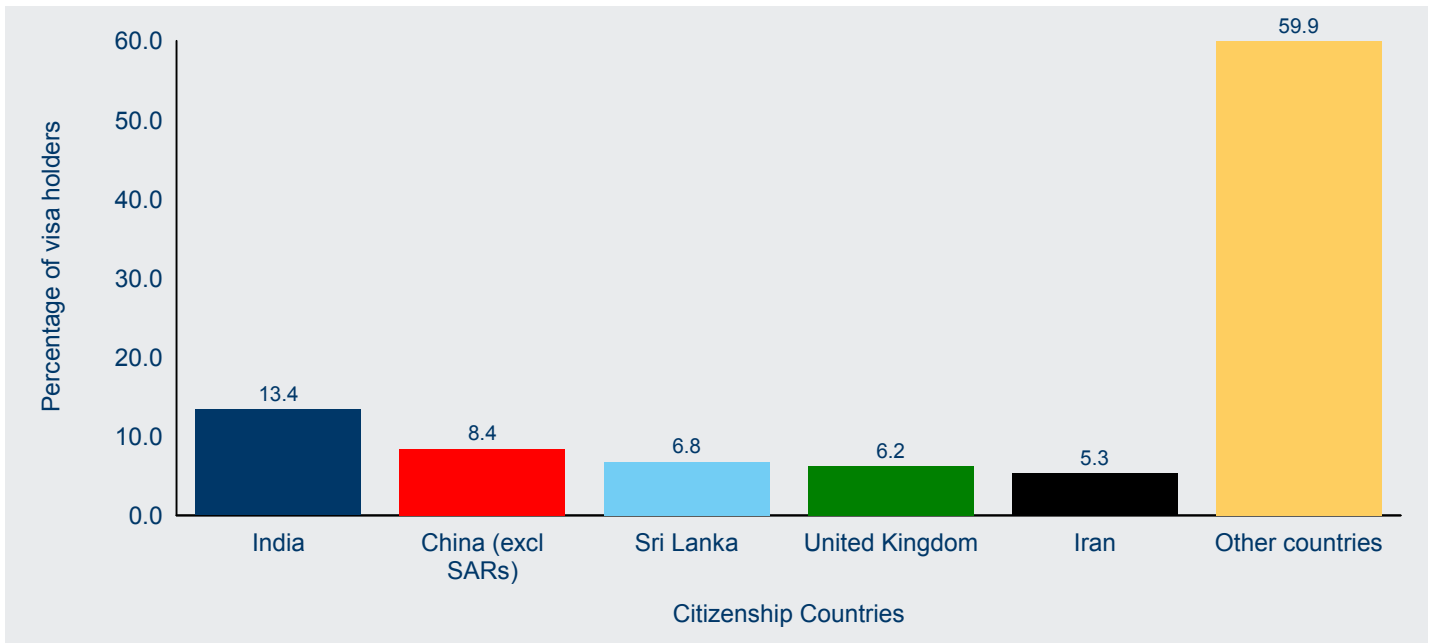
Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Bridging visa holders - continued

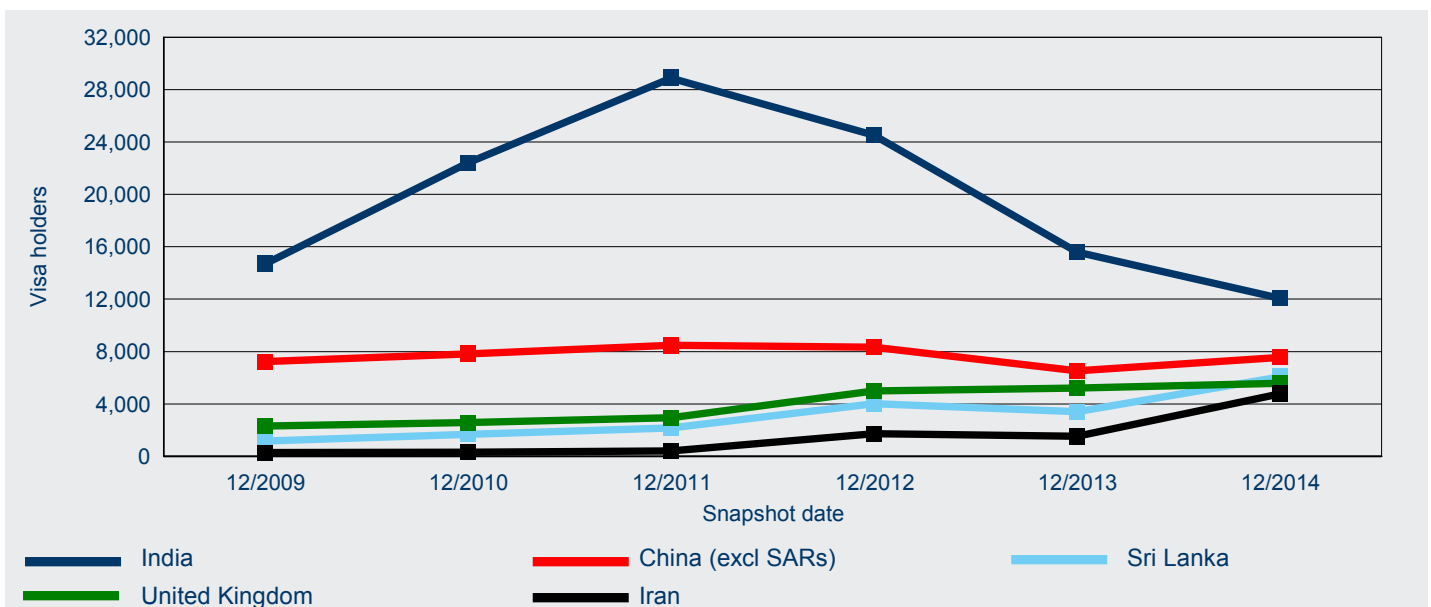
The top source citizenship country for bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 was India (12,060 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (7560), Sri Lanka (6080), United Kingdom (5580) and Iran (4780) (Figure 31).

Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of bridging visa holders from India decreased by 18.0 per cent from 31 December 2009, China (excl SARs) increased by 4.6 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 417.0 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 141.9 per cent and Iran increased by a significant percentage.

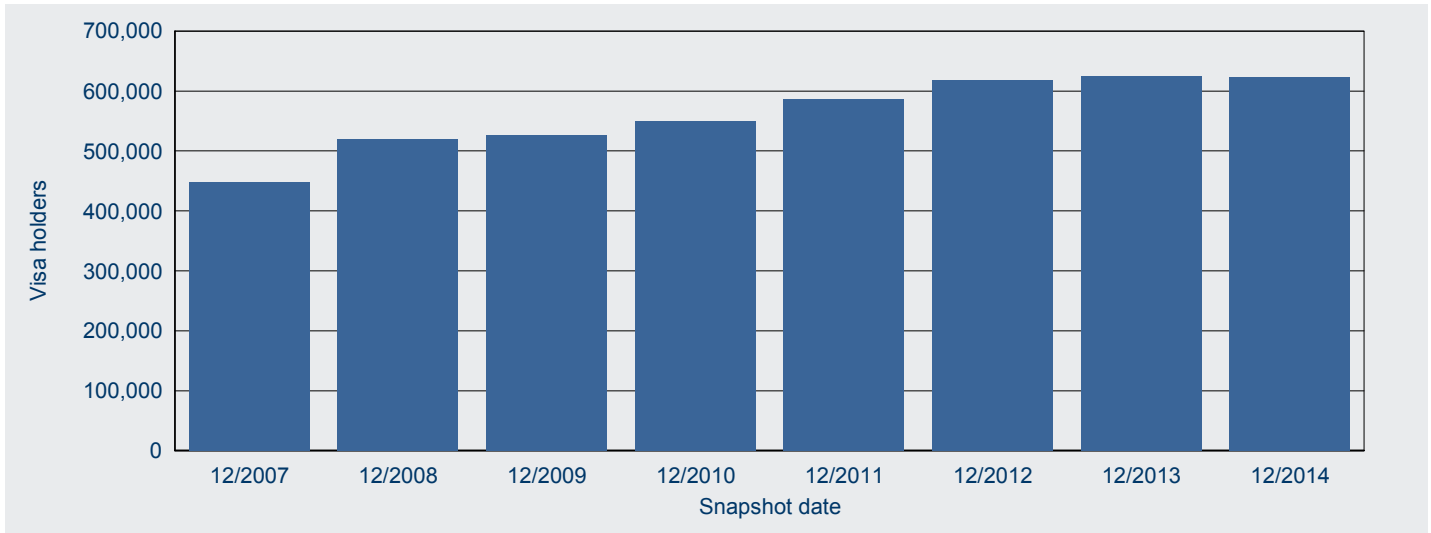
Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders

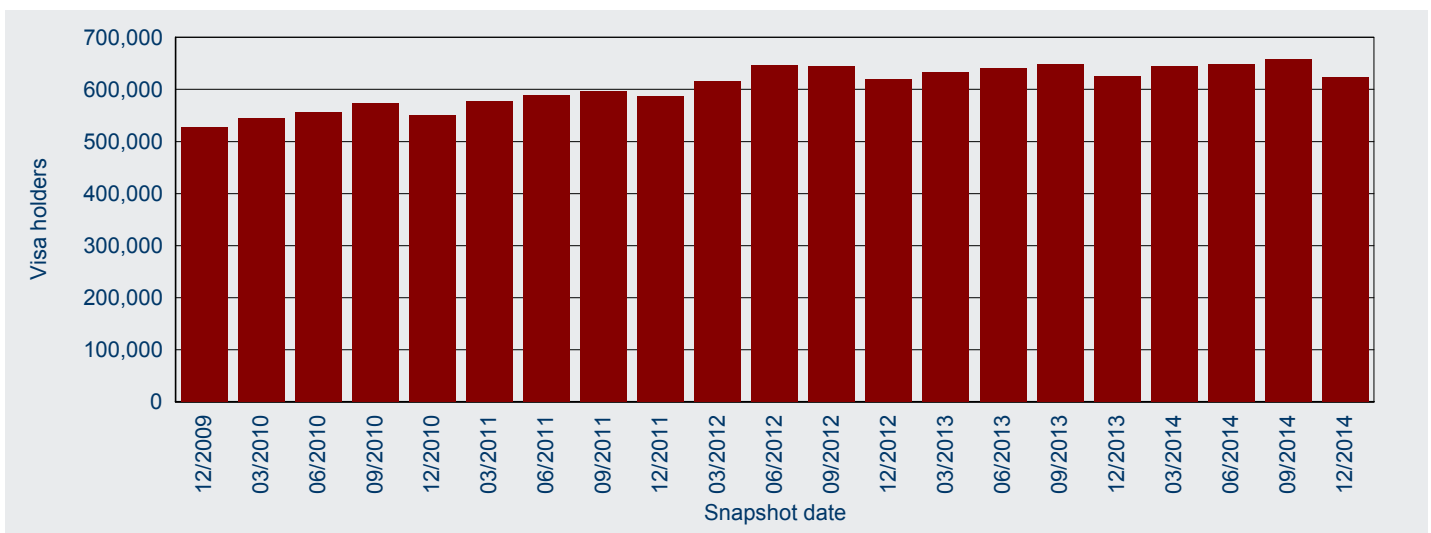
There were 623,440 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2014. This represents a decrease of 0.3 per cent when compared with 625,370 on 31 December 2013 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2014 with 657,210 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand subclass 444 visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series



Appendix A

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 31 December 2014

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	50	< 10	0	100	0	40	30	623 440	623 650
United Kingdom	82 370	2960	30 320	32 800	110	5060	5580	0	159 200
China (excl SARs)	51 110	62 030	0	9580	6250	3320	7560	0	139 840
India	38 450	43 760	0	35 610	3110	1520	12 060	0	134 510
South Korea	10 340	14 550	17 740	4730	450	1170	2760	0	51 740
United States of America	32 040	2100	4130	7560	90	2470	2130	0	50 530
Germany	21 050	1760	18 290	2470	30	790	670	0	45 040
France	14 020	1950	15 680	3240	40	640	700	0	36 260
Taiwan	4990	5010	23 270	600	100	300	940	0	35 200
Philippines	10 070	7580	0	10 660	550	1080	2260	0	32 190
Japan	14 460	4450	8090	3010	110	1040	680	0	31 840
Vietnam	5920	18 400	0	1590	700	430	2650	0	29 680
Italy	9450	3700	10 910	2860	40	260	1090	0	28 300
Malaysia	13 790	9450	60	1830	600	510	1900	0	28 140
Nepal	3290	15 710	0	4130	2220	100	1730	0	27 180
Ireland	8370	580	6120	10 490	20	400	1160	0	27 140
Indonesia	10 520	9810	310	1350	510	700	1190	0	24 380
Hong Kong SAR	6190	5050	8590	550	250	160	820	0	21 600
Canada	11 190	1430	4260	3130	100	720	740	0	21 570
Thailand	4760	13 060	380	1480	90	340	1180	0	21 290
Pakistan	1200	10 220	0	1770	1070	370	4420	0	19 040
Sri Lanka	5570	4430	0	1640	490	470	6080	0	18 670
Brazil	5370	8730	0	1870	90	400	690	0	17 150
South Africa	8370	440	0	4330	30	460	770	0	14 400
Sweden	8010	770	3390	580	10	140	330	0	13 230
Netherlands	7100	360	2720	1510	10	330	270	0	12 290
Bangladesh	2210	4540	50	1420	510	130	2160	0	11 010
Iran	2210	2540	0	710	210	280	4780	0	10 740
Singapore	5770	1880	0	800	130	240	460	0	9270
Colombia	1860	5430	0	800	180	70	770	0	9110
Switzerland	7230	570	0	360	< 10	210	70	0	8440
Fiji	5660	300	0	490	20	400	1340	0	8210
Spain	2620	2100	0	890	10	180	210	0	6010
Saudi Arabia	350	4990	0	20	< 10	220	210	0	5800
Russia	3300	1000	0	540	120	240	210	0	5420
Poland	2580	1280	50	760	40	210	290	0	5200
Denmark	3370	250	910	360	0	150	60	0	5100
Papua New Guinea	3060	790	0	490	< 10	140	350	0	4830
Mauritius	1320	1410	0	680	190	40	460	0	4100
Norway	2820	510	270	220	< 10	90	90	0	4000
Lebanon	1520	620	0	410	40	40	1330	0	3960
Chile	1190	1290	770	330	20	100	150	0	3850
Belgium	1610	160	1370	450	< 10	90	90	0	3780
Afghanistan	40	50	0	20	< 10	30	3600	0	3740
Finland	2040	150	1070	300	< 10	80	80	0	3720
Greece	1620	920	0	410	< 10	120	460	0	3530
Turkey	1070	930	80	400	30	210	390	0	3110
Czech Republic	1330	1310	0	290	< 10	60	110	0	3100
Iraq	100	1670	0	80	< 10	130	1080	0	3060
Austria	2400	170	0	180	< 10	70	40	0	2860
Other countries	23 180	20 050	2140	6980	910	4560	7770	0	65 590
Not Recorded	< 10	< 10	0	90	< 10	< 10	3080	0	3190
Total	468 480	303 170	160 940	167 910	19 510	31 300	89 980	623 440	1 864 730

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2014

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	40	50	0	20	< 10	30	3600	0	3740
Albania	100	70	0	30	< 10	< 10	130	0	330
Algeria	10	< 10	0	20	0	20	10	0	70
American Samoa	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Angola	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Antigua and Barbuda	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	890	200	490	250	< 10	80	50	0	1970
Armenia	50	10	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Aruba	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Austria	2400	170	0	180	< 10	70	40	0	2860
Azerbaijan	30	30	0	20	< 10	20	< 10	0	90
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bahrain	10	30	0	< 10	0	40	< 10	0	90
Bangladesh	2210	4540	50	1420	510	130	2160	0	11 010
Barbados	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	20
Belarus	140	20	0	30	< 10	20	10	0	230
Belgium	1610	160	1370	450	< 10	90	90	0	3780
Belize	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
Benin	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bermuda	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bhutan	20	1550	0	< 10	40	< 10	30	0	1650
Bolivia	40	20	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Bosnia and Herzegovina	360	60	0	30	< 10	10	30	0	490
Botswana	40	60	0	30	< 10	20	20	0	180
Brazil	5370	8730	0	1870	90	400	690	0	17 150
Brunei Darussalam	70	70	0	10	< 10	20	< 10	0	180
Bulgaria	350	230	0	60	0	20	70	0	730
Burkina Faso	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Burundi	< 10	10	0	0	0	0	20	0	30
Cambodia	670	750	0	40	30	170	180	0	1840
Cameroon	10	30	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	20	0	80
Canada	11 190	1430	4260	3130	100	720	740	0	21 570
Cape Verde	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Cayman Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Chad	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	1190	1290	770	330	20	100	150	0	3850
China (excl SARs)	51 110	62 030	0	9580	6250	3320	7560	0	139 840
Colombia	1860	5430	0	800	180	70	770	0	9110
Comoros	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	70	40	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	140
Cote d'Ivoire	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Croatia	850	90	0	120	0	50	60	0	1160
Cuba	20	20	0	10	0	10	< 10	0	60
Cyprus	360	50	60	30	0	< 10	40	0	540
Czech Republic	1330	1310	0	290	< 10	60	110	0	3100
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	20	0	20	0	< 10	20	0	60
Denmark	3370	250	910	360	0	150	60	0	5100
Djibouti	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Dominica	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Ecuador	70	450	0	10	10	20	10	0	580
Egypt	630	350	0	340	< 10	110	750	0	2190
El Salvador	60	50	0	10	< 10	10	20	0	160
Equatorial Guinea	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Eritrea	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	40	0	60
Estonia	300	280	1490	220	< 10	30	140	0	2450

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2014

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Ethiopia	40	200	0	< 10	< 10	60	170	0	470
Fiji	5660	300	0	490	20	400	1340	0	8210
Finland	2040	150	1070	300	< 10	80	80	0	3720
France	14 020	1950	15 680	3240	40	640	700	0	36 260
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Gabon	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Georgia	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	10	30	0	80
Germany	21 050	1760	18 290	2470	30	790	670	0	45 040
Ghana	50	290	0	130	< 10	60	130	0	660
Greece	1620	920	0	410	< 10	120	460	0	3530
Grenada	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Guatemala	40	20	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20	0	30
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Guyana	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Haiti	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Honduras	10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Hong Kong SAR	6190	5050	8590	550	250	160	820	0	21 600
Hungary	1000	540	0	350	20	50	150	0	2090
Iceland	140	30	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	190
India	38 450	43 760	0	35 610	3110	1520	12 060	0	134 510
Indonesia	10 520	9810	310	1350	510	700	1190	0	24 380
Iran	2210	2540	0	710	210	280	4780	0	10 740
Iraq	100	1670	0	80	< 10	130	1080	0	3060
Ireland	8370	580	6120	10 490	20	400	1160	0	27 140
Israel	900	170	0	440	10	110	80	0	1710
Italy	9450	3700	10 910	2860	40	260	1090	0	28 300
Jamaica	40	20	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	90
Japan	14 460	4450	8090	3010	110	1040	680	0	31 840
Jordan	270	530	0	90	< 10	80	240	0	1210
Kazakhstan	180	100	0	90	10	< 10	< 10	0	390
Kenya	380	1520	0	200	160	80	440	0	2790
Kiribati	40	30	0	10	50	10	20	0	170
Kosovo	20	< 10	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Kuwait	90	370	0	< 10	0	40	20	0	520
Kyrgyzstan	30	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	50
Laos	200	260	0	< 10	0	60	40	0	570
Latvia	260	60	0	50	< 10	10	30	0	420
Lebanon	1520	620	0	410	40	40	1330	0	3960
Lesotho	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Liberia	< 10	30	0	0	0	0	30	0	70
Libya	30	460	0	40	0	40	250	0	820
Liechtenstein	30	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	30
Lithuania	200	300	0	100	< 10	20	30	0	650
Luxembourg	70	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	80
Macau SAR	130	220	0	< 10	10	< 10	20	0	390
Macedonia (FYROM)	780	270	0	90	10	30	90	0	1270
Madagascar	< 10	< 10	0	10	0	< 10	0	0	30
Malawi	10	90	0	10	< 10	< 10	20	0	140
Malaysia	13 790	9450	60	1830	600	510	1900	0	28 140
Maldives	60	150	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	10	0	230
Mali	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Malta	410	< 10	80	50	< 10	20	20	0	580
Mauritania	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	1320	1410	0	680	190	40	460	0	4100
Mexico	770	840	0	230	30	60	100	0	2020
Micronesia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	20

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2014

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Moldova	40	< 10	0	20	0	20	< 10	0	100
Monaco	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Mongolia	200	900	0	20	< 10	30	90	0	1250
Montenegro	70	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	80
Morocco	50	20	0	20	0	30	20	0	140
Mozambique	20	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	60
Myanmar	440	440	0	170	60	50	260	0	1410
Namibia	60	< 10	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	100
Nauru	610	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	650
Nepal	3290	15 710	0	4130	2220	100	1730	0	27 180
Netherlands	7100	360	2720	1510	10	330	270	0	12 290
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Caledonia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
New Zealand	50	< 10	0	100	0	40	30	623 440	623 650
Nicaragua	< 10	10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	30
Niger	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Nigeria	220	1370	0	300	50	120	330	0	2390
North Korea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	2820	510	270	220	< 10	90	90	0	4000
Null	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Oman	30	260	0	< 10	0	50	< 10	0	350
Pakistan	1200	10 220	0	1770	1070	370	4420	0	19 040
Palau	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority	30	60	0	30	< 10	50	180	0	330
Panama	20	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	50
Papua New Guinea	3060	790	0	490	< 10	140	350	0	4830
Paraguay	20	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Peru	410	870	0	220	40	60	250	0	1860
Philippines	10 070	7580	0	10 660	550	1080	2260	0	32 190
Poland	2580	1280	50	760	40	210	290	0	5200
Portugal	1320	530	0	410	20	50	150	0	2480
Qatar	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	30	< 10	0	50
Refugee	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Reunion	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Romania	1050	120	0	230	10	60	120	0	1590
Russia	3300	1000	0	540	120	240	210	0	5420
Rwanda	< 10	70	0	0	< 10	< 10	40	0	120
Saint Lucia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
Samoa	970	30	0	10	0	330	80	0	1420
San Marino	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sao Tome and Principe	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	350	4990	0	20	< 10	220	210	0	5800
Senegal	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	10
Serbia	760	130	0	140	< 10	130	60	0	1230
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Seychelles	80	40	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	150
Sierra Leone	< 10	40	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	70
Singapore	5770	1880	0	800	130	240	460	0	9270
Slovakia	780	780	0	220	10	50	60	0	1900
Slovenia	410	130	0	80	< 10	20	40	0	680
Solomon Islands	740	130	0	20	< 10	20	50	0	960
Somalia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	40	160	0	210
South Africa	8370	440	0	4330	30	460	770	0	14 400
South Korea	10 340	14 550	17 740	4730	450	1170	2760	0	51 740
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Spain	2620	2100	0	890	10	180	210	0	6010
Sri Lanka	5570	4430	0	1640	490	470	6080	0	18 670

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2014

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
St Helena	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
St Kitts and Nevis	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Stateless Person	40	30	0	< 10	0	10	200	0	280
Sudan	30	< 10	0	40	0	20	280	0	370
Suriname	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Swaziland	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sweden	8010	770	3390	580	10	140	330	0	13 230
Switzerland	7230	570	0	360	< 10	210	70	0	8440
Syria	50	30	0	80	< 10	10	190	0	360
Taiwan	4990	5010	23 270	600	100	300	940	0	35 200
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	20
Tanzania	60	140	0	40	10	< 10	30	0	280
Thailand	4760	13 060	380	1480	90	340	1180	0	21 290
Timor-Leste	110	100	0	10	< 10	90	10	0	320
Togo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tonga	990	50	0	30	0	960	470	0	2510
Trinidad and Tobago	50	10	0	90	0	10	< 10	0	160
Tunisia	20	10	0	20	0	20	< 10	0	70
Turkey	1070	930	80	400	30	210	390	0	3110
Turkmenistan	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Tuvalu	10	10	0	< 10	0	10	< 10	0	40
Uganda	40	150	0	20	0	< 10	50	0	260
Ukraine	580	220	0	280	< 10	210	170	0	1470
UN Convention Refugee	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
United Arab Emirates	40	70	0	10	0	50	< 10	0	180
United Kingdom	82 370	2960	30 320	32 800	110	5060	5580	0	159 200
United Nations Organisation	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
United States of America	32 040	2100	4130	7560	90	2470	2130	0	50 530
Uruguay	110	20	30	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	190
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	80	80	0	40	< 10	10	30	0	240
Vanuatu	140	30	0	< 10	< 10	330	10	0	520
Vatican City State Holy See	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	330	850	0	200	60	30	60	0	1520
Vietnam	5920	18 400	0	1590	700	430	2650	0	29 680
Yemen	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	30	0	60
Yugoslavia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	10	0	20
Zambia	90	390	0	160	30	< 10	120	0	810
Zimbabwe	590	640	0	600	90	80	370	0	2370
Not Recorded	< 10	< 10	0	90	< 10	< 10	3080	0	3190
Total	468 480	303 170	160 940	167 910	19 510	31 300	89 980	623 440	1 864 730

