



Australian Government
Department of Immigration
and Border Protection

Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

as at 31 December 2013



people our business

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Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to visa.reporting@immi.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0169.

Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The numbers of temporary entrants in this report are broken down by the following categories:

Visitor visa holders

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business, visiting relatives or medical treatment;

Student visa holders

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'Other Temporary' visa holders and not in the 'student' visa holders category;

Working Holiday Maker visa holders

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

Temporary Work (Skilled) (subclass 457) visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

Temporary Graduate visa holders

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

Bridging visa holders

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

Other Temporary visa holders

include holders of Other Temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc.), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc.), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian and transit visas;

New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category relating to the visa held.

Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

Executive summary

Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1 821 930 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 31 December 2013, compared with 1 748 870 on 31 December 2012 (an increase of 4.2 per cent).

Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and Bridging visa holders, was 1 103 650 on 31 December 2013 compared to 1 028 290 on 31 December 2012, an increase of 7.3 per cent.

Quarterly comparison

Compared with 30 September 2013, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary visa holders (excluding New Zealand citizens and Bridging visa holders) as at 31 December 2013 is an increase of 13.5 per cent from 972 000 to 1 103 650.

The percentage change in the major components from 30 September 2013 to 31 December 2013 was:

- Visitor visa holders an increase of 121.4 per cent;
- Student visa holders a decrease of 25.7 per cent;
- Working Holiday Maker visa holders an increase of 7.7 per cent;
- Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders a decrease of 13.9 per cent;
- Temporary Graduate visa holders a decrease of 18.7 per cent;
- Other Temporary visa holders a decrease of 7.6 per cent.

The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns. For example, the number of Visitor visa holders more than doubled in 2013 between the September and December quarters.

Visitor visa holders

The number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 444 140, an increase of 10.5 per cent compared with 401 940 on 31 December 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 95 740 visa holders, an increase of 16.9 per cent from 31 December 2012
- China (excl SARs) 39 180 visa holders, an increase of 17.6 per cent
- India 31 250 visa holders, an increase of 18.7 per cent
- United States of America 30 810 visa holders, an increase of 6.2 per cent
- Germany 19 590 visa holders, an increase of 8.8 per cent

Student visa holders

The number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 257 780, an increase of 6.4 per cent compared with 242 210 on 31 December 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- China (excl SARs) 54 370 visa holders, an increase of 1.9 per cent from 31 December 2012
- India 30 230 visa holders, an increase of 2.4 per cent
- Vietnam 16 510 visa holders, an increase of 19.0 per cent
- South Korea 13 820 visa holders, an increase of 1.6 per cent
- Nepal 12 380 visa holders, an increase of 10.2 per cent

Working Holiday Maker visa holders

The number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 178 980, an increase of 10.2 per cent compared with 162 480 on 31 December 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 30 880 visa holders, an increase of 9.7 per cent from 31 December 2012
- Taiwan 28 570 visa holders, an increase of 29.7 per cent
- South Korea 23 060 visa holders, a decrease of 0.4 per cent
- Germany 19 280 visa holders, an increase of 11.0 per cent
- France 16 680 visa holders, an increase of 16.2 per cent

Executive summary - continued

Temporary skilled visa holders

The number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 169 070, an increase of 7.6 per cent compared with 157 110 on 31 December 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 38 860 visa holders, a decrease of 4.4 per cent from 31 December 2012
- India 30 890 visa holders, an increase of 28.9 per cent
- Ireland 12 150 visa holders, an increase of 1.0 per cent
- Philippines 10 270 visa holders, an increase of 9.4 per cent
- United States of America 8540 visa holders, a decrease of 6.3 per cent

Temporary graduate visa holders

The number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 24 660, a decrease of 35.5 per cent compared with 38 210 on 31 December 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- India 6160 visa holders, a decrease of 60.3 per cent from 31 December 2012
- China (excl SARs) 5800 visa holders, an increase of 6.4 per cent
- Nepal 2010 visa holders, a decrease of 32.7 per cent
- Malaysia 920 visa holders, a decrease of 24.1 per cent
- Pakistan 920 visa holders, a decrease of 13.8 per cent

Other Temporary visa holders

The number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 29 010, an increase of 10.1 per cent compared with 26 340 on 31 December 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- United Kingdom 5260 visa holders, an increase of 2.1 per cent from 31 December 2012
- China (excl SARs) 2830 visa holders, an increase of 14.6 per cent
- United States of America 2560 visa holders, an increase of 13.7 per cent
- India 1200 visa holders, an increase of 21.5 per cent
- South Korea 1140 visa holders, a decrease of 6.6 per cent

Bridging visa holders

The number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 92 910, a decrease of 8.9 per cent compared with 102 010 on 31 December 2012.

The five countries with the largest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- India 15 590 visa holders, a decrease of 36.4 per cent from 31 December 2012
- China (excl SARs) 6530 visa holders, a decrease of 21.6 per cent
- United Kingdom 5210 visa holders, an increase of 4.4 per cent
- Sri Lanka 3420 visa holders, a decrease of 14.8 per cent
- Pakistan 3270 visa holders, an increase of 12.3 per cent

New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders

The number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 625 370, an increase of 1.1 per cent compared with 618 570 on 31 December 2012.

Total temporary entrants

Annual comparison

An estimated 1 821 930 total temporary entrants were present in Australia on 31 December 2013, compared with 1 748 870 on 31 December 2012. This is an increase of 4.2 per cent over the period.

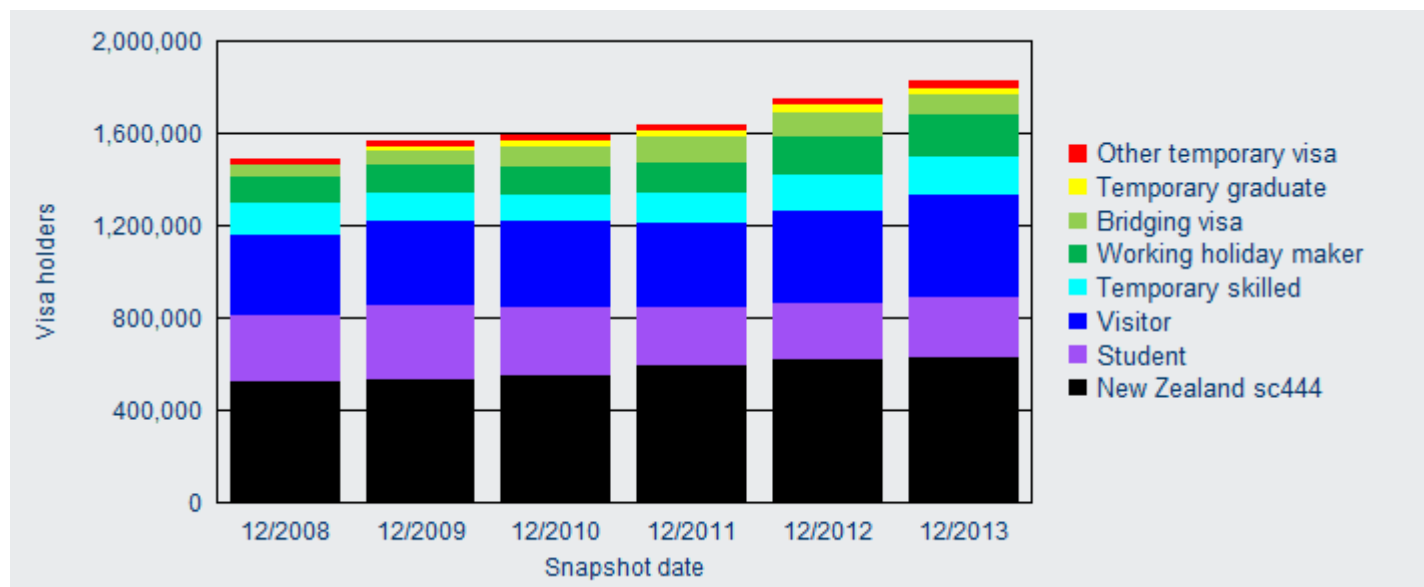
The three largest components in Australia on 31 December 2013 were New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders (625 370 visa holders and 34.3 per cent of the total), Visitor visa holders (444 140 and 24.4 per cent) and Student visa holders (257 780 and 14.1 per cent).

Table 1: Temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2013

Visa holder component	31/12/2012	31/12/2013	% change	% of total
Temporary visa holders				
Visitor visa holders	401 940	444 140	10.5%	24.4%
Student visa holders	242 210	257 780	6.4%	14.1%
Working holiday maker visa holders	162 480	178 980	10.2%	9.8%
Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	157 110	169 070	7.6%	9.3%
Bridging visa holders	102 010	92 910	-8.9%	5.1%
Other temporary visa holders	26 340	29 010	10.1%	1.6%
Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	38 210	24 660	-35.5%	1.4%
Total temporary visa holders	1 130 290	1 196 560	5.9%	65.7%
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	618 570	625 370	1.1%	34.3%
Total temporary entrants in Australia	1 748 870	1 821 930	4.2%	100.0%

Of the major components, a 35.5 per cent decrease in the number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders is most notable from 31 December 2013. The number of Visitor visa holders increased by 10.5 per cent from 31 December 2012, Working Holiday Maker visa holders increased by 10.2 per cent and Other Temporary visa holders increased by 10.1 per cent.

Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia—annual historical series

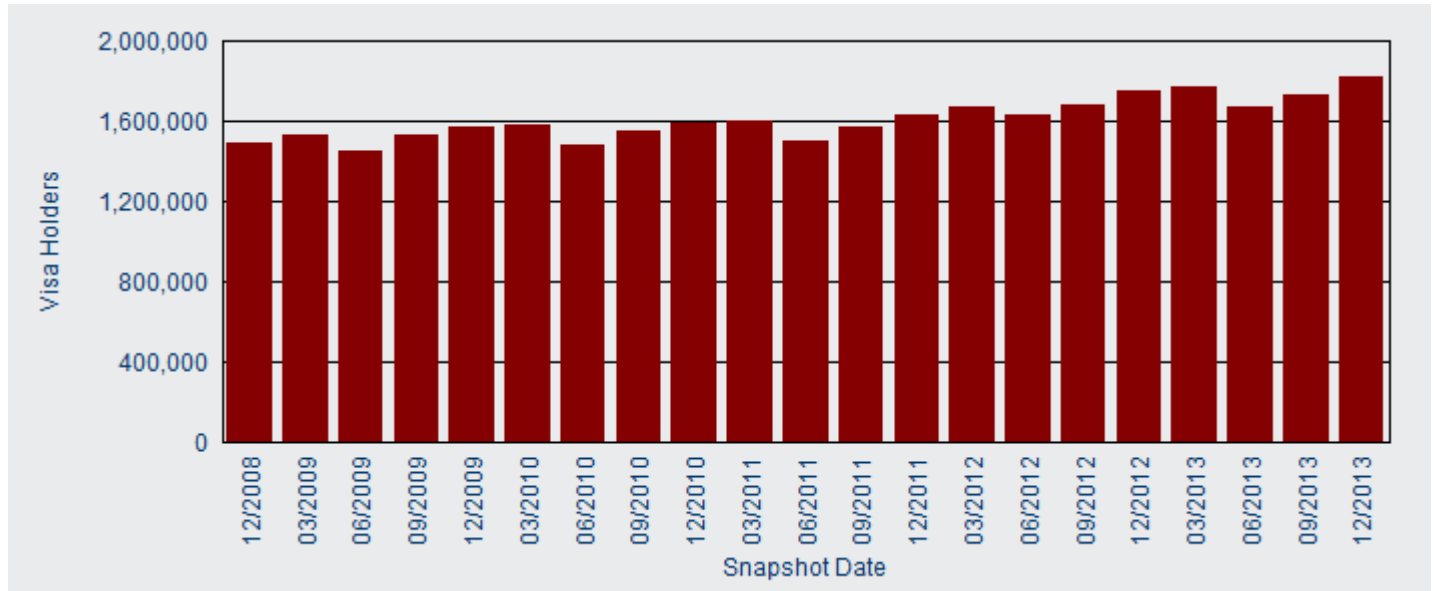


Total temporary entrants—continued

Quarterly comparison

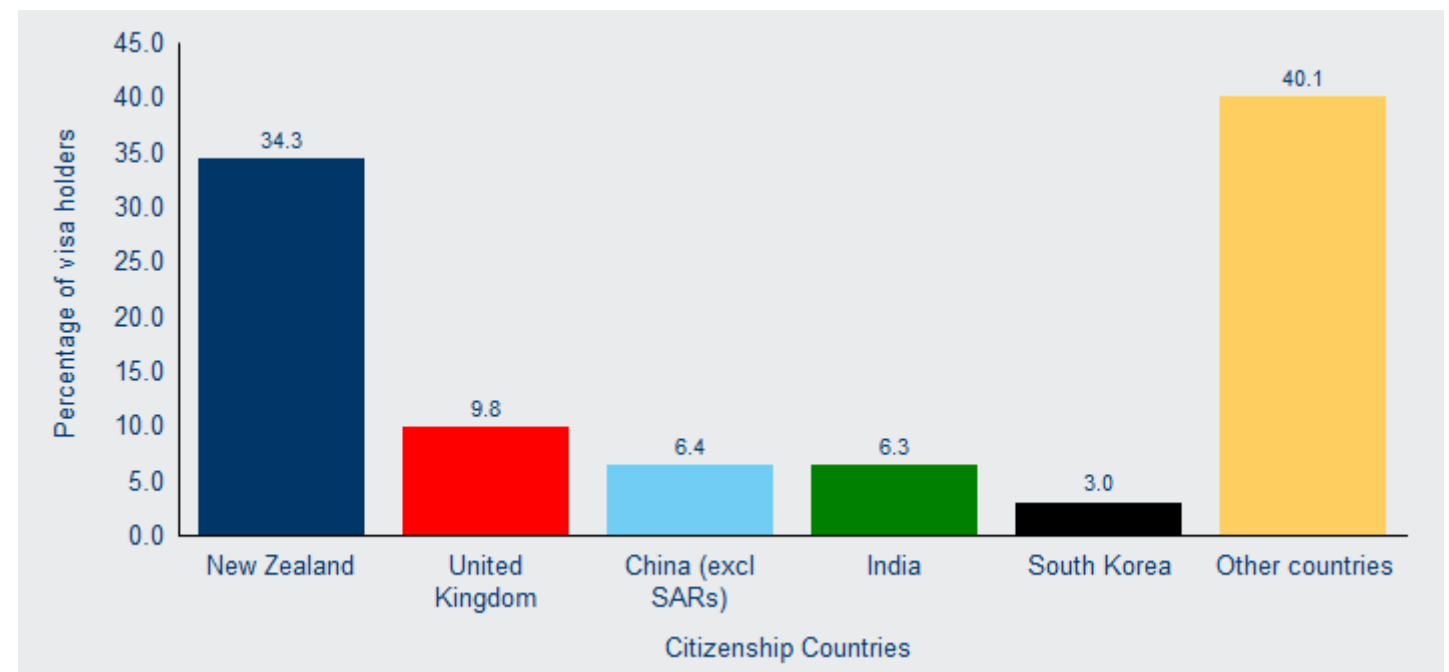
The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2013 was 1 821 930, an increase of 5.2 per cent compared with 1 732 180 on 30 September 2013 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders decreased by 3.5 per cent from 30 September 2013, Visitor visa holders increased by 121.4 per cent and Student visa holders decreased by 25.7 per cent. The directions of these movements are consistent with usual seasonal patterns.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia—quarterly historical series



The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2013 was New Zealand (625 630 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (178 970), China (excl SARs) (116 630), India (115 330) and South Korea (54 920). Figure 3 shows a percentage breakdown of total temporary entrants for the top five countries.

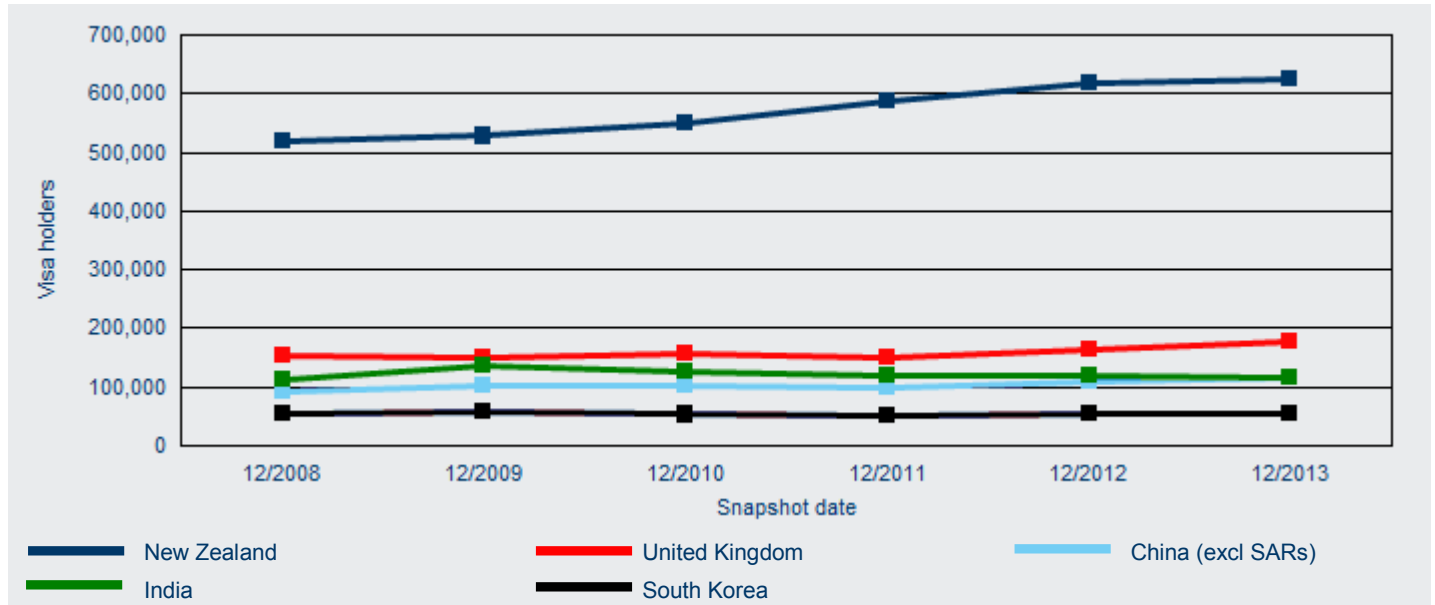
Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia—percentage of top five citizenship countries



Total temporary entrants—continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 20.5 per cent from 31 December 2008, United Kingdom increased by 16.5 per cent, China (excl SARs) increased by 24.7 per cent, India increased by 3.3 per cent. South Korea on the other hand remained steady at 54 900 in 2008 and 54 920 in 2013.

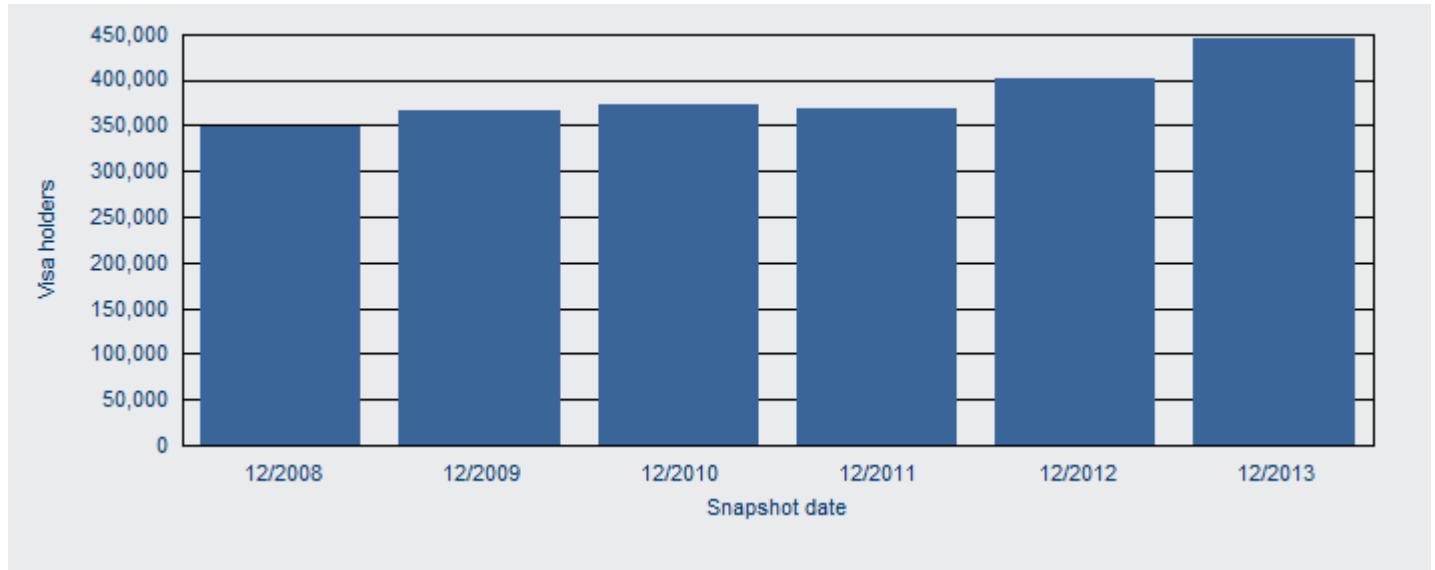
Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend



Visitor visa holders

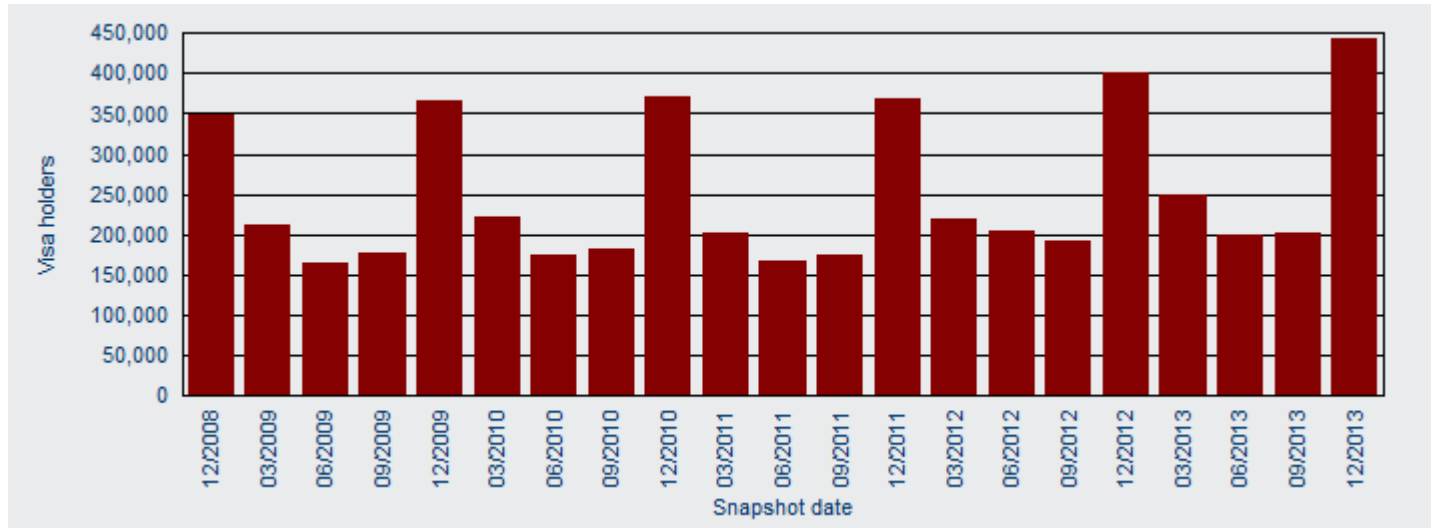
There were 444 140 Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents an increase of 10.5 per cent when compared with 401 940 on 31 December 2012 (Figures 5 and 6).

Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 444 140 visa holders (Figure 6).

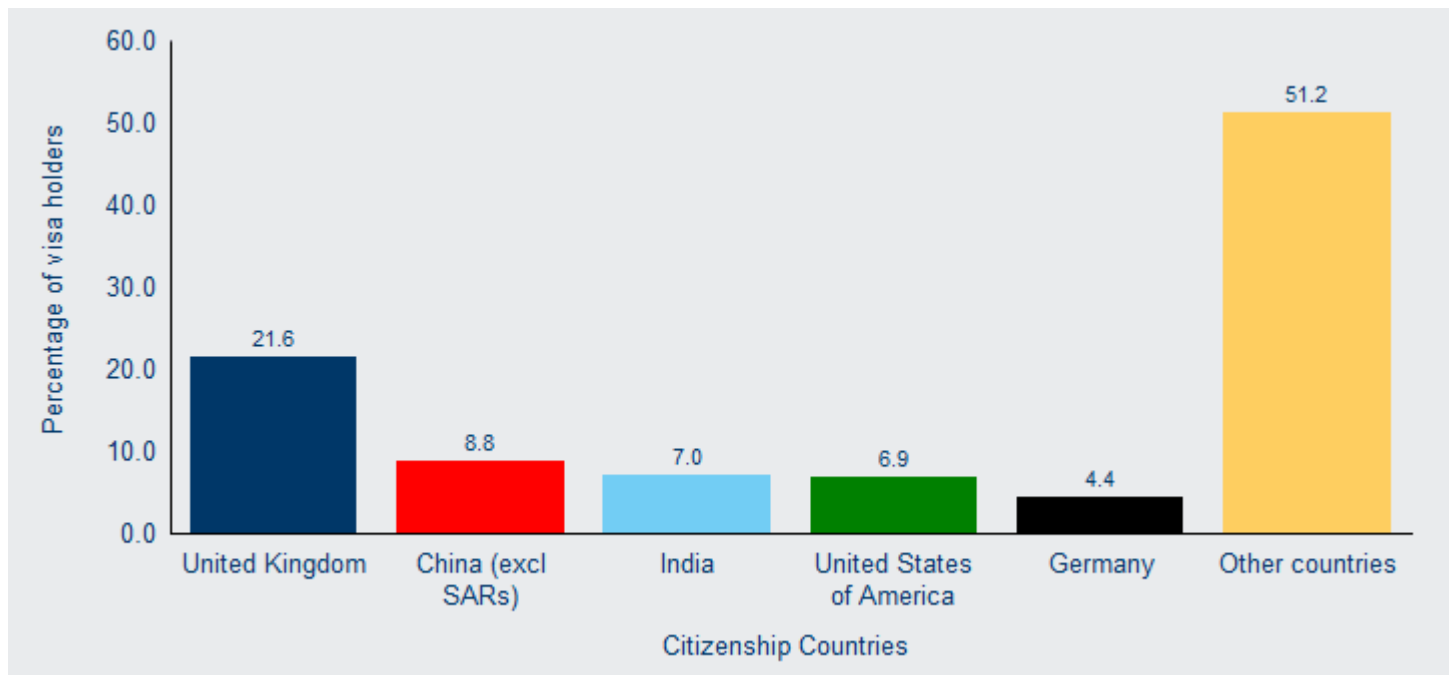
Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Visitor visa holders—continued

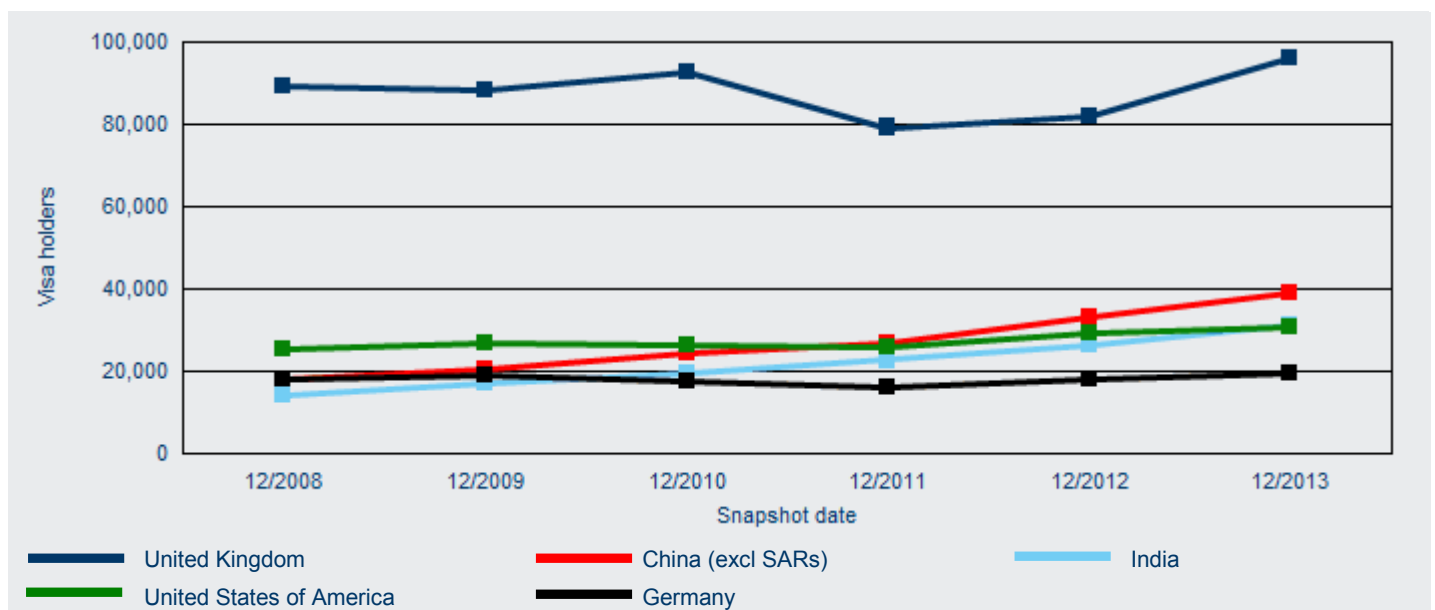
The top source citizenship country for Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was United Kingdom (95 740 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (39 180), India (31 250), United States of America (30 810) and Germany (19 590). Figure 7 shows a percentage breakdown of Visitor visa holders for the top five countries.

Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia—percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of Visitor visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 7.4 per cent from 31 December 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 115.6 per cent, India increased by 119.8 per cent, United States of America increased by 21.4 per cent and Germany increased by 8.0 per cent.

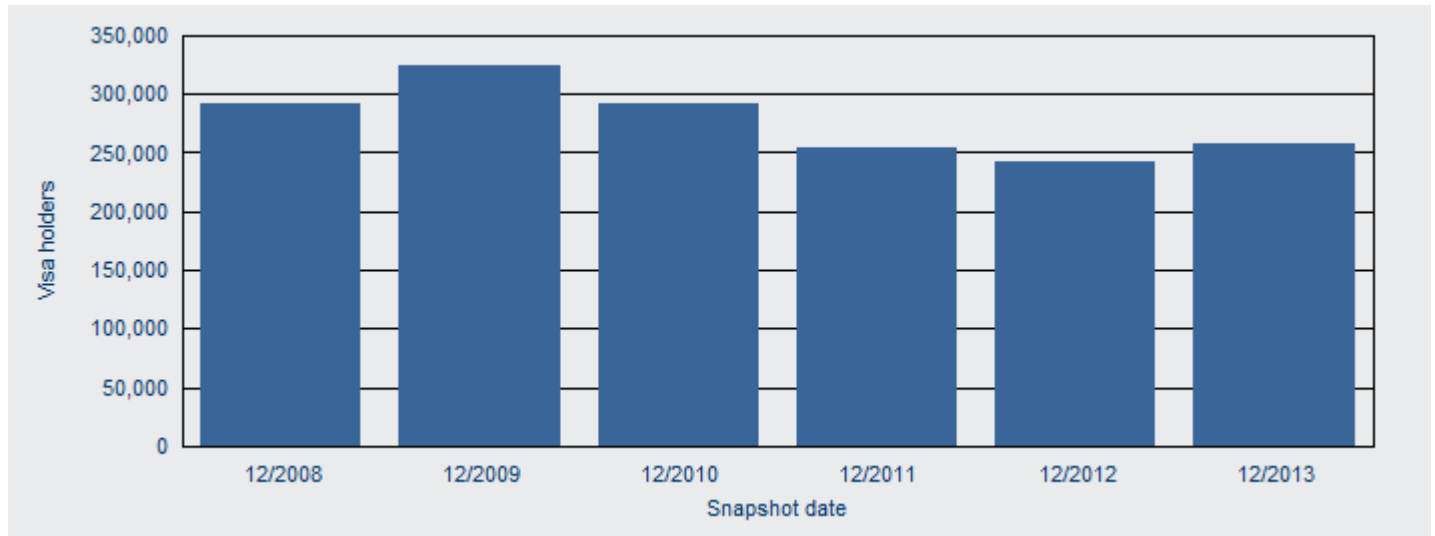
Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend



Student visa holders

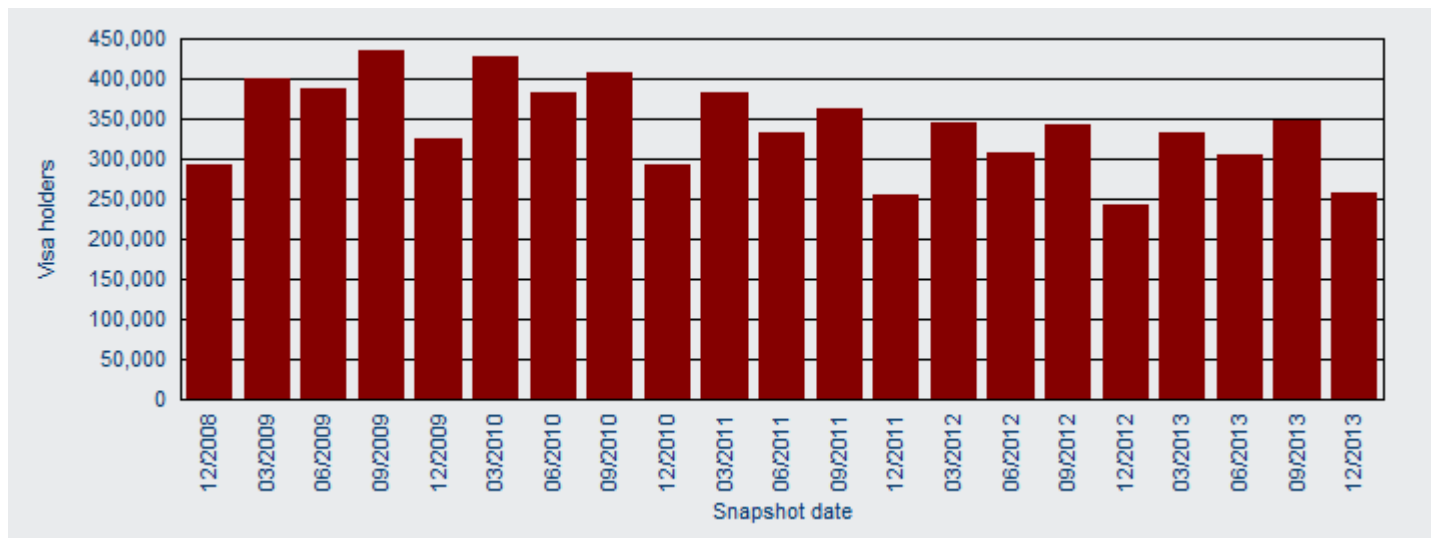
There were 257 780 Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents an increase of 6.4 per cent when compared with 242 210 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 9).

Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Student visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2009 with 434 030 visa holders (Figure 10).

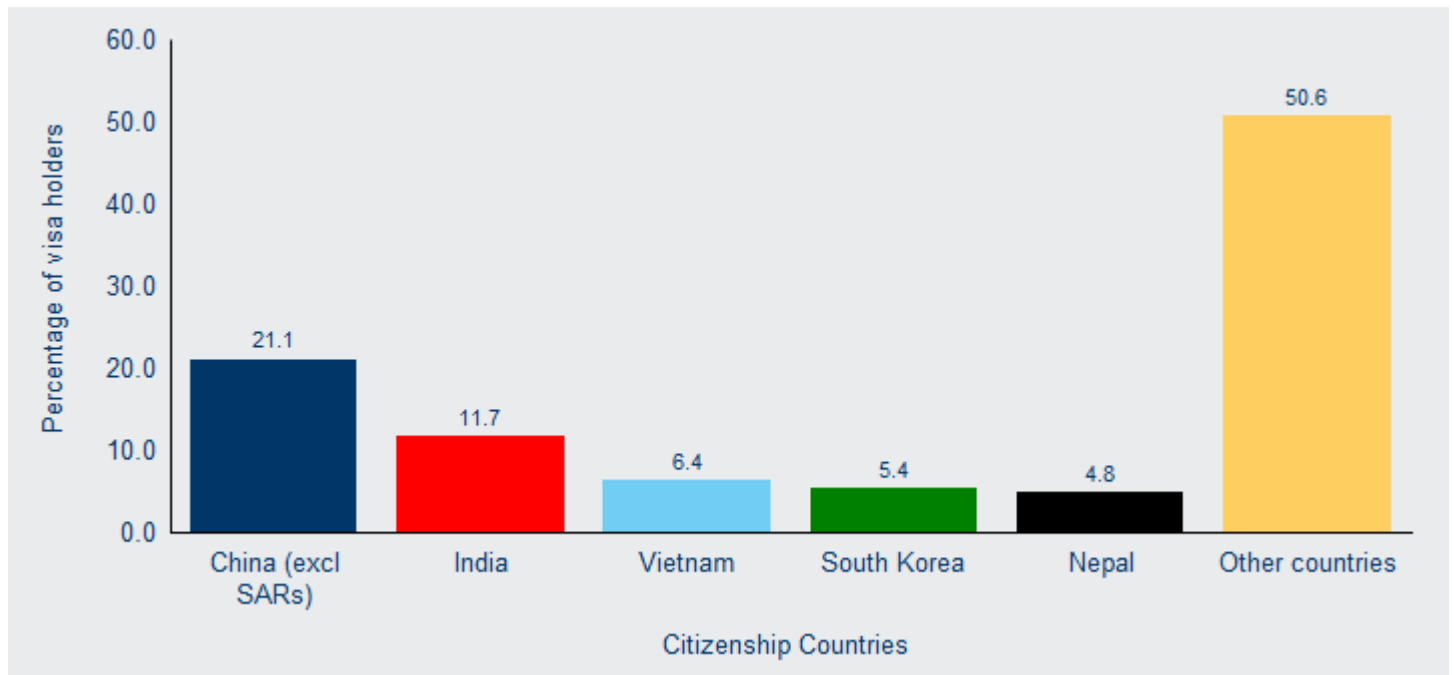
Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Student visa holders—continued

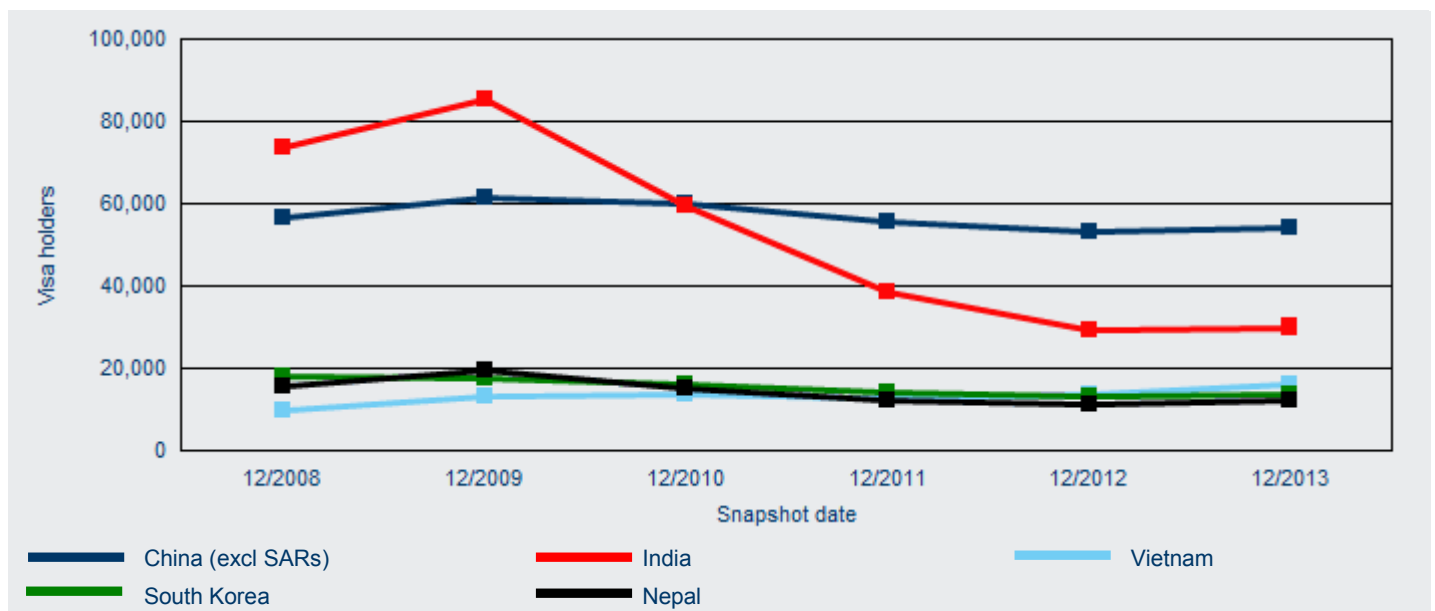
The top source citizenship country for Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was China (excl SARs) (54 370 visa holders), followed by India (30 230), Vietnam (16 510), South Korea (13 820) and Nepal (12 380). Figure 11 shows a percentage breakdown of Student visa holders for the top five countries.

Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia—percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of Student visa holders from China (excl SARs) decreased by 4.0 per cent from 31 December 2008, India decreased by 59.0 per cent, Vietnam increased by 67.7 per cent, South Korea decreased by 23.5 per cent and Nepal decreased by 22.7 per cent.

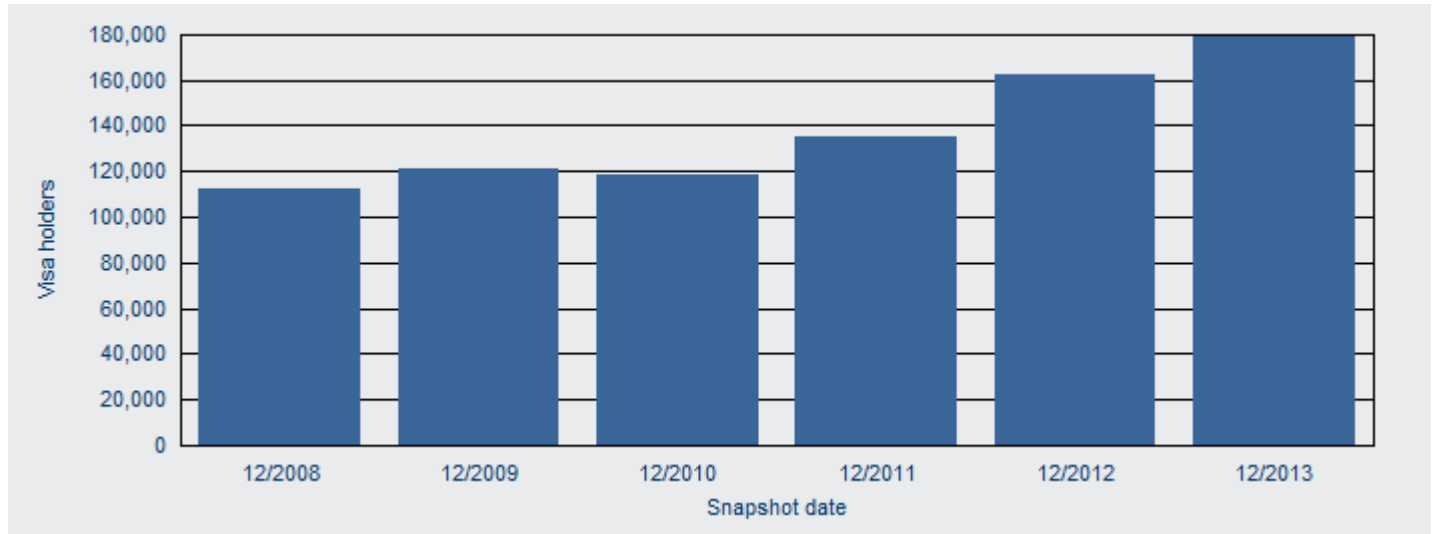
Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend



Working Holiday Maker visa holders

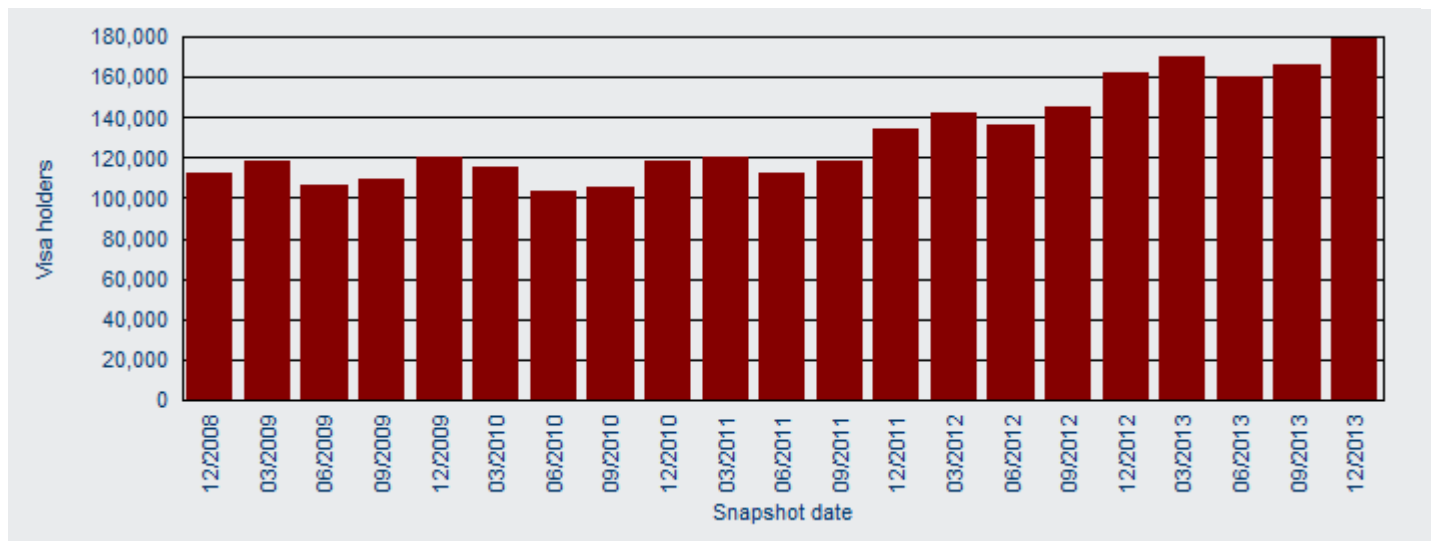
There were 178 980 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents an increase of 10.2 per cent when compared with 162 480 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178 980 visa holders (Figure 14).

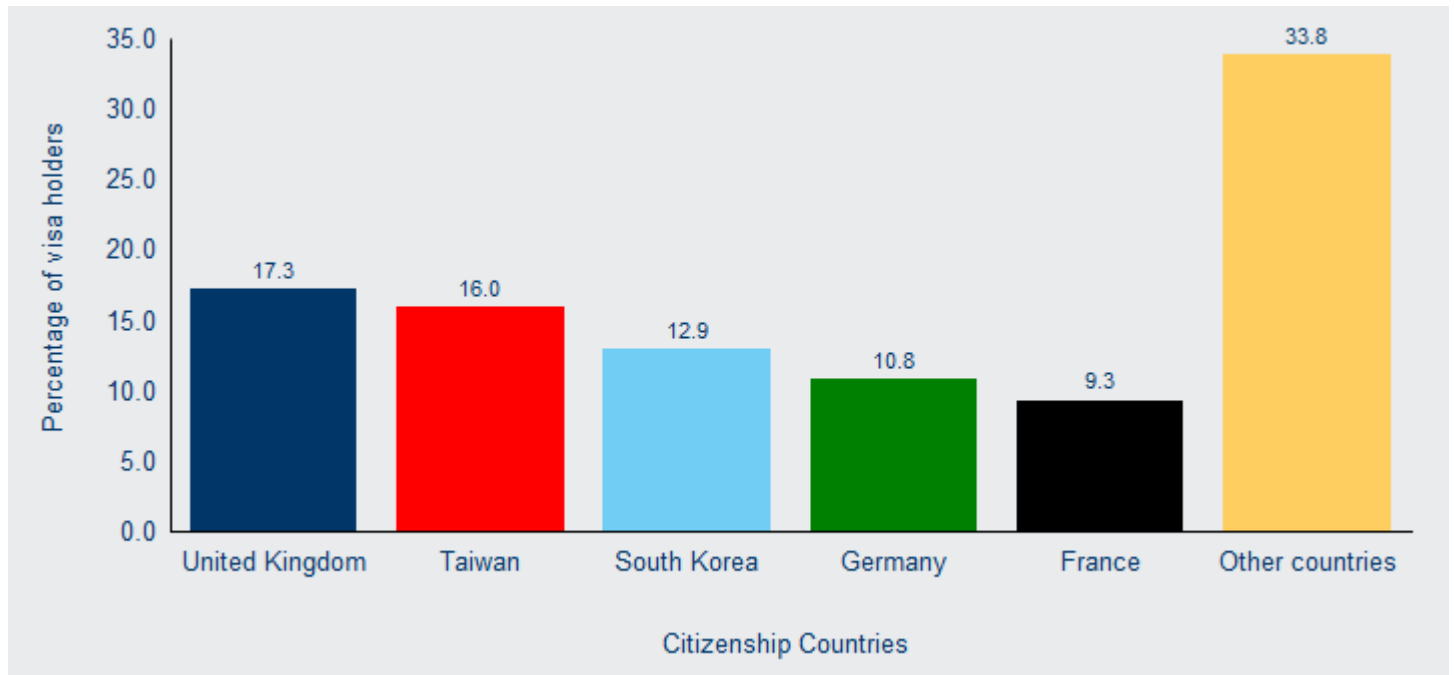
Figure 14: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Working Holiday Maker visa holders—continued

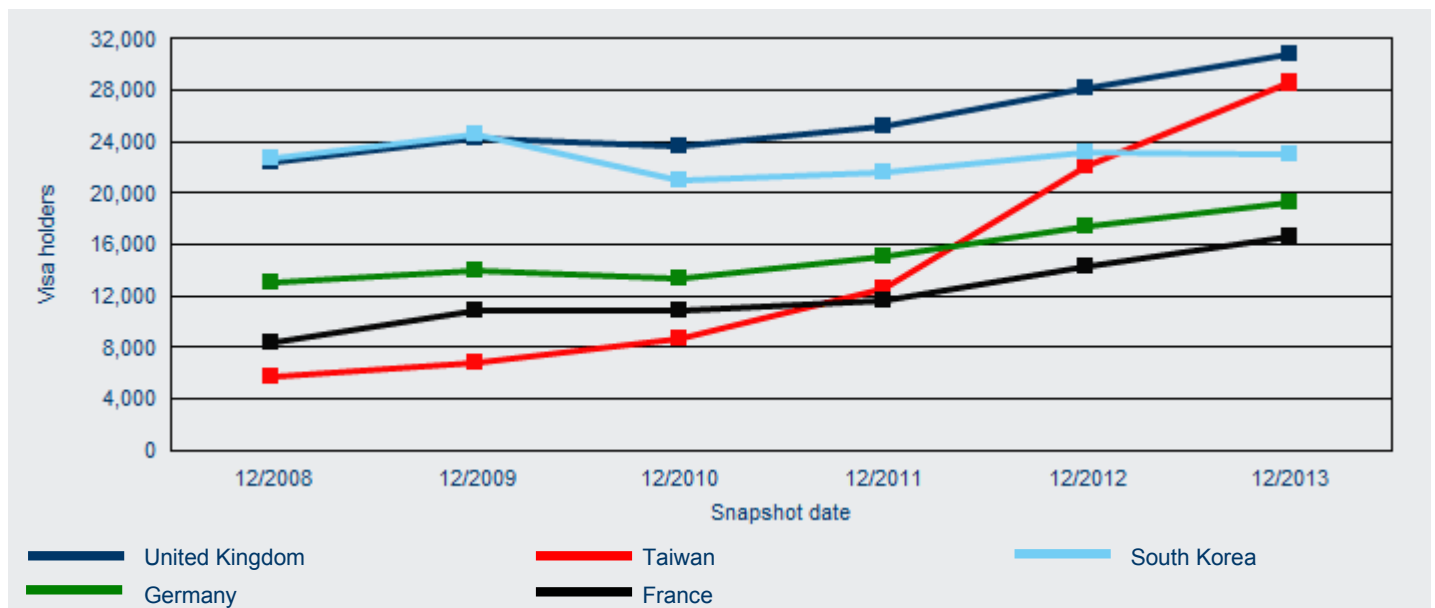
The top source citizenship country for Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was United Kingdom (30 880 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (28 570), South Korea (23 060), Germany (19 280) and France (16 680). Figure 15 shows a percentage breakdown of Working Holiday Maker visa holders for the top five countries.

Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia—percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 37.9 per cent from 31 December 2008, Taiwan increased by 402.7 per cent, South Korea increased by 1.4 per cent, Germany increased by 48.1 per cent and France increased by 97.8 per cent.

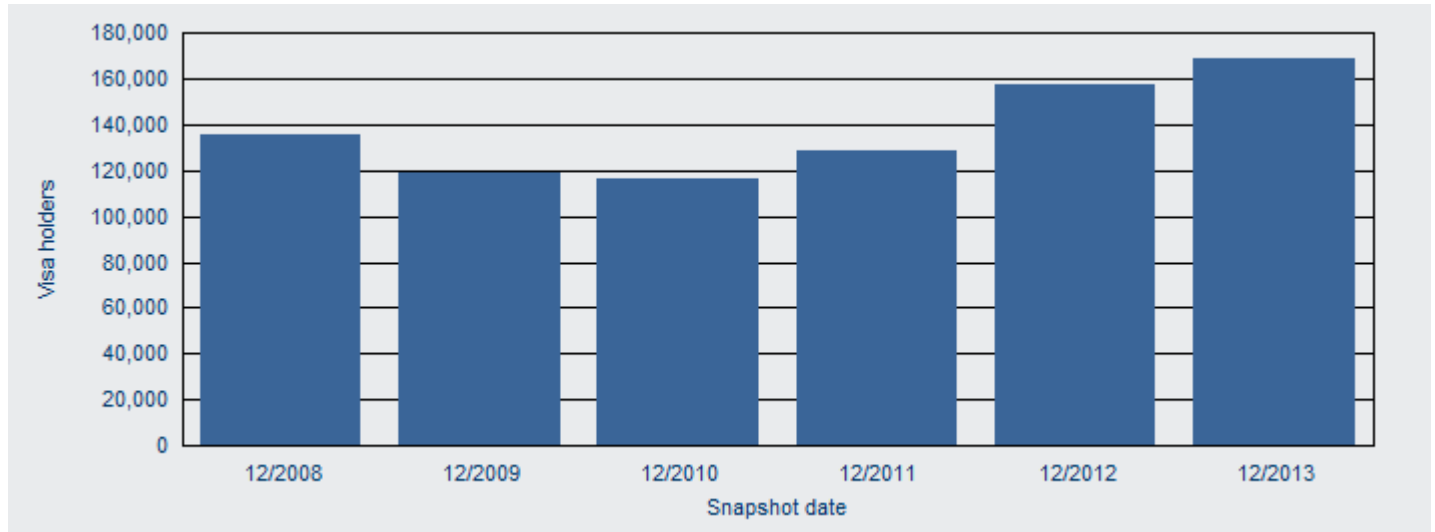
Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

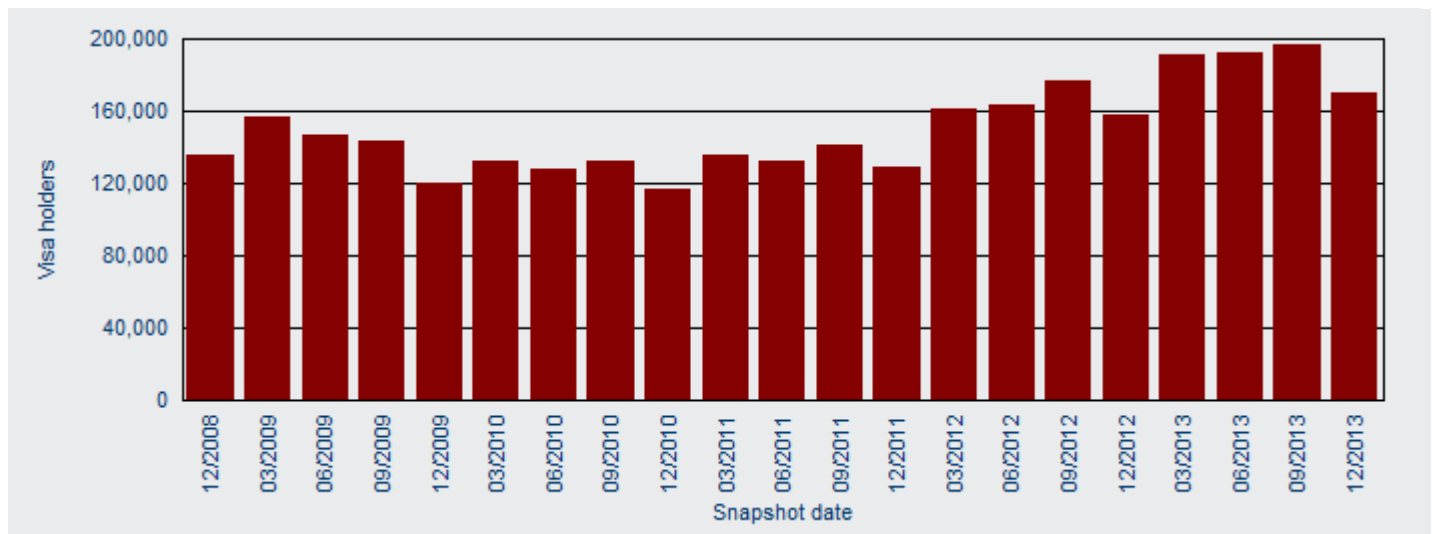
There were 169 070 Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents an increase of 7.6 per cent when compared with 157 110 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia was quarter ended 30 September 2013 with 196 450 visa holders (Figure 18).

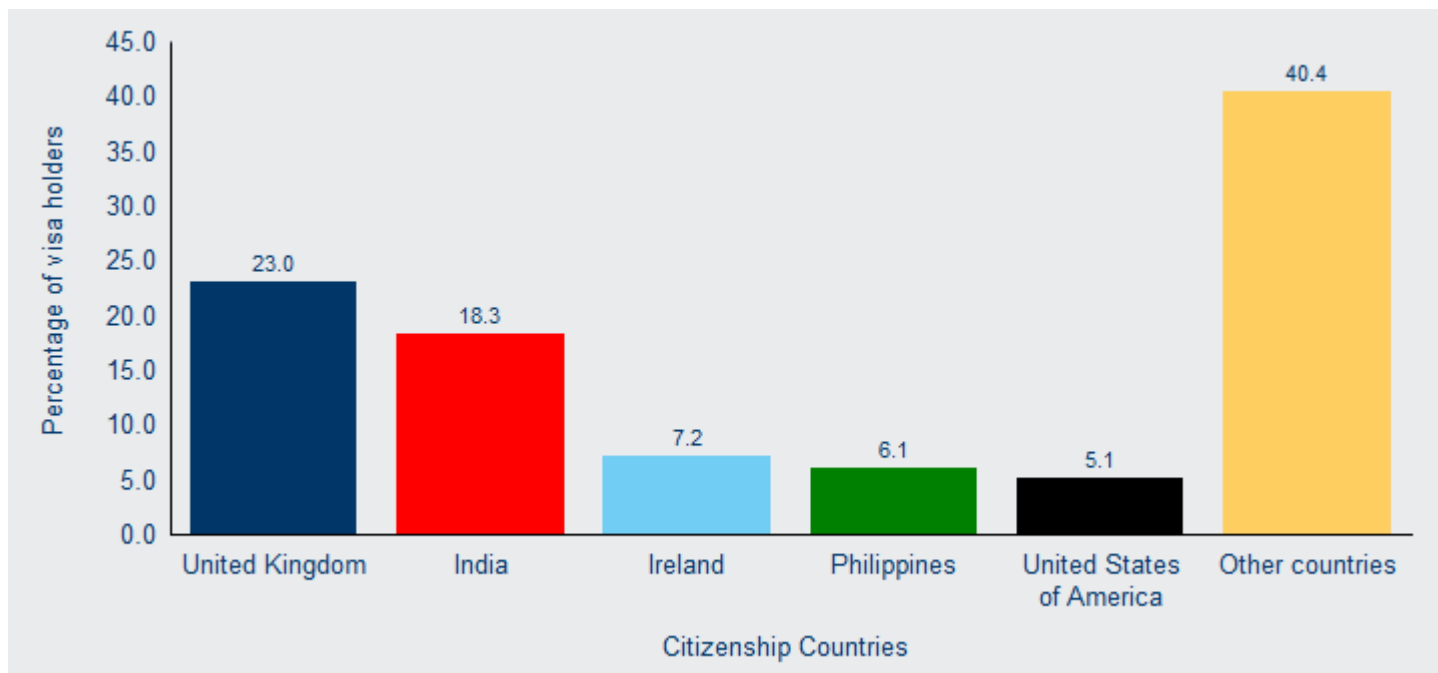
Figure 18: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders—continued

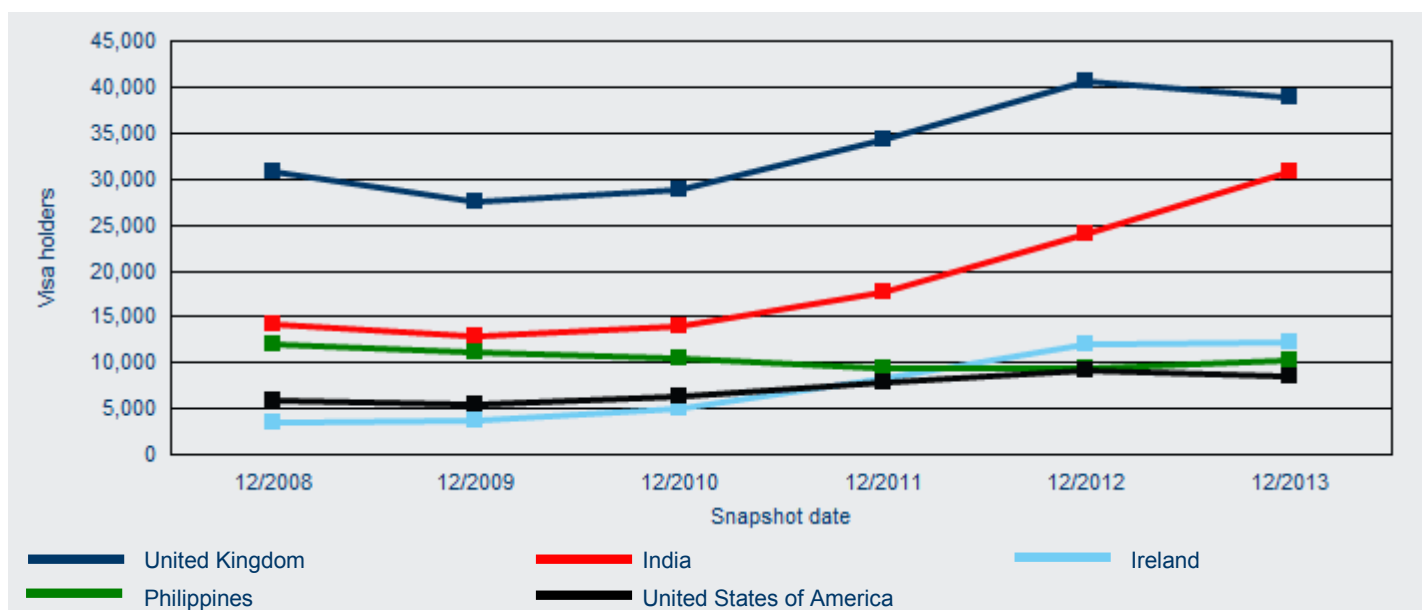
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was United Kingdom (38 860 visa holders), followed by India (30 890), Ireland (12 150), Philippines (10 270) and United States of America (8540). Figure 19 shows a percentage breakdown of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders for the top five countries.

Figure 19: Temporary skilled visa holders in Australia—percentage of top 5 citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 26.2 per cent from 31 December 2008, India increased by 115.7 per cent, Ireland increased by 242.4 per cent, Philippines decreased by 14.9 per cent and United States of America increased by 44.6 per cent.

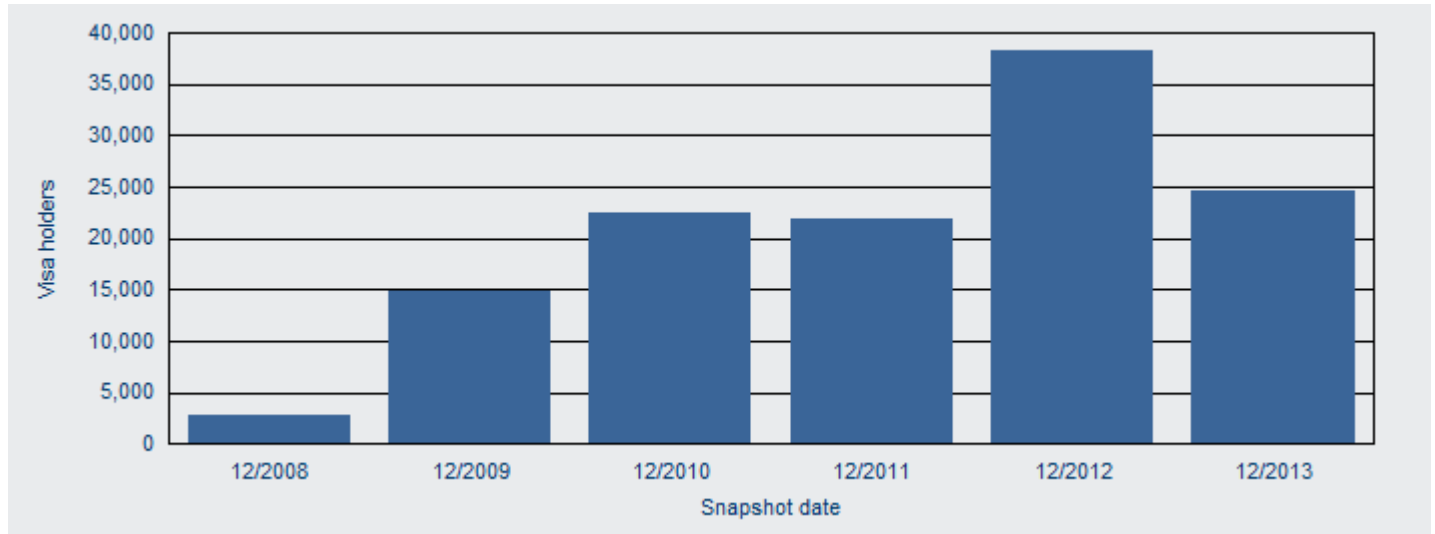
Figure 20: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend



Temporary Graduate visa holders

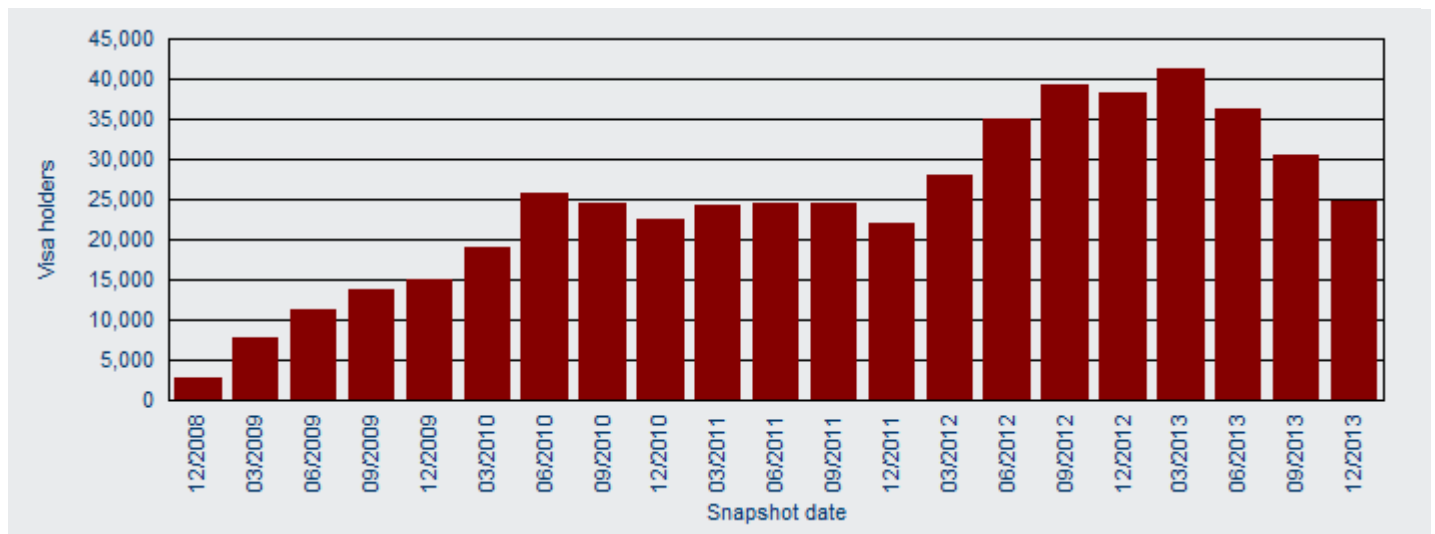
There were 24 660 Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents a decrease of 35.5 per cent when compared with 38 210 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia was quarter ended 31 March 2013 with 41 090 visa holders (Figure 22).

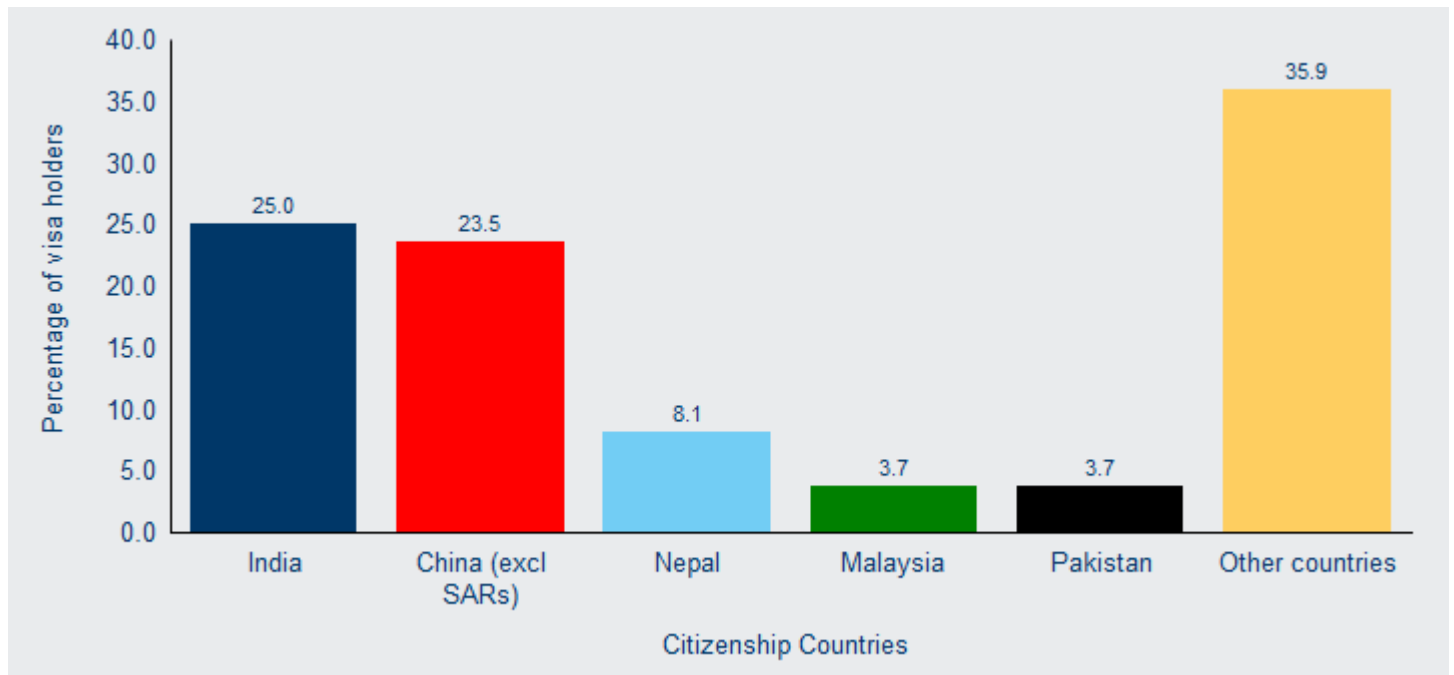
Figure 22: Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Temporary Graduate visa holders—continued

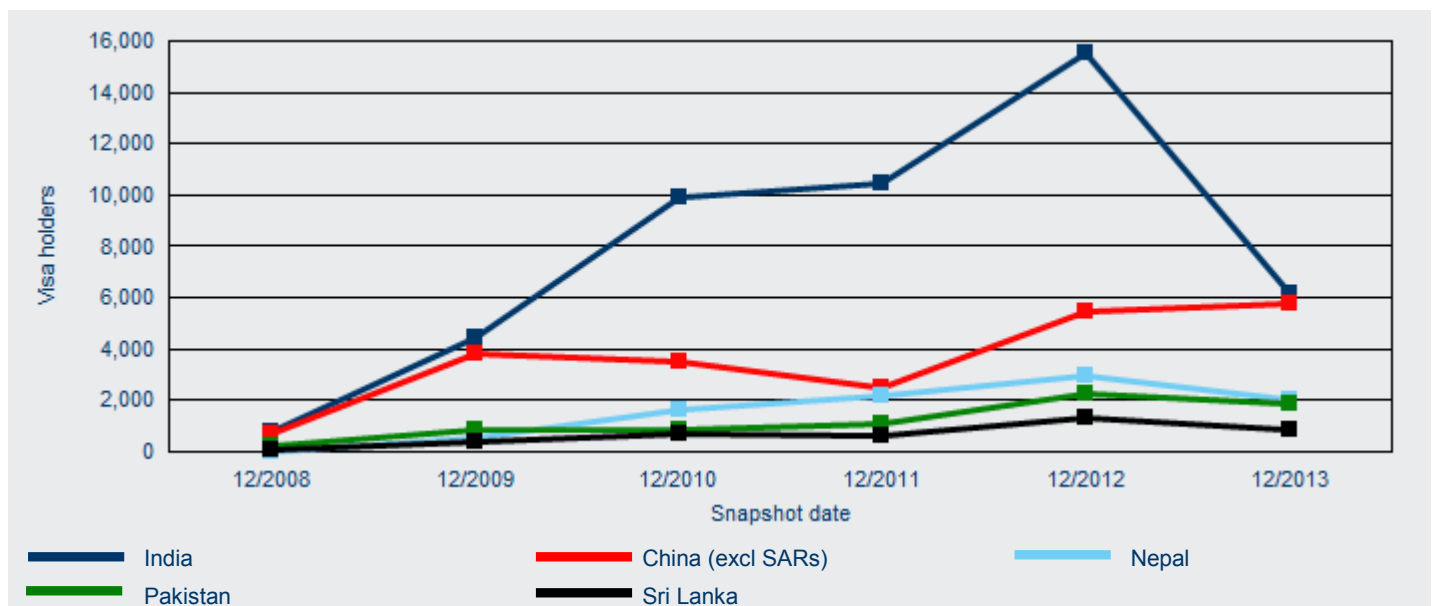
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was India with 6160 visa holders, followed by China (excl SARs) with 5800, Nepal with 2010, and both Malaysia and Pakistan with 920. Figure 23 shows a percentage breakdown of Temporary Graduate visa holders for the top five countries.

Figure 23: Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia—percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders from India decreased by 40.9 per cent from 31 December 2011, China (excl SARs) increased by 135.4 per cent, Nepal decreased by 7.9 per cent, Malaysia increased by 130.5 per cent and Pakistan increased by 39.7 per cent.

Figure 24: Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend



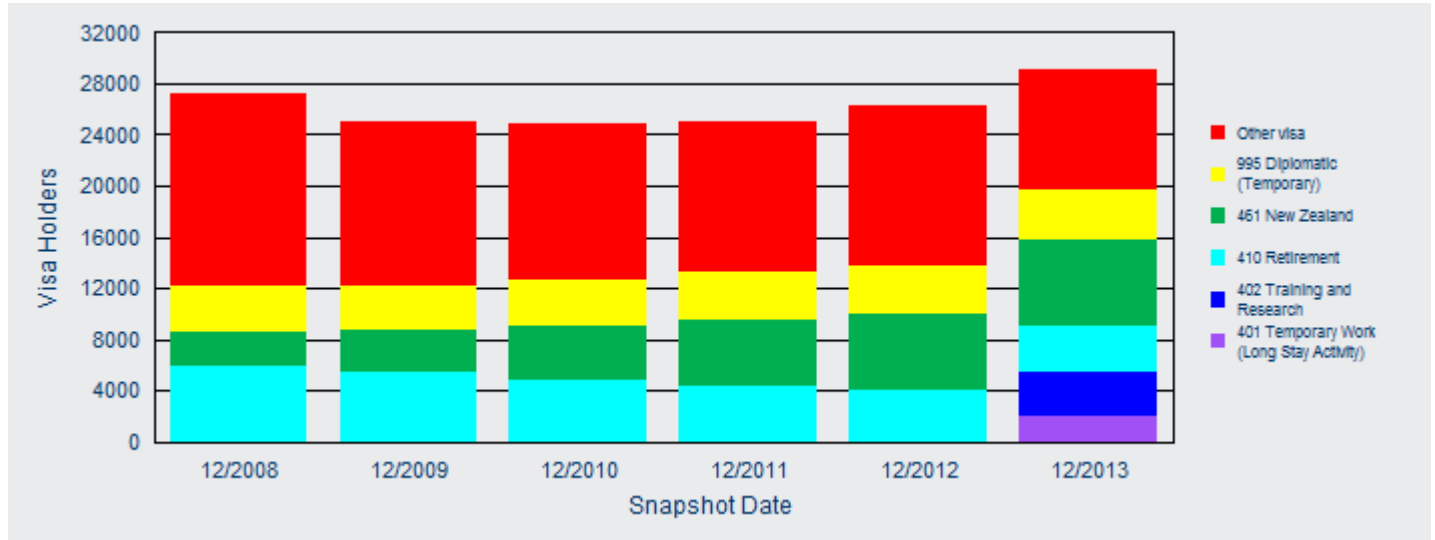
Other Temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 were:

- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 410 Retirement
- 402 Training and Research
- 401 Temporary Work (Long Stay Activity)

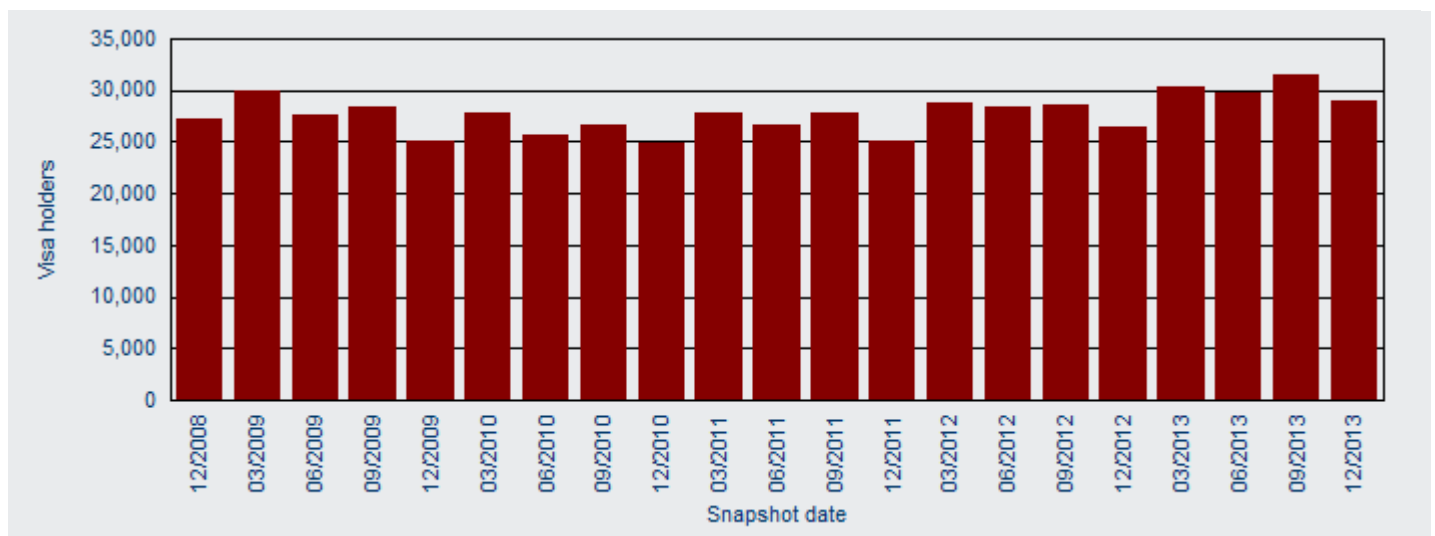
There were 29 010 Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents an increase of 10.1 per cent when compared with 26 340 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 25).

Figure 25: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia was quarter ended 30 September 2013 with 31 390 visa holders (Figure 26).

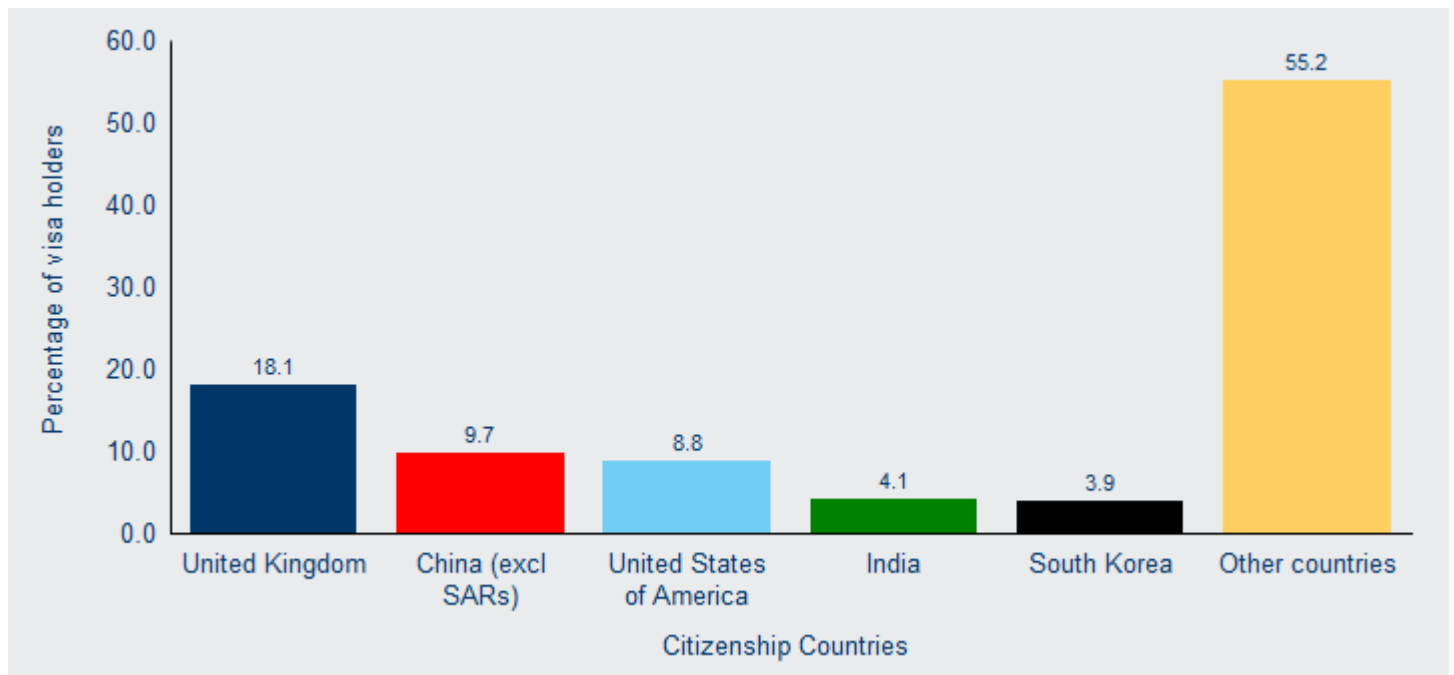
Figure 26: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Other Temporary visa holders—continued

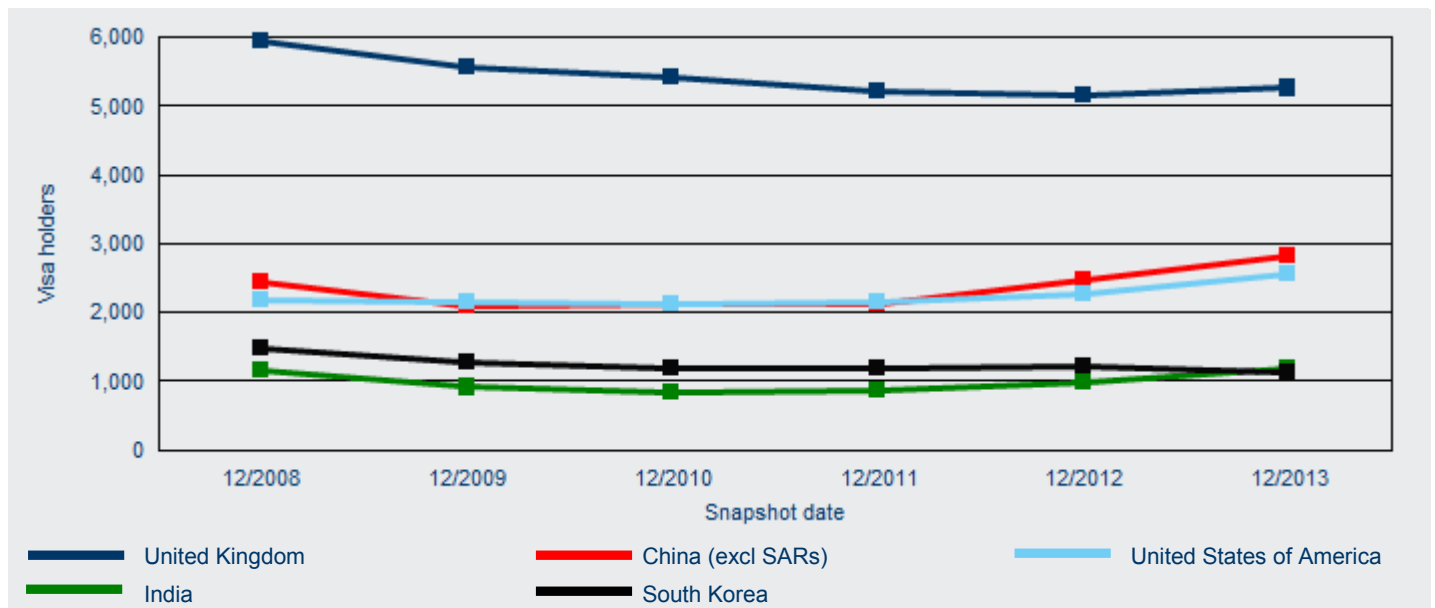
The top source citizenship country for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was the United Kingdom (5 260 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (2 830), United States of America (2 560), India (1 200) and South Korea (1 140) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia—percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past five years, the number of Other Temporary visa holders from United Kingdom decreased by 11.6 per cent from 31 December 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 15.2 per cent, United States of America increased by 17.4 per cent, India increased by 2.5 per cent and South Korea decreased by 22.2 per cent.

Figure 28: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend

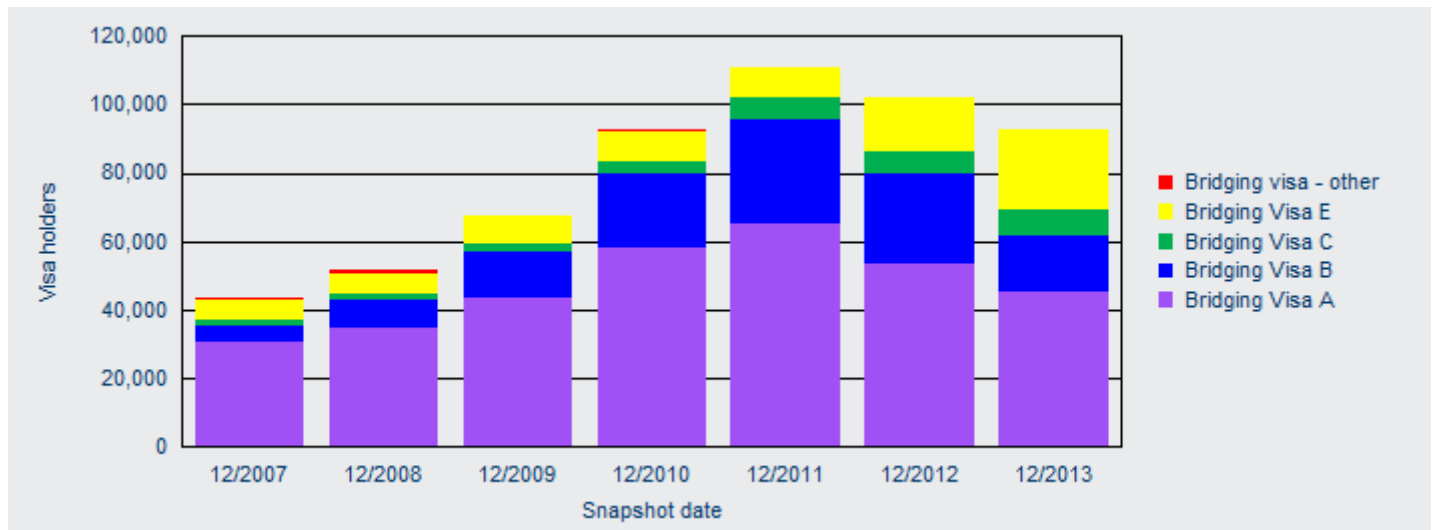


Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

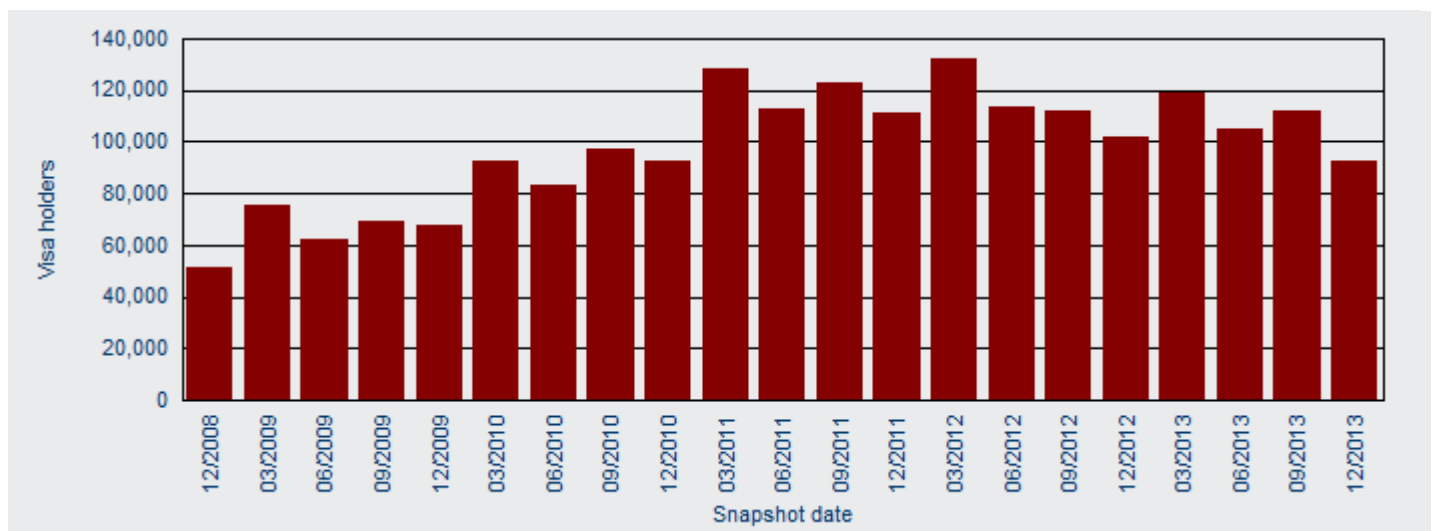
There were 92 910 Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents a decrease of 8.9 per cent when compared with 102 010 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 29).

Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia was quarter ended 31 March 2012 with 132 320 visa holders (Figure 30).

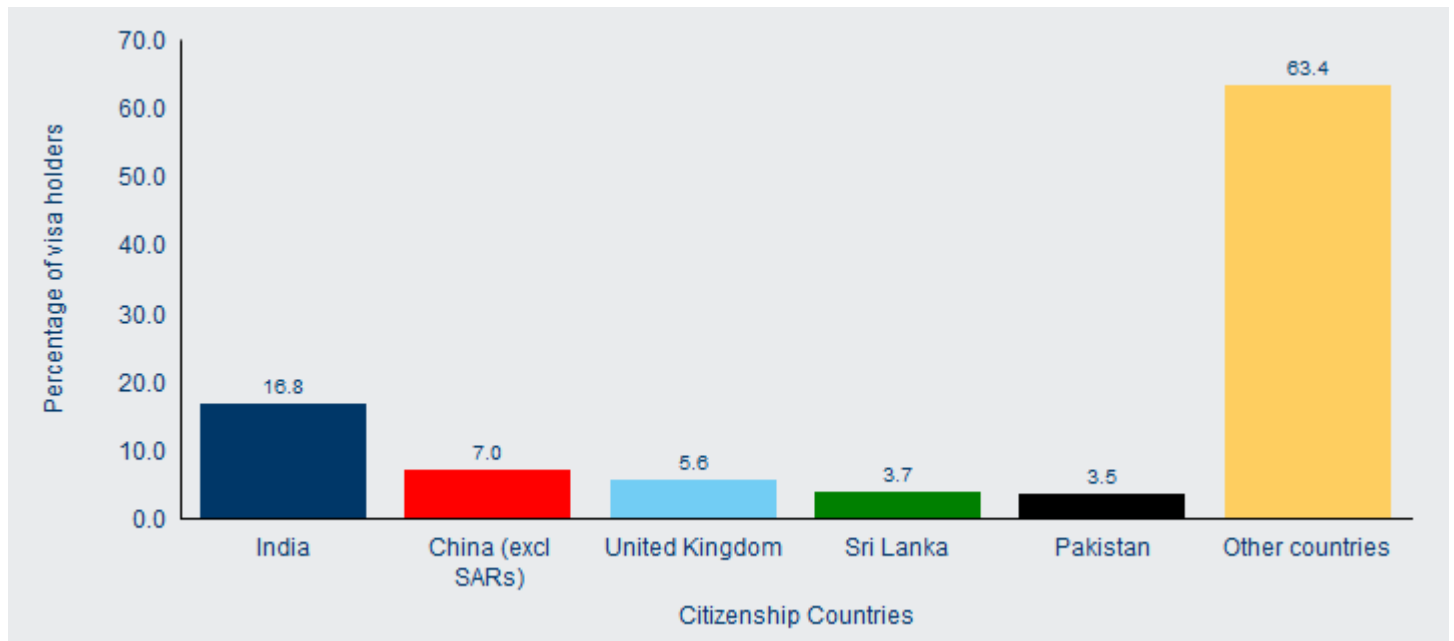
Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Bridging visa holders—continued

The top source citizenship country for Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 was India (15 590 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (6 530), United Kingdom (5 210), Sri Lanka (3 420) and Pakistan (3 270) (Figure 31).

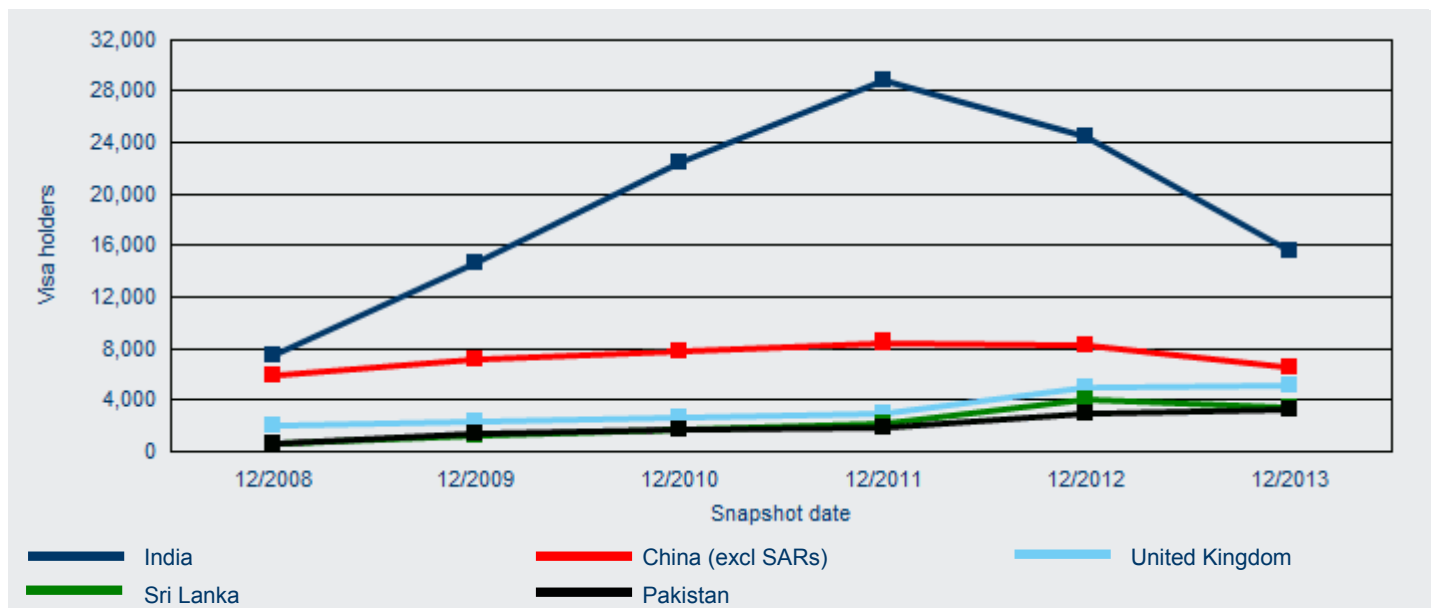
Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia—percentage of top five citizenship countries



Note: A number of Bridging Visa E visas are granted with the citizenship country not specified. These visa holders are included in other countries.

When comparing the number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of Bridging visa holders from India increased by 110.2 per cent from 31 December 2008, China (excl SARs) increased by 11.1 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 158.5 per cent, Sri Lanka increased by 394.9 per cent and Pakistan increased by 462.5 per cent.

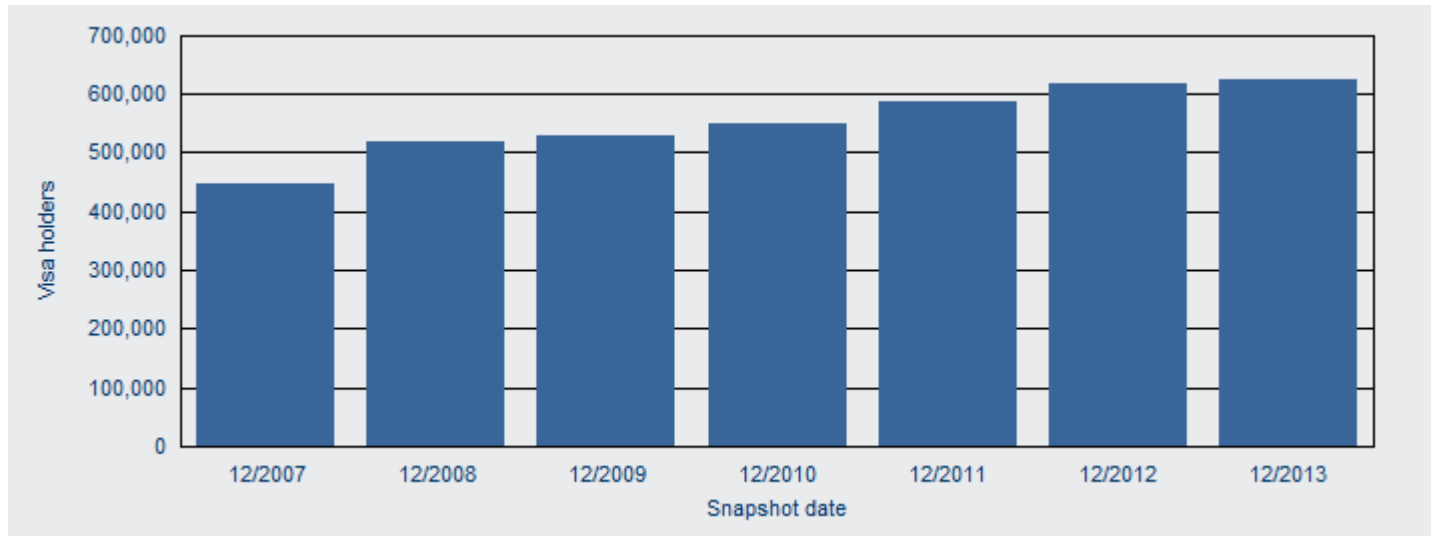
Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia—top five citizenship countries trend



New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders

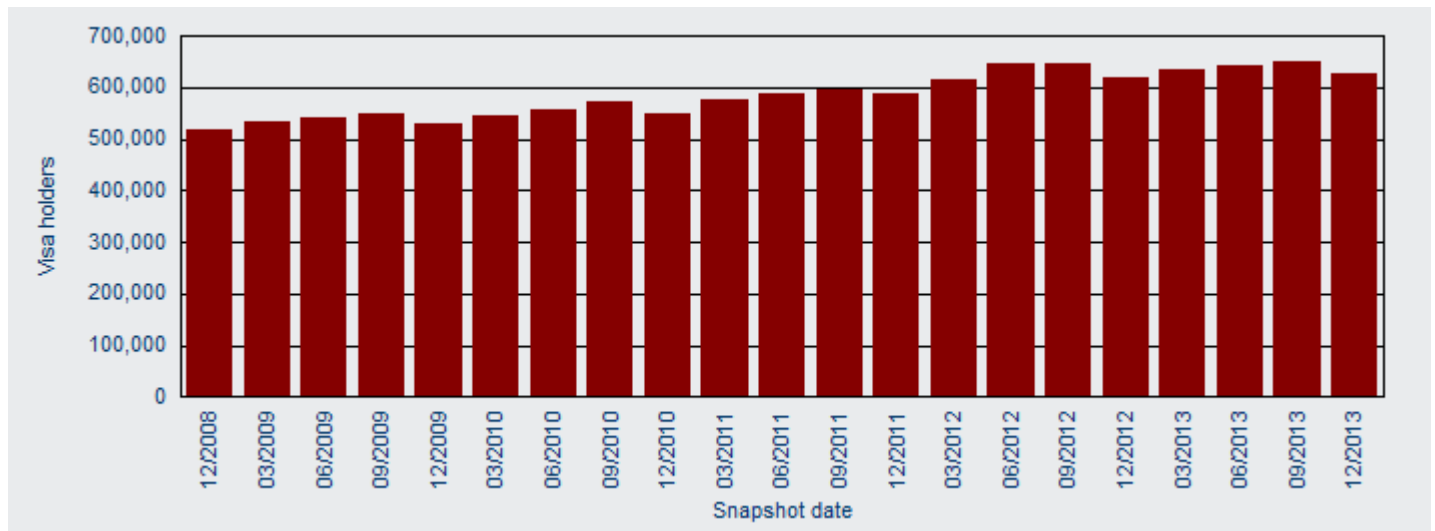
There were 625 370 New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia on 31 December 2013. This represents an increase of 1.1 per cent when compared with 618 570 on 31 December 2012 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia—annual historical series



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia was quarter ended 30 September 2013 with 648 200 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders in Australia—quarterly historical series



Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component—top 50 countries as at 31 December 2013

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	70	< 10	0	110	< 10	50	30	625 370	625 630
United Kingdom	95 740	2730	30 880	38 860	300	5260	5210	0	178 970
China (excl SARs)	39 180	54 370	0	7920	5800	2830	6530	0	116 630
India	31 250	30 230	0	30 890	6160	1200	15 590	0	115 330
South Korea	8920	13 820	23 060	4360	710	1140	2900	0	54 920
United States of America	30 810	2050	3960	8540	100	2560	1780	0	49 790
Germany	19 590	1570	19 280	2670	70	850	610	0	44 650
Taiwan	3980	3580	28 570	560	150	260	810	0	37 910
France	13 010	1580	16 680	3190	90	600	570	0	35 720
Ireland	8210	580	10 100	12 150	20	390	1110	0	32 570
Japan	14 990	4070	7580	3020	160	1060	720	0	31 590
Philippines	8300	6800	0	10 270	480	900	1990	0	28 730
Italy	9390	2510	11 780	2430	40	270	830	0	27 250
Vietnam	4890	16 510	0	1180	830	420	2090	0	25 920
Malaysia	11 990	8270	70	1910	920	480	1490	0	25 140
Indonesia	10 190	9120	240	1440	800	760	1140	0	23 700
Canada	11 710	1400	4250	3500	120	690	740	0	22 420
Nepal	2380	12 380	0	3320	2010	80	2170	0	22 340
Hong Kong SAR	5230	4420	9330	430	420	120	760	0	20 710
Thailand	4620	10 790	430	1310	150	330	1200	0	18 810
Brazil	5040	8030	0	1910	180	320	740	0	16 210
Pakistan	1290	8360	0	1590	920	290	3270	0	15 720
Sri Lanka	4930	3660	0	1550	850	470	3420	0	14 870
South Africa	7910	430	0	5150	60	520	720	0	14 780
Sweden	7860	730	3560	610	40	170	270	0	13 230
Netherlands	7280	310	2710	1680	20	300	220	0	12 520
Bangladesh	1820	4160	50	1260	620	80	1670	0	9660
Singapore	5390	1840	0	780	190	250	470	0	8930
Colombia	1570	5060	0	780	290	90	800	0	8580
Switzerland	6920	500	0	410	10	220	60	0	8120
Fiji	5480	320	0	560	40	350	920	0	7660
Iran	1650	2680	0	660	260	240	1540	0	7040
Russia	3830	1020	0	550	110	230	180	0	5920
Spain	2380	1740	0	800	20	180	180	0	5290
Saudi Arabia	310	4520	0	20	< 10	200	170	0	5230
Denmark	3220	180	930	430	< 10	180	60	0	4990
Poland	2350	1160	0	760	70	140	280	0	4760
Papua New Guinea	2460	820	0	580	< 10	150	270	0	4290
Mauritius	1190	1280	0	640	390	30	610	0	4140
Norway	2690	520	290	240	< 10	80	60	0	3890
Belgium	1500	150	1260	570	< 10	70	80	0	3640
Greece	1750	910	0	340	< 10	120	470	0	3590
Chile	1200	1140	590	380	20	80	130	0	3540
Finland	2050	130	900	290	< 10	70	70	0	3510
Lebanon	1460	500	0	290	30	30	1040	0	3340
Turkey	1040	960	110	430	50	200	280	0	3060
Czech Republic	1200	1170	0	290	30	80	90	0	2860
Austria	2290	160	0	180	< 10	80	40	0	2740
Estonia	270	200	1820	170	< 10	10	120	0	2580
Kenya	390	1260	0	190	200	80	340	0	2450
Other countries	21 020	17 090	540	6810	930	3490	7130	0	56 990
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	110	< 10	< 10	18 960	0	19 090
Total	444 140	257 780	178 980	169 070	24 660	29 010	92 910	625 370	1 821 930

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2013

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	30	90	0	< 10	< 10	30	1210	0	1370
Albania	100	60	0	20	< 10	< 10	80	0	270
Algeria	10	< 10	0	20	< 10	20	10	0	70
American Samoa	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Andorra	10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Angola	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Antigua and Barbuda	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	1020	170	390	180	< 10	60	50	0	1880
Armenia	50	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	90
Aruba	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Austria	2290	160	0	180	< 10	80	40	0	2740
Azerbaijan	30	20	0	20	< 10	10	< 10	0	90
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Bahrain	10	40	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	80
Bangladesh	1820	4160	50	1260	620	80	1670	0	9660
Barbados	20	< 10	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	20
Belarus	120	30	0	20	< 10	10	< 10	0	200
Belgium	1500	150	1260	570	< 10	70	80	0	3640
Belize	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	10
Benin	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Bermuda	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bhutan	10	1100	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	20	0	1140
Bolivia	30	20	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	370	30	0	30	< 10	20	50	0	500
Botswana	50	80	0	60	< 10	10	10	0	210
Brazil	5040	8030	0	1910	180	320	740	0	16 210
Brunei Darussalam	80	90	0	20	< 10	10	< 10	0	220
Bulgaria	350	180	0	70	< 10	20	40	0	650
Burkina Faso	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Burundi	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Cambodia	710	630	0	30	20	160	140	0	1700
Cameroon	< 10	30	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	60
Canada	11 710	1400	4250	3500	120	690	740	0	22 420
Cape Verde	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Cayman Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chad	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	1200	1140	590	380	20	80	130	0	3540
China (excl SARs)	39 180	54 370	0	7920	5800	2830	6530	0	116 630
Colombia	1570	5060	0	780	290	90	800	0	8580
Comoros	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	40	30	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	90
Cote d'Ivoire	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Croatia	880	70	0	110	< 10	50	60	0	1170
Cuba	20	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Cyprus	330	30	70	40	0	< 10	20	0	490
Czech Republic	1200	1170	0	290	30	80	90	0	2860
Czechoslovakia	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	< 10	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Denmark	3220	180	930	430	< 10	180	60	0	4990
Djibouti	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Dominica	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Ecuador	60	380	0	20	< 10	10	20	0	490
Egypt	670	330	0	340	20	110	770	0	2240
El Salvador	50	40	0	< 10	< 10	10	20	0	130
Equatorial Guinea	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Eritrea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	50
Estonia	270	200	1820	170	< 10	10	120	0	2580
Ethiopia	60	160	0	< 10	< 10	50	110	0	390
Fiji	5480	320	0	560	40	350	920	0	7660

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2013

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Finland	2050	130	900	290	< 10	70	70	0	3510
France	13 010	1580	16 680	3190	90	600	570	0	35 720
French Polynesia	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Gabon	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	20	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Georgia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20	30	0	60
Germany	19 590	1570	19 280	2670	70	850	610	0	44 650
Ghana	50	200	0	160	< 10	60	70	0	550
Gibraltar	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Greece	1750	910	0	340	< 10	120	470	0	3590
Grenada	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Guam	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Guatemala	20	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	40
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	20
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guyana	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Haiti	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Honduras	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Hong Kong SAR	5230	4420	9330	430	420	120	760	0	20 710
Hungary	1000	550	0	350	20	50	150	0	2110
Iceland	110	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	150
India	31 250	30 230	0	30 890	6160	1200	15 590	0	115 330
Indonesia	10 190	9120	240	1440	800	760	1140	0	23 700
Iran	1650	2680	0	660	260	240	1540	0	7040
Iraq	90	1010	0	110	0	100	440	0	1750
Ireland	8210	580	10 100	12 150	20	390	1110	0	32 570
Israel	980	160	0	520	20	100	90	0	1860
Italy	9390	2510	11 780	2430	40	270	830	0	27 250
Jamaica	20	20	0	30	0	10	< 10	0	80
Japan	14 990	4070	7580	3020	160	1060	720	0	31 590
Jordan	250	500	0	80	20	40	180	0	1070
Kazakhstan	170	130	0	60	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	370
Kenya	390	1260	0	190	200	80	340	0	2450
Kiribati	60	70	0	< 10	30	10	20	0	200
Kosovo	30	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Kuwait	50	390	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	460
Kyrgyzstan	10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	30
Laos	190	230	0	< 10	< 10	50	40	0	510
Latvia	200	60	0	40	10	< 10	30	0	350
Lebanon	1460	500	0	290	30	30	1040	0	3340
Lesotho	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Liberia	< 10	10	0	0	0	< 10	20	0	30
Libya	10	830	0	30	0	40	130	0	1040
Liechtenstein	30	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	30
Lithuania	200	230	0	70	< 10	10	40	0	560
Luxembourg	90	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	110
Macao SAR	90	190	0	< 10	20	< 10	10	0	320
Macedonia (FYROM)	690	280	0	90	20	40	70	0	1180
Madagascar	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	20
Malawi	20	110	0	10	0	< 10	10	0	160
Malaysia	11 990	8270	70	1910	920	480	1490	0	25 140
Maldives	80	150	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	10	0	250
Mali	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Malta	390	10	50	70	< 10	< 10	20	0	550
Mauritania	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	1190	1280	0	640	390	30	610	0	4140
Mexico	720	760	0	280	30	50	90	0	1930
Micronesia	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Moldova	30	< 10	0	20	< 10	20	10	0	90
Monaco	10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Mongolia	190	590	0	30	10	20	70	0	920
Montenegro	40	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	50

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2013

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Morocco	60	20	0	20	< 10	30	< 10	0	140
Mozambique	20	20	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Myanmar	370	490	0	140	80	50	130	0	1260
NA	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Namibia	30	< 10	0	30	0	< 10	< 10	0	70
Nauru	150	< 10	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	170
Nepal	2380	12 380	0	3320	2010	80	2170	0	22 340
Netherlands	7280	310	2710	1680	20	300	220	0	12 520
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Caledonia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
New Zealand	70	< 10	0	110	< 10	50	30	625 370	625 630
Nicaragua	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
Niger	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Nigeria	170	890	0	320	40	140	220	0	1780
North Korea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	2690	520	290	240	< 10	80	60	0	3890
Oman	10	210	0	< 10	< 10	10	< 10	0	240
Pakistan	1290	8360	0	1590	920	290	3270	0	15 720
Palau	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority	30	40	0	20	< 10	< 10	80	0	180
Panama	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Papua New Guinea	2460	820	0	580	< 10	150	270	0	4290
Paraguay	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Peru	330	780	0	240	80	70	230	0	1730
Philippines	8300	6800	0	10 270	480	900	1990	0	28 730
Poland	2350	1160	0	760	70	140	280	0	4760
Portugal	1240	490	0	400	20	40	180	0	2360
Puerto Rico	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Qatar	10	10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Refugee	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Reunion	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Romania	930	100	0	240	10	60	120	0	1460
Russia	3830	1020	0	550	110	230	180	0	5920
Rwanda	< 10	50	0	0	< 10	0	20	0	70
Saint Lucia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Samoa	910	20	0	10	0	260	60	0	1260
San Marino	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	310	4520	0	20	< 10	200	170	0	5230
Senegal	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	20
Serbia	770	100	0	150	< 10	70	50	0	1150
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Seychelles	70	30	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	140
Sierra Leone	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	60
Singapore	5390	1840	0	780	190	250	470	0	8930
Slovakia	620	710	0	220	30	30	60	0	1660
Slovenia	380	130	0	80	< 10	20	30	0	630
Solomon Islands	280	120	0	10	< 10	20	30	0	460
Somalia	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	30	10	0	50
South Africa	7910	430	0	5150	60	520	720	0	14 780
South Georgia/South Sandwich	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
South Korea	8920	13 820	23 060	4360	710	1140	2900	0	54 920
South Sudan	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Spain	2380	1740	0	800	20	180	180	0	5290
Sri Lanka	4930	3660	0	1550	850	470	3420	0	14 870
St Kitts and Nevis	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Stateless Person	50	30	0	< 10	0	10	280	0	370
Sudan	20	20	0	20	< 10	< 10	60	0	130
Suriname	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Swaziland	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 December 2013

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Sweden	7860	730	3560	610	40	170	270	0	13 230
Switzerland	6920	500	0	410	10	220	60	0	8120
Syria	50	20	0	80	< 10	< 10	100	0	260
Taiwan	3980	3580	28 570	560	150	260	810	0	37 910
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Tanzania	40	160	0	40	10	< 10	30	0	280
Thailand	4620	10 790	430	1310	150	330	1200	0	18 810
Timor-Leste	110	90	0	< 10	< 10	30	10	0	250
Togo	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Tonga	980	70	0	30	0	700	330	0	2120
Trinidad and Tobago	40	10	0	120	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	180
Tunisia	< 10	10	0	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Turkey	1040	960	110	430	50	200	280	0	3060
Turkmenistan	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Tuvalu	10	10	0	< 10	0	20	< 10	0	50
Uganda	30	120	0	10	< 10	< 10	30	0	190
Ukraine	550	170	0	240	10	180	70	0	1210
UN Convention Refugee	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
United Arab Emirates	50	130	0	20	0	10	10	0	220
United Kingdom	95 740	2730	30 880	38 860	300	5260	5210	0	178 970
United Nations Organisation	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United States of America	30 810	2050	3960	8540	100	2560	1780	0	49 790
UNMIK Travel Document	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Uruguay	80	10	20	< 10	0	20	10	0	140
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	50	50	0	40	< 10	10	20	0	170
Vanuatu	190	60	0	10	0	170	20	0	450
Vatican City State Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	590	550	0	180	50	20	60	0	1450
Vietnam	4890	16 510	0	1180	830	420	2090	0	25 920
Yemen	< 10	20	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	10	0	50
Yugoslavia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	20
Zambia	80	390	0	180	50	10	110	0	820
Zimbabwe	530	560	0	720	190	80	340	0	2420
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	110	< 10	< 10	18 960	0	19 090
Total	444 140	257 780	178 980	169 070	24 660	29 010	92 910	625 370	1 821 930

