



Australian Government  
Department of Home Affairs



Australian  
**BORDER FORCE**

# Immigration Detention and Community Statistics Summary

30 September 2020

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## About this report

This report provides an overview of the number of people in onshore immigration detention as at midnight on the date of the report. The report is produced on a monthly basis.

As data is sourced from several departmental processing and recording systems, data relating to the immigration detention population is dynamic and variations between monthly reports can occur. Due to these issues, data from the current financial year should always be considered provisional.

Further information about immigration detention is available at:

<https://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/research-and-statistics/statistics/visa-statistics/live/immigration-detention>

## Enquiries

Comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent using the Department's client service feedback form quoting the name and date of the report.

See: <https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/help-support/contact-us>

## Acronyms

**Table 1 – Acronyms used in this document**

Acronym	Description
APOD	Alternative Place of Detention
IMA	Illegal Maritime Arrival
IDC/F	Immigration Detention Centre/Facility
IRH	Immigration Residential Housing
ITA	Immigration Transit Accommodation
S501	Section 501 of the <i>Migration Act 1958</i> (the Migration Act)
S501 Visa Cancellation	Visa cancellations based on character or related grounds

## Important Notice on APODs

From July 2020, detainees residing in APODs are reported under 'APODs' rather than under the ITA or IDC that had responsibility for their management and care. APODs include hospitals, aged-care facilities, mental health inpatient facilities, as well as hotel and apartment style accommodation. The number of individuals in APODs is provided by the State and Territory of the APODs.

# Immigration Detention And Community Statistics Summary

At 30 September 2020, there were 1534 people in immigration detention facilities, including 1350 in immigration detention on the mainland and 184 in immigration detention on Christmas Island.

Of the 1534 people in immigration detention facilities, 1121 (73.1%) have a criminal history.

A further 543 people were living in the community after being approved for a residence determination and 12,579 IMAs were living in the community after grant of a Bridging E Visa.

The table below reflects figures based on records in Department of Home Affairs systems.

**Table 2 – People in Immigration Detention Centres (IDCs), Alternative Places of Detention (APODs), Immigration Transit Accommodation (ITA) and the Community at 30 September 2020**

Place of immigration detention by State*	Men	Women	Children	Total	Change from 31/08/20
<b>NSW</b>					
Villawood IDC	400	22	0	<b>422</b>	- 33
APODs	>10	<5	0	<b>13</b>	+ 9
<b>VIC</b>					
Melbourne ITA	>220	>5	0	<b>233</b>	- 29
APODs	>85	<5	0	<b>90</b>	- 6
<b>QLD</b>					
Brisbane ITA	>95	<5	0	<b>101</b>	0
APODs	>115	<5	0	<b>124</b>	0
<b>SA</b>					
Adelaide ITA	23	0	0	<b>23</b>	- 1
APODs	<5	0	0	<b>&lt;5</b>	0
<b>WA</b>					
Yongah Hill IDC	296	0	0	<b>296</b>	- 57
Perth IDC	13	6	0	<b>19</b>	- 3
APODs	<5	0	0	<b>&lt;5</b>	- 6
North West Point IDC	180	0	0	<b>180</b>	+ 106
Christmas Island APODs	<5	<5	<5	<b>&lt;5</b>	0
<b>NT</b>					
Northern APOD	17	7	0	<b>24</b>	+ 8
APODs	<5	0	0	<b>&lt;5</b>	+ 1
<b>Total IDCs</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>+ 13</b>
<b>Total APODs</b>	<b>&gt;240</b>	<b>&gt;15</b>	<b>&lt;5</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>+ 6</b>
<b>Total ITAs</b>	<b>&lt;350</b>	<b>&lt;10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>- 30</b>
<b>Total IDCs/APODs/ITAs</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>&gt;50</b>	<b>&lt;5</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>- 11</b>
<b>Total in Community under Residence Determination</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>- 222</b>
<b>Total IMAs in Community on Bridging Visa E (Including people in a re-grant process)</b>	<b>9,091</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>12,579</b>	<b>+ 175</b>

\* Refer to Important Notice on APODs on page 3.

Detention Group	Men	Women	Children	Total	Change from 31/08/20
S501 Visa Cancellation	687	28	0	<b>715</b>	+ 4
Illegal Maritime Arrival	499	<15	<5	<b>514</b>	+ 11
Other	293	<15	0	<b>305</b>	- 26
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>&gt;50</b>	<b>&lt;5</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>- 11</b>

## In Community under Residence Determination Population By State/Territory

Of the 543 people approved for a residence determination to live in the community, 48.6 per cent were in Victoria, 31.7 per cent in Queensland, 14 per cent in New South Wales, 4.1 per cent in South Australia, 1.7 per cent in Western Australia.

**Table 3 – People in the Community under Residence Determination by State/Territory at 30 September 2020**

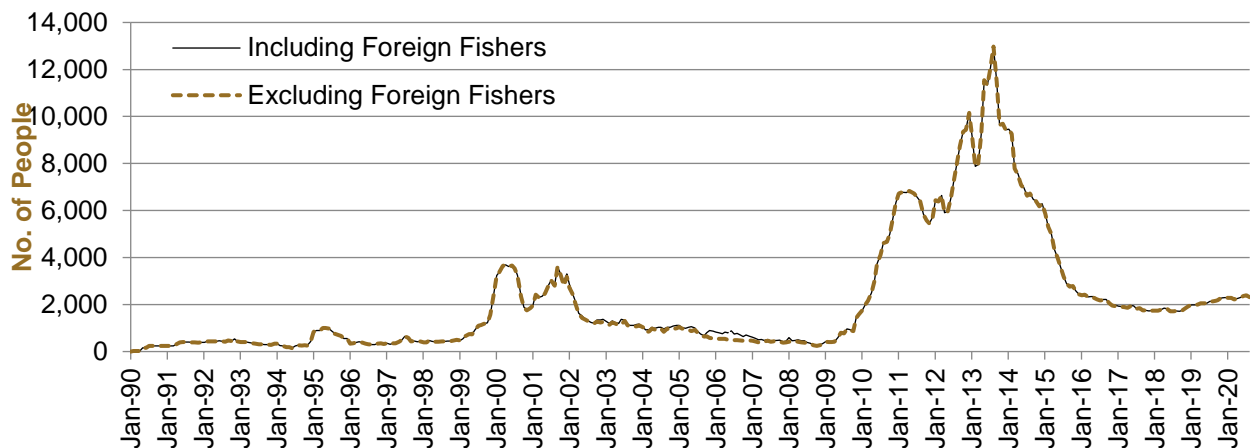
State/Territory	Men	Women	Children	Total
New South Wales	21	34	21	<b>76</b>
Victoria	96	77	91	<b>264</b>
Queensland	50	52	70	<b>172</b>
South Australia	>5	>5	>5	<b>22</b>
Western Australia	<5	<5	<5	<b>9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>543</b>

# Immigration Detention Population

## From January 1990 to Current

The overall number of people in immigration detention including in the community under residence determination has decreased by 113 to 2077 compared with 2190 at the end of September 2019. This number takes into account releases of detainees into the community under residence determination and detainees who were held in immigration detention facilities as at 30 September 2020.

**Figure 1 – Population in Immigration Detention**



**Figure 1** above, shows the number of people in immigration detention from 1990 to the date of this report.

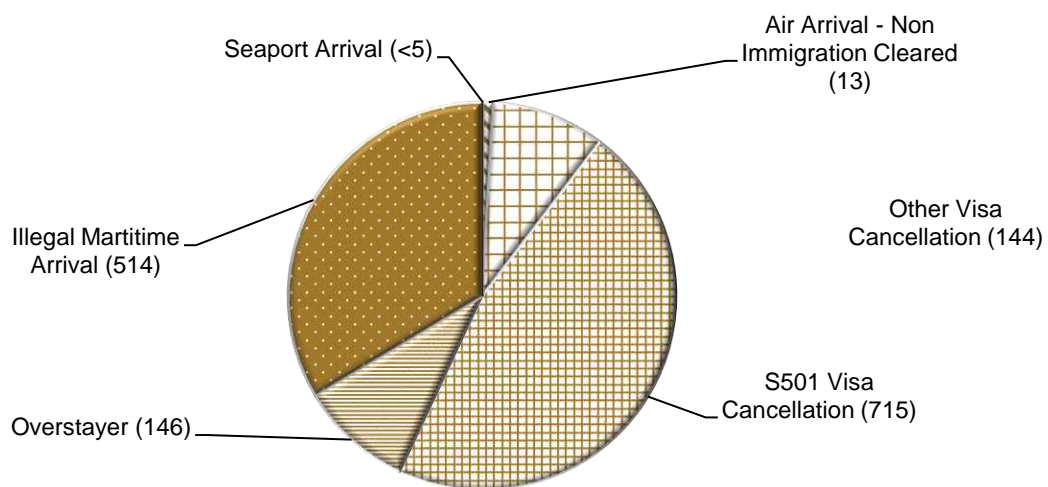
# People In Immigration Detention Facilities

## Arrival Type

There were 529 people who arrived unlawfully by air or boat, in held immigration detention facilities at 30 September 2020 representing 34.5 per cent of the total immigration detention population.

There were also 1005 people (65.5 per cent of the total immigration population) who arrived in Australia lawfully and were subsequently taken into immigration detention for either overstaying or having their visas cancelled for breaching visa conditions.

**Figure 2 – People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities by Detention Group**



**Figure 2** above, shows the number of people in held immigration detention facilities by detention group, including Overstayers, S501 and Other Visa Cancellations, Illegal Maritime Arrivals, Unauthorised Air Arrivals, and if applicable – Illegal Foreign Fishers and Others such as stowaways and ship deserters.

**Table 4 – People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities by Detention Group at 30 September 2020**

Place of immigration detention by State*	S501 Visa Cancellation	IMA	Other Detention Group	Total	Change from 31/08/20
<b>NSW</b>					
Villawood IDC	240	79	103	<b>422</b>	- 33
APODs	9	<5	<5	<b>13</b>	+ 9
<b>VIC</b>					
Melbourne ITA	80	90	63	<b>233</b>	- 29
APODs	<10	81	<5	<b>90</b>	- 6
<b>QLD</b>					
Brisbane ITA	56	29	16	<b>101</b>	0
APODs	15	100	9	<b>124</b>	0
<b>SA</b>					
Adelaide ITA	>5	14	<5	<b>23</b>	- 1
APODs	0	0	<5	<b>&lt;5</b>	0
<b>WA</b>					
Yongah Hill IDC	161	76	59	<b>296</b>	- 57
Perth IDC	>10	5	<5	<b>19</b>	- 3
APODs	<5	0	<5	<b>&lt;5</b>	- 6
North West Point IDC	129	9	42	<b>180</b>	+ 106
Christmas Island APODs	0	<5	0	<b>&lt;5</b>	0
<b>NT</b>					
Northern APOD	0	24	0	<b>24</b>	+ 8
APODs	0	<5	0	<b>&lt;5</b>	+ 1
<b>Total IDCs</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>+ 13</b>
<b>Total APODs</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>+ 6</b>
<b>Total ITAs</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>- 30</b>
<b>Total IDCs/APODs/ITAs</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>- 11</b>

\* Refer to Important Notice on APODs on page 3.



# People In Immigration Detention

## Nationality

At 30 September 2020, there were 1534 people in held immigration detention facilities. Of these 1534 people, 14.3 per cent were from Iran, 13.3 per cent were from New Zealand, 6.1 per cent were from Vietnam, 5.6 per cent were from Sudan and 5.2 per cent were from Sri Lanka.

**Table 5 – People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities by Nationality at 30 September 2020**

Nationalities	Men	Women	Children	Total
Iran	209	11	0	220
New Zealand	187	17	0	204
Vietnam	88	6	0	94
Sudan	>80	<5	0	86
Sri Lanka	76	<5	<5	80
Iraq	74	0	0	74
United Kingdom	>60	<5	0	65
India	58	0	0	58
Afghanistan	53	0	0	53
Pakistan	52	0	0	52
Other	536	12	0	548
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>&gt;50</b>	<b>&lt;5</b>	<b>1,534</b>

At 30 September 2020, 543 were people living in the community after being approved for a residence determination. Of these 543 people, 54.3 per cent were from Iran, 11.6 per cent were from Sri Lanka, 10.9 percent were Stateless, 9.6 per cent were from Somalia and 1.8 per cent were from Iraq.

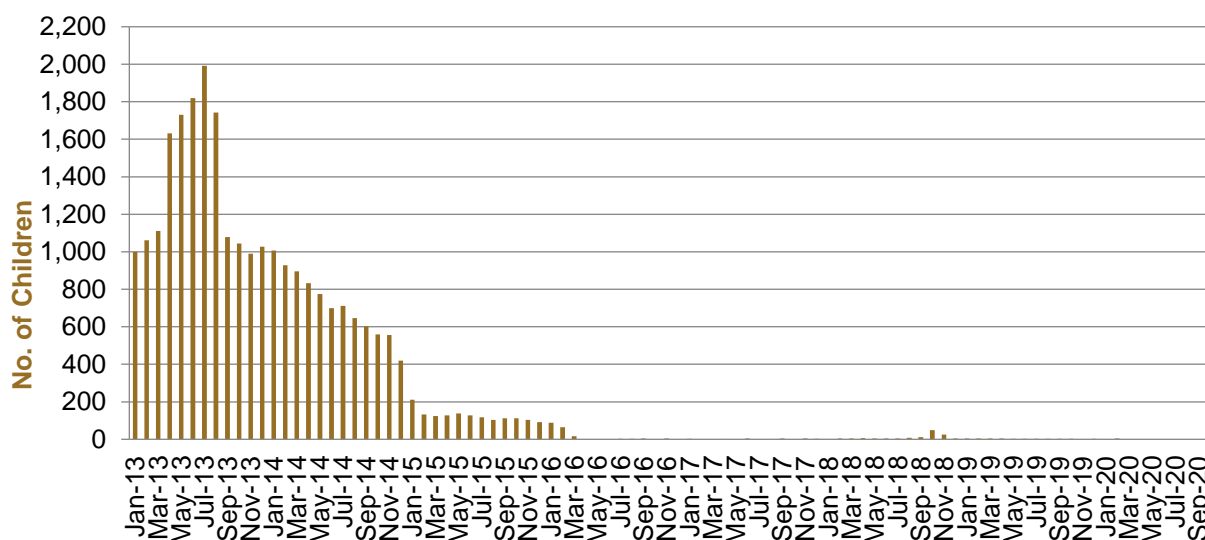
**Table 6 – People in the Community under Residence Determination by Nationality at 30 September 2020**

Nationalities	Men	Women	Children	Total
Iran	92	103	100	295
Sri Lanka	23	15	25	63
Stateless	24	>10	>20	59
Somalia	15	20	17	52
Iraq	7	<5	<5	10
Other	19	20	25	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>543</b>

# Children In Immigration Detention

At 30 September 2020 there were less than five children (aged less than 18 years) in Immigration Residential Housing, Immigration Transit Accommodation and Alternative Places of Detention.

**Figure 3 – Children in Immigration Residential Housing, Immigration Transit Accommodation and Alternative Places of Detention**



**Figure 3** above, shows the number of children in Immigration Detention Facilities and Alternative Places of Detention from January 2013 to the date of this report. The continuous increase in the number of children in detention facilities from April 2013 to Aug 2013 was due to a rapid increase in illegal maritime arrivals during this period. The number of children in immigration detention facilities decreased in September 2013, as children completed mandatory processing and were transferred into the community. The number of children in detention facilities continued to decline during the late 2013 and 2014, with further reduction in January 2015. The increase in the number of children in alternative places of detention from August 2018 was following transfers from Nauru to Australia (with family members).

At 30 September 2020, the number of children living in the community after being approved for a residence determination has decreased by 82 to 189 from 271 in the previous report.

**Figure 4 – Children in the Community under Residence Determination**

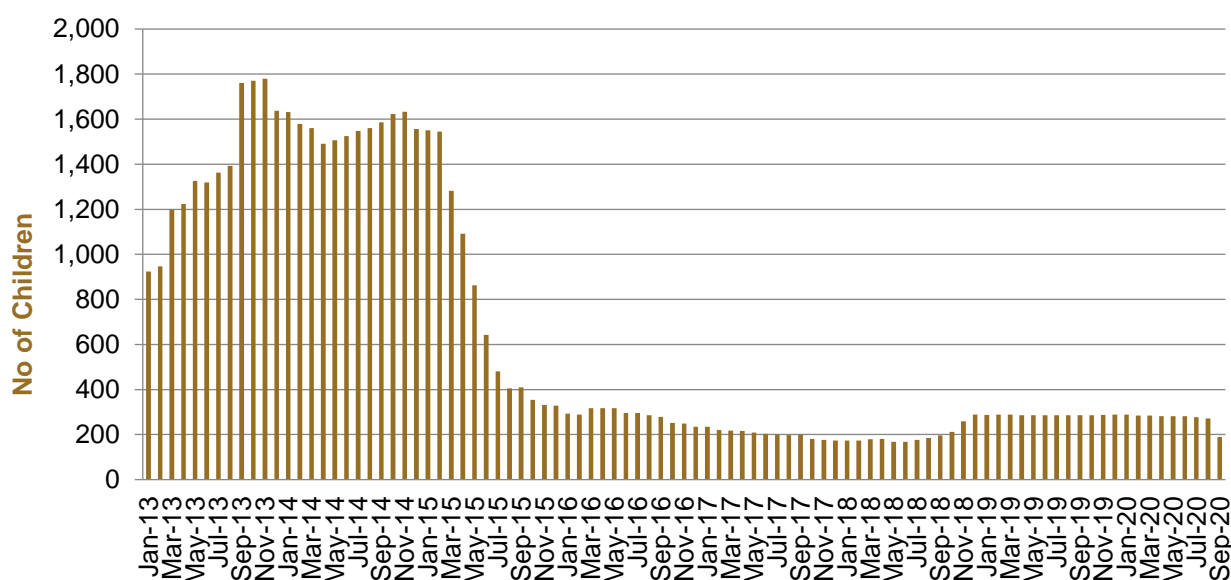


Figure 4 above, shows the number of children in the community under residence determination from January 2012 to the date of this report. The number of children in the community under residence determination, has levelled off at its lowest number since the peak in November 2013, as a result of releases into the community on Bridging E visas.

**Table 7 – Children in Immigration Detention and IMA Children in the Community on a Bridging E Visa at 30 September 2020**

Placement Type	Children
Immigration Residential Housing	0
Immigration Transit Accommodation	0
Alternative Places of Detention	<5
<b>Total Facility</b>	<b>&lt;5</b>
<b>Total in the Community under a Residence Determination</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Total IMAs in the Community on a Bridging E visa (including in re-grant process)</b>	<b>1,951</b>

# Time In Immigration Detention Facilities

At 30 September 2020, there were 1534 people in immigration detention facilities.

Of these 1534 people, 16.9 per cent had been detained for 91 days or less and 49.6 per cent had been detained for 365 days or less.

**Table 8 – Length of Time of People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities at 30 September 2020**

Period Detained	Total	% of Total
7 days or less	28	1.8%
8 days - 31 days	77	5.0%
32 days - 91 days	154	10.0%
92 days - 182 days	167	10.9%
183 days - 365 days	335	21.8%
366 days - 547 days	265	17.3%
548 days - 730 days	104	6.8%
731 days - 1095 days	175	11.4%
1096 days - 1460 days	87	5.7%
1461 days - 1825 days	43	2.8%
Greater than 1825 days	99	6.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>100%</b>

At 30 September 2020, the average period of time for people held in detention facilities was 581 days.

**Figure 5 – Average Number of Days of People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities only**

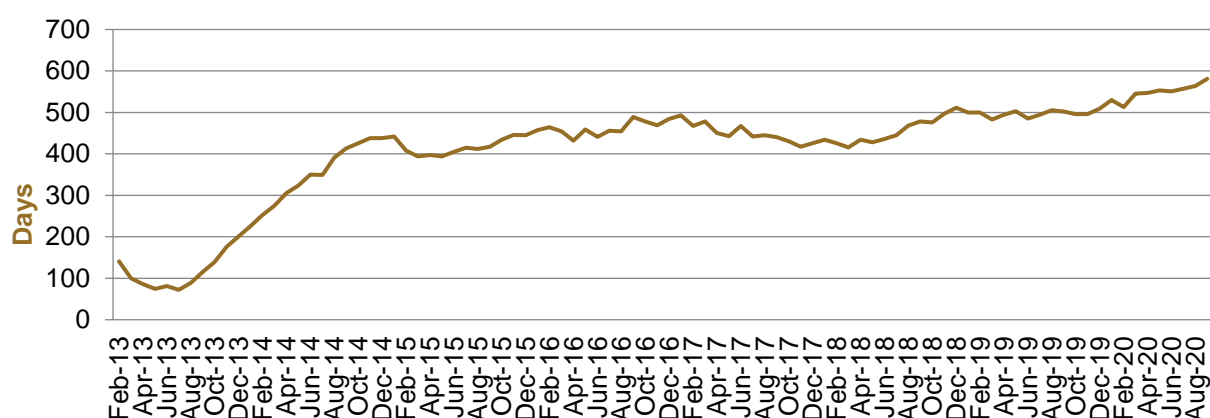


Figure 5 above, shows the average days in held immigration detention at the end of each month from January 2013 to the date of this report. The average period of time for people held in detention facilities steadily increased from July 2013 to January 2015. Between November 2018 and December 2019 the average number of days remained around 500. Since January 2020 the average period of time for people held in detention facilities has steadily increased.

The time an individual spends in immigration detention depends on a range of factors, including the complexity of their case, the legal processes they pursue and whether they voluntarily choose to leave Australia.

## Time In Community Under Residence Determination

Of the 543 people in the community under residence determination, as at 30 September 2020, less than 1 per cent had been in the community for 91 days or less and 3.7 per cent had been in the community for 365 days or less.

**Table 9 – Length of Time of People in Community under Residence Determination at 30 September 2020**

Period Detained	Total	% of Total
7 days or less	<5	<0.9%
8 days - 31 days	0	0.0%
32 days - 91 days	0	0.0%
92 days - 182 days	<5	<0.9%
183 days - 365 days	16	2.9%
366 days - 547 days	60	11.0%
548 days - 730 days	183	33.7%
731 days - 1095 days	80	14.7%
1096 days - 1460 days	51	9.4%
1461 days - 1825 days	126	23.2%
Greater than 1825 days	23	4.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>100%</b>