



Australian Government

Department of Immigration  
and Border Protection

# Temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia

As at 30 June 2016



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## Enquiries

Any comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent to [oad\\_stock\\_reporting@border.gov.au](mailto:oad_stock_reporting@border.gov.au) quoting Report Id BR0169.

# Background

The number of temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens physically present in Australia is estimated every three months by identifying those persons who have entered Australia on temporary visas or as New Zealand citizens, and who have neither left Australia nor been granted permanent residence. This data provides useful point-in-time information on temporary entrants. It gives a more accurate picture of the population impact of Australia's temporary entry programs than data on the flow of temporary entrants in and out of Australia.

The number of temporary entrants in this report is broken down into the following categories:

## *Visitor visa holders*

non-permanent entrants to Australia whose visa is for tourism, short stay business or visiting relatives;

## *Student visa holders*

overseas students who undertake full-time study in registered courses. In this report, Student Guardian (subclass 580) visa holders are included in 'Other Temporary visa holders' and not in the 'Student visa holders' category;

## *Working Holiday Maker visa holders*

young adults from countries with reciprocal bilateral agreements with Australia who holiday in Australia and undertake short-term work and/or study and who hold a Working Holiday (subclass 417) or Work and Holiday (subclass 462) visa;

## *Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders*

Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders mostly recruited by Australian companies whose visa is valid for up to four years;

## *Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders*

overseas students who wish to remain in Australia for up to 18 months to gain skilled work experience or improve their English language skills and who hold a Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa;

## *Bridging visa holders*

non-citizens who are provided with lawful status while they have business with the government or the courts regarding immigration matters;

## *Other Temporary visa holders*

include holders of other temporary visas such as New Zealand Citizen Family Relationships (non-New Zealand citizens who are family members of a New Zealand citizen), social/cultural (Entertainment, Sport, Visiting Academic, Religious Worker, etc), international relations (Diplomatic, Exchange, Domestic Worker, etc), training (Occupational Trainee and Professional Development), Student Guardian, transit, Maritime Crew, Superyacht Crew, Criminal Justice and Medical treatment visas;

## *New Zealand visa holders*

New Zealand citizens granted a Special Category Visa (subclass 444) on arrival in Australia. It should be noted that a small number of New Zealand citizens who were holding a temporary visa other than subclass 444 are included in the temporary visa category.

## Rounding in reported data

Figures given in this report are rounded to the nearest ten. Percentage changes are calculated from unrounded numbers. This may result in minor discrepancies from results calculated from rounded numbers.

## Reporting of primary and secondary visa holders

Figures given in this report include both primary and secondary visa holders.

# Executive summary

## Total temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens snapshot

There were 1,839,960 temporary entrants and New Zealand citizens in Australia on 30 June 2016, compared with 1,765,270 on 30 June 2015 (an increase of 4.2 per cent).

## Temporary visa holders

The number of temporary visa holders, that is, excluding New Zealand citizens on Special Category (subclass 444) visas and Bridging visa holders, was 1,060,410 on 30 June 2016 compared to 1,009,220 on 30 June 2015, an increase of 5.1 per cent.

## Quarterly comparison

Compared with 31 March 2016, the end of the previous quarter, the number of temporary visa holders as at 30 June 2016 is a decrease of 10.9 per cent from 1,190,770 to 1,060,410.

The percentage changes in the major components from 31 March 2016 to 30 June 2016 were:

- Visitor visa holders, a decrease of 19.5 per cent;
- Student visa holders, a decrease of 9.6 per cent;
- Working Holiday Maker visa holders, a decrease of 10.7 per cent;
- Temporary Skilled visa holders, a decrease of 3.8 per cent;
- Temporary Graduate visa holders, an increase of 29.8 per cent;
- Other Temporary visa holders, a decrease of 15.4 per cent.

These changes are in line with usual seasonal patterns.

## Visitor visa holders

The number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 262,450, an increase of 15.9 per cent compared with 226,400 on 30 June 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) 52,960 visa holders, an increase of 17.9 per cent from 30 June 2015
- India 41,920 visa holders, an increase of 21.2 per cent
- United States of America 18,460 visa holders, an increase of 4.5 per cent
- United Kingdom 16,280 visa holders, an increase of 2.5 per cent
- Malaysia 13,410 visa holders, an increase of 43.9 per cent

## Student visa holders

The number of Student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 401,420, an increase of 7.2 per cent compared with 374,560 on 30 June 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) 91,300 visa holders, an increase of 10.6 per cent from 30 June 2015
- India 53,710 visa holders, an increase of 10.5 per cent
- Vietnam 20,650 visa holders, a decrease of 0.2 per cent
- Nepal 18,780 visa holders, an increase of 14.2 per cent
- South Korea 17,770 visa holders, an increase of 3.6 per cent

## Working Holiday Maker visa holders

The number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 137,380, a decrease of 4.5 per cent compared with 143,920 on 30 June 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- United Kingdom 27,280 visa holders, a decrease of 6.0 per cent from 30 June 2015
- Taiwan 18,430 visa holders, a decrease of 9.6 per cent
- South Korea 16,810 visa holders, a decrease of 9.5 per cent
- France 13,330 visa holders, a decrease of 6.6 per cent
- Germany 10,890 visa holders, an increase of 1.0 per cent

# Executive summary - continued

## Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

The number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 170,590, a decrease of 9.3 per cent compared with 188,000 on 30 June 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- India 38,280 visa holders, a decrease of 6.4 per cent from 30 June 2015
- United Kingdom 27,850 visa holders, a decrease of 16.5 per cent
- China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) 11,830 visa holders, an increase of 1.6 per cent
- Philippines 11,120 visa holders, a decrease of 12.1 per cent
- Ireland 8850 visa holders, a decrease of 29.6 per cent

## Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

The number of Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 37,720, an increase of 43.6 per cent compared with 26,260 on 30 June 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) 10,690 visa holders, an increase of 30.2 per cent from 30 June 2015
- India 7620 visa holders, an increase of 72.3 per cent
- Nepal 3640 visa holders, an increase of 37.0 per cent
- Pakistan 2150 visa holders, an increase of 48.9 per cent
- Vietnam 1510 visa holders, an increase of 53.7 per cent

## Other Temporary visa holders

The number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 50,860, an increase of 1.6 per cent compared with 50,080 on 30 June 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- Philippines 6950 visa holders, a decrease of 2.8 per cent from 30 June 2015
- China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) 6470 visa holders, an increase of 13.5 per cent
- United Kingdom 5090 visa holders, a decrease of 0.4 per cent
- India 4120 visa holders, an increase of 1.2 per cent
- United States of America 3040 visa holders, an increase of 4.3 per cent

## Bridging visa holders

The number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 119,370, an increase of 16.8 per cent compared with 102,220 on 30 June 2015.

The five countries with the largest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- India 11,890 visa holders, a decrease of 0.2 per cent from 30 June 2015
- China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) 10,840 visa holders, an increase of 27.0 per cent
- Iran 8340 visa holders, an increase of 5.1 per cent
- United Kingdom 7400 visa holders, an increase of 20.6 per cent
- Sri Lanka 6560 visa holders, an increase of 1.5 per cent

## New Zealand visa holders

The number of New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 660,180, an increase of 1.0 per cent compared with 653,830 on 30 June 2015.

# Total temporary entrants

## Annual comparison

An estimated 1,839,960 temporary entrants were present in Australia on 30 June 2016, compared with 1,765,270 on 30 June 2015, an increase of 4.2 per cent over the period.

The three largest components in Australia on 30 June 2016 were New Zealand visa holders (660,180 visa holders and 35.9 per cent of the total), Student visa holders (401,420 / 21.8 per cent) and Visitor visa holders (262,450 / 14.3 per cent).

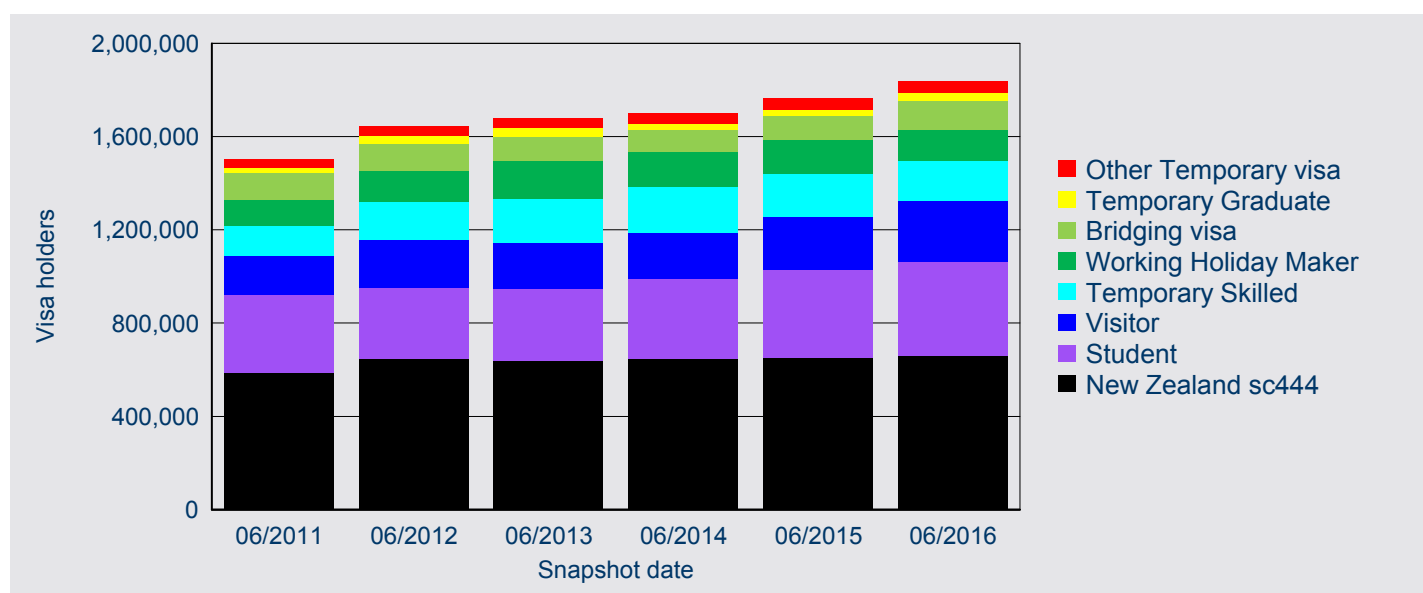
**Table 1 Temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2016**

Visa holder component	30/06/2015	30/06/2016	% change	% of total
<b>Temporary visa holders</b>				
Student visa holders	374,560	401,420	7.2%	21.8%
Visitor visa holders	226,400	262,450	15.9%	14.3%
Temporary skilled (subclass 457) visa holders	188,000	170,590	-9.3%	9.3%
Working holiday maker visa holders	143,920	137,380	-4.5%	7.5%
Bridging visa holders	102,220	119,370	16.8%	6.5%
Other temporary visa holders	50,080	50,860	1.6%	2.8%
Temporary graduate (subclass 485) visa holders	26,260	37,720	43.6%	2.0%
<b>Total temporary visa holders</b>	<b>1,111,440</b>	<b>1,179,780</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>64.1%</b>
New Zealand (subclass 444) visa holders	653,830	660,180	1.0%	35.9%
<b>Total temporary entrants in Australia</b>	<b>1,765,270</b>	<b>1,839,960</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Other Temporary visa holders now include Maritime Crew, Superyacht Crew, Medical Treatments and Criminal Justice visas. Similarly Visitor visa holders now exclude Superyacht Crew and Medical Treatment visas. Also, the methodology to extract Student visa holders has been updated. As a result, the numbers in this table are not directly comparable with reports published earlier.

Of the major components, the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders increased by 43.6 per cent from 30 June 2015, Bridging visa holders increased by 16.8 per cent and Visitor visa holders increased by 15.9 per cent.

**Figure 1: Temporary entrants in Australia - annual historical series**

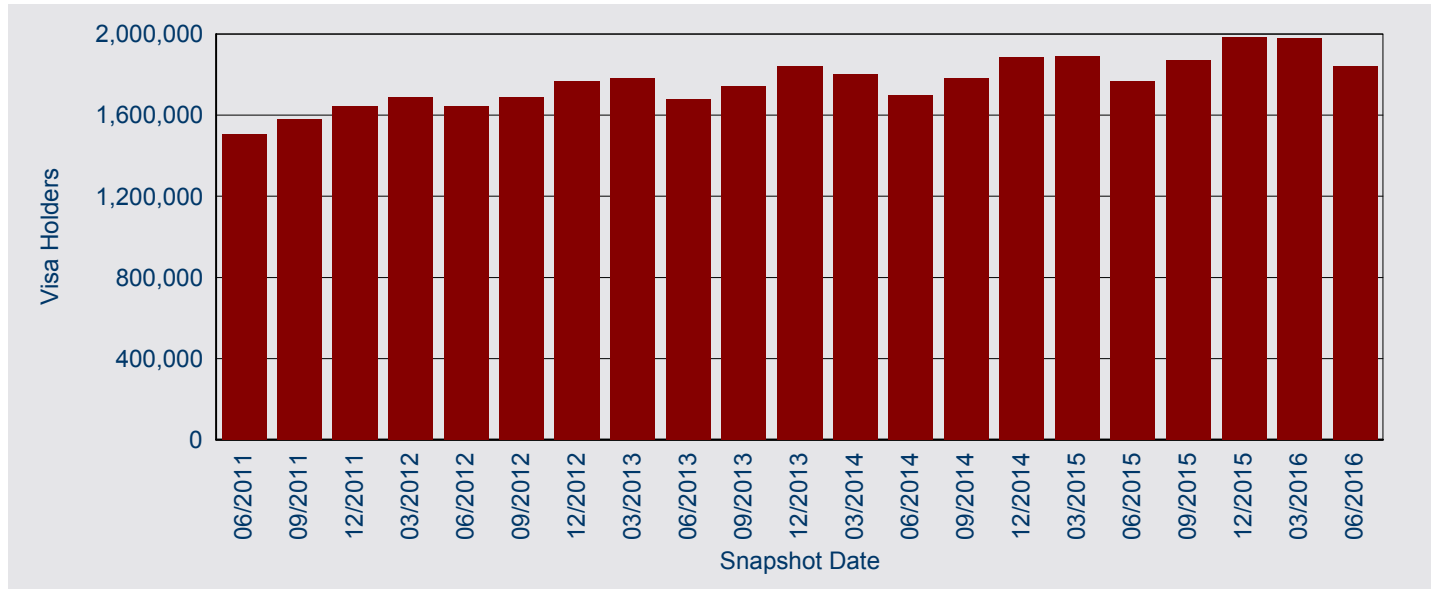


# Total temporary entrants - continued

## Quarterly comparison

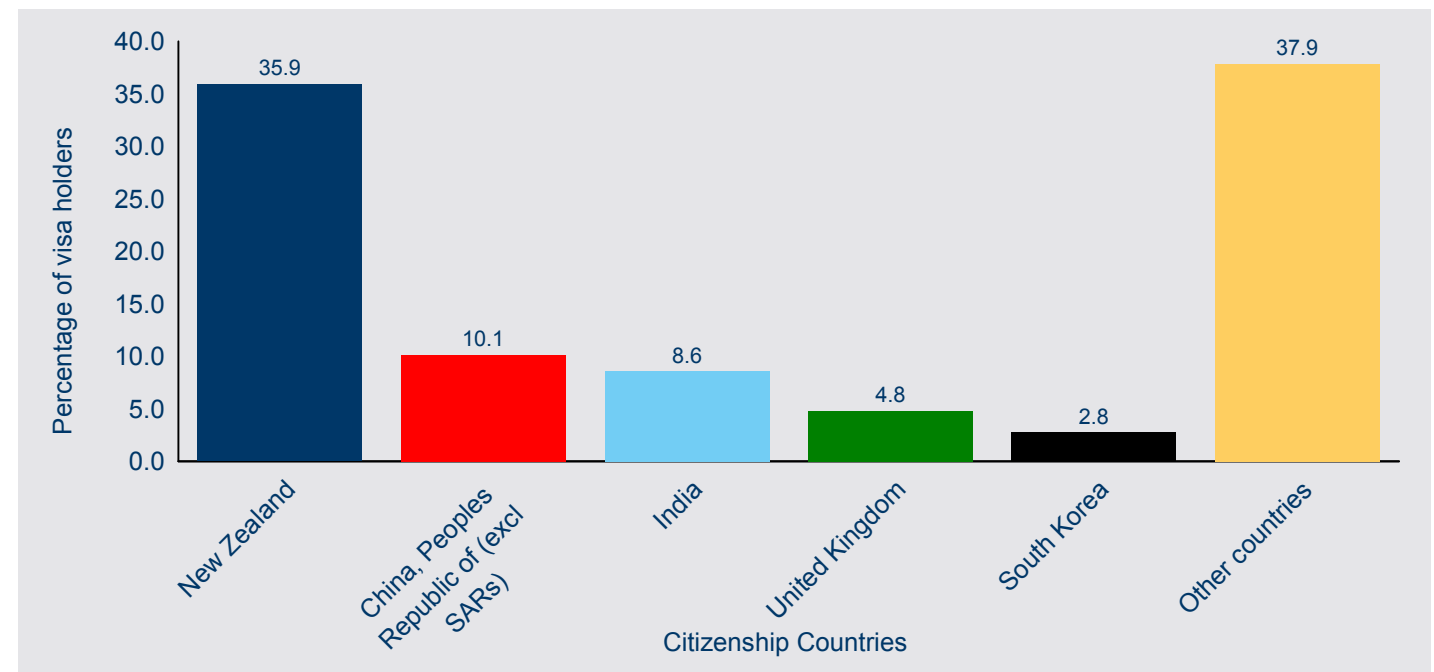
The total number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2016 was 1,839,960, a decrease of 7.0 per cent compared with 1,979,070 on 31 March 2016 (Figure 2). Of the major components, the number of New Zealand visa holders increased by 1.3 per cent from 31 March 2016, Student visa holders decreased by 9.6 per cent and Visitor visa holders decreased by 19.5 per cent.

Figure 2: Temporary entrants in Australia - quarterly historical series



The top source citizenship country for temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2016 was New Zealand (660,390 visa holders), followed by China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) (186,220), India (157,540), United Kingdom (88,050) and South Korea (50,700) (Figure 3).

Figure 3: Temporary entrants in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries

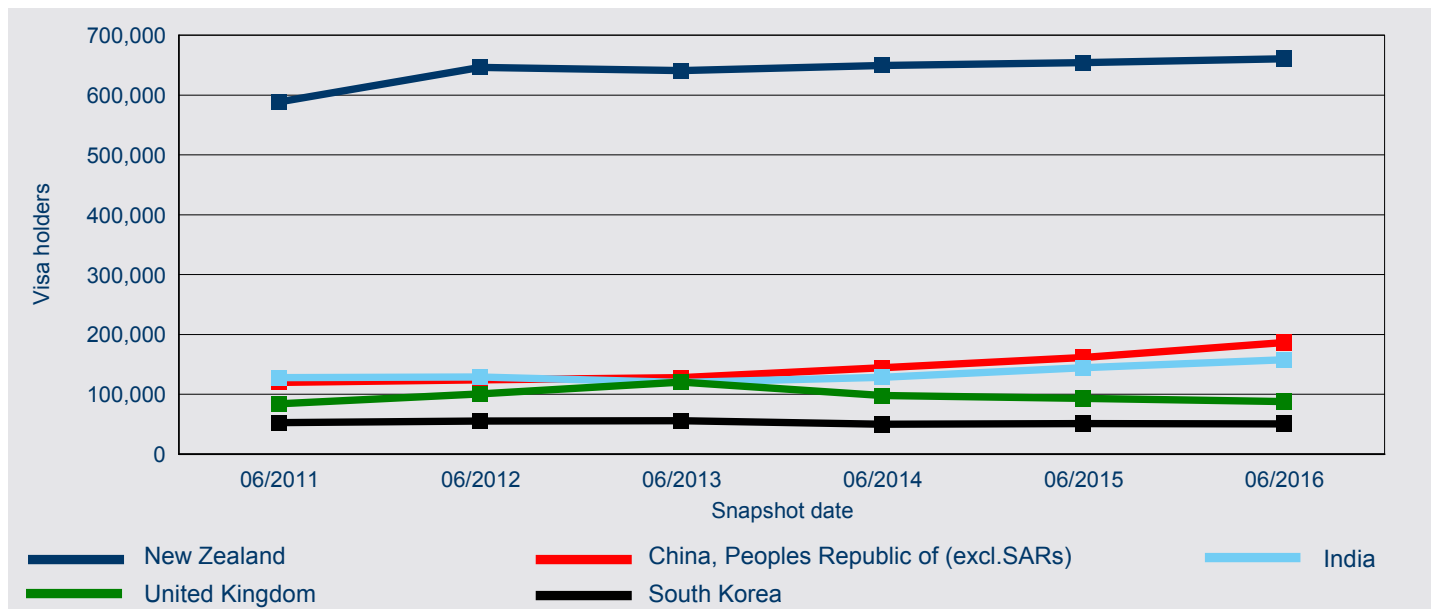




# Total temporary entrants - continued

When comparing the number of temporary entrants in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 4 shows that over the past five years, the number of temporary entrants from New Zealand increased by 12.2 per cent from 30 June 2011, China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) increased by 55.6 per cent, India increased by 23.3 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 4.9 per cent and South Korea decreased by 3.5 per cent.

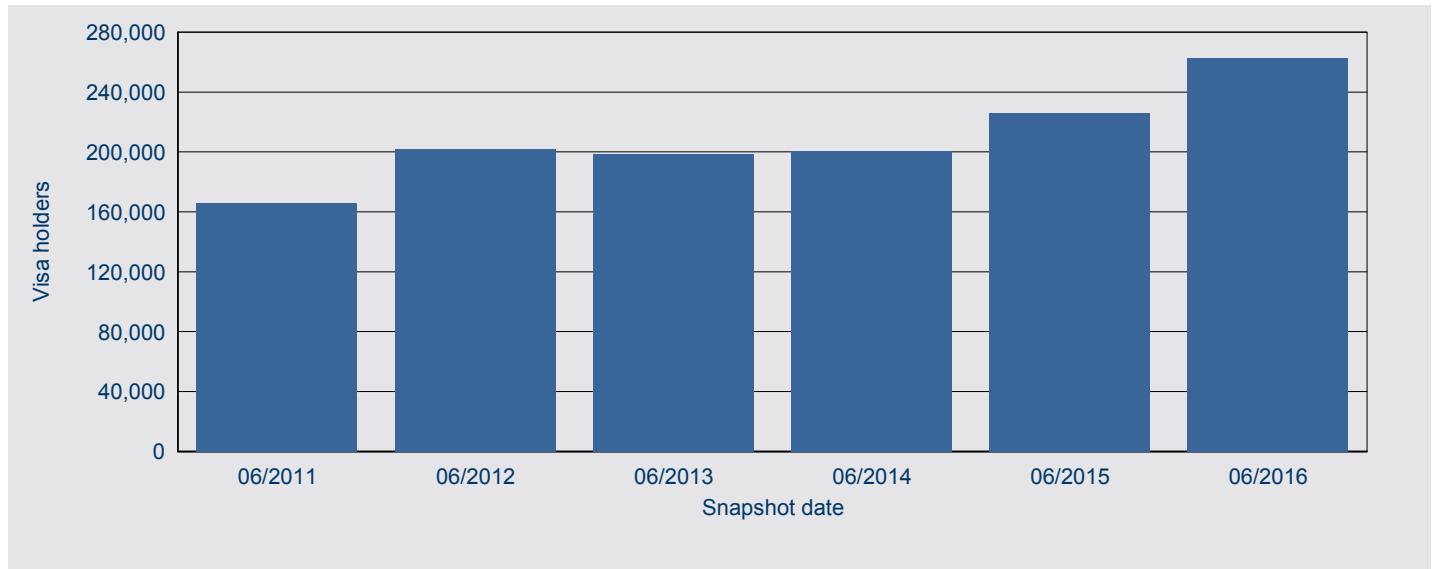
Figure 4: Temporary entrants in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



# Visitor visa holders

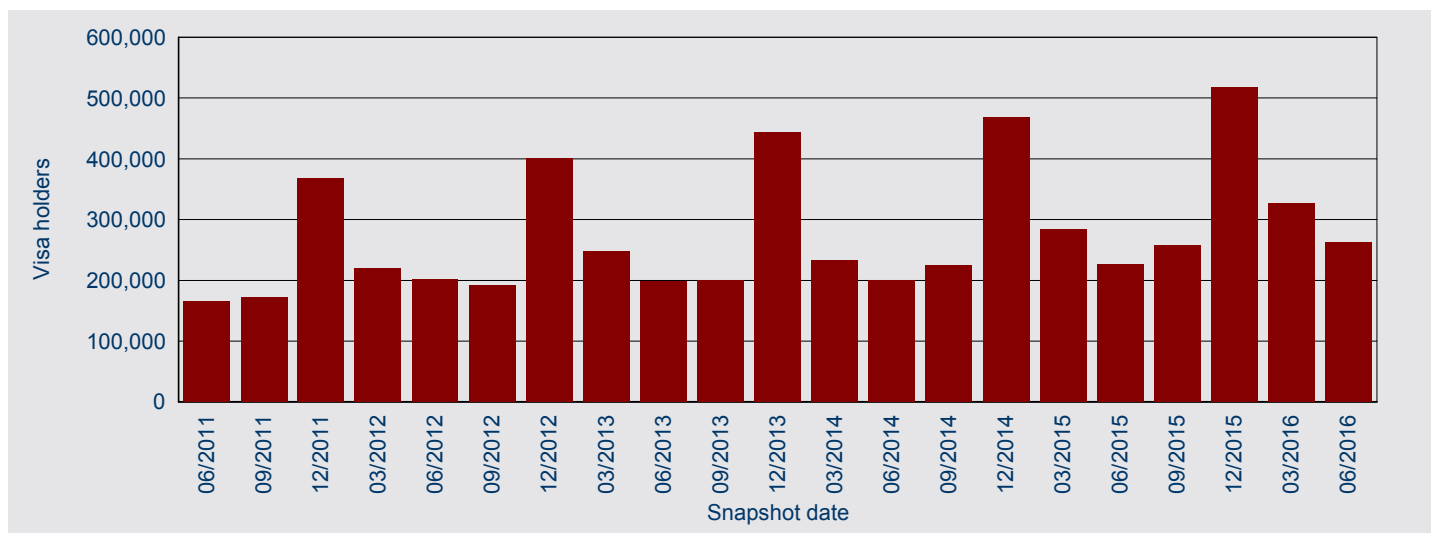
There were 262,450 Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents an increase of 15.9 per cent when compared with 226,400 on 30 June 2015 (Figures 5 and 6).

**Figure 5: Visitor visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Visitor visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2015 with 517,090 visa holders (Figure 6).

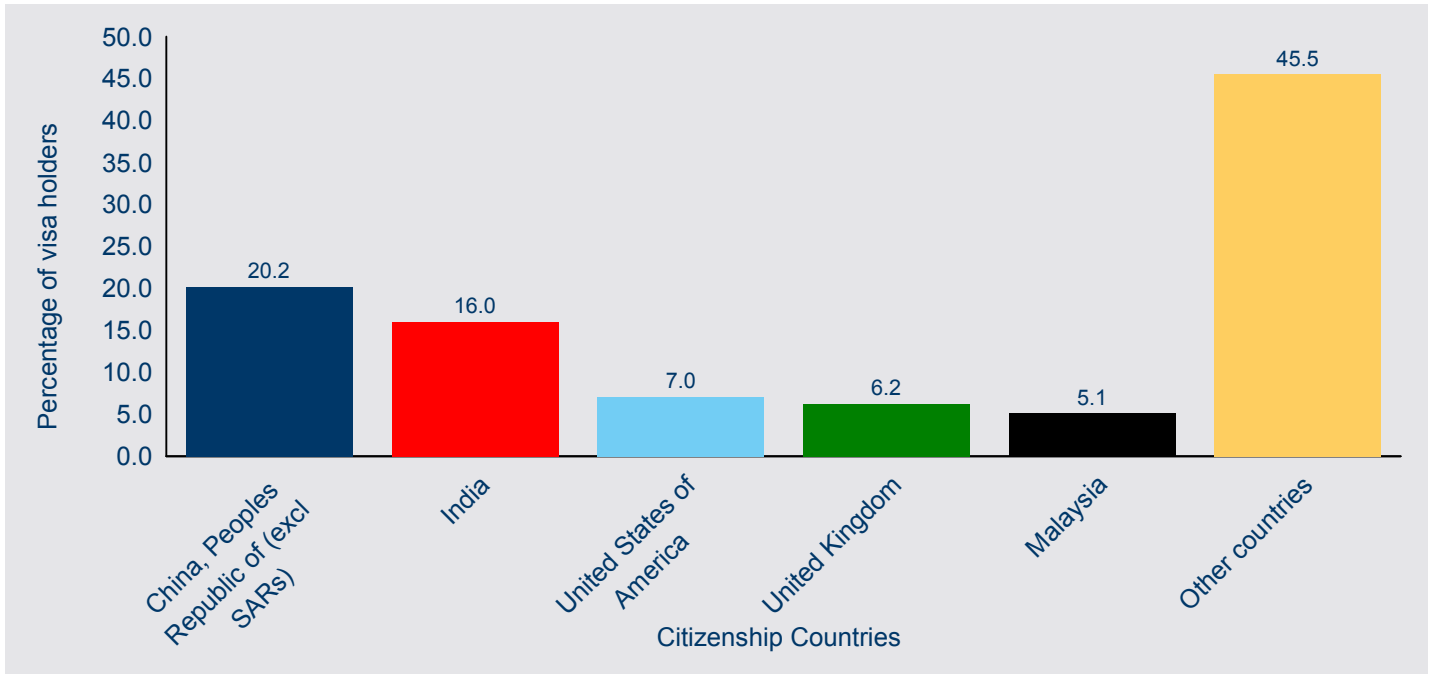
**Figure 6: Visitor visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



# Visitor visa holders - continued

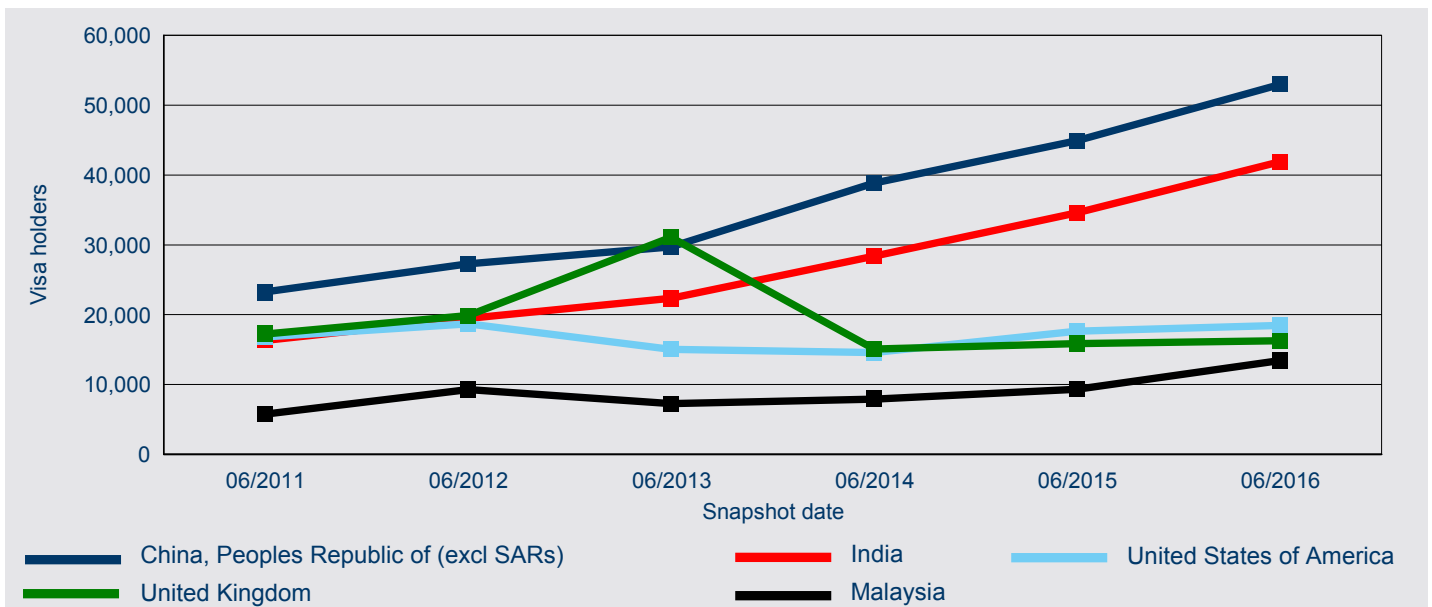
The top source citizenship country for Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) (52,960 visa holders), followed by India (41,920), United States of America (18,460), United Kingdom (16,280) and Malaysia (13,410) (Figure 7).

**Figure 7: Visitor visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Visitor visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 8 shows that over the past five years, the number of Visitor visa holders from China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) increased by 127.9 per cent from 30 June 2011, India increased by 157.2 per cent, United States of America increased by 9.7 per cent, United Kingdom decreased by 5.6 per cent and Malaysia increased by 132.7 per cent.

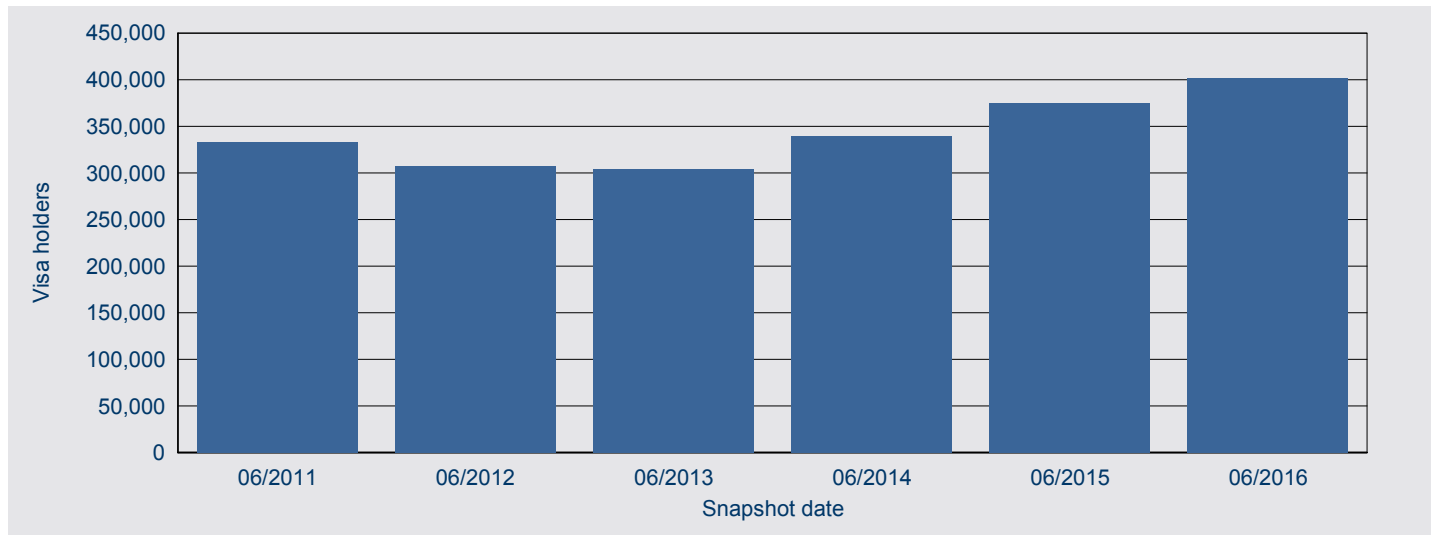
**Figure 8: Visitor visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



# Student visa holders

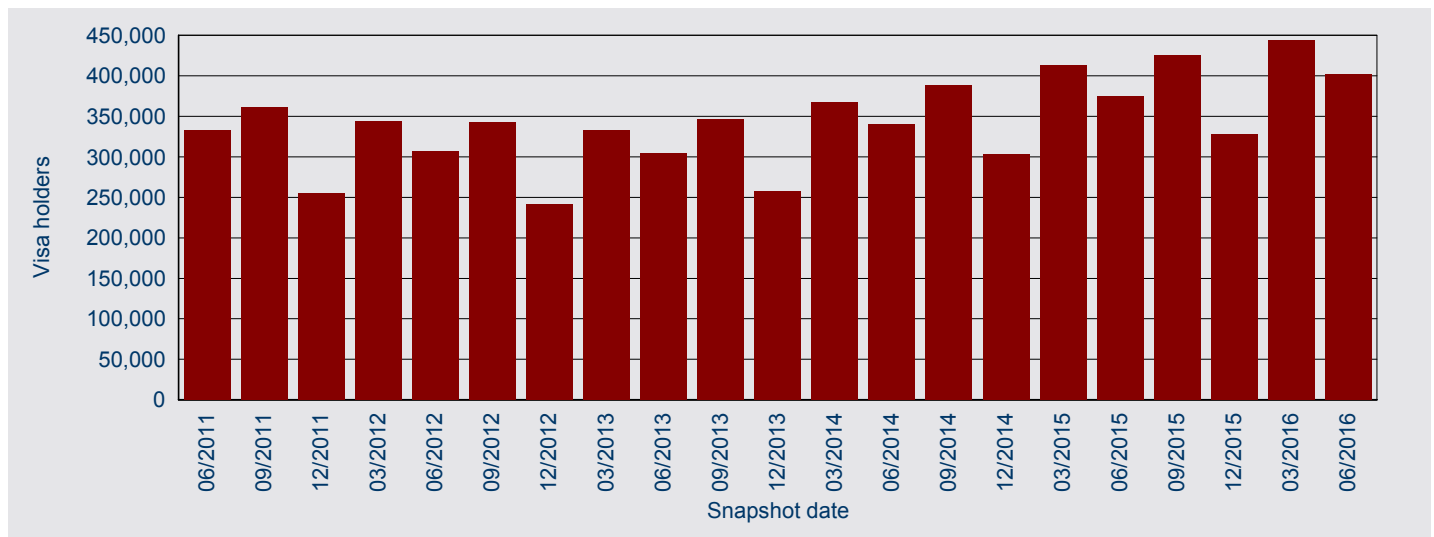
There were 401,420 Student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents an increase of 7.2 per cent when compared with 374,560 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 9).

**Figure 9: Student visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Student visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2016 with 444,190 visa holders (Figure 10).

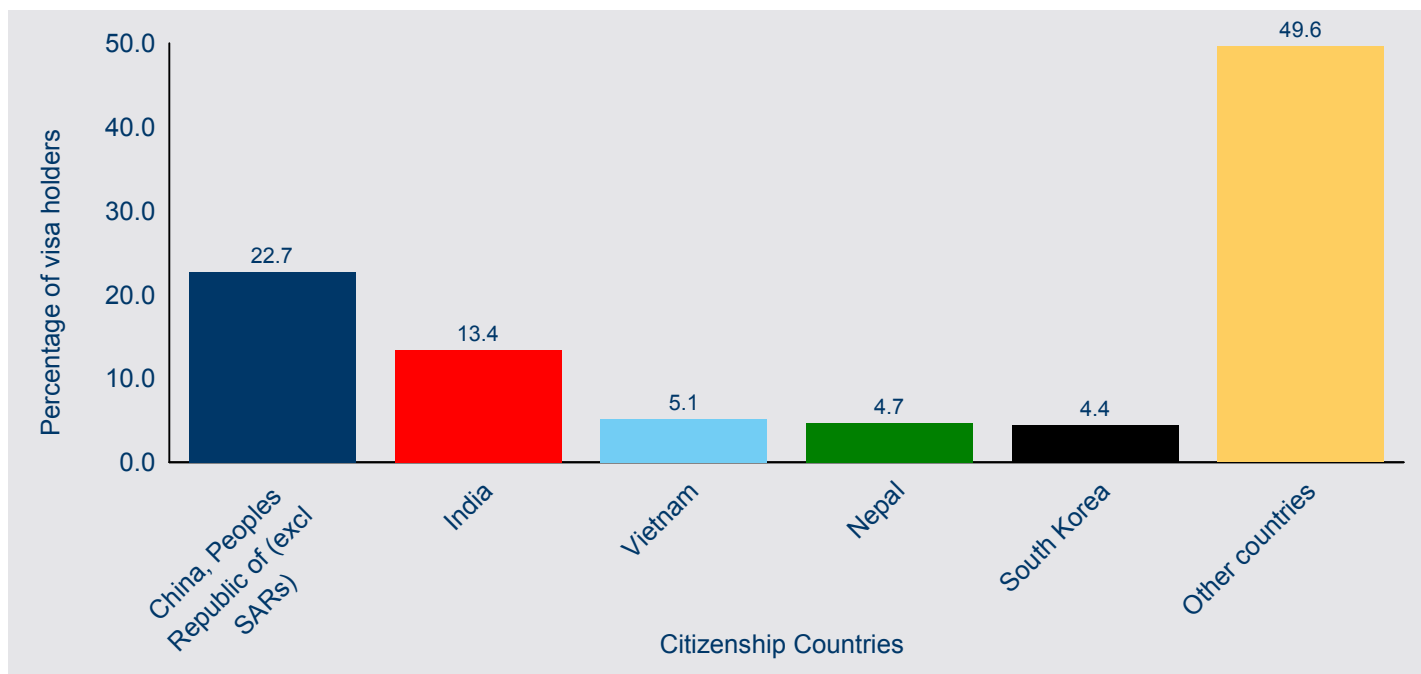
**Figure 10: Student visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



## Student visa holders - continued

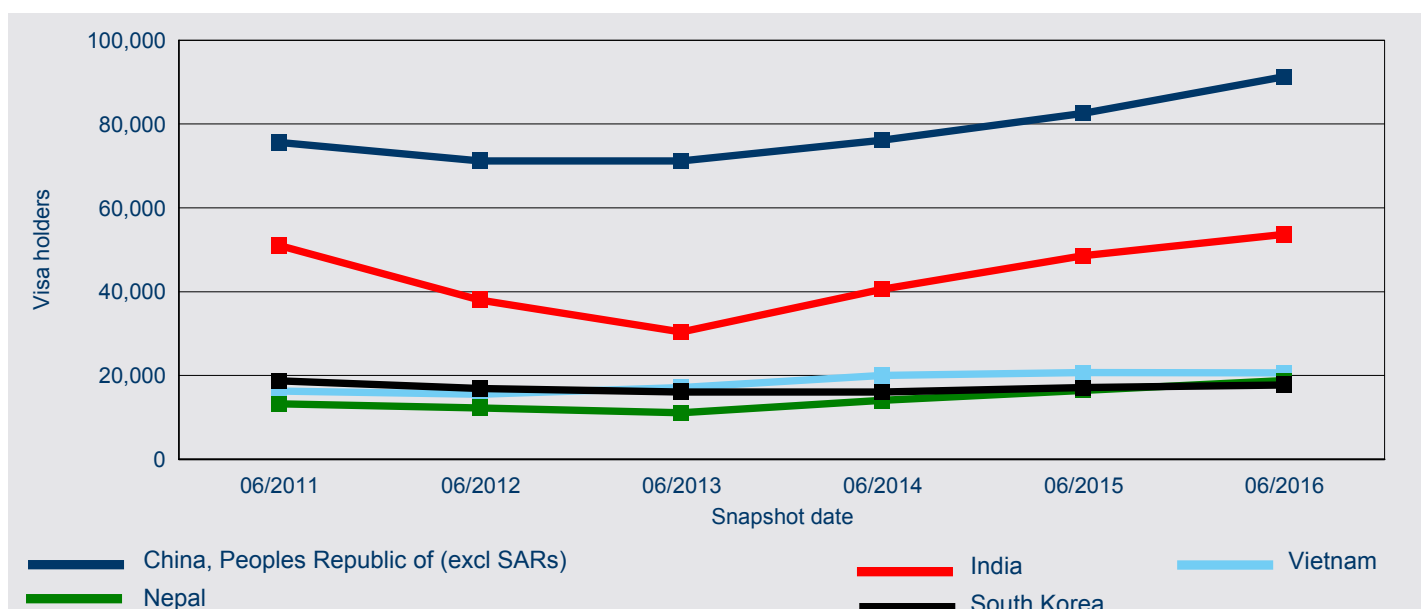
The top source citizenship country for Student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) (91,300 visa holders), followed by India (53,710), Vietnam (20,650), Nepal (18,780) and South Korea (17,770) (Figure 11).

**Figure 11: Student visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Student visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 12 shows that over the past five years, the number of Student visa holders from China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) increased by 20.8 per cent from 30 June 2011, India increased by 5.4 per cent, Vietnam increased by 26.8 per cent, Nepal increased by 41.9 per cent and South Korea decreased by 5.0 per cent.

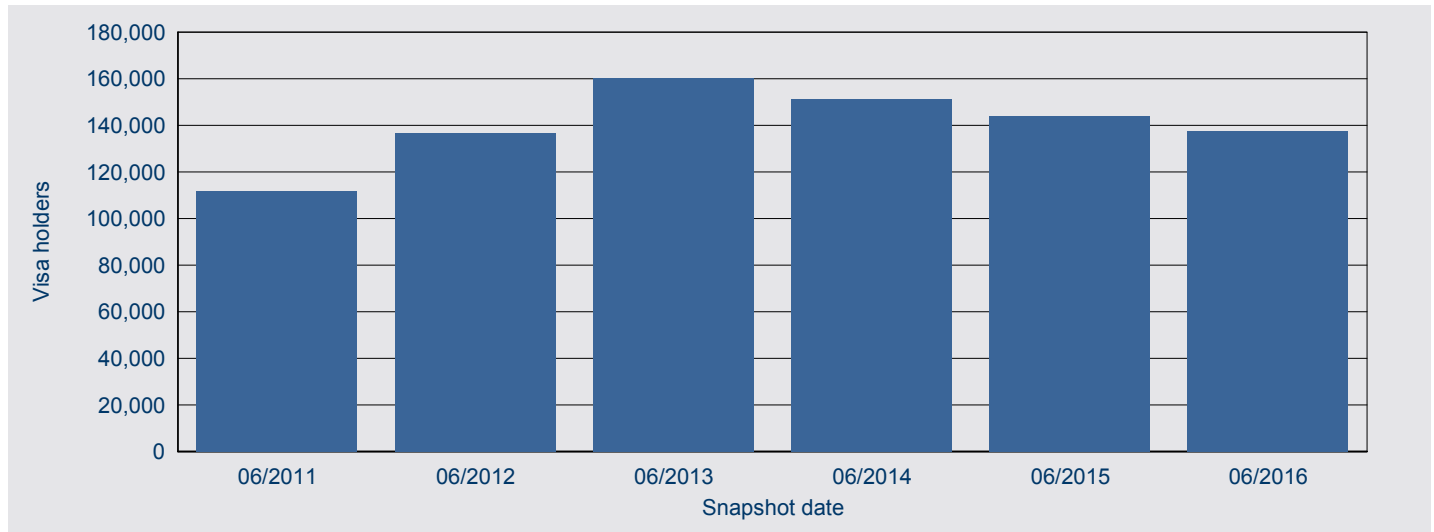
**Figure 12: Student visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



# Working Holiday Maker visa holders

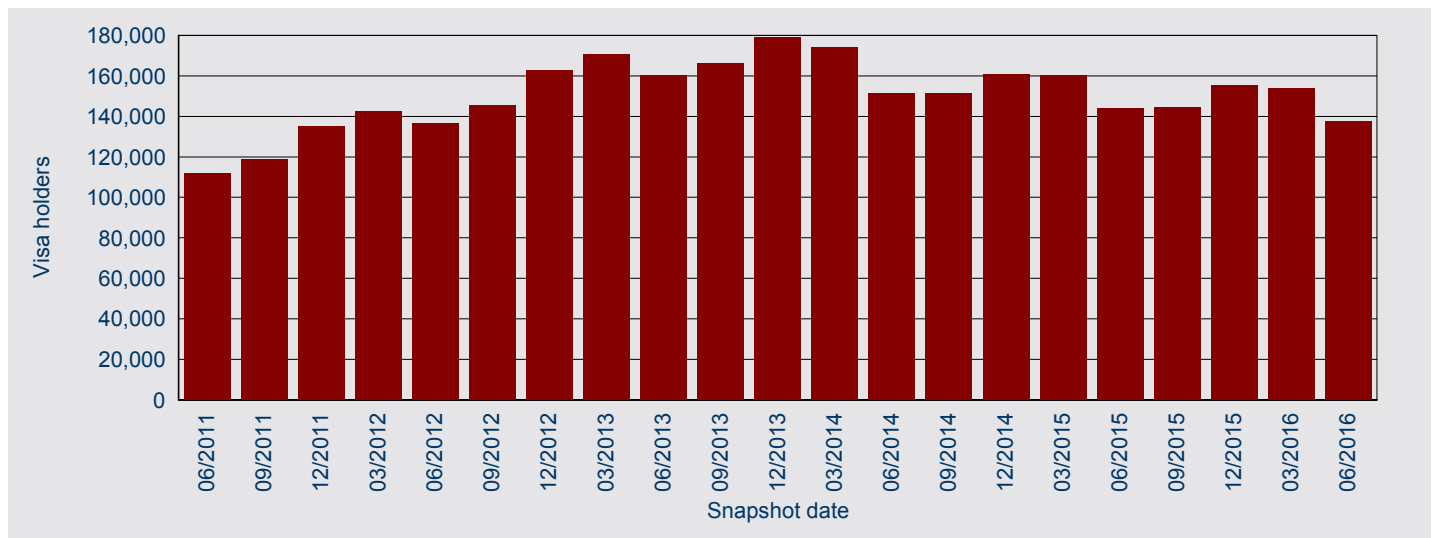
There were 137,380 Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents a decrease of 4.5 per cent when compared with 143,920 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 13).

**Figure 13: Working Holiday Maker Visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia was 31 December 2013 with 178,980 visa holders (Figure 14).

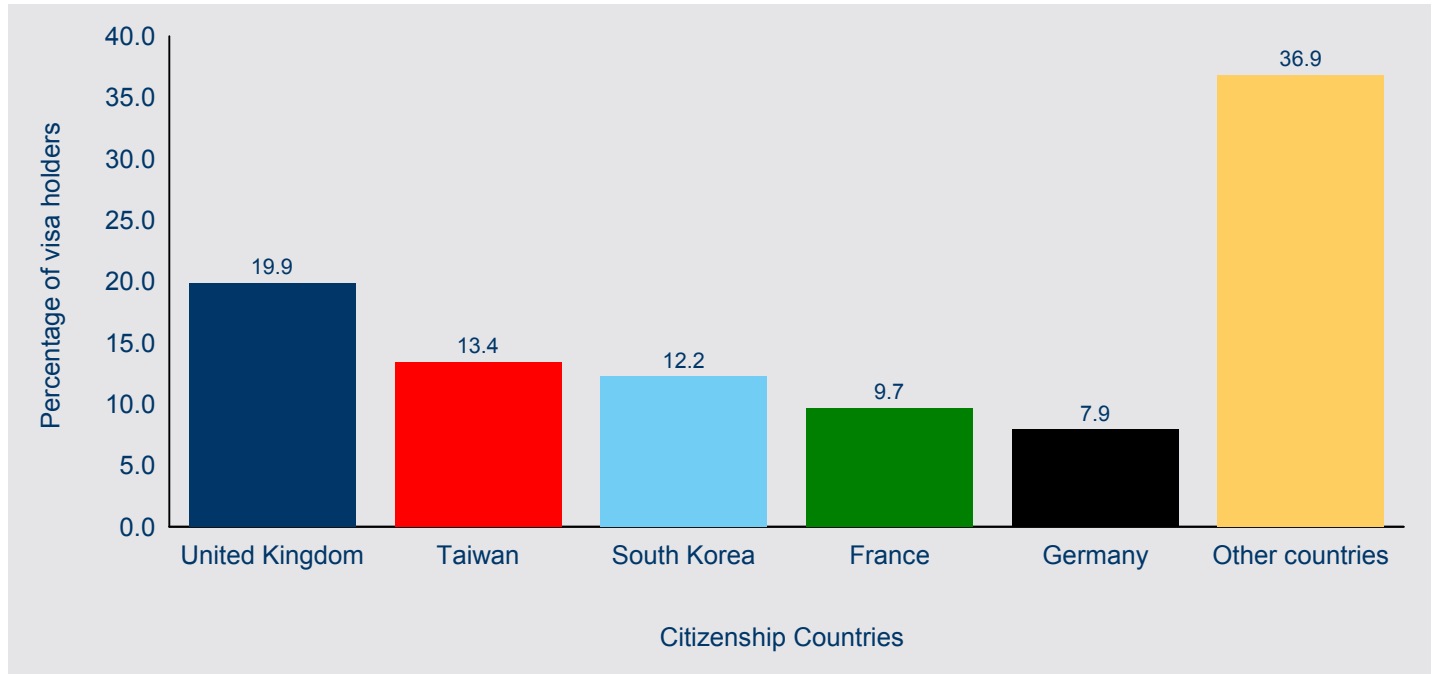
**Figure 14: Working Holiday Maker Visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



# Working Holiday Maker visa holders - continued

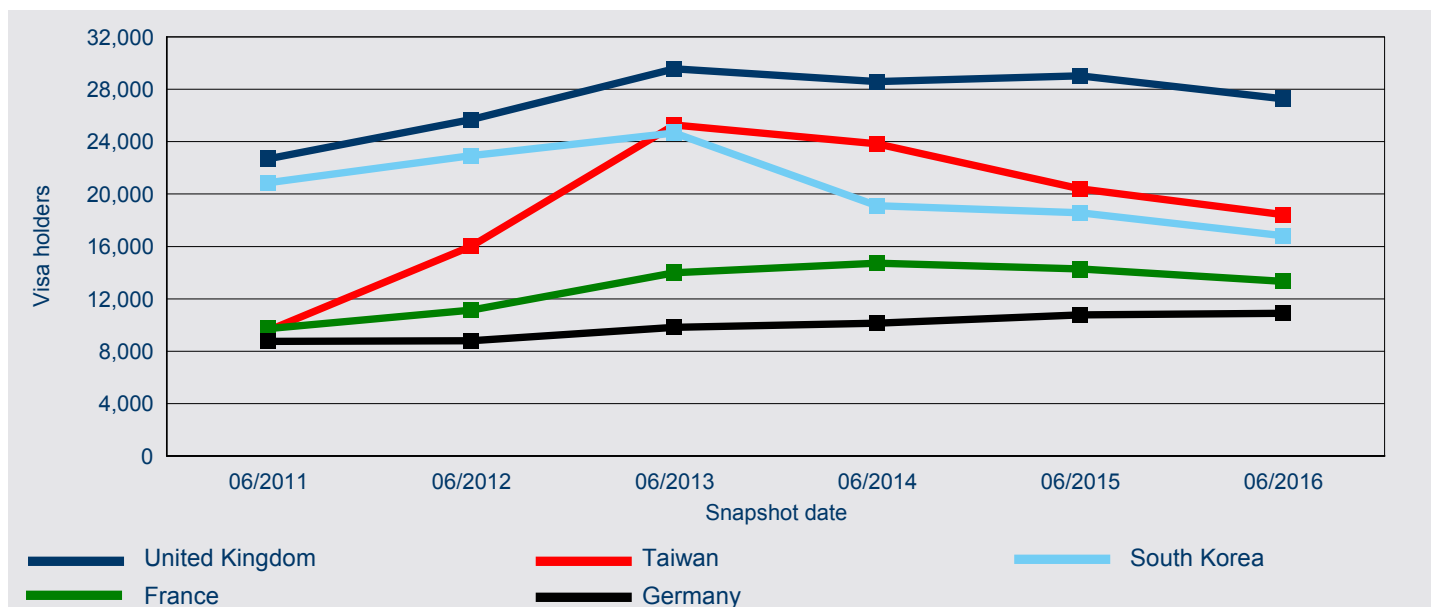
The top source citizenship country for Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was United Kingdom (27,280 visa holders), followed by Taiwan (18,430), South Korea (16,810), France (13,330) and Germany (10,890) (Figure 15).

**Figure 15: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 16 shows that over the past five years, the number of Working Holiday Maker visa holders from United Kingdom increased by 20.2 per cent from 30 June 2011, Taiwan increased by 92.5 per cent, South Korea decreased by 19.4 per cent, France increased by 37.2 per cent and Germany increased by 24.3 per cent.

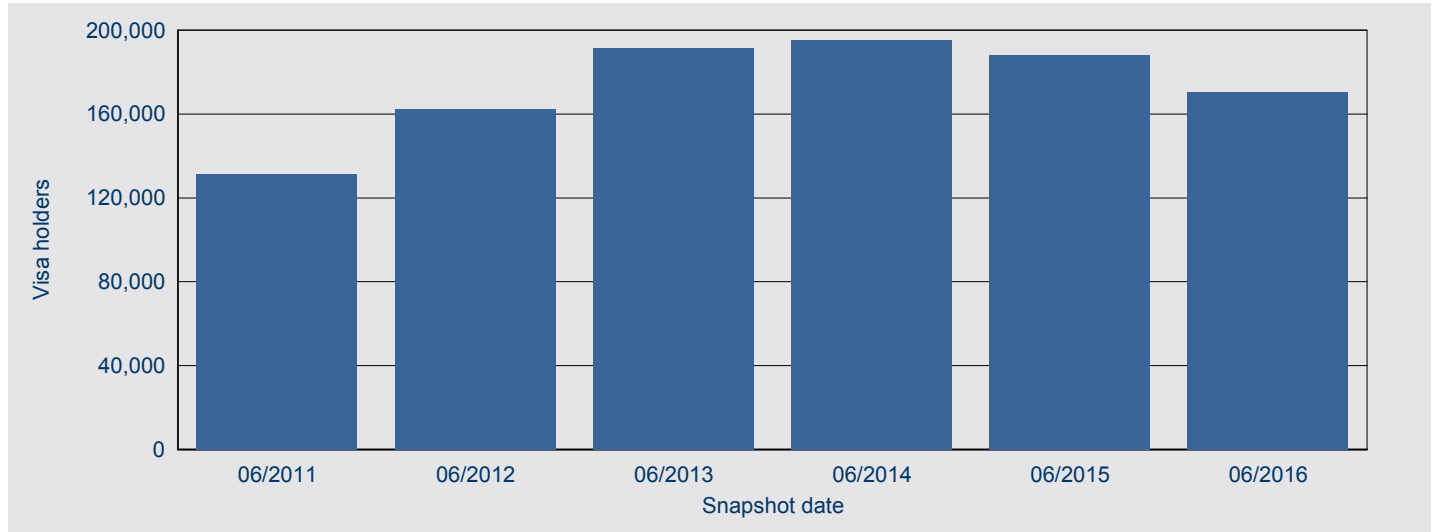
**Figure 16: Working Holiday Maker visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



# Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders

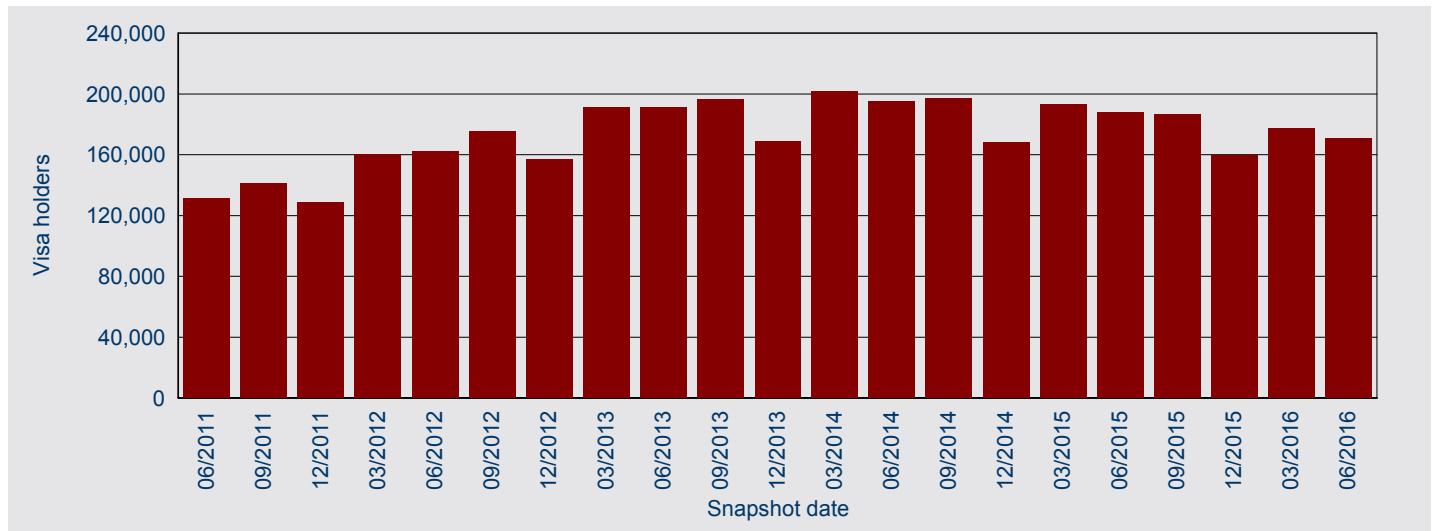
There were 170,590 Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents a decrease of 9.3 per cent when compared with 188,000 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 17).

**Figure 17: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2014 with 201,560 visa holders (Figure 18).

**Figure 18: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**

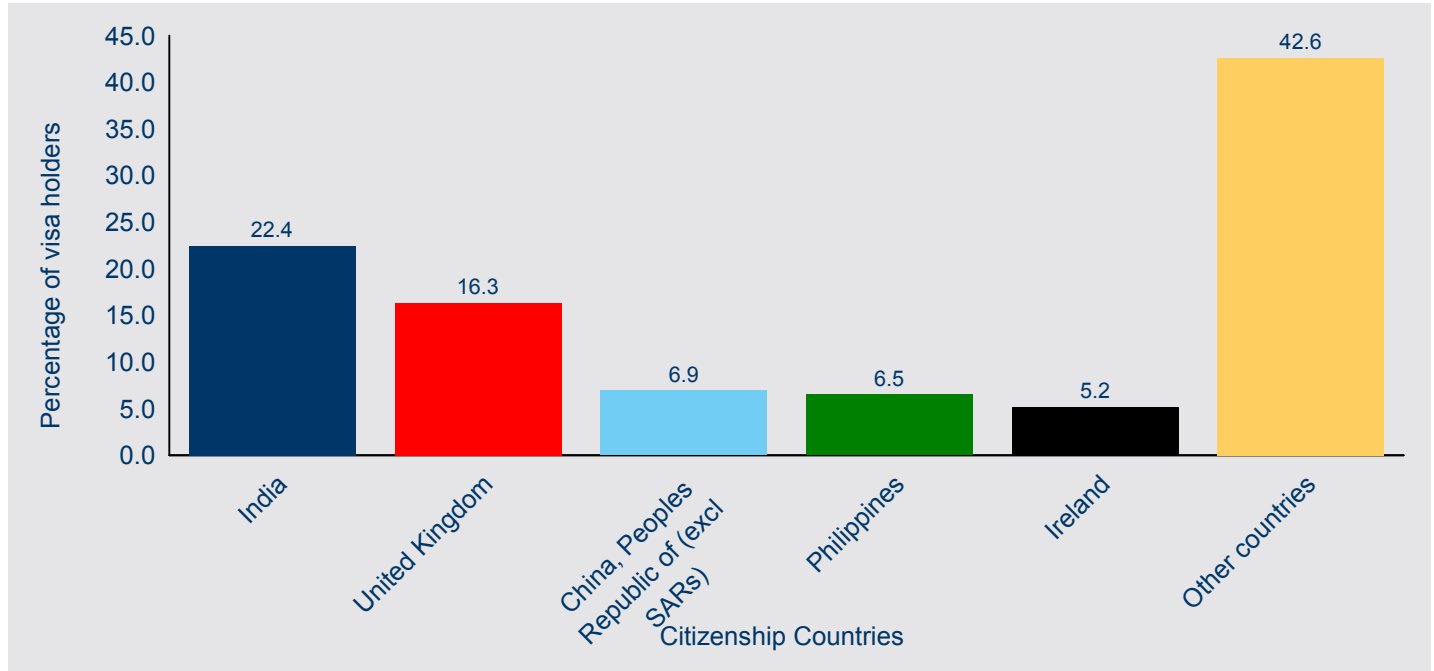




# Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders - continued

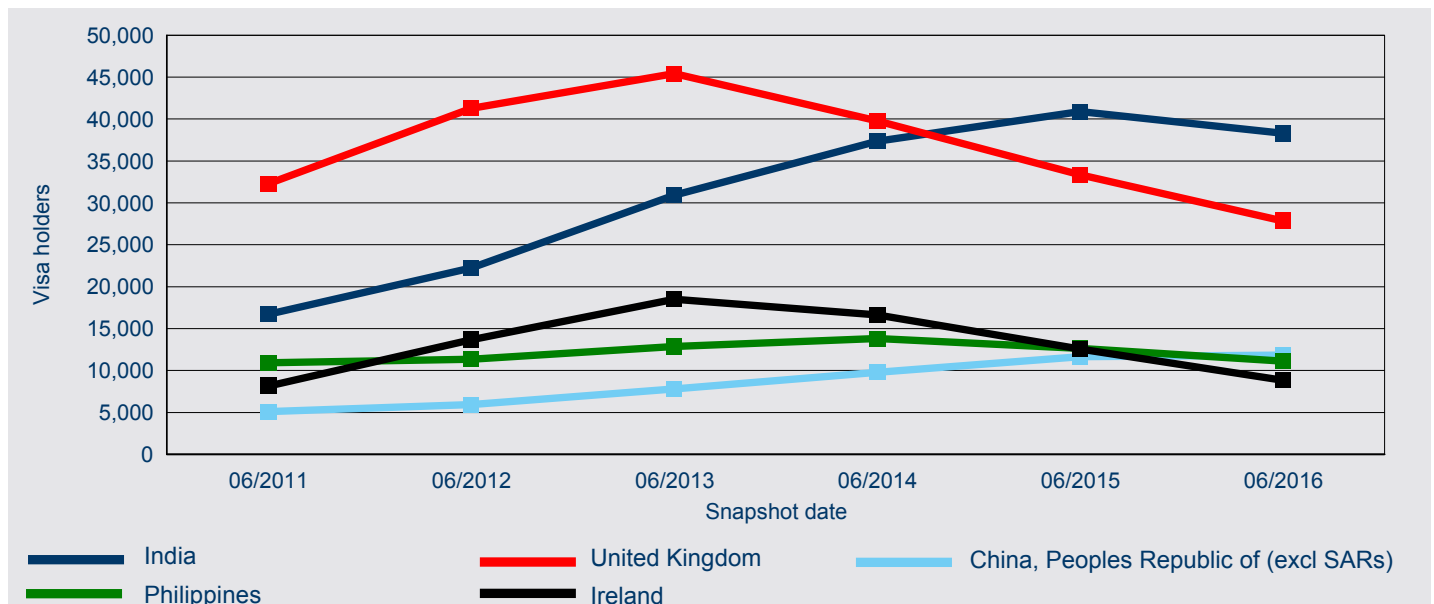
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was India (38,280 visa holders), followed by United Kingdom (27,850), China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) (11,830), Philippines (11,120) and Ireland (8,850) (Figure 19).

Figure 19: Temporary Skilled (subclass 457) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 20 shows that over the past five years, the number of Temporary Skilled visa holders from India increased by 128.9 per cent from 30 June 2011, United Kingdom decreased by 13.7 per cent, China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) increased by 131.3 per cent, Philippines increased by 1.7 per cent and Ireland increased by 8.3 per cent.

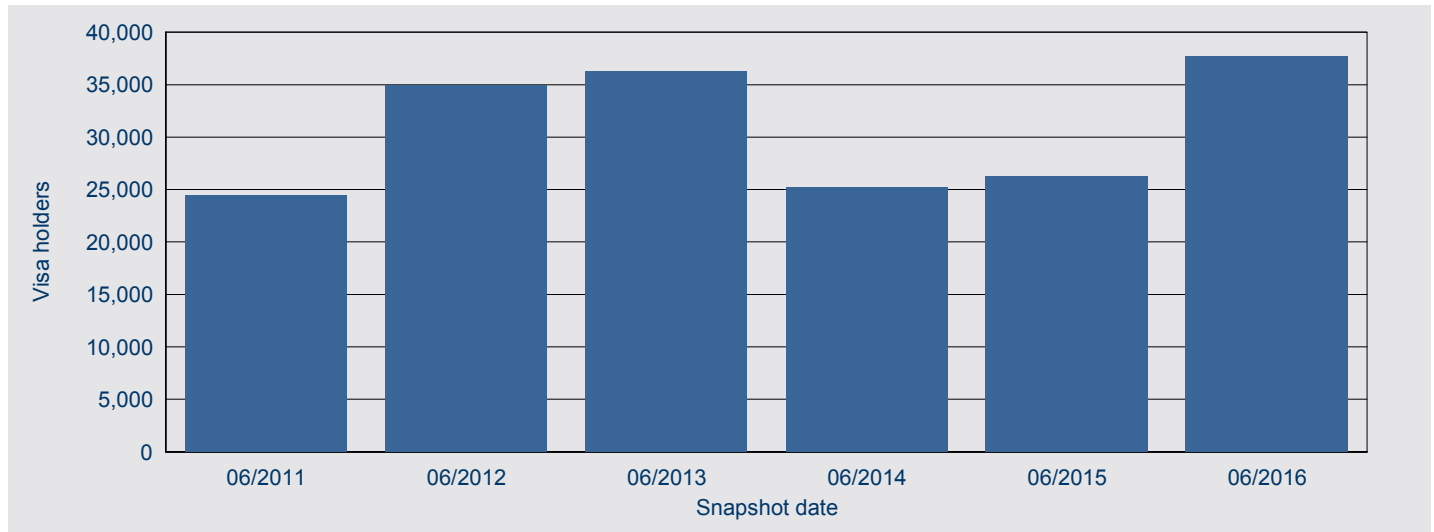
Figure 20: Temporary Skilled visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend



# Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders

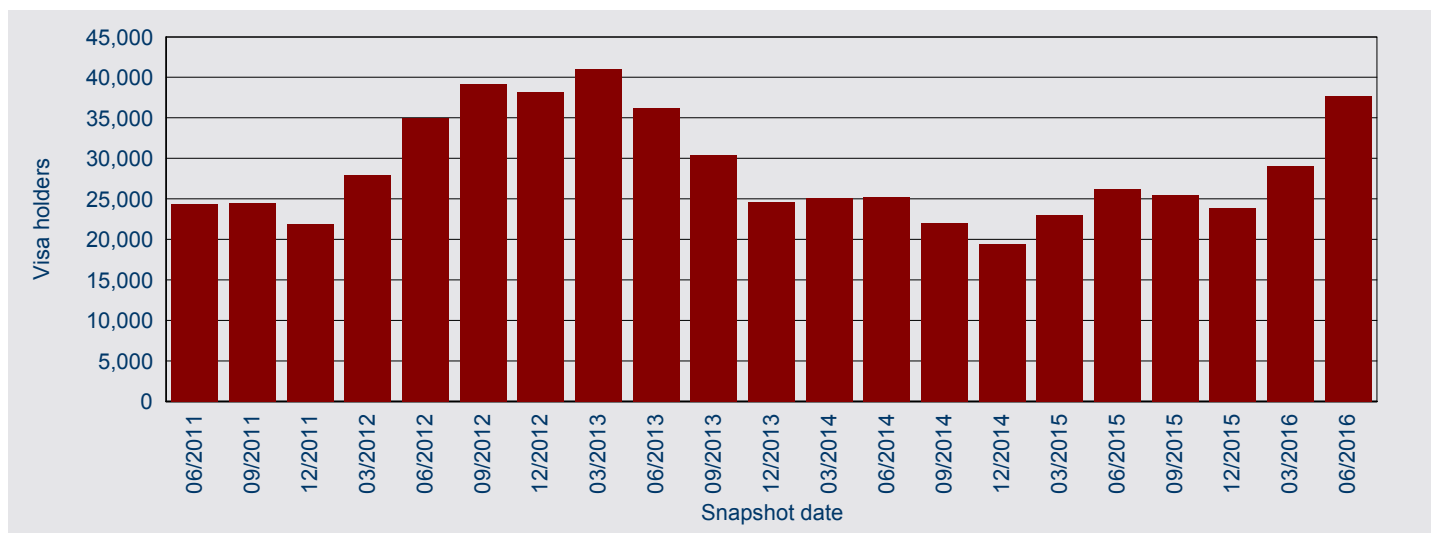
There were 37,720 Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents an increase of 43.6 per cent when compared with 26,260 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 21).

**Figure 21: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2013 with 41,090 visa holders (Figure 22).

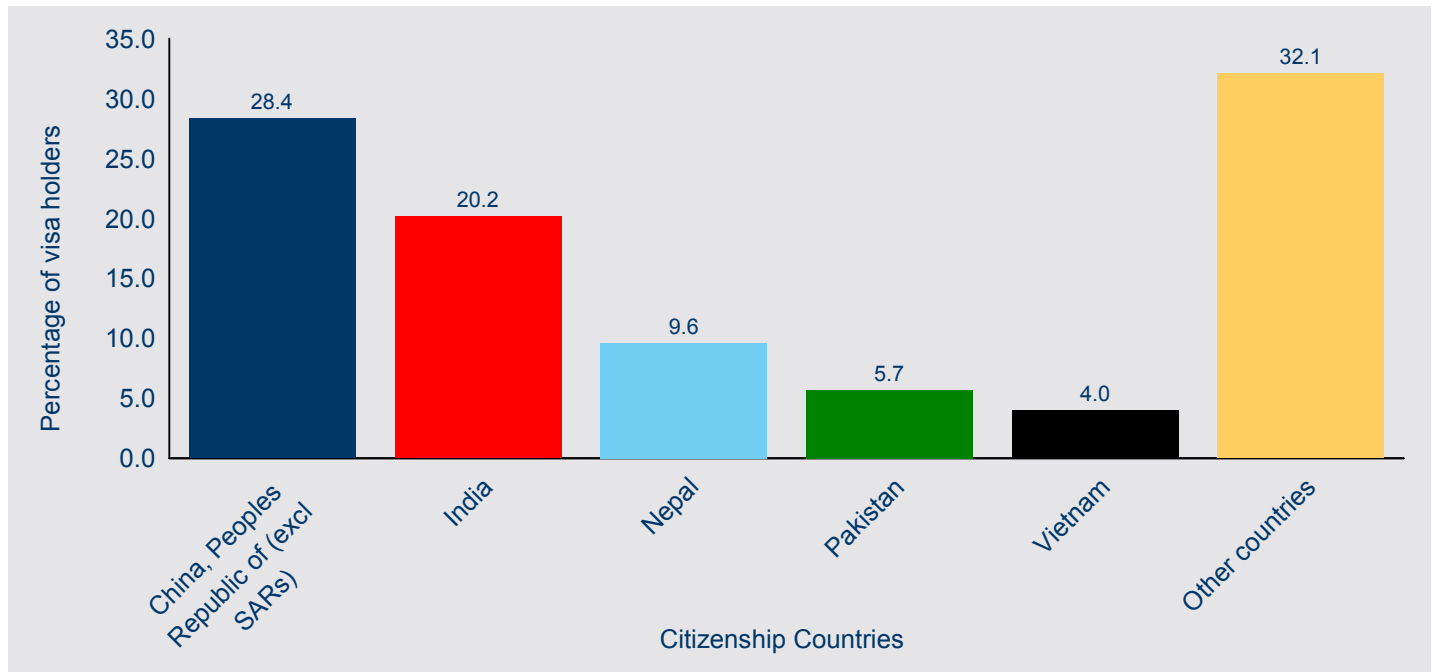
**Figure 22: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



# Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders - continued

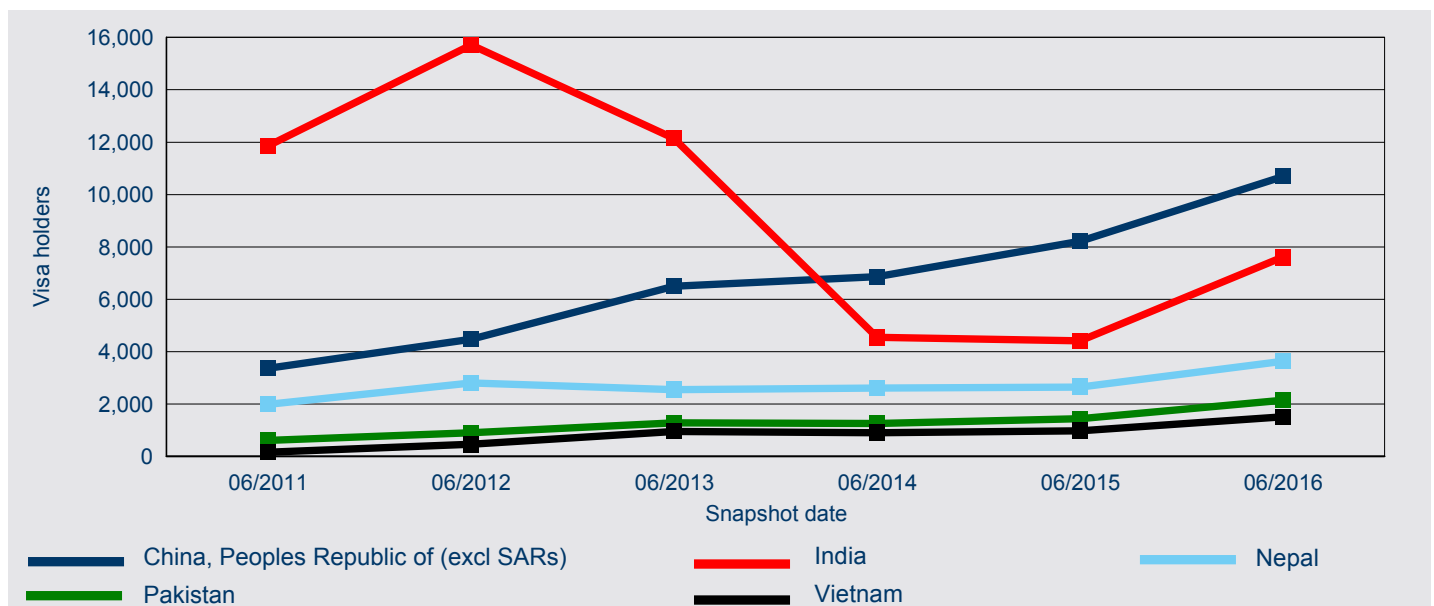
The top source citizenship country for Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) (10690 visa holders), followed by India (7620), Nepal (3640), Pakistan (2150) and Vietnam (1510) (Figure 23).

**Figure 23: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past two years, the number of Temporary Graduate visa holders from China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) increased by 55.9 per cent from 30 June 2014, India increased by 67.5 per cent, Nepal increased by 39.3 per cent, Pakistan increased by 71.1 per cent and Vietnam increased by 68.0 per cent.

**Figure 24: Temporary Graduate (subclass 485) visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



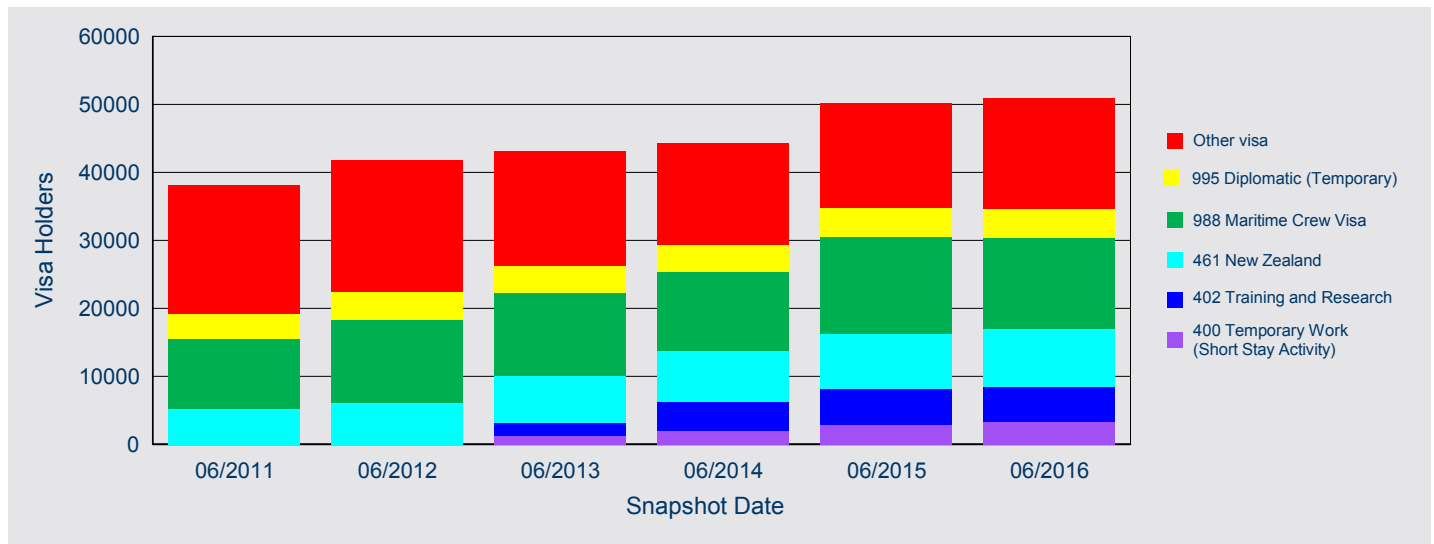
# Other Temporary visa holders

The largest visa subclasses for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 were:

- 988 Maritime Crew Visa
- 461 New Zealand Citizen Family Relationship (Temporary)
- 402 Training and Research
- 995 Diplomatic (Temporary)
- 400 Temporary Work (Short Stay Activity)

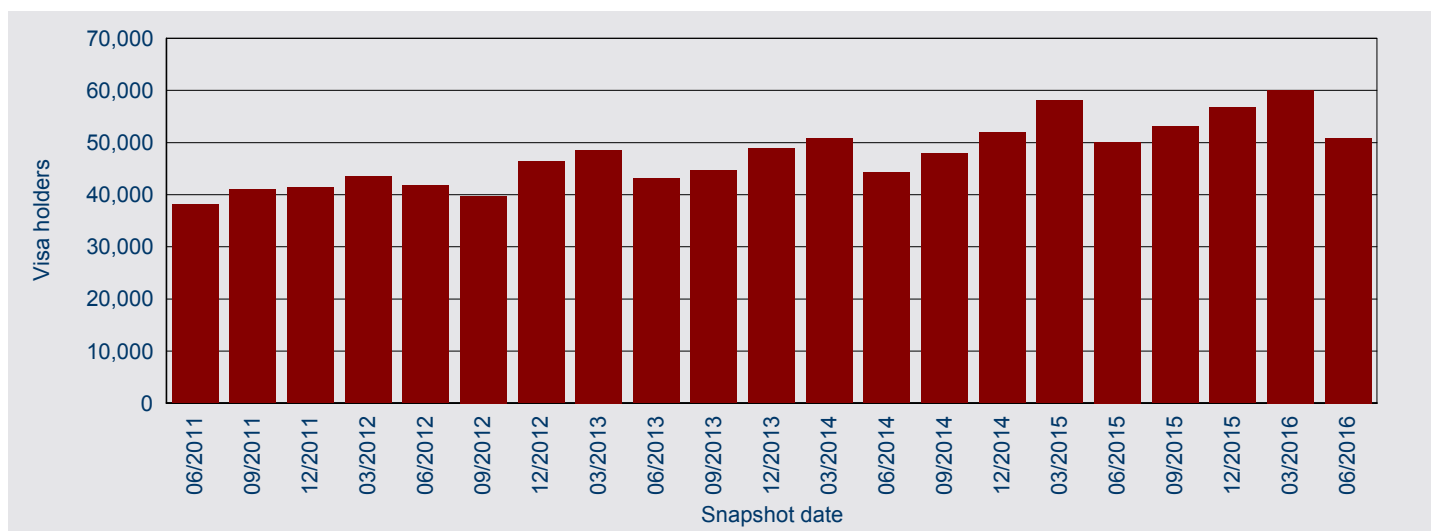
There were 50,860 Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents an increase of 1.6 per cent when compared with 50,080 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 25).

**Figure 25: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2016 with 60,090 visa holders (Figure 26).

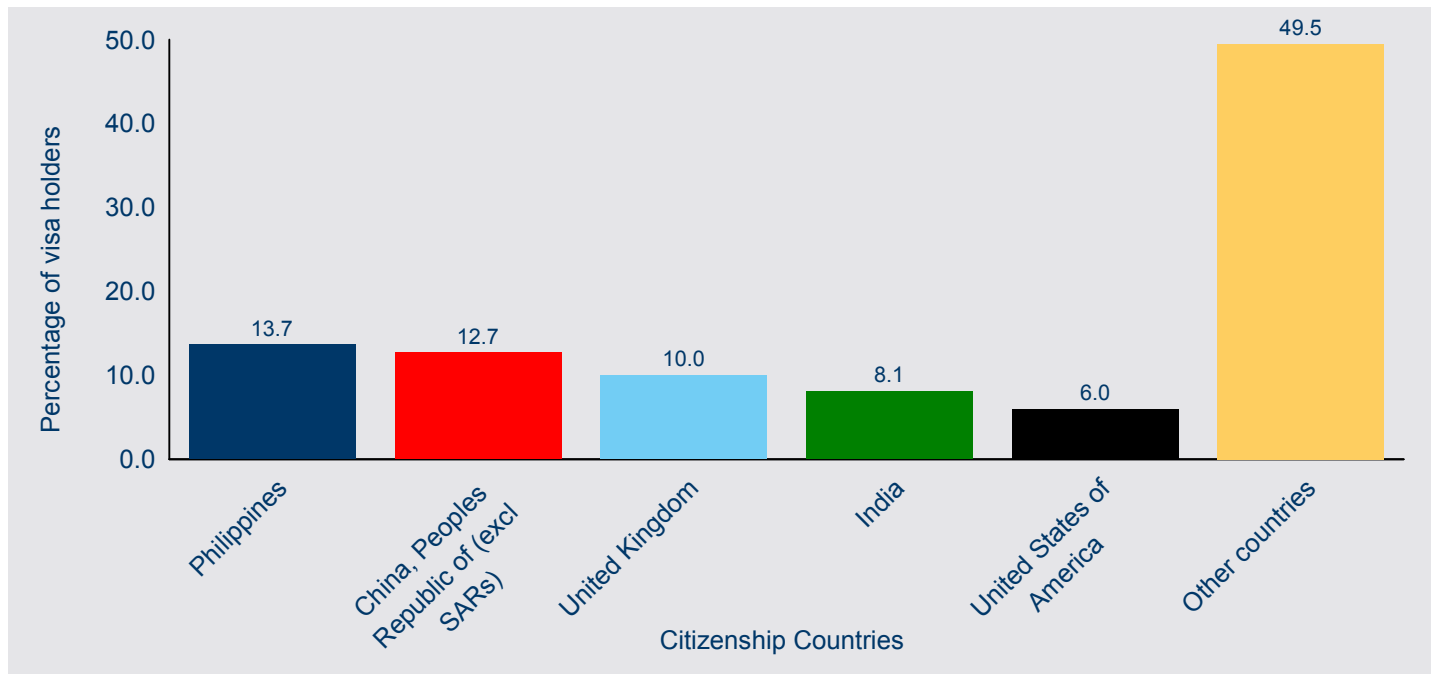
**Figure 26: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



# Other Temporary visa holders - continued

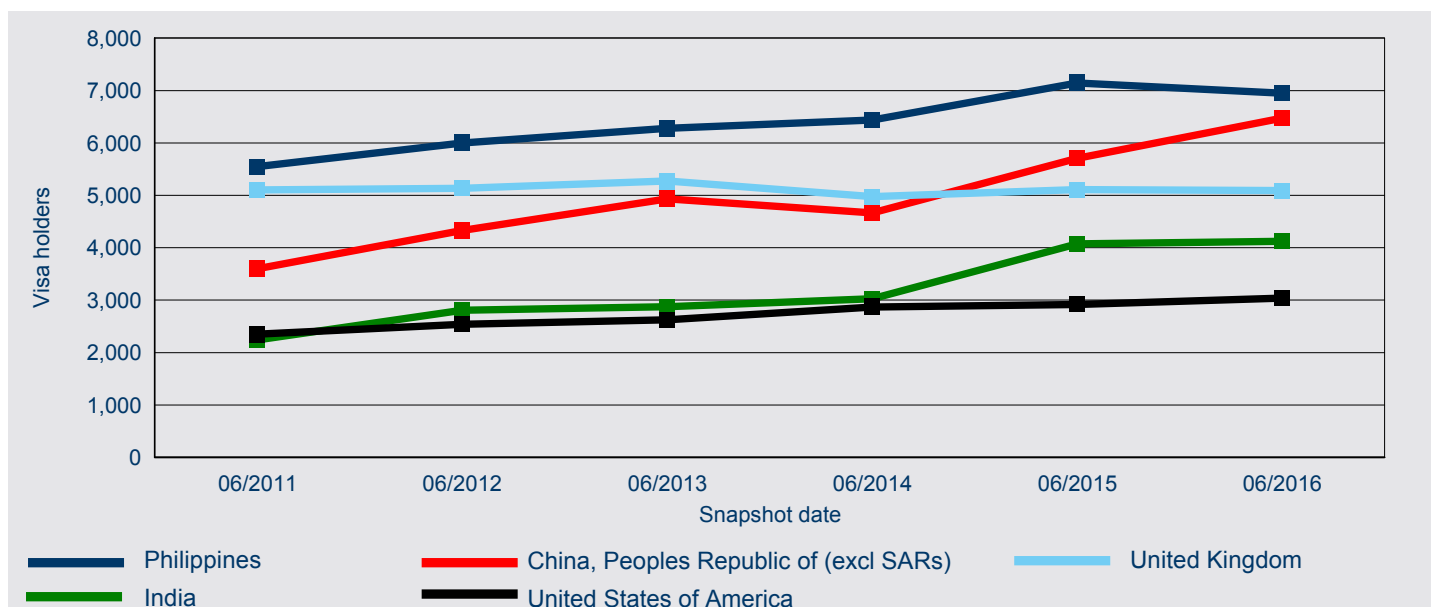
The top source citizenship country for Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was Philippines (6,950 visa holders), followed by China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) (6,470), United Kingdom (5,090), India (4,120) and United States of America (3,040) (Figure 27).

Figure 27: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries



When comparing the number of Other Temporary visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 24 shows that over the past five years, the number of Other Temporary visa holders from Philippines increased by 25.2 per cent from 30 June 2011, China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) increased by 79.7 per cent, United Kingdom decreased by 0.3 per cent, India increased by 83.7 per cent and United States of America increased by 29.4 per cent.

Figure 28: Other Temporary visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend

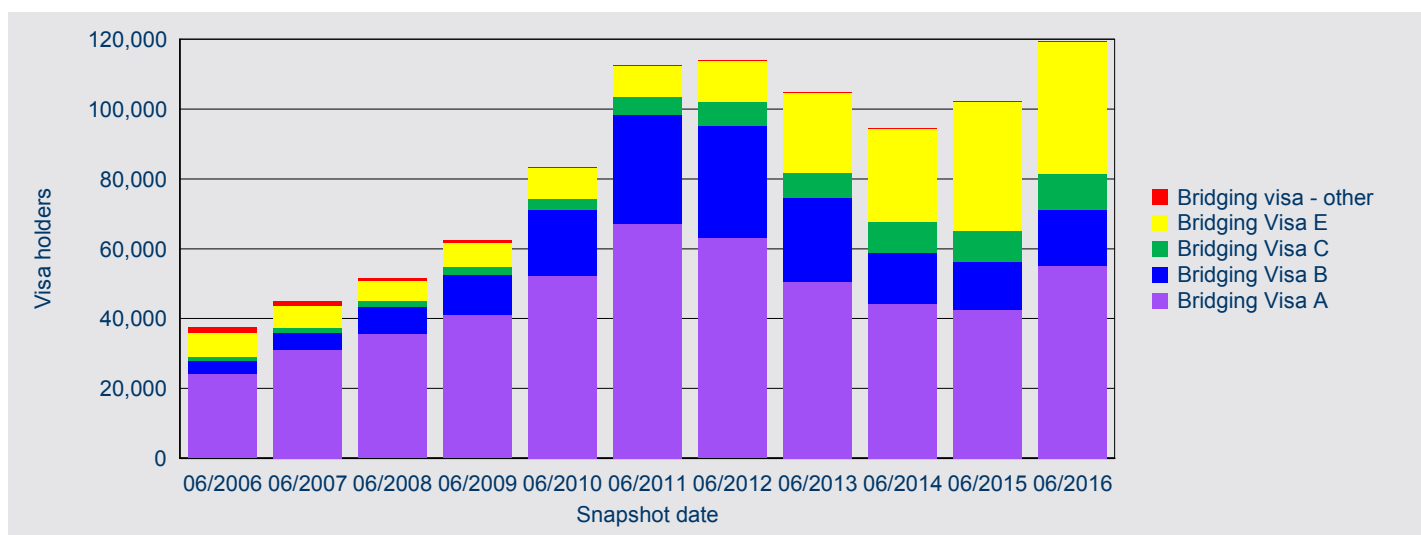


## Bridging visa holders

Bridging visas provide lawful status to certain non-citizens who would otherwise be unlawful and therefore liable to be detained under the *Migration Act 1958*. Bridging visa A is granted to non-citizens who have had a substantive visa and who have made a valid application for a further substantive visa. Bridging visa B is granted to Bridging visa A holders who demonstrate substantial reasons for travel. Bridging visa C is granted to applicants who do not hold a substantive visa when they apply for a substantive visa while in Australia. Bridging visa E is granted to certain unlawful non-citizens in circumstances of compliance interest, including those who are making arrangements to depart Australia. Other Bridging visa classes are granted to non-citizens under other specific circumstances.

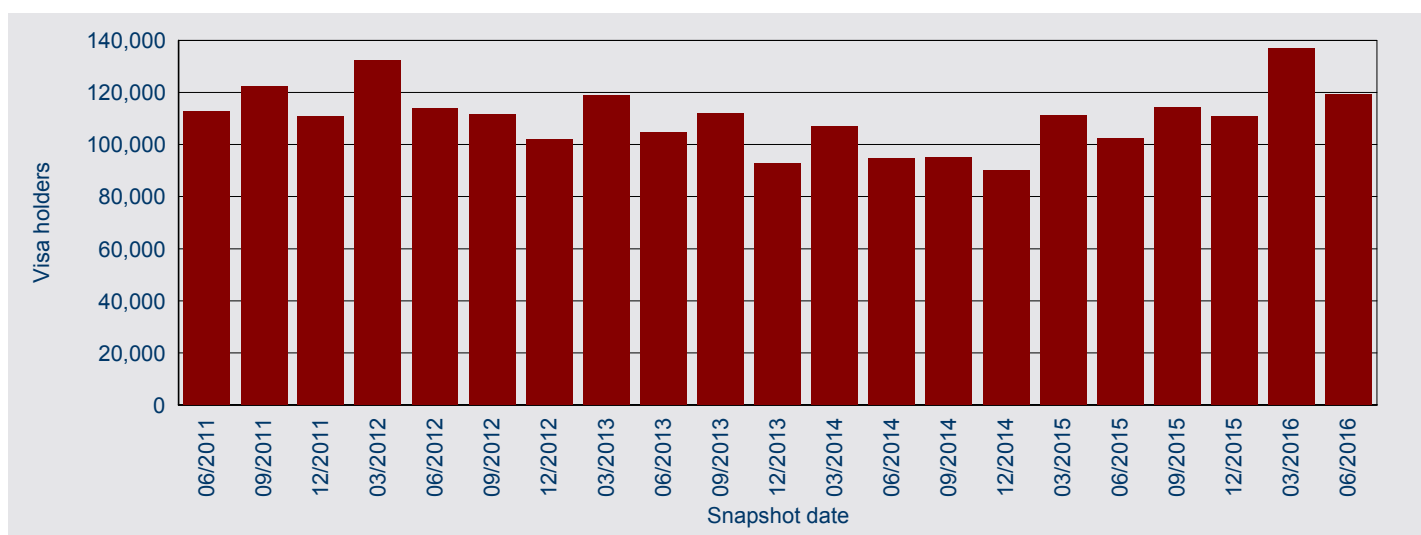
There were 119,370 Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents an increase of 16.8 per cent when compared with 102,220 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 29).

**Figure 29: Bridging visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of Bridging visa holders in Australia was 31 March 2016 with 136,900 visa holders (Figure 30).

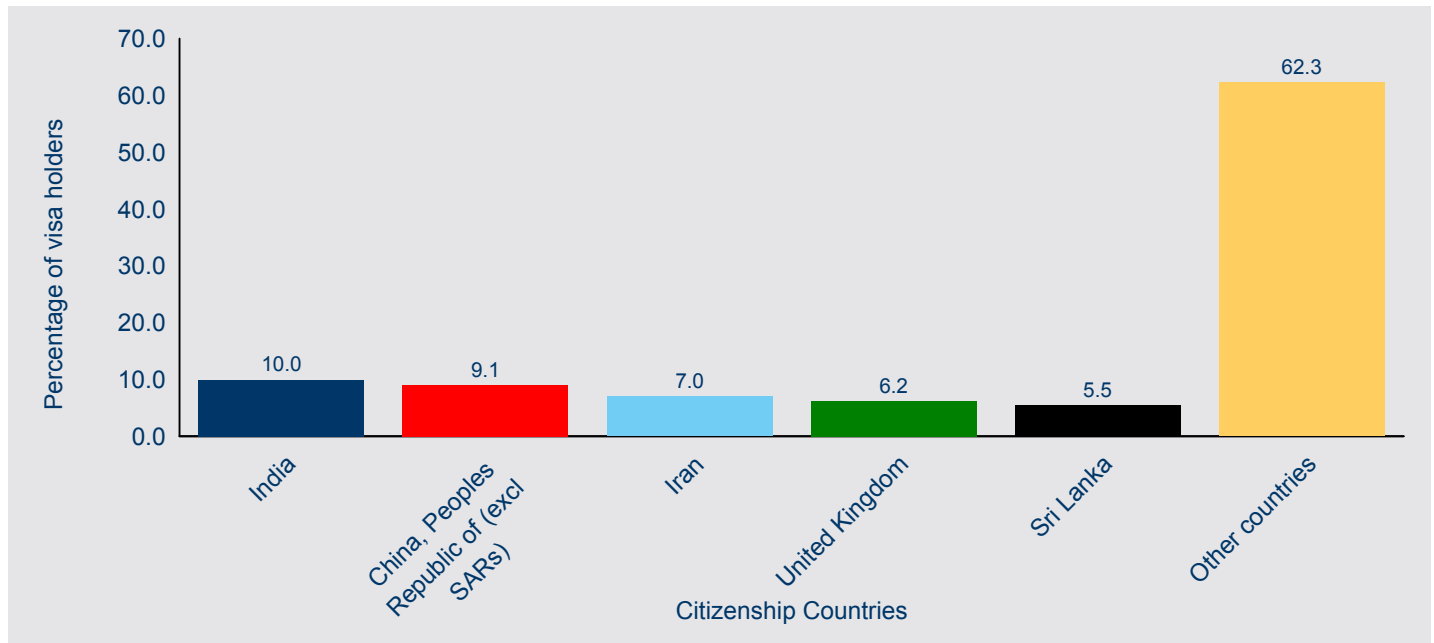
**Figure 30: Bridging visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**



# Bridging visa holders - continued

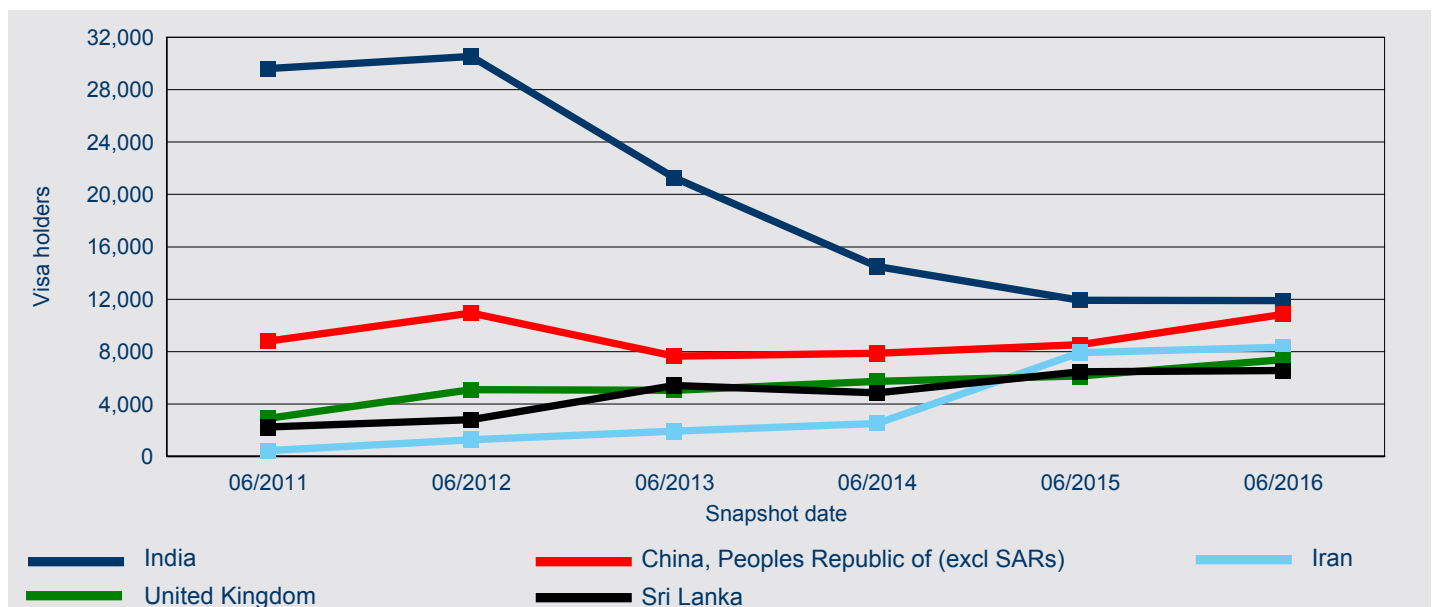
The top source citizenship country for Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 was India (11,890 visa holders), followed by China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) (10,840), Iran (8,340), United Kingdom (7,400) and Sri Lanka (6,560) (Figure 31).

**Figure 31: Bridging visa holders in Australia - percentage of top five citizenship countries**



When comparing the number of Bridging visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016 with earlier years, Figure 32 shows that over the past five years, the number of Bridging visa holders from India decreased by 59.8 per cent from 30 June 2011, China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs) increased by 23.1 per cent, Iran increased by 1821.7 per cent, United Kingdom increased by 154.3 per cent and Sri Lanka increased by 193.6 per cent.

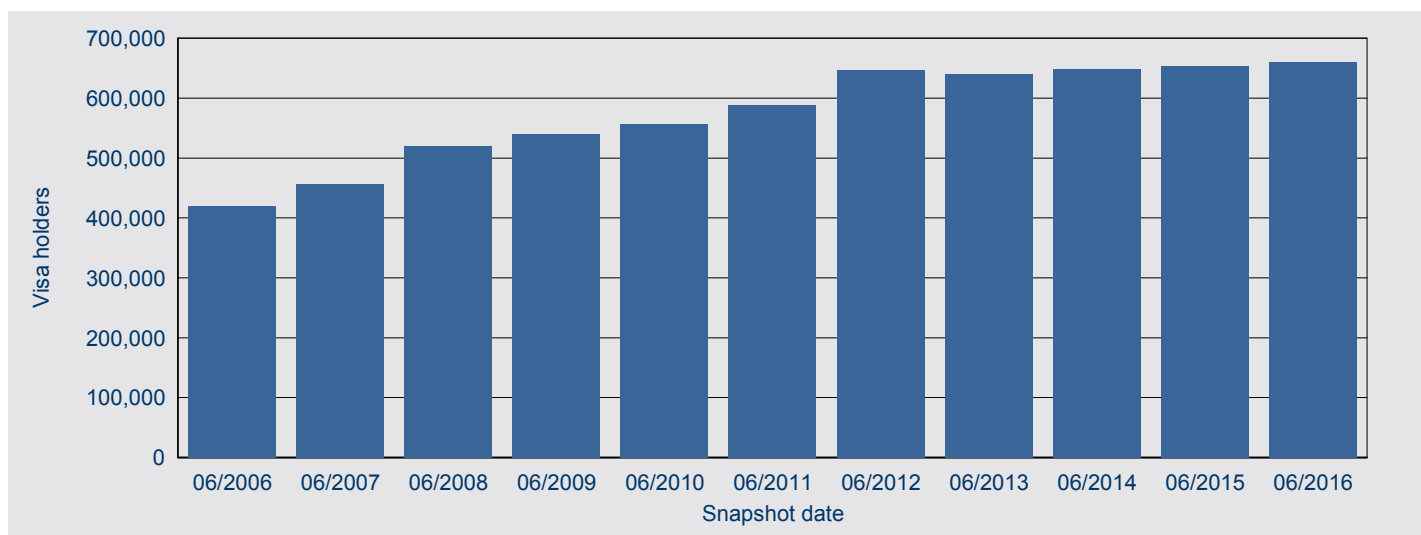
**Figure 32: Bridging visa holders in Australia - top five citizenship countries trend**



# New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders

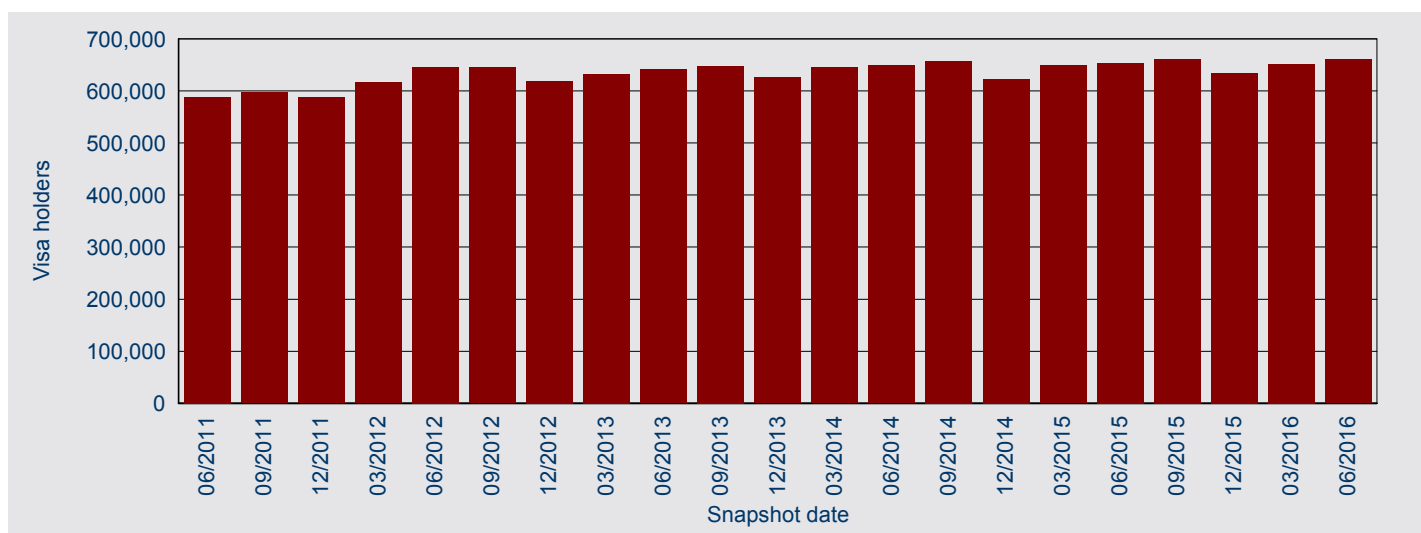
There were 660,180 New Zealand visa holders in Australia on 30 June 2016. This represents an increase of 1.0 per cent when compared with 653,830 on 30 June 2015 (Figure 33).

**Figure 33: New Zealand (Special Category 444) visa holders in Australia - annual historical series**



In the past five years, the quarter with the highest number of New Zealand visa holders in Australia was 30 September 2015 with 661,550 visa holders (Figure 34).

**Figure 34: New Zealand (Special Category subclass 444) visa holders in Australia - quarterly historical series**





# Appendix A

## Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component - top 50 countries as at 30 June 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
New Zealand	20	0	0	90	0	60	30	660,180	660,390
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	52,960	91,300	2,110	11,830	10,690	6,470	10,840	0	186,220
India	41,920	53,710	0	38,280	7,620	4,120	11,890	0	157,540
United Kingdom	16,280	3,900	27,280	27,850	260	5,090	7,400	0	88,050
South Korea	5,650	17,770	16,810	4,620	840	1,510	3,510	0	50,700
Philippines	9,000	8,510	0	11,120	1,310	6,950	4,520	0	41,410
United States of America	18,460	3,650	4,740	6,870	170	3,040	2,450	0	39,380
Malaysia	13,410	15,870	90	2,130	1,190	690	5,800	0	39,170
Vietnam	5,990	20,650	0	2,220	1,510	670	4,330	0	35,370
Taiwan	4,070	7,810	18,430	930	300	460	1,530	0	33,520
Nepal	3,420	18,780	0	3,860	3,640	140	1,730	0	31,560
Indonesia	12,320	12,550	460	1,380	920	1,690	1,820	0	31,140
France	4,480	2,480	13,330	3,930	110	1,000	950	0	26,270
Japan	3,720	6,490	9,340	3,790	180	1,150	880	0	25,530
Thailand	4,170	16,650	430	1,750	200	540	1,590	0	25,340
Pakistan	2,110	11,070	0	2,000	2,150	530	4,980	0	22,840
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	6,300	8,710	5,020	860	570	210	1,140	0	22,810
Germany	4,870	2,190	10,890	2,340	70	840	810	0	21,990
Italy	2,530	4,940	8,150	4,070	100	500	1,510	0	21,800
Sri Lanka	3,800	6,110	0	1,870	1,000	660	6,560	0	19,990
Ireland	2,190	600	4,930	8,850	20	450	1,540	0	18,580
Brazil	1,610	12,400	0	2,430	150	430	1,450	0	18,460
Canada	3,470	2,630	4,210	2,800	210	800	1,040	0	15,170
Iran	1,220	2,490	0	760	290	310	8,340	0	13,410
Singapore	5,310	4,450	0	880	360	360	510	0	11,870
Colombia	710	8,060	0	860	270	110	1,090	0	11,090
Bangladesh	1,770	4,840	40	1,400	880	180	1,700	0	10,810
South Africa	3,160	550	0	3,800	50	740	1,190	0	9,500
Saudi Arabia	810	7,260	0	20	10	280	220	0	8,600
Netherlands	1,760	500	2,750	1,410	< 10	350	370	0	7,130
Spain	1,210	2,130	460	1,290	50	230	240	0	5,600
Fiji	1,900	390	0	490	40	460	1,520	0	4,800
Afghanistan	< 10	20	0	40	< 10	40	4,530	0	4,650
Sweden	1,050	810	1,720	530	50	110	330	0	4,610
Chile	640	1,810	1,300	370	30	110	220	0	4,480
Papua New Guinea	1,160	1,430	0	340	30	290	510	0	3,760
Mauritius	570	1,810	0	600	210	30	510	0	3,720
Iraq	90	1,630	0	80	< 10	130	1,750	0	3,670
Nigeria	200	2,300	0	340	200	140	450	0	3,630
Poland	750	1,210	150	800	70	230	400	0	3,610
Kenya	190	2,290	0	190	250	90	390	0	3,400
Lebanon	780	650	0	480	40	70	1,390	0	3,400
Tonga	460	70	0	10	< 10	2,020	440	0	3,000
Russia	580	800	0	610	200	350	300	0	2,830
Switzerland	1,650	470	0	380	< 10	200	70	0	2,780
Turkey	610	910	80	390	40	260	470	0	2,760
Greece	530	930	0	460	30	240	480	0	2,680
Belgium	540	150	1,280	440	< 10	80	100	0	2,590
Cambodia	550	1,290	0	60	70	200	340	0	2,510
Zimbabwe	370	1,000	0	380	110	130	430	0	2,430
Other countries	11,140	22,430	3,390	7,290	1,220	5,080	8,630	0	59,180
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	50	< 10	30	4,140	0	4,240
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,450</b>	<b>401,420</b>	<b>137,380</b>	<b>170,590</b>	<b>37,720</b>	<b>50,860</b>	<b>119,370</b>	<b>660,180</b>	<b>1,839,960</b>

# Appendix B

## Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 June 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Afghanistan	< 10	20	0	40	< 10	40	4,530	0	4,650
Albania	40	80	0	50	10	10	150	0	340
Algeria	10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	30	10	0	70
American Samoa	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Andorra	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Angola	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Antigua and Barbuda	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Argentina	510	310	520	330	20	80	110	0	1,860
Armenia	20	10	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	60
Austria	490	220	0	220	< 10	110	50	0	1,100
Azerbaijan	20	60	0	20	< 10	10	20	0	130
Bahamas	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Bahrain	10	30	0	0	< 10	0	20	0	70
Bangladesh	1,770	4,840	40	1,400	880	180	1,700	0	10,810
Barbados	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	20
Belarus	30	20	0	30	< 10	20	10	0	110
Belgium	540	150	1,280	440	< 10	80	100	0	2,590
Belize	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Benin	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10
Bermuda	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Bhutan	30	1,920	0	30	140	< 10	110	0	2,240
Bolivia	20	30	0	< 10	< 10	10	10	0	70
Bosnia and Herzegovina	110	80	0	30	< 10	40	30	0	290
Botswana	30	90	0	40	< 10	30	10	0	200
Brazil	1,610	12,400	0	2,430	150	430	1,450	0	18,460
British Indian Ocean Territories	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Brunei Darussalam	160	200	0	< 10	< 10	30	20	0	420
Bulgaria	100	260	0	100	< 10	100	70	0	630
Burkina Faso	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Burundi	0	20	0	0	0	0	30	0	50
Cabo Verde	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Cambodia	550	1,290	0	60	70	200	340	0	2,510
Cameroon	< 10	50	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	30	0	100
Canada	3,470	2,630	4,210	2,800	210	800	1,040	0	15,170
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Chile	640	1,810	1,300	370	30	110	220	0	4,480
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	52,960	91,300	2,110	11,830	10,690	6,470	10,840	0	186,220
Colombia	710	8,060	0	860	270	110	1,090	0	11,090
Comoros	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Costa Rica	20	50	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	100
Cote d'Ivoire	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Croatia	180	90	0	120	< 10	90	80	0	560
Cuba	10	10	0	< 10	0	20	10	0	60
Cyprus	100	70	30	40	0	< 10	40	0	290
Czech Republic	280	1,100	0	290	30	60	140	0	1,910
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Democratic Republic of the Congo	< 10	20	0	10	< 10	< 10	30	0	80
Denmark	860	300	520	320	< 10	90	70	0	2,160
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Dominican Republic	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	10	< 10	0	40
Ecuador	40	430	0	20	10	20	20	0	550
Egypt	480	330	0	390	20	160	710	0	2,090
El Salvador	20	40	0	20	10	10	40	0	140
Eritrea	20	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	50	0	70
Estonia	80	300	1,070	220	10	40	170	0	1,900
Ethiopia	40	250	0	20	< 10	90	210	0	630
Fiji	1,900	390	0	490	40	460	1,520	0	4,800

# Appendix B

## Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 June 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Finland	350	170	760	250	< 10	70	70	0	1,680
France	4,480	2,480	13,330	3,930	110	1,000	950	0	26,270
French Polynesia	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Gabon	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Gambia	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	< 10	10	0	30
Georgia	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	30	30	0	80
Germany	4,870	2,190	10,890	2,340	70	840	810	0	21,990
Ghana	60	460	0	80	30	60	200	0	890
Greece	530	930	0	460	30	240	480	0	2,680
Grenada	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guatemala	20	20	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	80
Guinea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	10	0	20
Guinea-Bissau	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Guyana	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Haiti	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Honduras	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	20	10	0	60
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	6,300	8,710	5,020	860	570	210	1,140	0	22,810
Hungary	300	500	0	340	60	70	210	0	1,490
Iceland	40	20	0	20	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	90
India	41,920	53,710	0	38,280	7,620	4,120	11,890	0	157,540
Indonesia	12,320	12,550	460	1,380	920	1,690	1,820	0	31,140
Iran	1,220	2,490	0	760	290	310	8,340	0	13,410
Iraq	90	1,630	0	80	< 10	130	1,750	0	3,670
Ireland	2,190	600	4,930	8,850	20	450	1,540	0	18,580
Israel	320	190	< 10	440	10	140	120	0	1,230
Italy	2,530	4,940	8,150	4,070	100	500	1,510	0	21,800
Jamaica	10	30	0	10	< 10	10	< 10	0	70
Japan	3,720	6,490	9,340	3,790	180	1,150	880	0	25,530
Jordan	150	510	0	110	20	40	280	0	1,110
Kazakhstan	50	100	0	60	20	20	10	0	260
Kenya	190	2,290	0	190	250	90	390	0	3,400
Kiribati	50	40	0	10	20	30	30	0	170
Kosovo	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	40
Kuwait	120	660	0	< 10	0	40	30	0	860
Kyrgyzstan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	40
Laos	190	390	0	< 10	< 10	50	70	0	710
Latvia	70	60	0	40	< 10	30	40	0	230
Lebanon	780	650	0	480	40	70	1,390	0	3,400
Lesotho	< 10	10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	20
Liberia	< 10	10	0	0	0	< 10	50	0	60
Libya	< 10	180	0	20	< 10	30	280	0	520
Liechtenstein	10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
Lithuania	70	360	0	100	10	20	60	0	620
Luxembourg	20	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	40
Macau SAR	170	390	0	10	20	< 10	20	0	620
Macedonia (FYROM)	230	270	0	90	30	40	100	0	760
Madagascar	< 10	10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Malawi	< 10	100	0	20	10	< 10	20	0	160
Malaysia	13,410	15,870	90	2,130	1,190	690	5,800	0	39,170
Maldives	40	210	0	10	< 10	< 10	30	0	310
Mali	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	10
Malta	60	< 10	60	30	0	20	10	0	180
Marshall Islands	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mauritania	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Mauritius	570	1,810	0	600	210	30	510	0	3,720
Mexico	300	1,340	0	290	80	80	120	0	2,210
Micronesia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	10
Moldova	20	< 10	0	10	< 10	10	10	0	60

# Appendix B

## Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 June 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Monaco	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Mongolia	200	1,820	0	20	20	40	120	0	2,220
Montenegro	20	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	40
Morocco	30	40	0	20	0	40	40	0	160
Mozambique	< 10	60	0	10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	70
Myanmar	420	820	0	190	90	320	460	0	2,290
NA	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Namibia	10	20	0	10	0	< 10	< 10	0	40
Nauru	130	30	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	180
Nepal	3,420	18,780	0	3,860	3,640	140	1,730	0	31,560
Netherlands	1,760	500	2,750	1,410	< 10	350	370	0	7,130
New Caledonia	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
New Zealand	20	0	0	90	0	60	30	660,180	660,390
Nicaragua	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	20
Niger	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Nigeria	200	2,300	0	340	200	140	450	0	3,630
North Korea	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	20
Norway	720	550	200	170	30	60	80	0	1,800
Oman	50	560	0	< 10	0	110	< 10	0	730
Pakistan	2,110	11,070	0	2,000	2,150	530	4,980	0	22,840
Palau	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
Palestinian Authority	20	60	0	30	< 10	10	260	0	380
Panama	< 10	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	30
Papua New Guinea	1,160	1,430	0	340	30	290	510	0	3,760
Paraguay	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Peru	250	880	0	220	60	90	300	0	1,800
Philippines	9,000	8,510	0	11,120	1,310	6,950	4,520	0	41,410
Poland	750	1,210	150	800	70	230	400	0	3,610
Portugal	460	570	140	470	50	70	220	0	1,970
Qatar	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	30
Refugee	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Republic of Congo	< 10	10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	30
Reunion	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Romania	280	90	0	220	30	170	140	0	930
Russia	580	800	0	610	200	350	300	0	2,830
Rwanda	0	50	0	0	< 10	< 10	70	0	130
Saint Lucia	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	10
Samoa	520	60	0	10	0	340	90	0	1,020
San Marino	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Sao Tome and Principe	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
Saudi Arabia	810	7,260	0	20	10	280	220	0	8,600
Senegal	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Serbia	220	130	0	110	20	110	70	0	660
Serbia and Montenegro	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
Seychelles	10	40	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	50
Sierra Leone	< 10	20	0	< 10	< 10	0	30	0	60
Singapore	5,310	4,450	0	880	360	360	510	0	11,870
Slovakia	110	660	10	240	30	40	90	0	1,180
Slovenia	80	130	10	120	10	20	30	0	420
Solomon Islands	220	200	0	30	< 10	90	90	0	630
Somalia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	80	290	0	370
South Africa	3,160	550	0	3,800	50	740	1,190	0	9,500
South Korea	5,650	17,770	16,810	4,620	840	1,510	3,510	0	50,700
South Sudan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	< 10	20	0	40
Spain	1,210	2,130	460	1,290	50	230	240	0	5,600
Sri Lanka	3,800	6,110	0	1,870	1,000	660	6,560	0	19,990
St Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10	0	< 10
St Vincent & the Grenadines	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10

# Appendix B

## Temporary entrants in Australia by citizenship country and visa holder component as at 30 June 2016

Citizenship Country	Visitor	Student	Working Holiday Maker	Temp Skilled	Temp Graduate	Other Temp	Bridging	New Zealand	Total
Stateless Person	30	40	0	0	0	< 10	520	0	590
Sudan	40	30	0	40	0	30	470	0	620
Suriname	0	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10
Swaziland	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	0	0	0	0	10
Sweden	1,050	810	1,720	530	50	110	330	0	4,610
Switzerland	1,650	470	0	380	< 10	200	70	0	2,780
Syria	20	30	0	90	< 10	< 10	220	0	370
Taiwan	4,070	7,810	18,430	930	300	460	1,530	0	33,520
Tajikistan	< 10	< 10	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	20
Tanzania	40	150	0	10	10	30	30	0	280
Thailand	4,170	16,650	430	1,750	200	540	1,590	0	25,340
Timor-Leste	50	190	0	< 10	0	180	20	0	450
Togo	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	10
Tonga	460	70	0	10	< 10	2,020	440	0	3,000
Trinidad and Tobago	20	20	0	70	< 10	< 10	< 10	0	110
Tunisia	< 10	10	0	10	0	10	10	0	50
Turkey	610	910	80	390	40	260	470	0	2,760
Turkmenistan	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	0	< 10
Tuvalu	< 10	20	0	< 10	0	10	< 10	0	50
Uganda	20	190	0	50	10	50	60	0	380
Ukraine	190	200	0	300	30	550	200	0	1,450
UN Convention Refugee	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	0	< 10	0	10
United Arab Emirates	70	250	0	10	0	40	< 10	0	370
United Kingdom	16,280	3,900	27,280	27,850	260	5,090	7,400	0	88,050
United Nations Agency	< 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	< 10
United States of America	18,460	3,650	4,740	6,870	170	3,040	2,450	0	39,380
Uruguay	70	30	80	20	0	10	20	0	230
USSR	0	0	0	0	0	< 10	< 10	0	< 10
Uzbekistan	40	100	0	30	10	< 10	40	0	220
Vanuatu	60	60	0	10	< 10	480	20	0	630
Vatican City State Holy See	0	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	0	0	< 10
Venezuela	170	1,250	0	210	80	30	150	0	1,890
Vietnam	5,990	20,650	0	2,220	1,510	670	4,330	0	35,370
Yemen	< 10	20	0	< 10	< 10	10	40	0	80
Yugoslavia	< 10	< 10	0	0	0	< 10	10	0	20
Zambia	40	380	0	80	40	30	150	0	720
Zimbabwe	370	1,000	0	380	110	130	430	0	2,430
Not Recorded	10	< 10	0	50	< 10	30	4,140	0	4,240
<b>Total</b>	<b>262,450</b>	<b>401,420</b>	<b>137,380</b>	<b>170,590</b>	<b>37,720</b>	<b>50,860</b>	<b>119,370</b>	<b>660,180</b>	<b>1,839,960</b>

