Australian Government

Department of Immigration and Border Protection

Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

As at 31 March 2016

Contents

Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to oad_stock_reporting@border.gov.au quoting Report Id BR0169.

Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report is broken down into the following categories:

Visitor visa holders

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business or visiting relatives;

Student visa holders

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'Other Temporary visa holders' and not in the 'Student visa holders' category;

Working Holiday Maker visa holders

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

Bridging visa holders

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

Other Temporary visa holders

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian, transit, Maritime Crew, Superyacht Crew, Criminal Justice and Medical treatment visas;

New Zealand visa holders

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category.

Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

Executive summary

Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1,979,070 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 31 March 2016, compared with 1,892,640 on 31 March 2015 (an increase of 4.6 per cent).

Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is, excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and Bridging visa holders, was 1,190,770 on 31 March 2016 compared to 1,132,470 on 31 March 2015, an increase of 5.1 per cent.

Quarterly comparison

Compared with 31 December 2015, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary visa holders as at 31 March 2016 is a decrease of 4.0 per cent from 1,240,880 to 1,190,770.

The percentage changes in the major components from 31 December 2015 to 31 March 2016 were:
- Visitor visa holders, a decrease of 36.9 per cent;
- Student visa holders, an increase of 35.4 per cent;
- Working Holiday Maker visa holders, a decrease of 0.9 per cent;
- Temporary Skilled visa holders, an increase of 10.9 per cent;
- Temporary Graduate visa holders, an increase of 21.7 per cent;
- Other Temporary visa holders, an increase of 6.0 per cent.

These changes are in line with usual seasonal patterns.

Visitor visa holders

The number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 326,180, an increase of 14.5 per cent compared with 284,850 on 31 March 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:
- United Kingdom   53,850 visa holders, an increase of 12.4 per cent from 31 March 2015
- China (excl SARs)   51,630 visa holders, an increase of 16.6 per cent
- India   37,160 visa holders, an increase of 9.8 per cent
- United States of America   20,520 visa holders, an increase of 15.0 per cent
- Malaysia   14,310 visa holders, an increase of 60.2 per cent

Student visa holders

The number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 444,190, an increase of 7.5 per cent compared with 413,120 on 31 March 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:
- China (excl SARs)   116,010 visa holders, an increase of 13.7 per cent from 31 March 2015
- India   53,650 visa holders, an increase of 11.1 per cent
- Vietnam   21,470 visa holders, an increase of 1.0 per cent
- Malaysia   18,660 visa holders, an increase of 7.7 per cent
- Nepal   17,890 visa holders, an increase of 10.9 per cent

Working Holiday Maker visa holders

The number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 153,860, a decrease of 4.0 per cent compared with 160,280 on 31 March 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:
- United Kingdom   30,730 visa holders, a decrease of 4.5 per cent from 31 March 2015
- Taiwan   18,930 visa holders, a decrease of 8.6 per cent
- South Korea   16,800 visa holders, a decrease of 4.8 per cent
- Germany   16,570 visa holders, a decrease of 0.4 per cent
- France   15,590 visa holders, a decrease of 7.0 per cent

Executive summary - continued

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

The number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 177,400, a decrease of 8.2 per cent compared with 193,160 on 31 March 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:

- India   37,730 visa holders, a decrease of 3.2 per cent from 31 March 2015
- United Kingdom   30,200 visa holders, a decrease of 17.1 per cent
- China (excl SARs)   11,950 visa holders, an increase of 7.0 per cent
- Philippines   11,110 visa holders, a decrease of 10.8 per cent
- Ireland   9960 visa holders, a decrease of 29.8 per cent

Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

The number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 29,060, an increase of 26.2 per cent compared with 23,020 on 31 March 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:

- China (excl SARs)   8730 visa holders, an increase of 16.8 per cent from 31 March 2015
- India   5760 visa holders, an increase of 53.2 per cent
- Nepal   2740 visa holders, an increase of 20.9 per cent
- Pakistan   1560 visa holders, an increase of 42.7 per cent
- Vietnam   1170 visa holders, an increase of 31.8 per cent

Other Temporary visa holders

The number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 60,090, an increase of 3.5 per cent compared with 58,040 on 31 March 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:

- Philippines   9730 visa holders, a decrease of 1.7 per cent from 31 March 2015
- China (excl SARs)   7040 visa holders, an increase of 13.4 per cent
- United Kingdom   5720 visa holders, a decrease of 4.6 per cent
- India   5410 visa holders, an increase of 8.7 per cent
- Indonesia   3320 visa holders, an increase of 15.2 per cent

Bridging visa holders

The number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 136,900, an increase of 23.1 per cent compared with 111,180 on 31 March 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:

- China (excl SARs)   15,960 visa holders, an increase of 40.2 per cent from 31 March 2015
- India   14,370 visa holders, an increase of 9.0 per cent
- Iran   8430 visa holders, an increase of 14.2 per cent
- United Kingdom   8070 visa holders, an increase of 27.8 per cent
- Sri Lanka   7100 visa holders, an increase of 5.0 per cent

New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 651,390, an increase of 0.4 per cent compared with 648,990 on 31 March 2015.

Total temporary entrants

Annual comparison

An estimated 1,979,070 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 31 March 2016, compared with 1,892,640 on 31 March 2015, an increase of 4.6 per cent over the period.

The three largest components in Australia on 31 March 2016 were New Zealand visa holders (651,390 visa holders and 32.9 per cent of the total), Sudent visa holders (444,190 / 22.4 per cent) and Visitor visa holders (326,180 / 16.5 per cent).
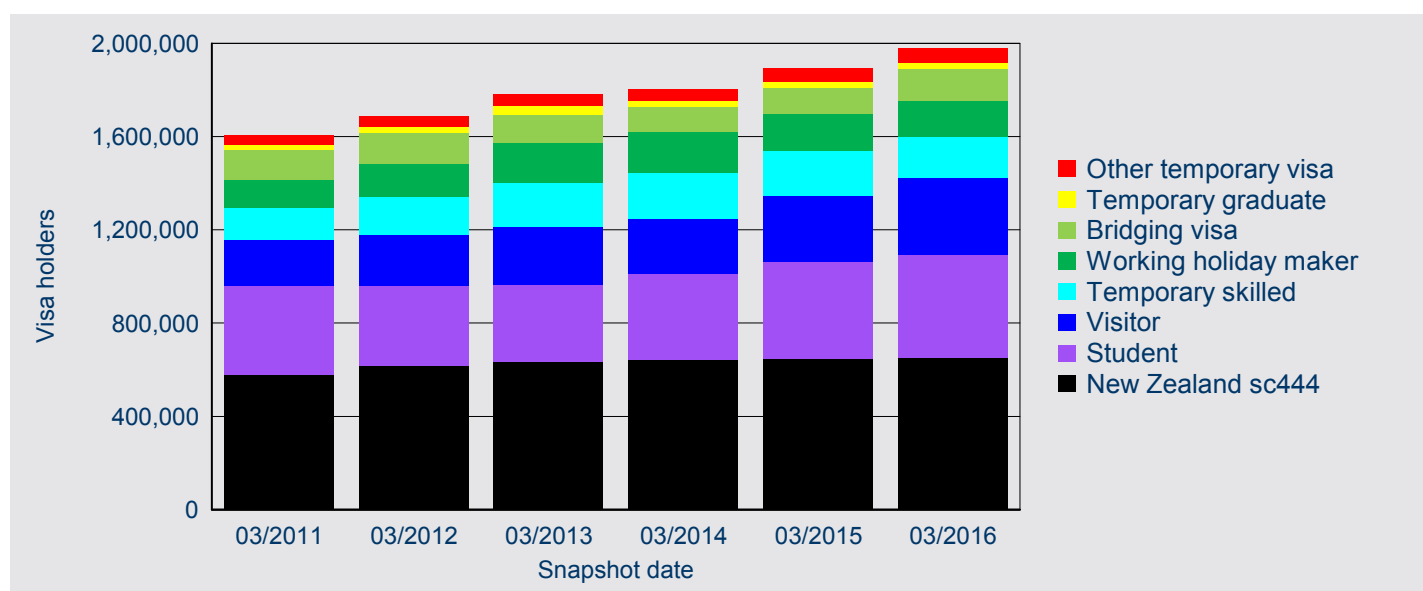
Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2016

Visa holder component	31/03/2015	31/03/2016	% change	% of total
Temporary visa holders				
Student visa holders	413,120	444,190	7.5%	22.4%
Visitor visa holders	284,850	326,180	14.5%	16.5%
Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	193,160	177,400	-8.2%	9.0%
Working holiday maker visa holders	160,280	153,860	-4.0%	7.8%
Bridging visa holders	111,180	136,900	23.1%	6.9%
Other temporary visa holders	58,040	60,090	3.5%	3.0%
Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	23,020	29,060	26.2%	1.5%
Total temporary visa holders	**1,243,640**	**1,327,680**	**6.8%**	**67.1%**
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	648,990	651,390	0.4%	32.9%
Total temporary entrants in Australia	**1,892,640**	**1,979,070**	**4.6%**	**100.0%**

Note: Other Temporary visa holders now include Maritime Crew, Superyacht Crew, Medical Treatment and Criminal Justice visas. Similarly, Visitor visa holders now exclude Superyacht Crew and Medical Treatment visas. The methodology need to calculate Student visa holders has been revised. As a result, the numbers in this table are not directly comparable with previsously published reports.

Of the major components, the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders increased by 26.2 per cent from 31 March 2015, Bridging visa holders increased by 23.1 per cent and Visitor visa holders increased by 14.5 per cent.

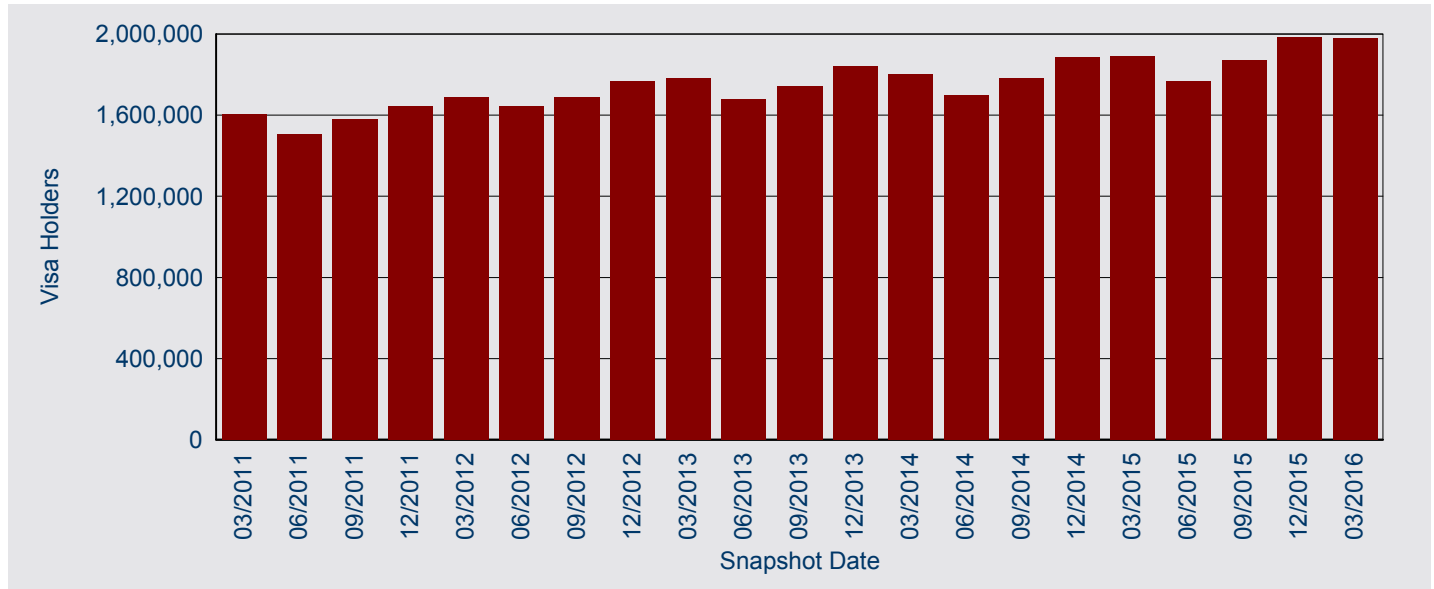**Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series**

Total temporary entrants - continued

Quarterly comparison

The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2016 was 1,979,070, a decrease of 0.4 per cent compared with 1,986,420 on 31 December 2015 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 2.7 per cent from 31 December 2015, Student visa holders increased by 35.4 per cent and Visitor visa holders decreased by 36.9 per cent.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series

The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2016 was New Zealand (651,610 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (212,590), India (154,080), United Kingdom (133,250) and South Korea (50,880) (Figure 3).

Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries
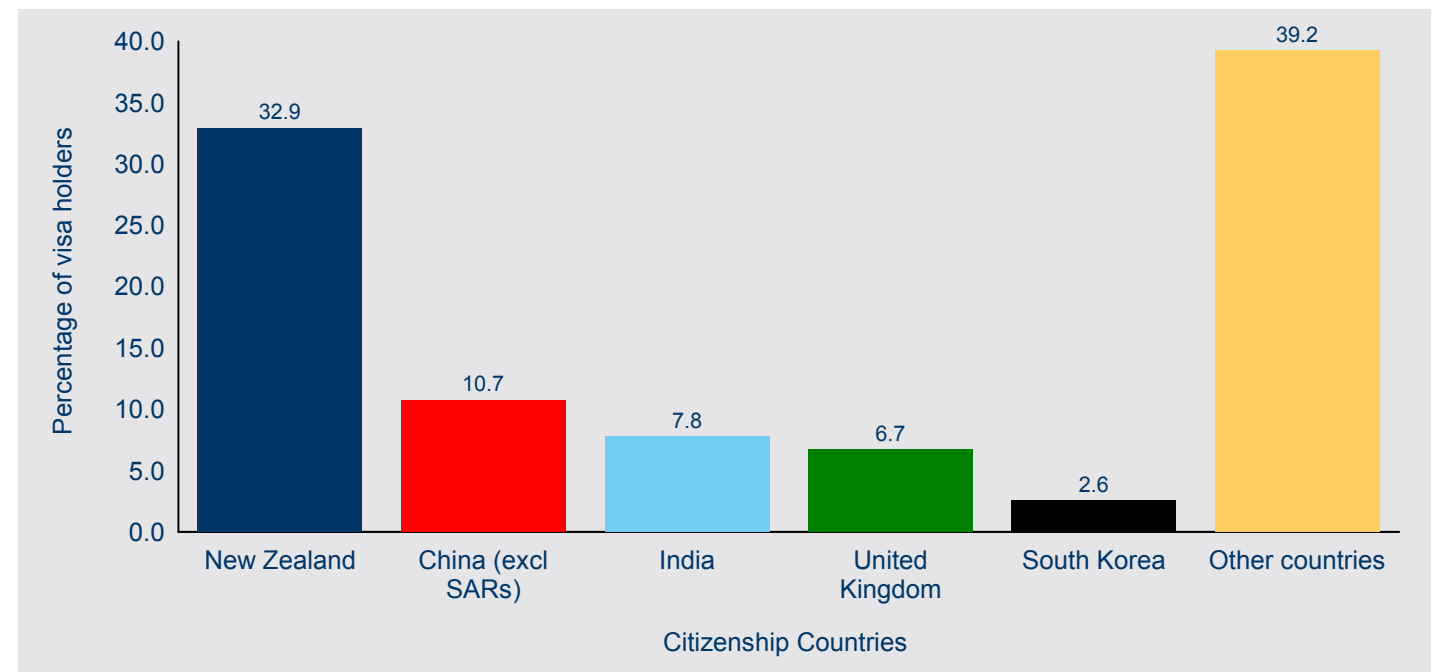
Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 12.8 per cent from 31 March 2011, China (excl SARs) increased by 50.5 per cent, India increased by 20.6 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 21.1 per cent and South Korea decreased by 3.1 per cent.

Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
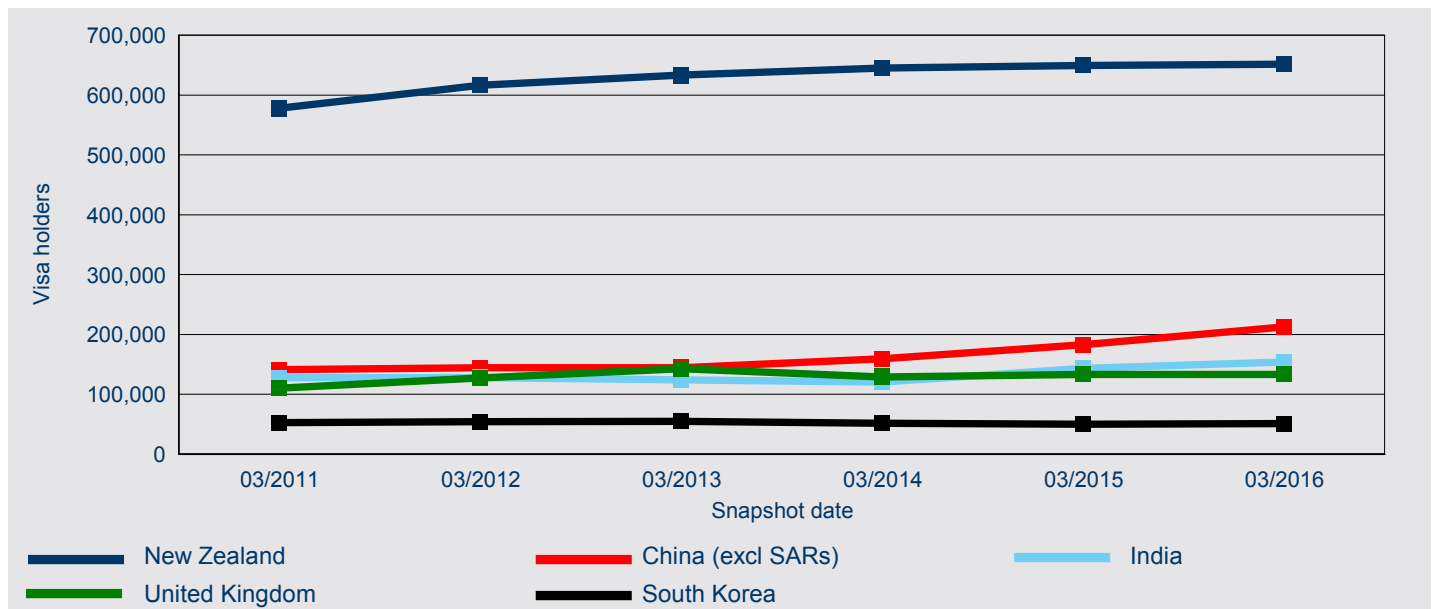
Visitor visa holders

There were 326,180 Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents an increase of 14.5 per cent when compared with 284,850 on 31 March 2015 (Figures 5 and 6).

Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series
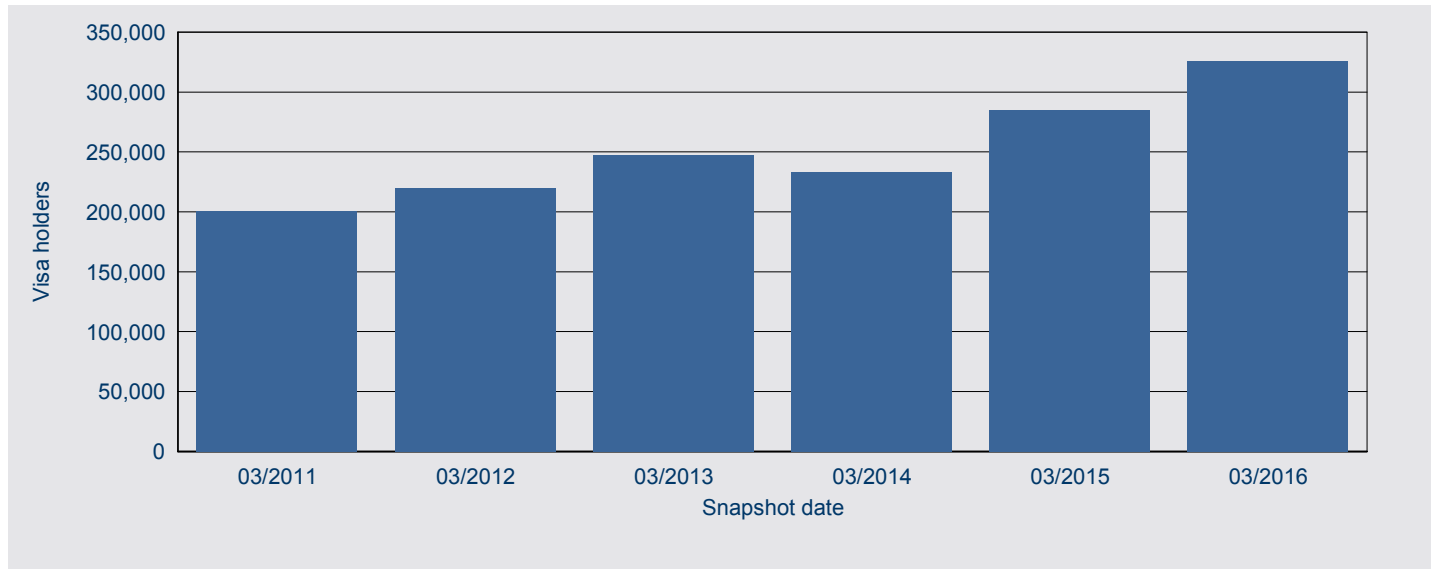
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2015 with 517,090 visa holders (Figure 6).

Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series
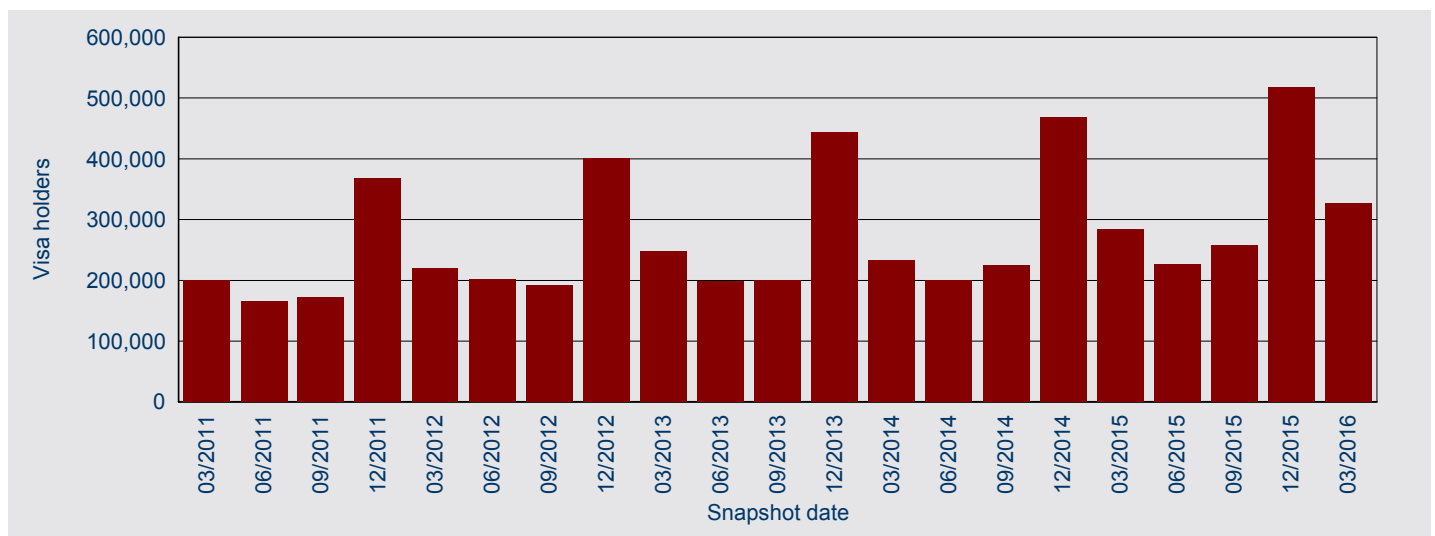
Visitor visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was United Kingdom (53,850 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (51,630), India (37,160), United States of America (20,520) and Malaysia (14,310) (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries
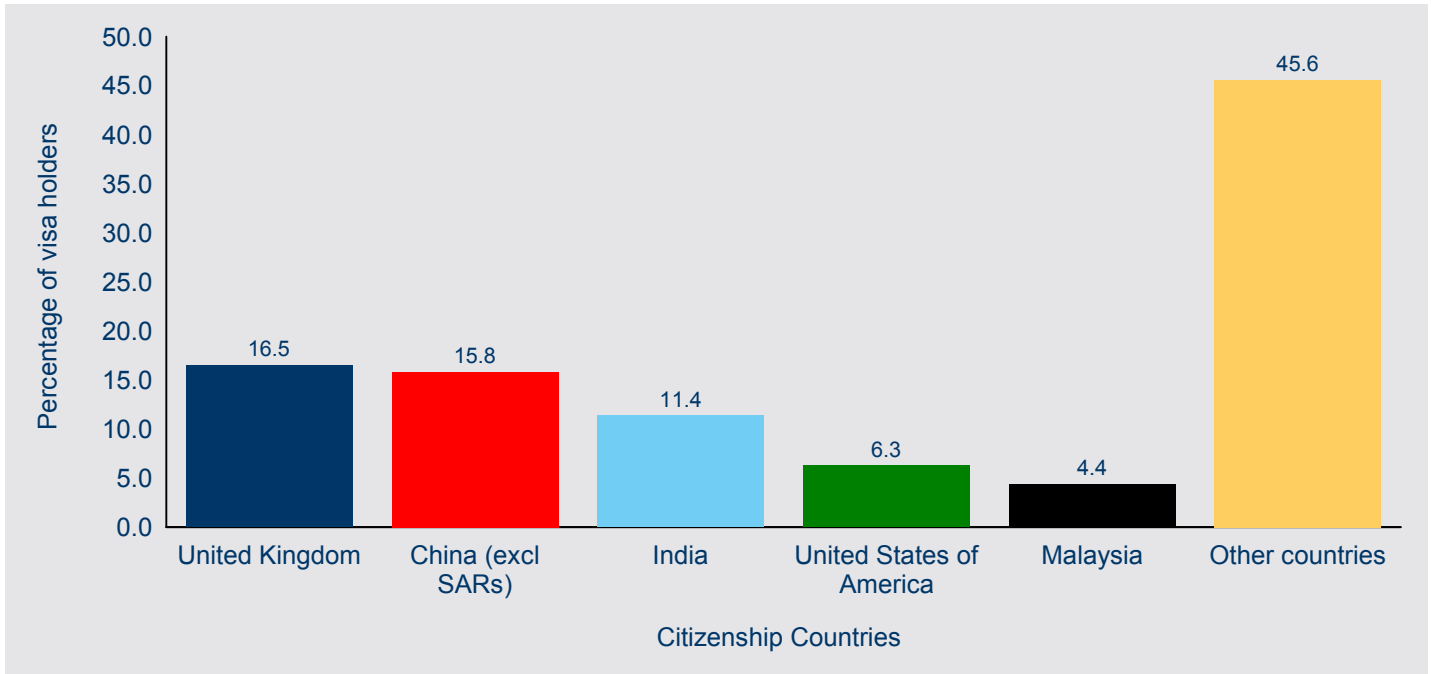
When comparing the number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of Visitor visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 40.2 per cent from 31 March 2011, China (excl SARs) increased by 133.3 per cent, India increased by 151.9 per cent, United States of America increased by 42.4 per cent and Malaysia increased by 136.6 per cent.

Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
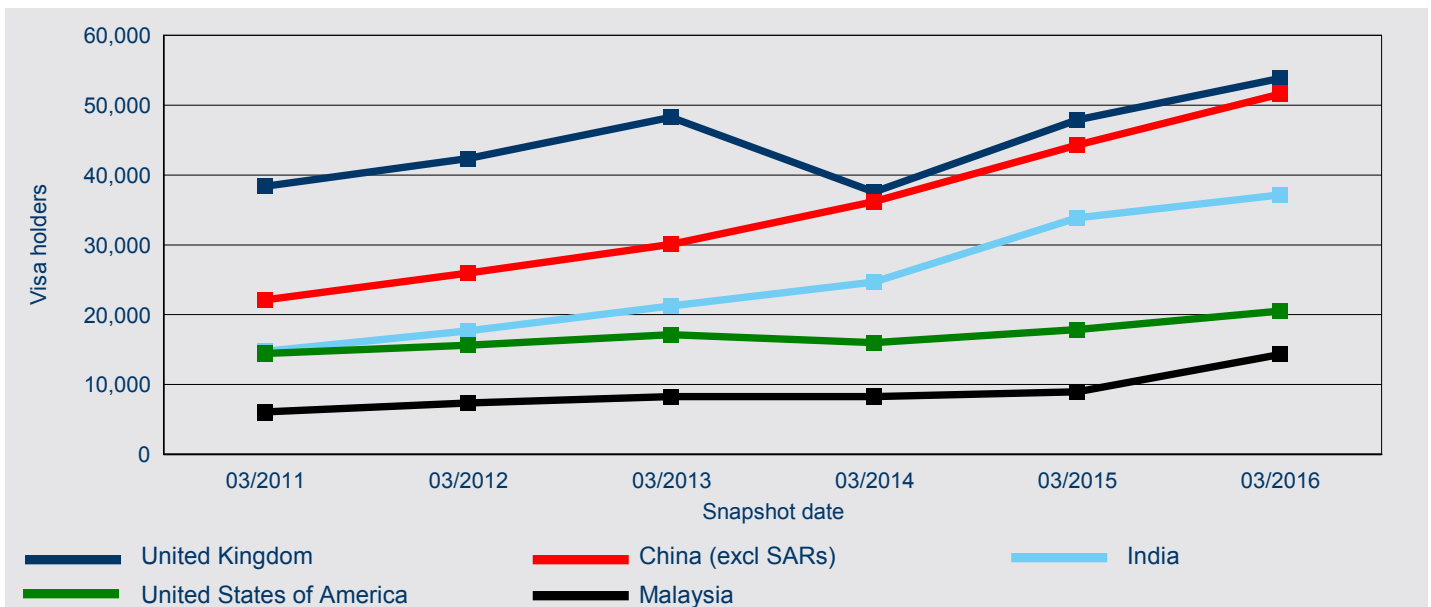
Student visa holders

There were 444,190 Student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents an increase of 7.5 per cent when compared with 413,120 on 31 March 2015 (Figure 9).
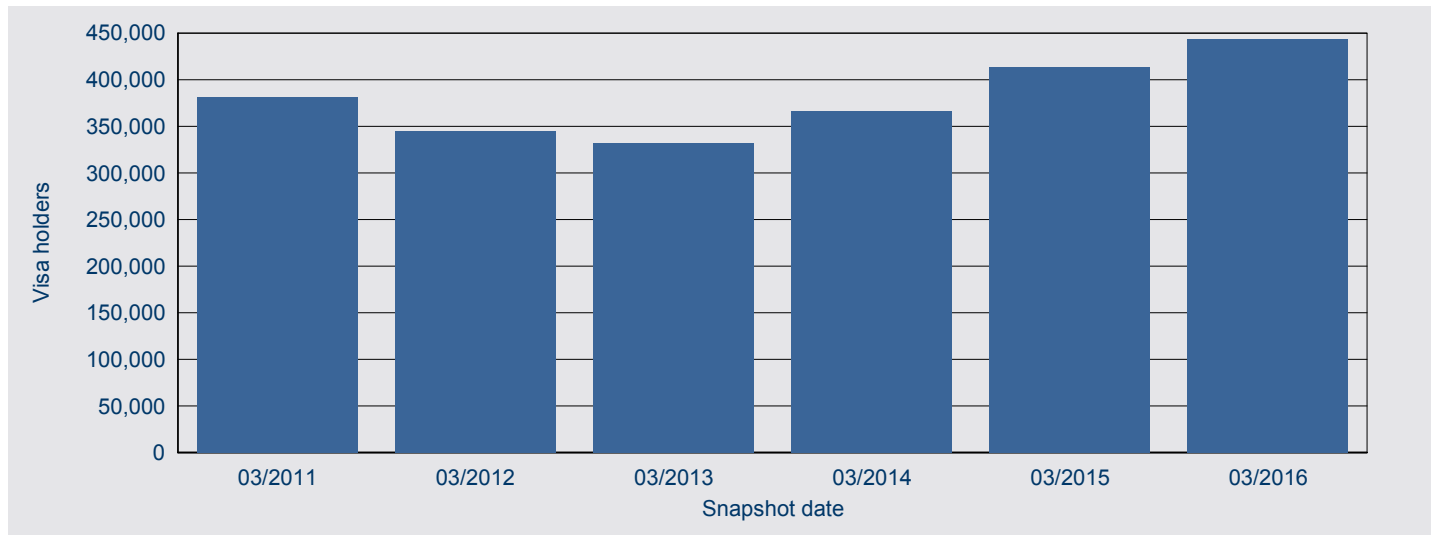
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Student visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2016 with 444,190 visa holders (Figure 10).
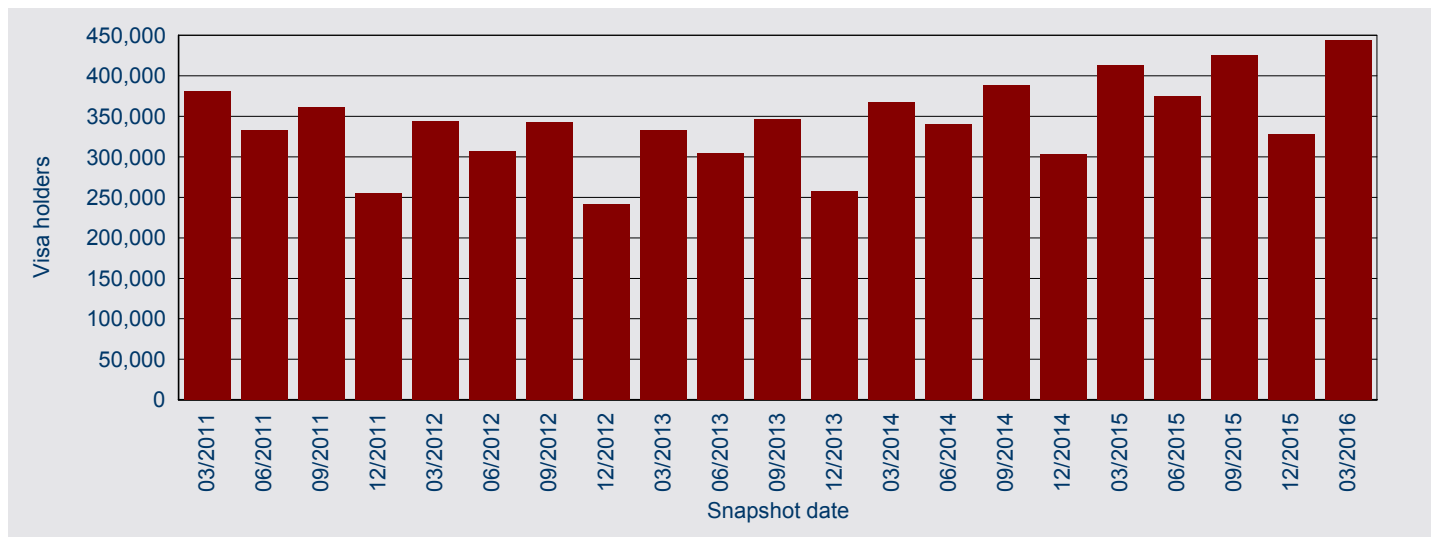
Student visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for Student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was China (excl SARs) (116,010 visa holders), followed by India (53,650), Vietnam (21,470), Malaysia (18,660) and Nepal (17,890) (Figure 11).

Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries

When comparing the number of Student visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of Student visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 25.2 per cent from 31 March 2011, India decreased by 0.2 per cent, Vietnam increased by 23.6 per cent, Malaysia decreased by 3.8 per cent and Nepal increased by 34.3 per cent.

Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
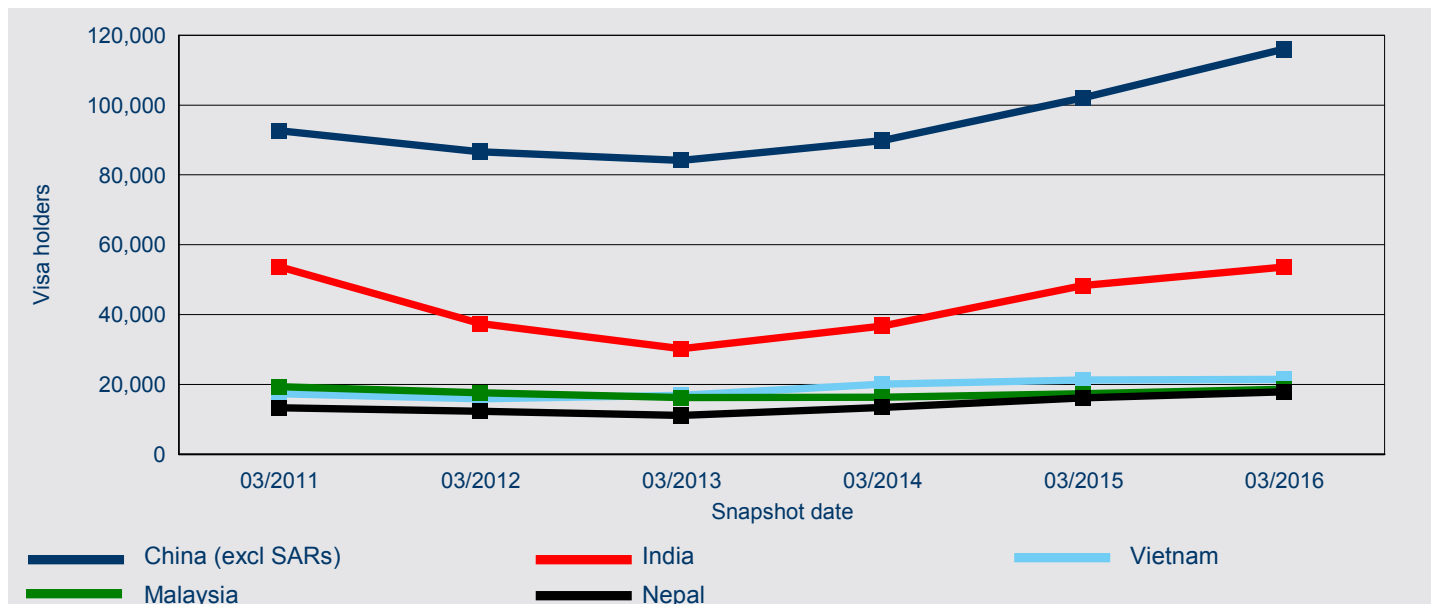
Working Holiday Maker visa holders

There were 153,860 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents a decrease of 4.0 per cent when compared with 160,280 on 31 March 2015 (Figure 13).

Figure 13: Working Holiday Maker Visa holders in Australia - annual historical series
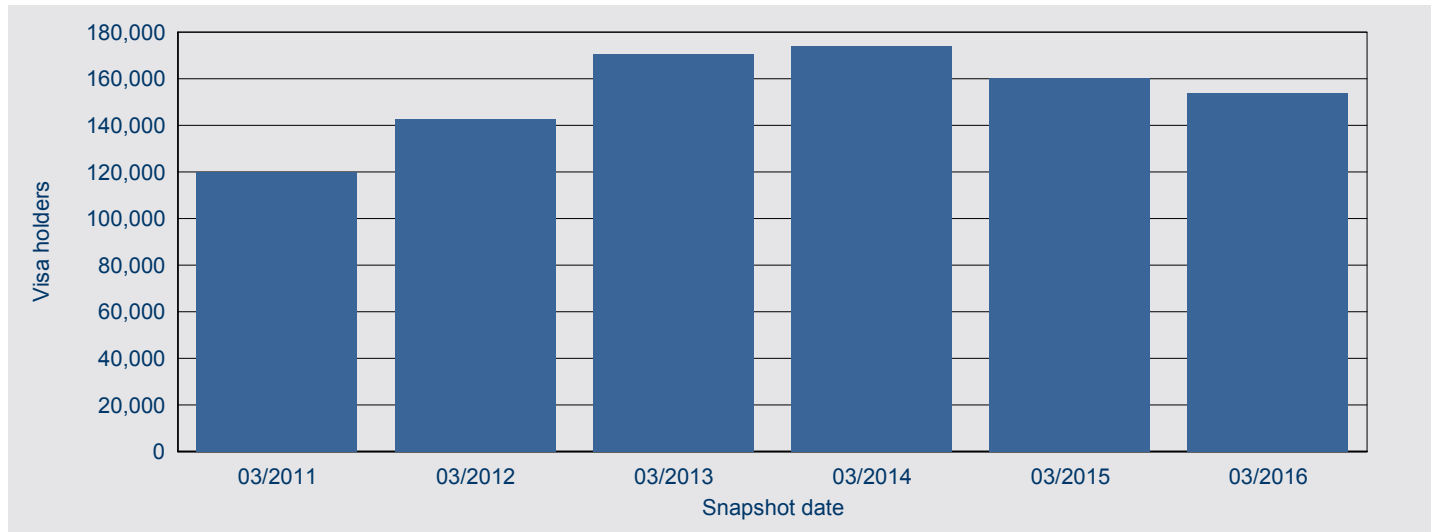
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178,980 visa holders (Figure 14).
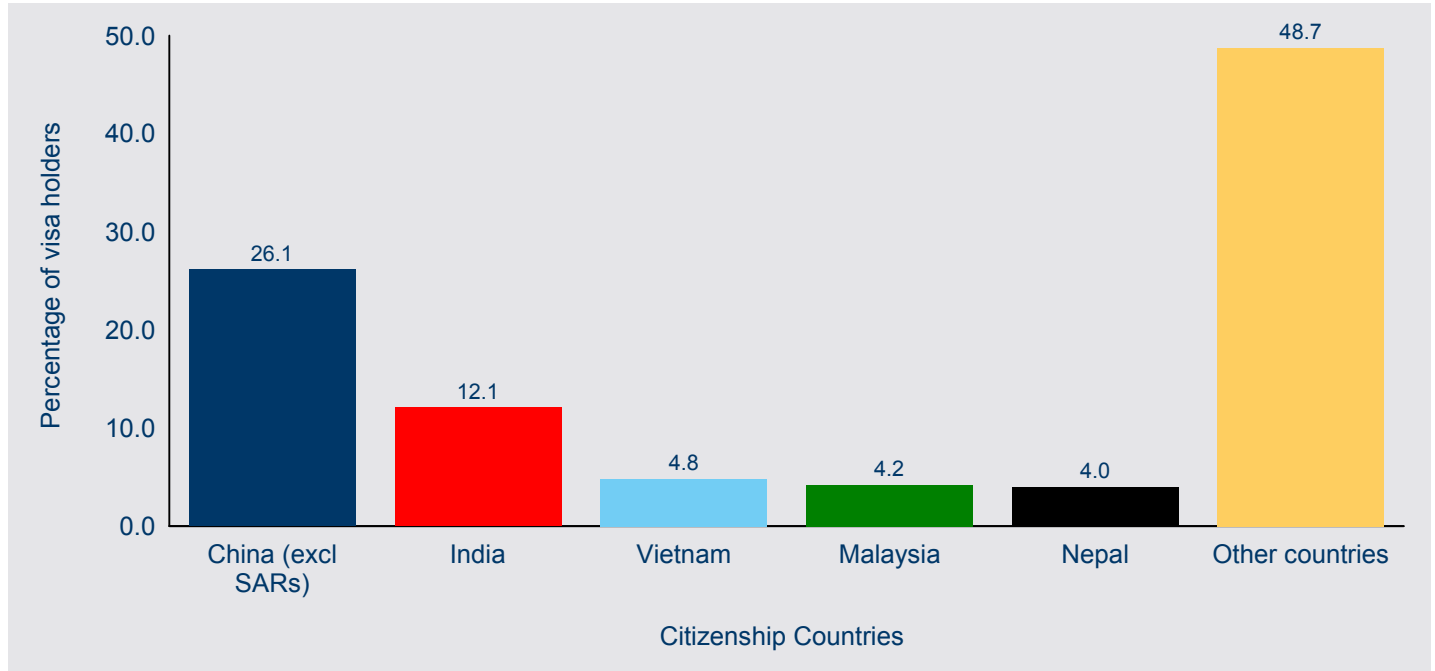
Figure 14: Working Holiday Maker Visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series
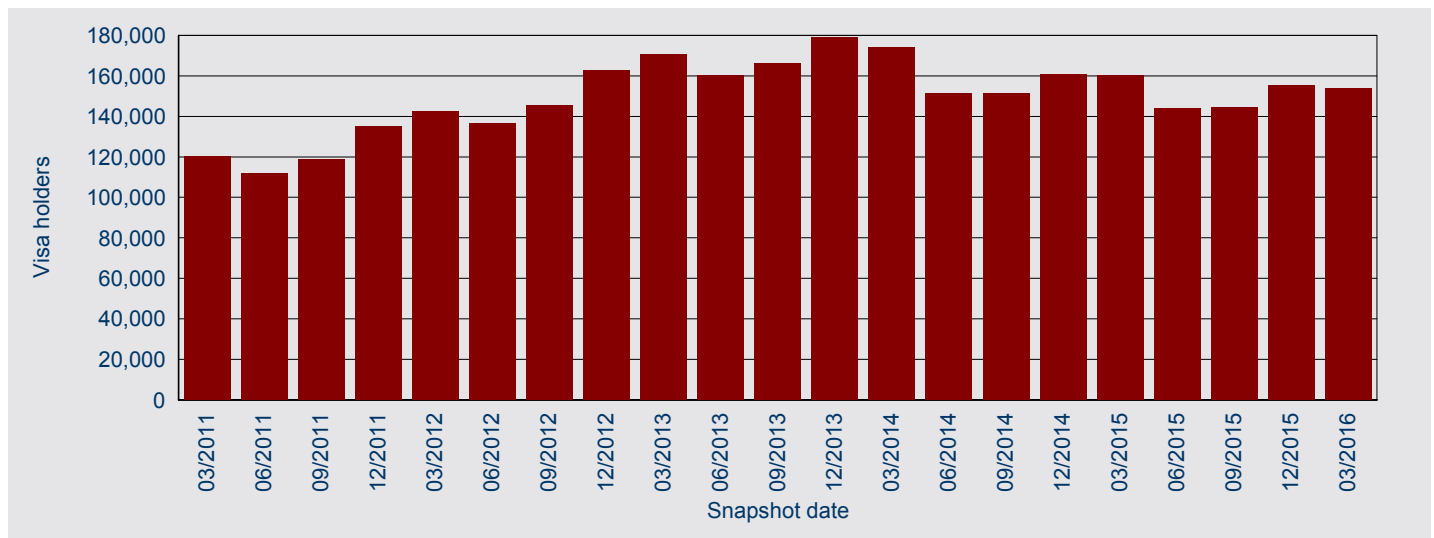
Working Holiday Maker visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was United Kingdom (30,730 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (18,930), South Korea (16,800), Germany (16,570) and France (15,590) (Figure 15).

Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries
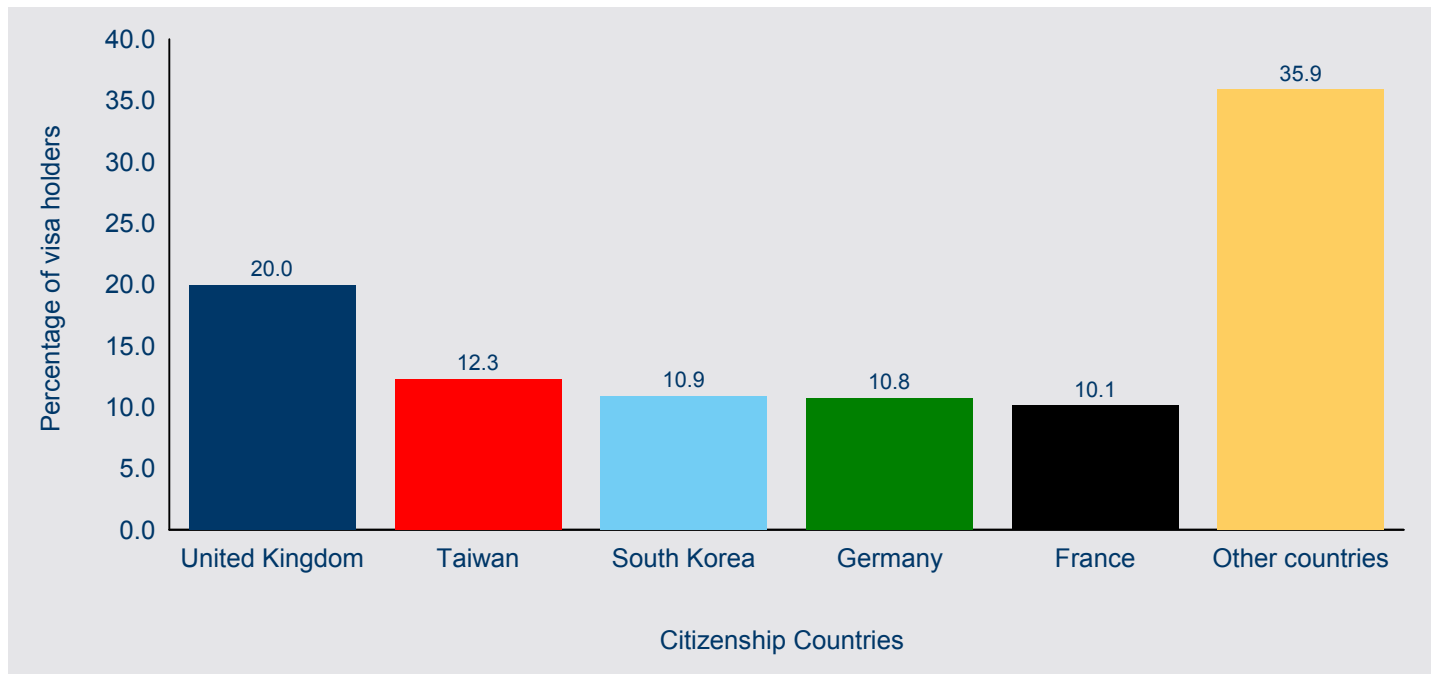
When comparing the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 23.4 per cent from 31 March 2011, Taiwan increased by 128.6 per cent, South Korea decreased by 15.6 per cent, Germany increased by 41.0 per cent and France increased by 34.2 per cent.

Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
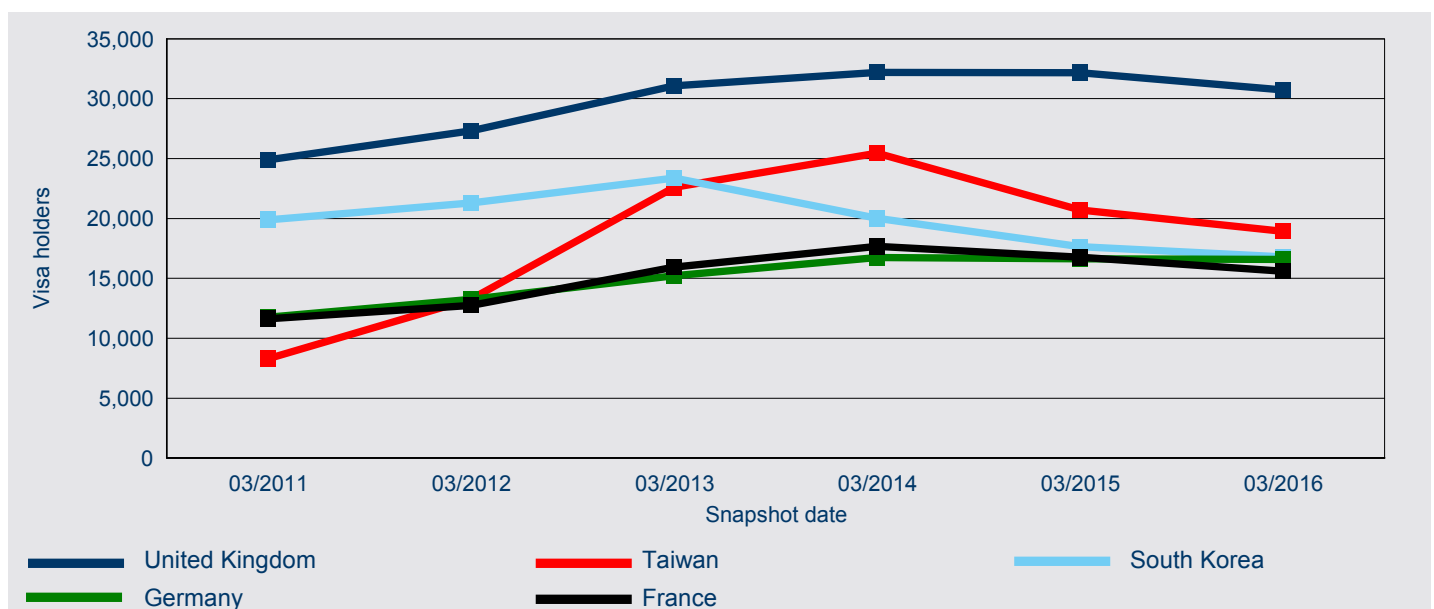
Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

There were 177,400 Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents a decrease of 8.2 per cent when compared with 193,160 on 31 March 2015 (Figure 17).

Figure 17: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series
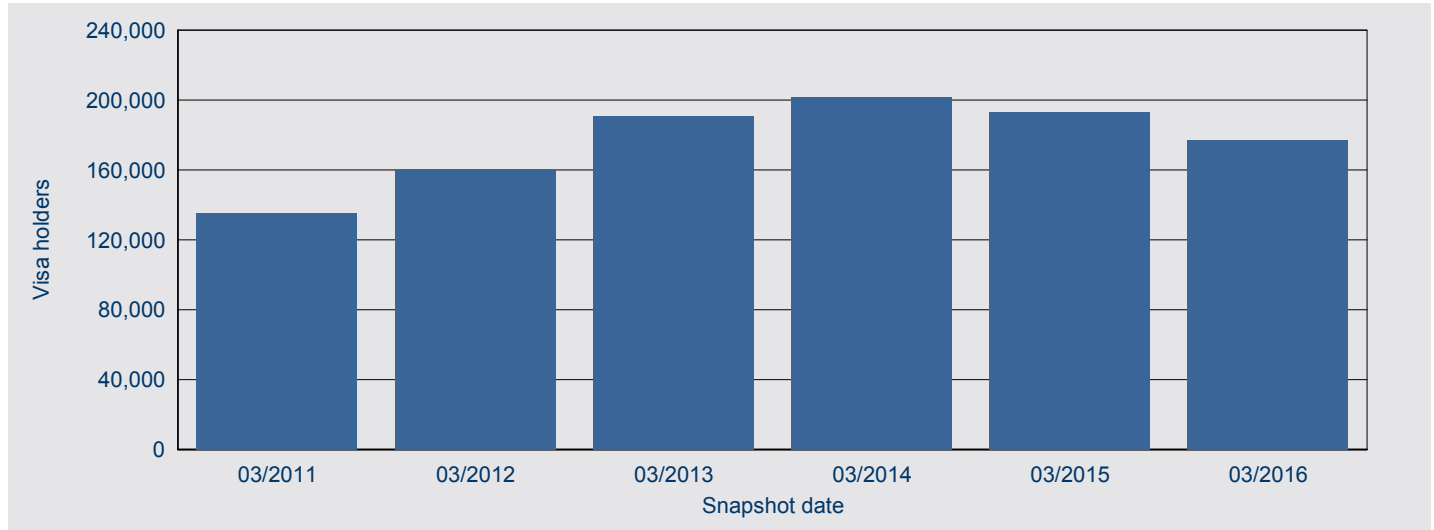
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 201,560 visa holders (Figure 18).

Figure 18: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series
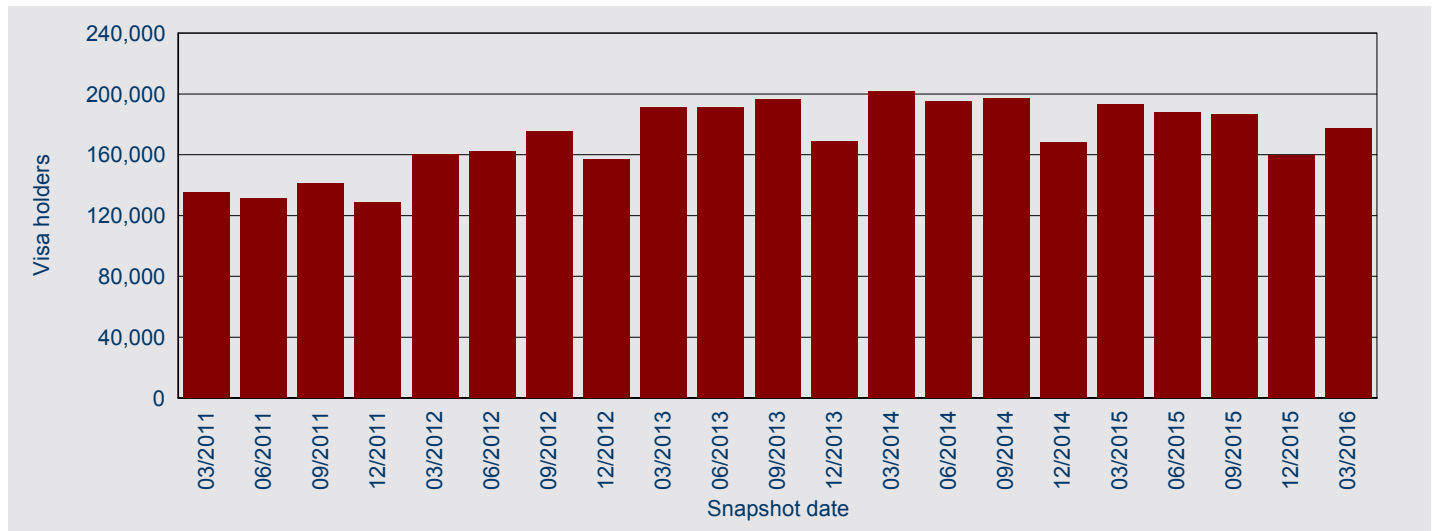
Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was India (37,730 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (30,200), China (excl SARs) (11,950), Philippines (11,110) and Ireland (9,960) (Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries
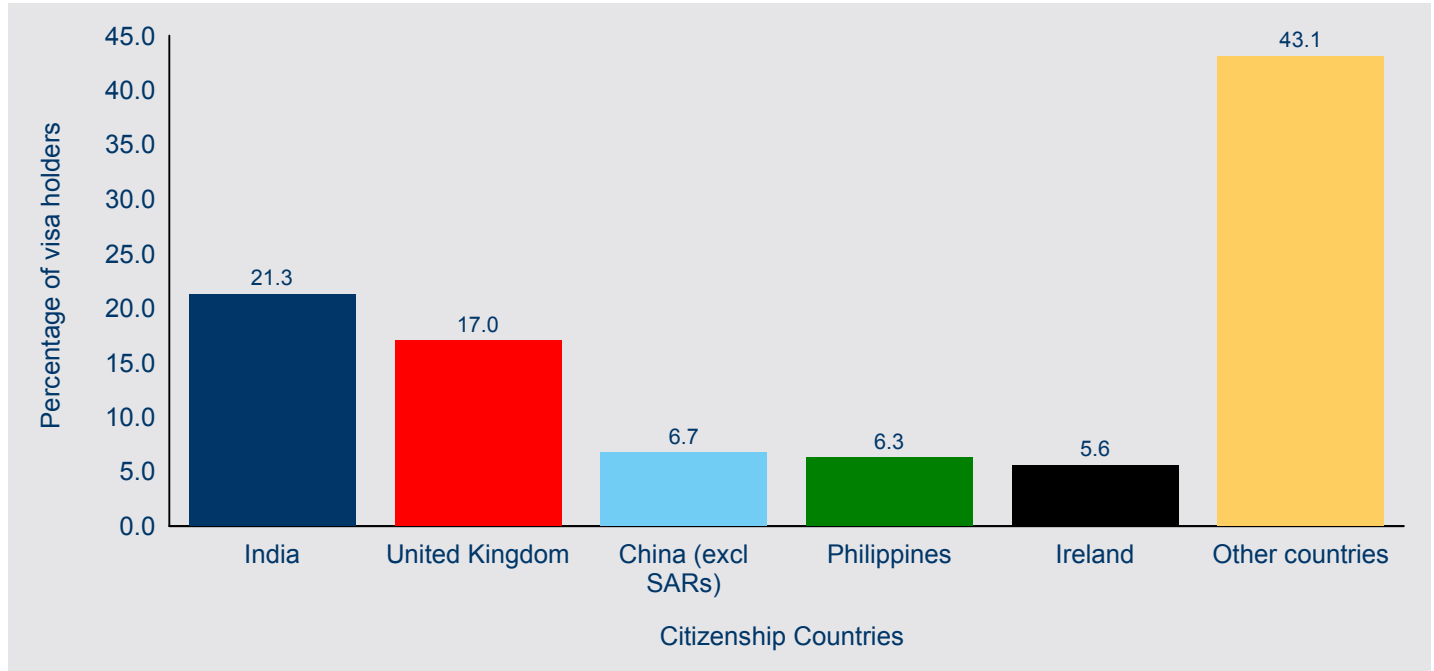
When comparing the number of Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of Temporary Skilled visa holders from India increased by 133.5 per cent from 31 March 2011, United Kingdom decreased by 9.4 per cent, China (excl SARs) increased by 127.1 per cent, Philippines decreased by 0.4 per cent and Ireland increased by 31.1 per cent.

Figure 20: Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
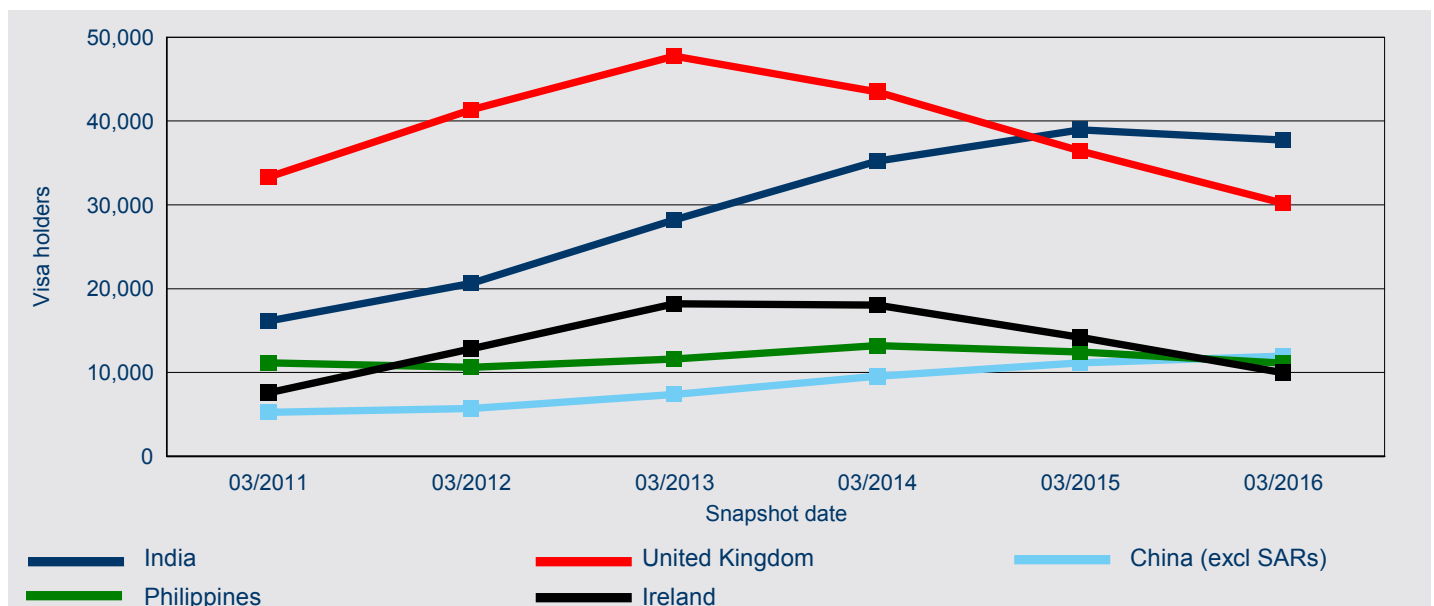
Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

There were 29,060 Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents an increase of 26.2 per cent when compared with 23,020 on 31 March 2015 (Figure 21).

Figure 21: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series
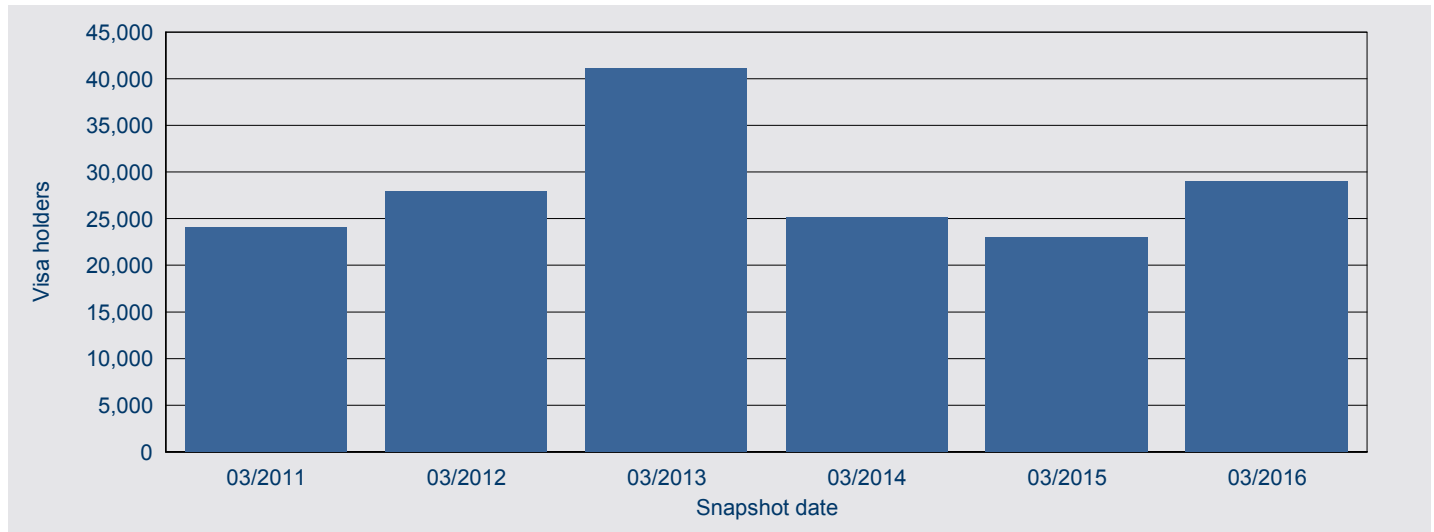
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41,090 visa holders (Figure 22).

Figure 22: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series
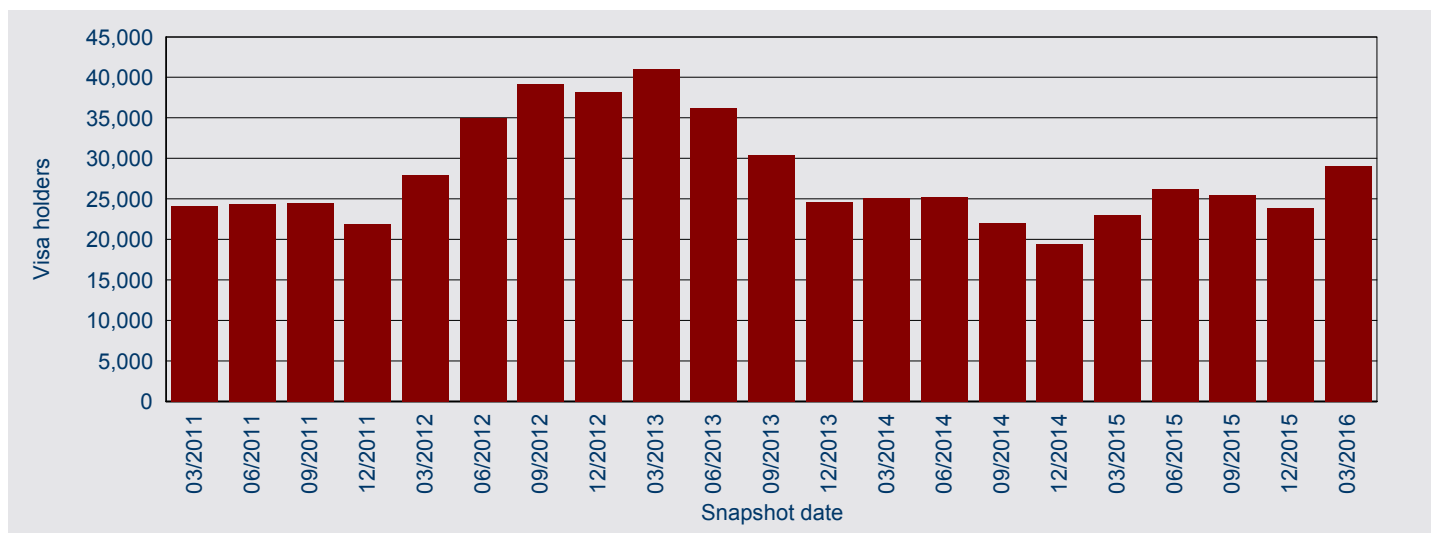
Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was China (excl SARs) (8730 visa holders), followed by India (5760), Nepal (2740), Pakistan (1560) and Vietnam (1170) (Figure 23).

Figure 23: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries
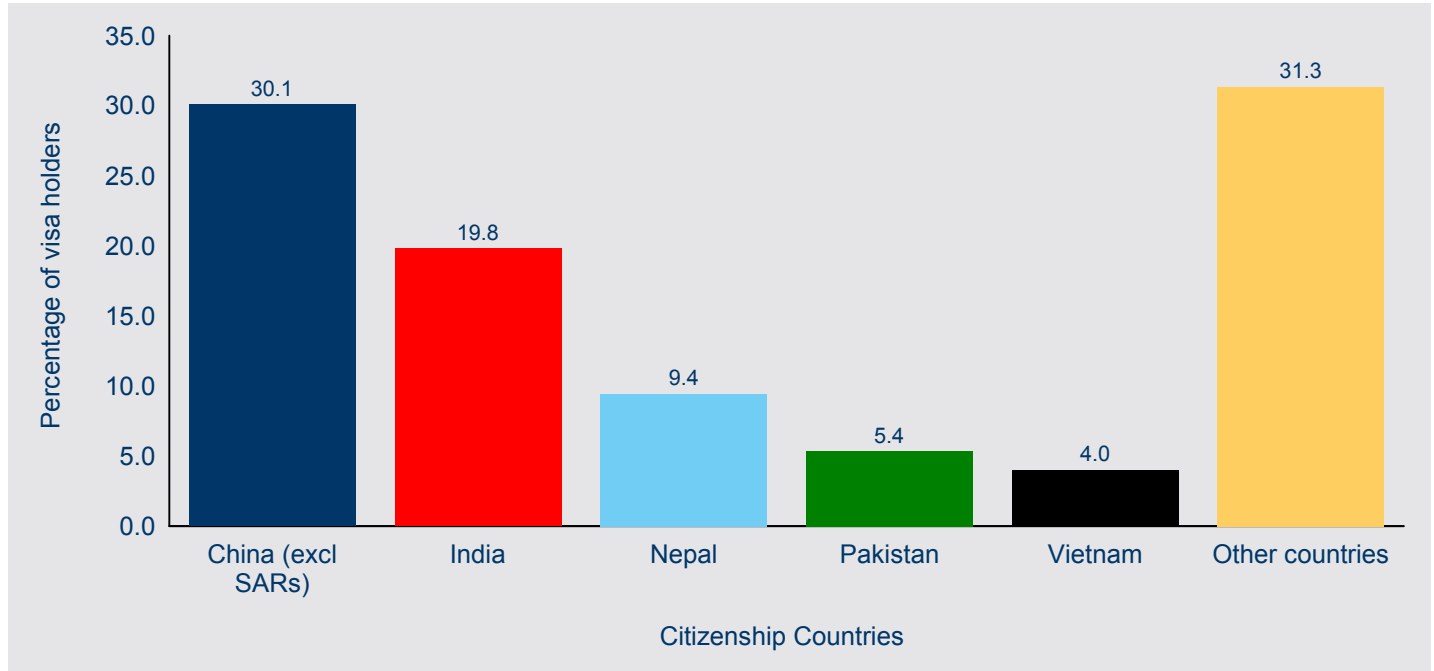
When comparing the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 30.5 per cent from 31 March 2014, India increased by 17.0 per cent, Nepal increased by 20.7 per cent, Pakistan increased by 46.4 per cent and Vietnam increased by 33.9 per cent.

Figure 24: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
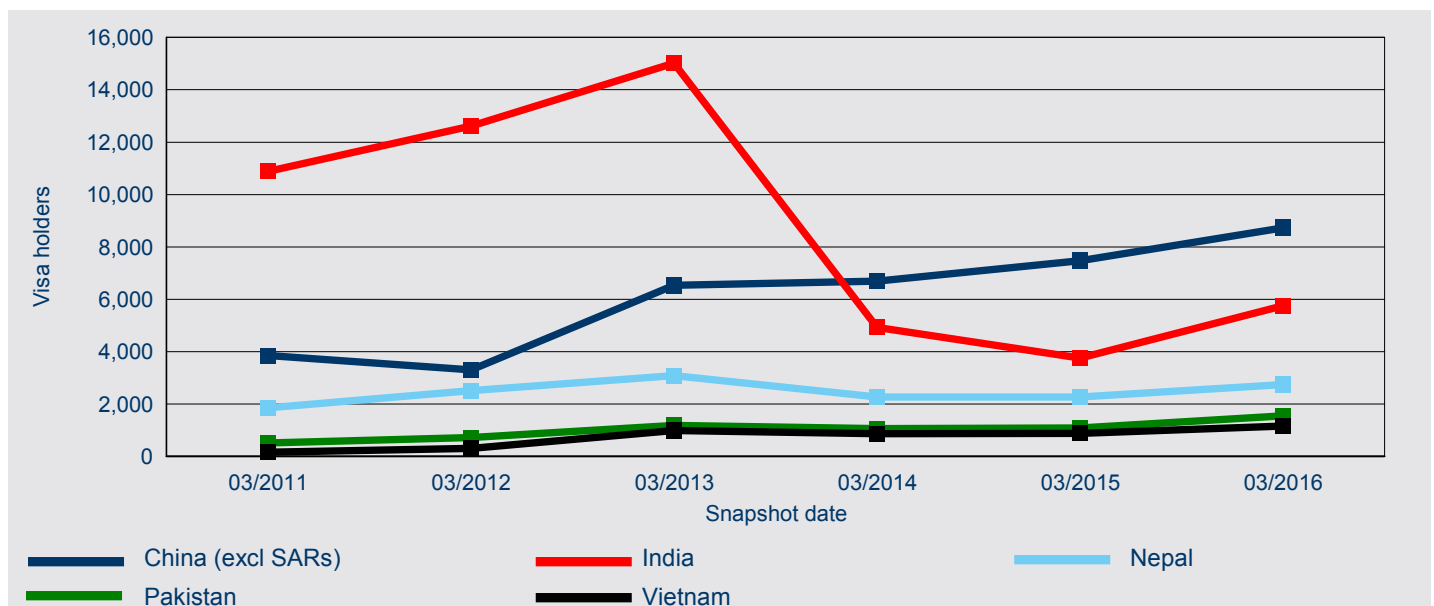
Other Temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 were:

• 988 Maritime Crew Visa
• 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
• 402 Training and Research
• 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
• 400 Temporary Work (Short Stay Activity)

There were 60,090 Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents an increase of 3.5 per cent when compared with 58,040 on 31 March 2015 (Figure 25).

Figure 25: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series
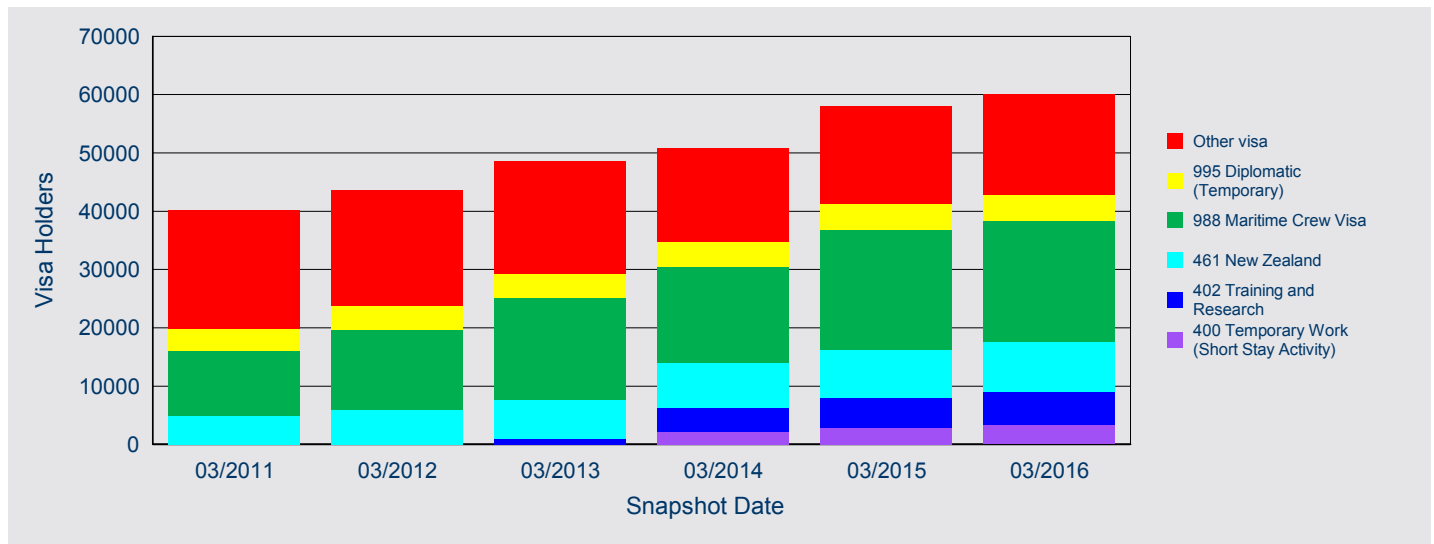
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2016 with 60,090 visa holders (Figure 26).

Figure 26: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series
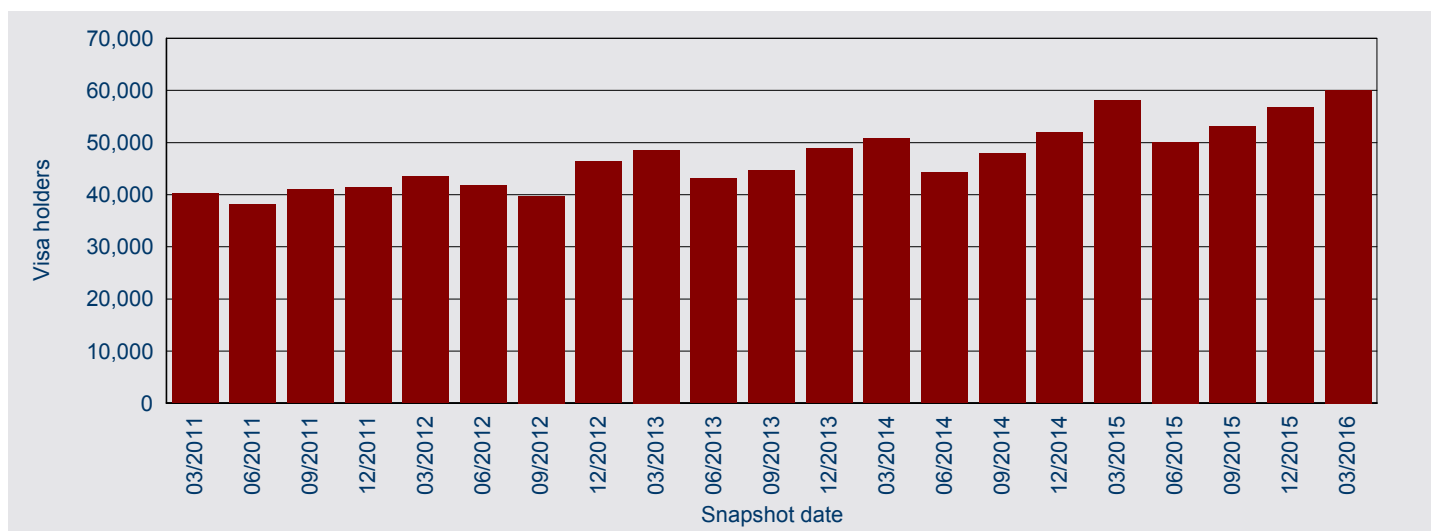
# Other Temporary visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was Philippines (9,730 visa holders), followed by China (excl SARs) (7,040), United Kingdom (5,720), India (5,410) and Indonesia (3,320) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries
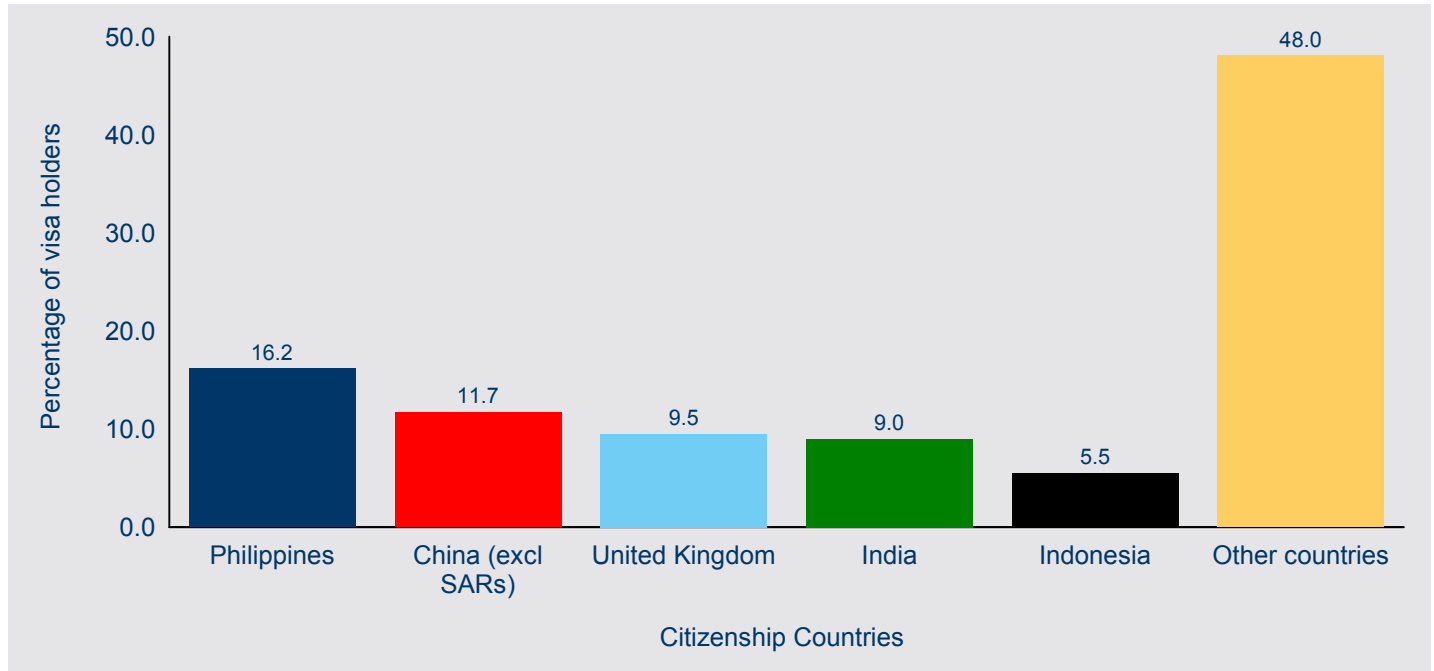
When comparing the number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past five years, the number of Other Temporary visa holders from Philippines increased by 78.7 per cent from 31 March 2011, China (excl SARs) increased by 101.8 per cent, United Kingdom decreased by 3.2 per cent, India increased by 102.5 per cent and Indonesia increased by 186.8 per cent.

Figure 28: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
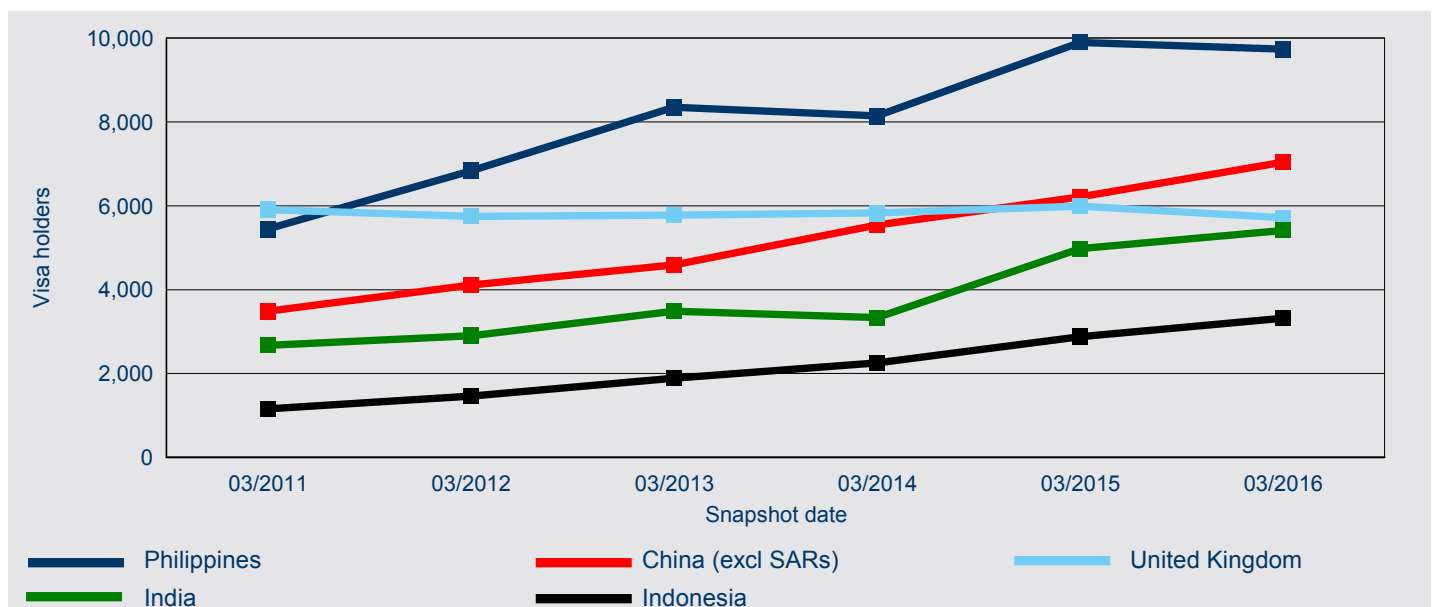
Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

There were 136,900 Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents an increase of 23.1 per cent when compared with 111,180 on 31 March 2015 (Figure 29).

Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series
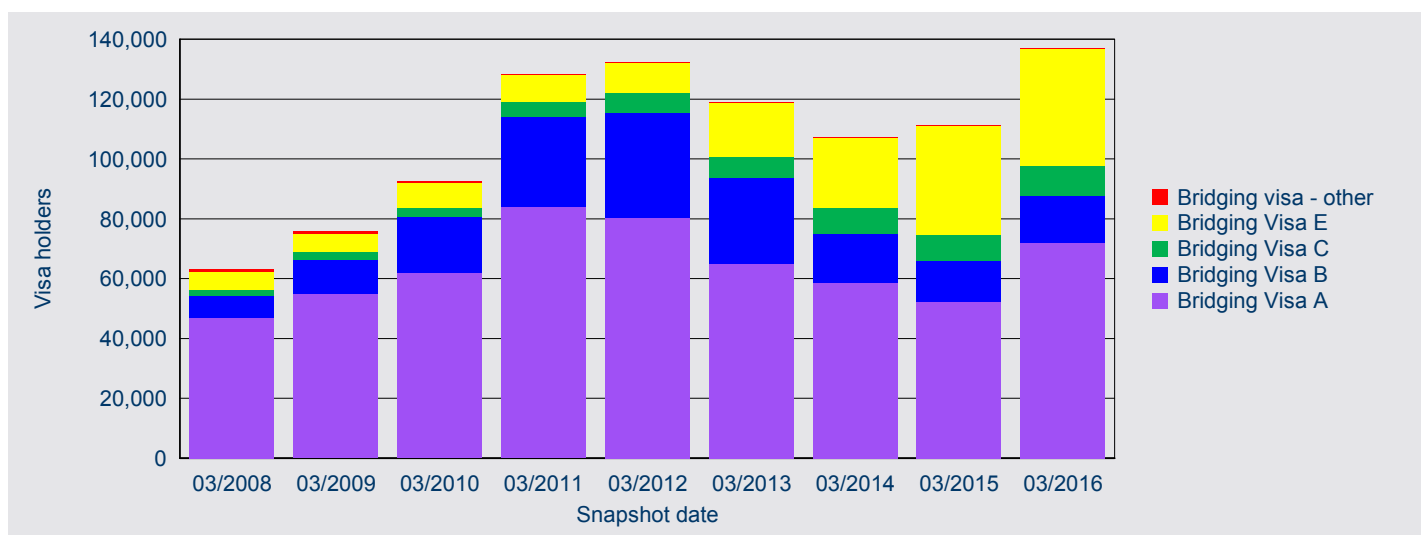
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2016 with 136,900 visa holders (Figure 30).

**Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**
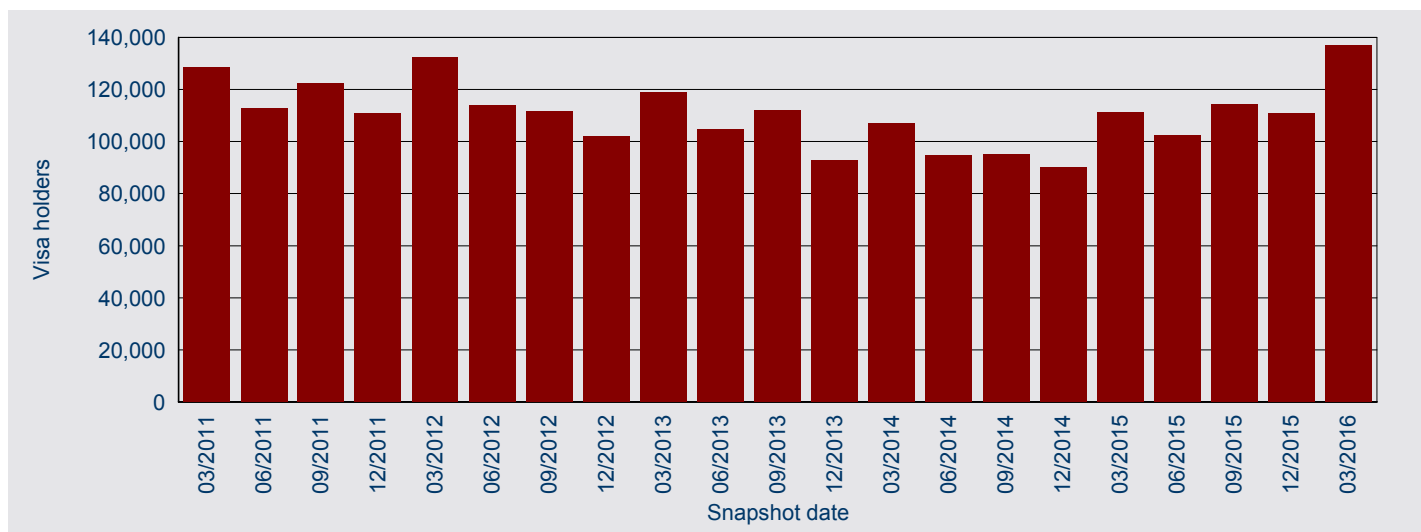
Bridging visa holders - continued

The top source citizenship country for Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 was China (excl SARs) (15,960 visa holders), followed by India (14,370), Iran (8,430), United Kingdom (8,070) and Sri Lanka (7,100) (Figure 31).

Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries
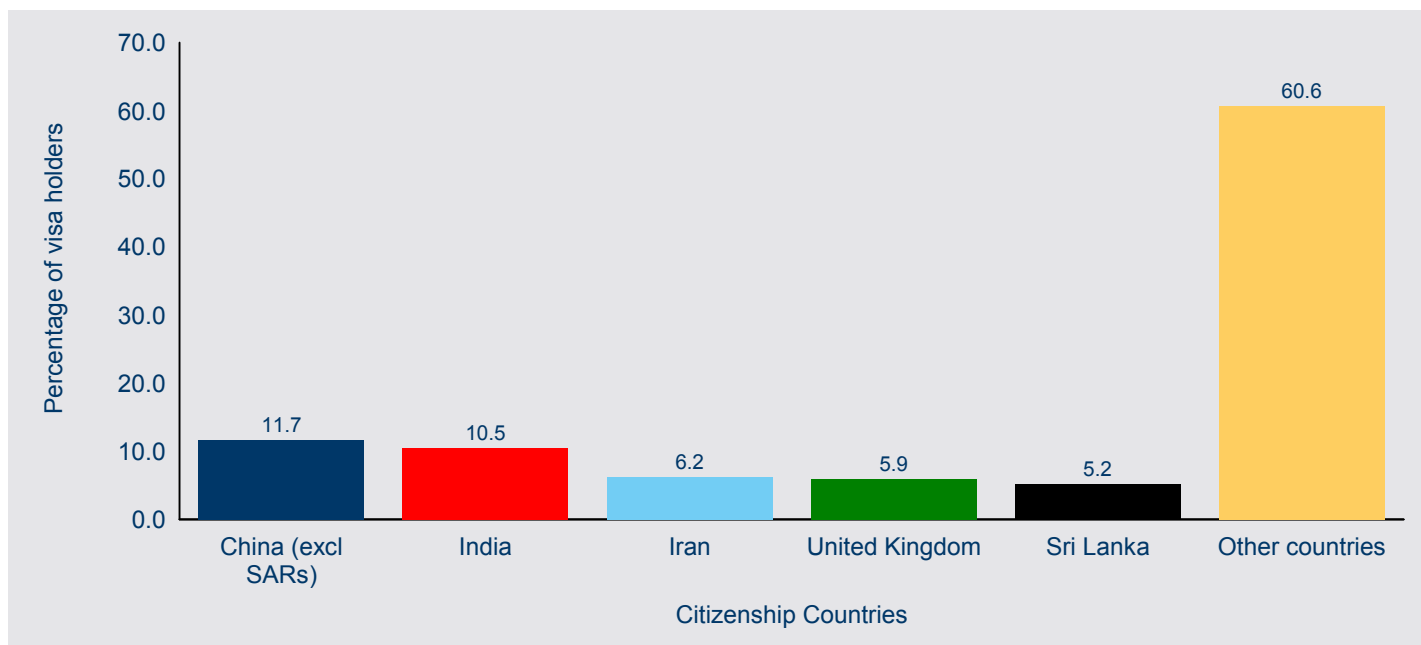
When comparing the number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of Bridging visa holders from China (excl SARs) increased by 15.5 per cent from 31 March 2011, India decreased by 51.4 per cent, Iran increased by 1725.1 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 164.5 per cent and Sri Lanka increased by 179.4 per cent.

Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend
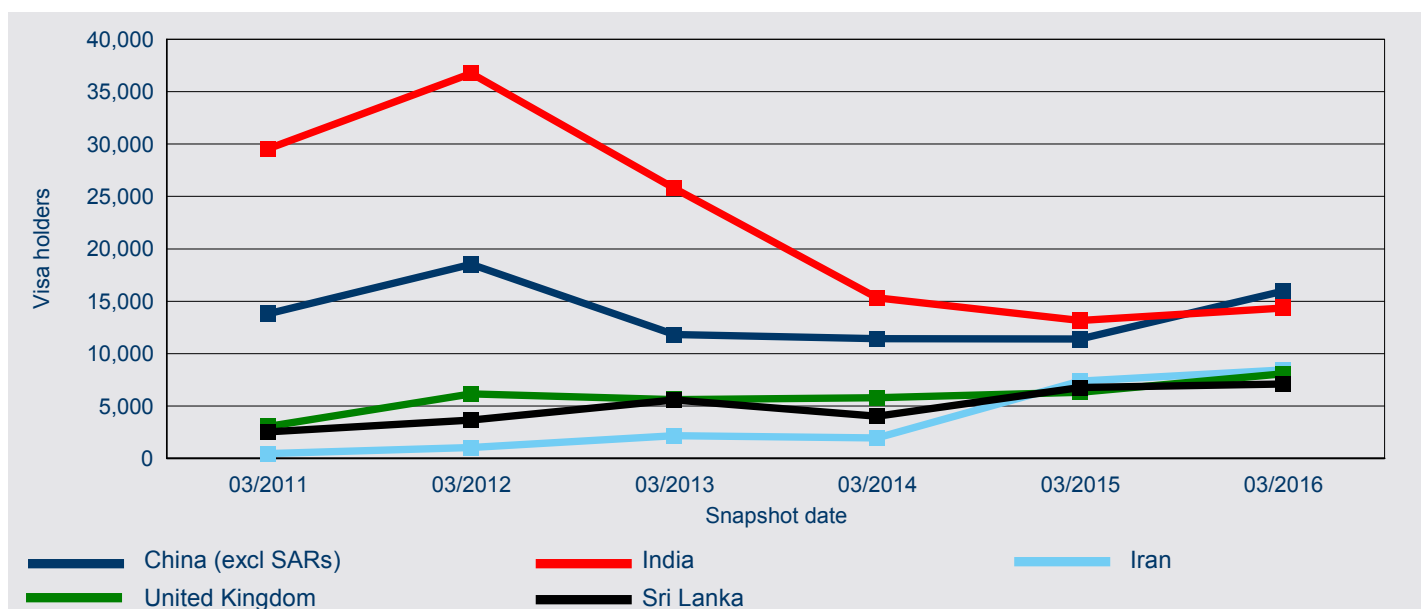
New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders

There were 651,390 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 31 March 2016. This represents an increase of 0.4 per cent when compared with 648,990 on 31 March 2015 (Figure 33).

Figure 33: New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series
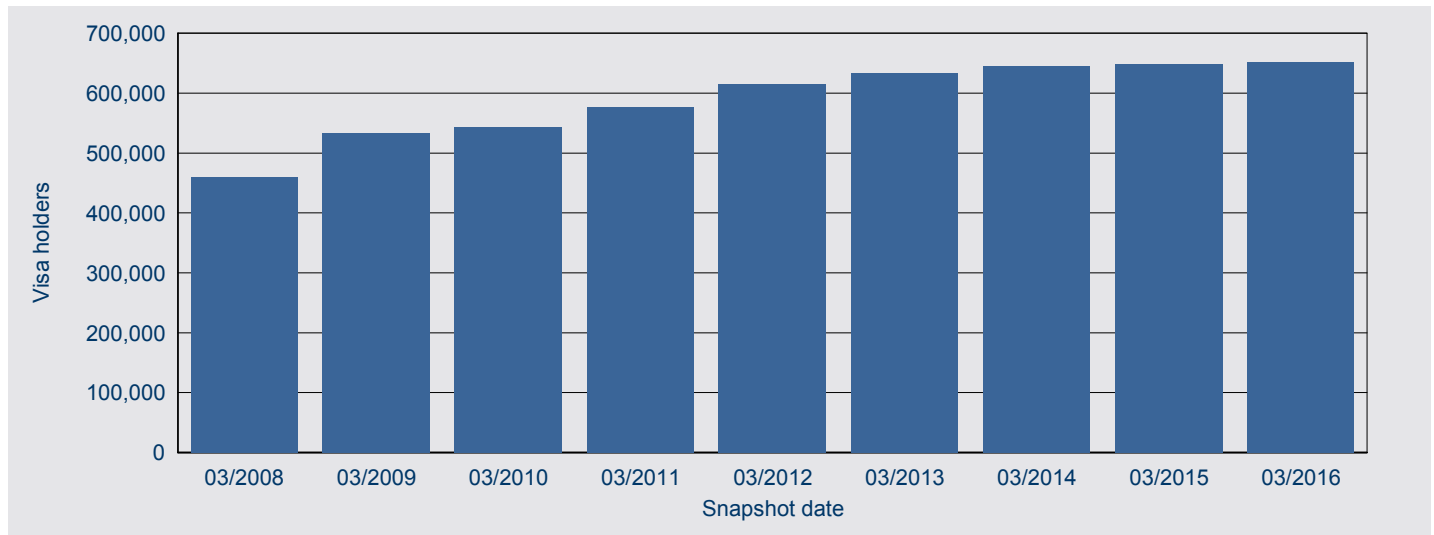
In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2015 with 661,550 visa holders (Figure 34).

Figure 34: New Zealand (Special Category subclass 444) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series
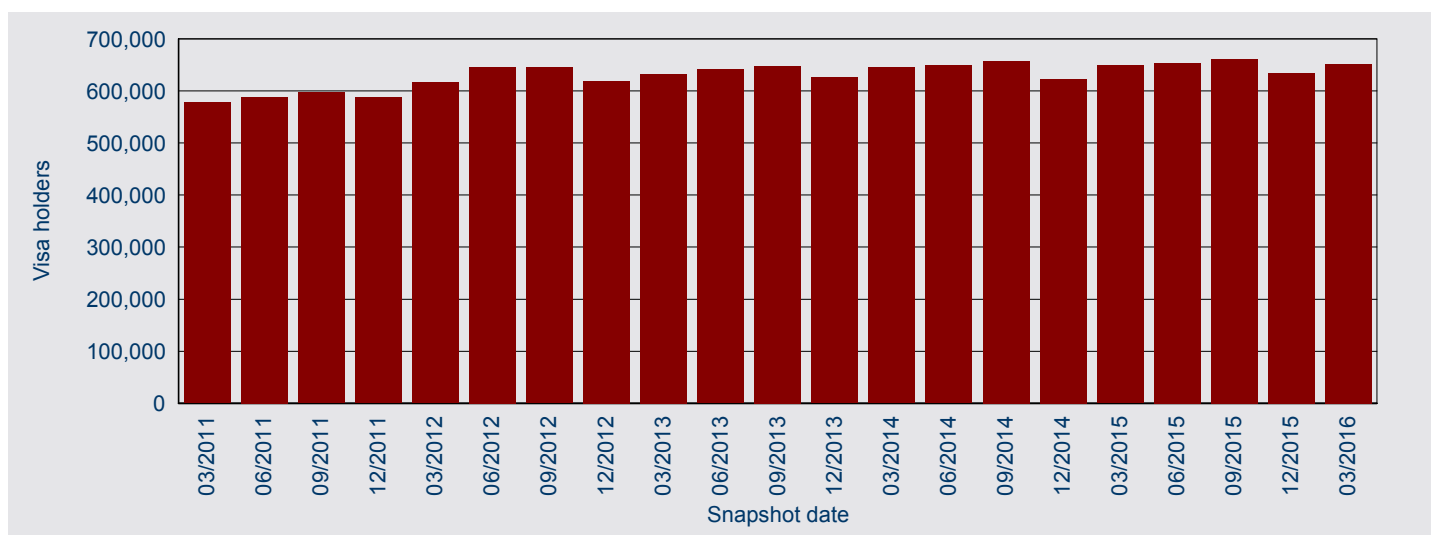
Appendix A

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 31 March 2016

| Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	30	< 10	0	90	0	60	50	651,390	651,610
China (excl SARs)	51,630	116,010	1,280	11,950	8,730	7,040	15,960	0	212,590
India	37,160	53,650	0	37,730	5,760	5,410	14,370	0	154,080
United Kingdom	53,850	4,470	30,730	30,200	220	5,720	8,070	0	133,250
South Korea	5,200	17,820	16,800	4,670	590	1,560	4,240	0	50,880
United States of America	20,520	5,620	5,150	7,830	140	3,220	2,690	0	45,160
Philippines	9,020	8,380	0	11,110	940	9,730	4,680	0	43,870
Malaysia	14,310	18,660	80	2,170	860	700	5,820	0	42,610
Germany	12,410	2,780	16,570	2,630	50	980	970	0	36,390
Vietnam	4,590	21,470	0	2,240	1,170	700	4,900	0	35,060
Taiwan	3,130	7,890	18,930	840	220	480	1,640	0	33,130
France	5,490	3,020	15,590	4,420	80	1,050	1,240	0	30,890
Nepal	3,200	17,890	0	3,920	2,740	110	2,890	0	30,760
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	9,590	10,680	5,680	860	390	210	1,550	0	28,960
Japan	7,740	6,360	8,570	3,720	130	1,040	990	0	28,560
Indonesia	4,600	14,500	380	1,410	720	3,320	2,290	0	27,210
Thailand	4,040	15,990	420	1,690	130	670	1,760	0	24,720
Italy	3,230	5,490	9,100	4,230	80	530	1,820	0	24,470
Canada	9,040	3,400	5,090	3,180	180	950	1,200	0	23,040
Ireland	4,830	660	5,190	9,960	20	480	1,710	0	22,840
Pakistan	1,240	11,100	0	1,980	1,560	450	5,530	0	21,870
Sri Lanka	4,580	6,370	0	1,840	770	750	7,100	0	21,410
Brazil	1,800	11,710	0	2,370	140	540	1,430	0	18,000
Iran	2,810	2,560	0	700	240	310	8,430	0	15,050
Singapore	5,270	6,400	0	930	250	340	790	0	13,980
Bangladesh	1,720	5,430	40	1,430	710	210	2,080	0	11,600
Colombia	730	7,510	0	900	220	150	1,230	0	10,740
South Africa	3,640	580	0	3,920	40	830	1,100	0	10,100
Saudi Arabia	600	8,510	0	30	< 10	380	560	0	10,090
Netherlands	3,300	590	3,190	1,660	< 10	410	420	0	9,590
Sweden	2,300	1,160	2,910	670	30	170	420	0	7,660
Spain	1,450	2,670	570	1,470	40	280	280	0	6,760
Fiji	2,460	410	0	480	30	580	1,500	0	5,460
Switzerland	3,840	740	0	430	< 10	240	90	0	5,340
Afghanistan	20	20	0	40	< 10	40	4,760	0	4,870
Poland	1,460	1,350	180	850	40	270	500	0	4,660
Chile	640	1,670	1,300	370	20	140	240	0	4,380
Mauritius	710	1,810	0	660	160	80	640	0	4,050
Iraq	80	1,690	0	80	0	130	1,740	0	3,730
Lebanon	1,040	650	0	490	30	50	1,440	0	3,700
Denmark	1,690	400	900	380	< 10	180	90	0	3,630
Belgium	1,010	230	1,620	480	< 10	110	110	0	3,560
Nigeria	220	2,130	0	340	110	150	580	0	3,520
Papua New Guinea	920	1,370	0	370	10	300	540	0	3,510
Russia	830	1,010	0	690	170	430	380	0	3,500
Kenya	240	2,160	0	210	160	110	560	0	3,430
Norway	1,370	1,150	320	210	20	90	130	0	3,290
Greece	880	910	0	510	20	230	550	0	3,100
Turkey	780	980	80	380	40	260	480	0	3,000
Tonga	530	70	0	40	0	1,510	450	0	2,600
Other countries	14,390	26,120	3,200	7,580	1,070	6,410	9,980	0	68,750
Not Recorded	< 10	< 10	0	70	< 10	30	3,970	0	4,080
Total	**326,180**	**444,190**	**153,860**	**177,400**	**29,060**	**60,090**	**136,900**	**651,390**	**1,979,070**

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	20	20	0	40	< 10	40	4,760	0	4,870
Albania	70	90	0	50	< 10	< 10	150	0	370
Algeria	10	< 10	0	10	< 10	20	10	0	70
American Samoa	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Angola	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Antigua and Barbuda	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	980	310	530	330	20	110	100	0	2,380
Armenia	20	< 10	0	10	< 10	< 10	10	0	60
Austria	990	300	0	220	< 10	130	60	0	1,710
Azerbaijan	20	80	0	20	< 10	20	20	0	150
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Bahrain	10	60	0	0	< 10	< 10	20	0	90
Bangladesh	1,720	5,430	40	1,430	710	210	2,080	0	11,600
Barbados	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Belarus	70	20	0	30	< 10	20	10	0	150
Belgium	1,010	230	1,620	480	< 10	110	110	0	3,560
Belize	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	20
Benin	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Bermuda	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bhutan	30	1,890	0	20	100	< 10	150	0	2,210
Bolivia	30	20	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	170	60	0	30	< 10	40	50	0	350
Botswana	20	90	0	40	< 10	30	20	0	200
Brazil	1,800	11,710	0	2,370	140	540	1,430	0	18,000
Brunei Darussalam	100	290	0	< 10	< 10	30	20	0	450
Bulgaria	230	290	0	120	< 10	100	80	0	830
Burkina Faso	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Burundi	0	20	0	0	0	0	40	0	50
Cabo Verde	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Cambodia	540	1,300	0	70	50	190	340	0	2,480
Cameroon	< 10	40	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	30	0	90
Canada	9,040	3,400	5,090	3,180	180	950	1,200	0	23,040
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	640	1,670	1,300	370	20	140	240	New	4,380
China (excl SARs)	51,630	116,010	1,280	11,950	8,730	7,040	15,960	0	212,590
Colombia	730	7,510	0	900	220	150	1,230	0	10,740
Comoros	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	40	50	0	20	0	10	< 10	0	140
Cote d'Ivoire	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Croatia	360	80	0	130	< 10	140	90	0	800
Cuba	10	10	0	10	0	20	10	0	60
Cyprus	130	70	40	50	0	< 10	50	0	350
Czech Republic	600	1,320	0	300	20	80	170	0	2,500
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	20	0	10	< 10	< 10	30	0	80
Denmark	1,690	400	900	380	< 10	180	90	0	3,630
Djibouti	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20	< 10	0	40
Ecuador	50	490	0	20	20	30	30	0	640
Egypt	440	350	0	420	10	120	740	0	2,070
El Salvador	40	40	0	10	< 10	10	40	0	160
Eritrea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	50	0	60
Estonia	190	340	1,330	270	10	50	240	0	2,420
Ethiopia	30	250	0	20	< 10	90	210	0	610
Falkland Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Fiji	2,460	410	0	480	30	580	1,500	0	5,460

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Finland	600	260	1,040	290	< 10	60	100	0	2,360
France	5,490	3,020	15,590	4,420	80	1,050	1,240	0	30,890
French Polynesia	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gabon	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	< 10	20	0	30
Georgia	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	30	30	0	80
Germany	12,410	2,780	16,570	2,630	50	980	970	0	36,390
Ghana	50	440	0	90	10	60	220	0	870
Greece	880	910	0	510	20	230	550	0	3,100
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Grenada	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guam	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Guatemala	10	30	0	20	< 10	10	< 10	0	80
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	20
Guinea-Bissau	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guyana	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	10	< 10	0	20
Haiti	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Honduras	10	20	0	< 10	0	40	10	0	90
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	9,590	10,680	5,680	860	390	210	1,550	0	28,960
Hungary	560	540	0	360	50	90	230	0	1,830
Iceland	120	40	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	200
India	37,160	53,650	0	37,730	5,760	5,410	14,370	0	154,080
Indonesia	4,600	14,500	380	1,410	720	3,320	2,290	0	27,210
Iran	2,810	2,560	0	700	240	310	8,430	0	15,050
Iraq	80	1,690	0	80	0	130	1,740	0	3,730
Ireland	4,830	660	5,190	9,960	20	480	1,710	0	22,840
Israel	530	210	0	460	10	150	130	0	1,490
Italy	3,230	5,490	9,100	4,230	80	530	1,820	0	24,470
Jamaica	10	30	0	20	0	50	10	0	120
Japan	7,740	6,360	8,570	3,720	130	1,040	990	0	28,560
Jordan	220	540	0	100	10	40	290	0	1,210
Kazakhstan	70	120	0	70	20	20	30	0	320
Kenya	240	2,160	0	210	160	110	560	0	3,430
Kiribati	20	50	0	10	30	30	30	0	170
Kosovo	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	50
Kuwait	50	940	0	< 10	0	40	60	0	1,100
Kyrgyzstan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	40
Laos	130	390	0	< 10	< 10	70	80	0	670
Latvia	110	60	0	40	< 10	30	50	0	290
Lebanon	1,040	650	0	490	30	50	1,440	0	3,700
Lesotho	0	10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Liberia	0	20	0	0	0	< 10	40	0	60
Libya	< 10	260	0	20	< 10	40	280	0	600
Liechtenstein	20	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Lithuania	150	370	0	100	10	40	70	0	740
Luxembourg	60	20	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	90
Macau SAR	170	570	0	10	10	10	30	0	800
Macedonia (FYROM)	390	260	0	100	30	70	120	0	980
Madagascar	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Malawi	< 10	100	0	20	< 10	< 10	20	0	150
Malaysia	14,310	18,660	80	2,170	860	700	5,820	0	42,610
Maldives	50	230	0	10	< 10	< 10	40	0	350
Mali	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Malta	160	< 10	60	30	0	10	30	0	290
Marshall Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mauritania	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	710	1,810	0	660	160	80	640	0	4,050
Mexico	440	1,430	0	290	60	180	160	0	2,570

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Micronesia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	20
Moldova	10	< 10	0	20	< 10	20	10	0	60
Monaco	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mongolia	160	1,790	0	20	20	30	140	0	2,160
Montenegro	10	10	0	< 10	< 10	30	< 10	0	60
Morocco	40	40	0	20	0	40	30	0	170
Mozambique	10	60	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	90
Myanmar	360	980	0	180	50	350	500	0	2,430
NA	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Namibia	10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	50
Nauru	200	30	0	< 10	0	30	20	0	270
Nepal	3,200	17,890	0	3,920	2,740	110	2,890	0	30,760
Netherlands	3,300	590	3,190	1,660	< 10	410	420	0	9,590
New Caledonia	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	10
New Zealand	30	< 10	0	90	0	60	50	651,390	651,610
Nicaragua	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20	< 10	0	40
Niger	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Nigeria	220	2,130	0	340	110	150	580	0	3,520
North Korea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	1,370	1,150	320	210	20	90	130	0	3,290
Oman	40	890	0	< 10	0	80	10	0	1,020
Pakistan	1,240	11,100	0	1,980	1,560	450	5,530	0	21,870
Palau	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Palestinian Authority	10	70	0	30	< 10	10	260	0	380
Panama	< 10	10	0	< 10	< 10	20	0	0	50
Papua New Guinea	920	1,370	0	370	10	300	540	0	3,510
Paraguay	10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Peru	260	910	0	230	50	140	310	0	1,890
Philippines	9,020	8,380	0	11,110	940	9,730	4,680	0	43,870
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Poland	1,460	1,350	180	850	40	270	500	0	4,660
Portugal	660	700	130	490	40	100	230	0	2,360
Qatar	< 10	20	0	0	0	10	< 10	0	40
Refugee	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	New	30
Reunion	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Romania	550	110	0	240	20	240	140	0	1,300
Russia	830	1,010	0	690	170	430	380	0	3,500
Rwanda	0	60	0	0	< 10	< 10	70	0	130
Saint Lucia	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	20
Samoa	420	80	0	10	0	290	90	0	890
San Marino	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sao Tome and Principe	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	600	8,510	0	30	< 10	380	560	0	10,090
Senegal	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Serbia	330	150	0	130	20	200	90	0	910
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Seychelles	20	40	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	70
Sierra Leone	< 10	20	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	30	0	60
Singapore	5,270	6,400	0	930	250	340	790	0	13,980
Slovakia	260	790	< 10	260	30	50	100	0	1,480
Slovenia	120	150	< 10	100	< 10	30	40	0	460
Solomon Islands	240	210	0	30	< 10	60	90	0	640
Somalia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	70	290	0	360
South Africa	3,640	580	0	3,920	40	830	1,100	0	10,100
South Korea	5,200	17,820	16,800	4,670	590	1,560	4,240	0	50,880
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	30
Spain	1,450	2,670	570	1,470	40	280	280	0	6,760

Appendix B

Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 31 March 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Sri Lanka	4,580	6,370	0	1,840	770	750	7,100	0	21,410
St Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	20	< 10	0	30
Stateless Person	20	40	0	< 10	0	< 10	460	0	530
Sudan	30	30	0	40	0	30	470	0	600
Suriname	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Swaziland	0	10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Sweden	2,300	1,160	2,910	670	30	170	420	0	7,660
Switzerland	3,840	740	0	430	< 10	240	90	0	5,340
Syria	20	40	0	80	< 10	10	220	0	380
Taiwan	3,130	7,890	18,930	840	220	480	1,640	0	33,130
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tanzania	30	150	0	20	10	30	50	0	300
Thailand	4,040	15,990	420	1,690	130	670	1,760	0	24,720
Timor-Leste	50	190	0	< 10	0	120	30	0	400
Togo	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tonga	530	70	0	40	0	1,510	450	0	2,600
Trinidad and Tobago	20	20	0	70	< 10	20	< 10	0	130
Tunisia	< 10	20	0	10	0	20	10	0	70
Turkey	780	980	80	380	40	260	480	0	3,000
Turkmenistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
Tuvalu	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	20	< 10	0	60
Uganda	30	190	0	50	< 10	50	60	0	380
Ukraine	270	240	0	300	30	760	200	0	1,790
UN Convention Refugee	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
United Arab Emirates	130	310	0	20	0	50	20	0	530
United Kingdom	53,850	4,470	30,730	30,200	220	5,720	8,070	0	133,250
United Nations Organisation	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
United States of America	20,520	5,620	5,150	7,830	140	3,220	2,690	0	45,160
Uruguay	80	20	60	30	0	20	10	0	210
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	30	110	0	30	< 10	10	40	0	230
Vanuatu	60	60	0	10	0	690	20	0	830
Vatican City State Holy See	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	200	1,140	0	220	50	40	180	0	1,830
Vietnam	4,590	21,470	0	2,240	1,170	700	4,900	0	35,060
Yemen	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	10	40	0	90
Yugoslavia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	10	0	20
Zambia	50	370	0	90	40	30	160	0	750
Zimbabwe	410	970	0	400	80	130	500	0	2,490
Not Recorded	< 10	< 10	0	70	< 10	30	3,970	0	4,080
Total	**326,180**	**444,190**	**153,860**	**177,400**	**29,060**	**60,090**	**136,900**	**651,390**	**1,979,070**