



Australian Government
Department of Home Affairs



Australian
BORDER FORCE

Immigration Detention and Community Statistics Summary

August 2024 (released 26 September 2024)

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About this report

This report provides an overview of the number of people in onshore immigration detention, as at the morning of the first day following the end of the reporting month. The report is produced on a monthly basis.

As data is sourced from several departmental processing and recording systems, data relating to the immigration detention population is dynamic and variations between monthly reports can occur. Due to these issues, data from the current financial year should always be considered provisional.

Further information about immigration detention is available at:

<https://www.homeaffairs.gov.au/research-and-statistics/statistics/visa-statistics/live/immigration-detention>

Enquiries

Comments or enquiries concerning this report should be sent using the Department's client service feedback form quoting the name and date of the report.

See: <https://immi.homeaffairs.gov.au/help-support/contact-us>

Acronyms

Table 1 – Acronyms used in this document

Acronym	Description
APOD	Alternative Place of Detention
IDC/F	Immigration Detention Centre/Facility
ITA	Immigration Transit Accommodation
S501	Section 501 of the <i>Migration Act 1958</i> (the Migration Act)
S501 Visa Cancellation	Visa cancellations based on character or related grounds
UMA	Unauthorised Maritime Arrival

Notice on APODs

From July 2020, detainees residing in APODs are reported under 'APODs' rather than under the IDC that had responsibility for their management and care. APODs include hospitals, aged-care facilities, mental health inpatient facilities, as well as hotel and apartment style accommodation. The number of individuals in APODs is broken down by the State and Territory of the APODs.

Notice on ITAs

For reports released from July 2023 onwards, detainees residing within Immigration Transit Accommodation (ITA) facilities are reported under Immigration Detention Centres (IDCs). There is no change to the management and care of detainees within the affected ITAs.

Immigration Detention and Community Statistics Summary

At 31 August 2024, there were 985 people in immigration detention facilities, and of those, 815 (82.7 per cent) have a criminal history. A further 226 people were living in the community after being approved for residence determination.

The table below reflects figures based on records in Department of Home Affairs systems.

Table 2 – People in Immigration Detention Centres (IDCs), Alternative Places of Detention (APODs) and the Community at 31 August 2024

Place of immigration detention by State*	Men	Women	Children	Total	Change from 31/07/24
NSW					
Villawood IDC	381	30	0	411	+ 5
APODs	<15	<5	<5	12	+ 5
VIC					
Melbourne IDC	<180	<10	<5	184	- 8
APODs	<5	0	0	<5	0
QLD					
Brisbane IDC	114	0	0	114	+ 9
APODs	<10	<5	0	7	- 8
SA					
Adelaide IDC	29	0	0	29	+ 5
APODs	<5	0	0	<5	+ <5
WA					
Yongah Hill IDC	182	0	0	182	+ 4
Perth IDC	<15	<10	0	19	+ 2
APODs	<5	<5	0	<5	- <5
NT					
APODs	23	0	0	23	+ 13
Total IDCs	895	<45	<5	939	+ 17
Total APODs	42	<5	<5	46	+ 8
Total IDCs/APODs	937	<50	<5	985	+ 25
Total in Community under Residence Determination	116	53	57	226	- 3

* Refer to Notice on APODs on page 3.

In Community under Residence Determination Population by State/Territory

Of the 226 people approved for a residence determination to live in the community, 50.9 per cent were in Victoria, 33.6 per cent in Queensland, less than 15.0 per cent in New South Wales and less than 2.0 per cent in Western Australia.

Table 3 – People in the Community under Residence Determination by State/Territory at 31 August 2024

State/Territory	Men	Women	Children	Total
New South Wales	<25	<5	<10	<35
Victoria	55	35	25	115
Queensland	34	<20	<30	76
Western Australia	<5	0	0	<5
Total	116	53	57	226

Immigration Detention Population

From January 1990 to Current

The overall number of people in immigration detention including in the community under residence determination has decreased by 127 to 1211, compared with 1338 at the end of August 2023. This number takes into account detainees in the community under residence determination and detainees who were held in immigration detention facilities as at 31 August 2024.

Figure 1 – Population in Immigration Detention

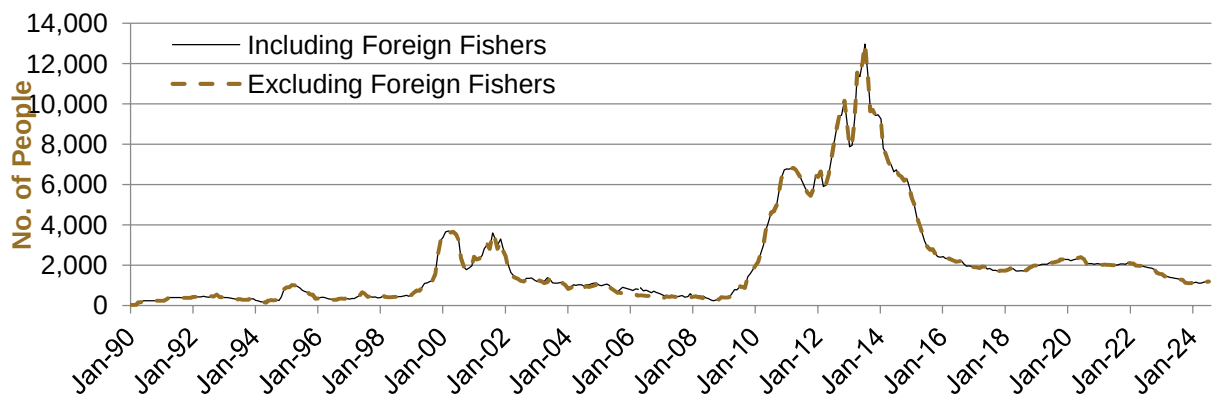


Figure 1 above, shows the number of people in immigration detention from 1990 to 2024.

People In Immigration Detention Facilities

Arrival Type

There were 168 people who arrived unlawfully by air or by boat, in held immigration detention facilities at 31 August 2024 representing 17.1 per cent of the total immigration detention population.

There were also 817 people (82.9 per cent of the total immigration detention population) who arrived in Australia lawfully and were subsequently taken into immigration detention for either overstaying or having their visas cancelled for reasons including failing the character test, breaching their visa conditions or presenting a risk to the safety, health or good order of the community.

Figure 2 – People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities by Detention Group

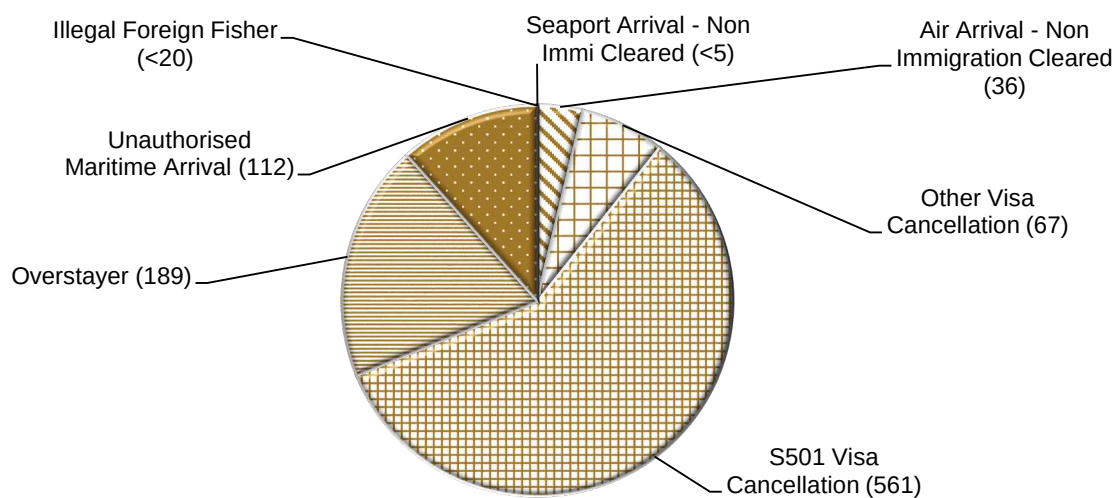


Figure 2 above, shows the number of people in held immigration detention facilities at 31 August 2024 by detention group, including Overstayers, S501 and Other Visa Cancellations, Unauthorised Maritime Arrivals, Unauthorised Air Arrivals, and if applicable – Illegal Foreign Fishers and Others such as stowaways and ship deserters.

Table 4 – People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities by Detention Group at 31 August 2024

Place of immigration detention by State*	S501 Visa Cancellation	UMA	Other Detention Group	Total	Change from 31/07/24
NSW					
Villawood IDC	254	40	117	411	+ 5
APODs	<5	0	<15	12	+ 5
VIC					
Melbourne IDC	92	<25	<70	184	- 8
APODs	<5	0	0	<5	0
QLD					
Brisbane IDC	81	11	22	114	+ 9
APODs	<5	0	<5	7	- 8
SA					
Adelaide IDC	8	<5	<25	29	+ 5
APODs	0	0	<5	<5	+ <5
WA					
Yongah Hill IDC	109	31	42	182	+ 4
Perth IDC	9	<5	<10	19	+ 2
APODs	<5	0	<5	<5	- <5
NT					
APODs	0	5	18	23	+ 13
Total IDCs	553	107	279	939	+ 17
Total APODs	8	5	33	46	+ 8
Total IDCs/APODs	561	112	312	985	+ 25

* Refer to Notice on APODs on page 3.

Table 5 – People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities by Detention Group and Cohort at 31 August 2024

Detention Group	Men	Women	Children	Total	Change from 31/07/24
S501 Visa Cancellation	<535	<30	0	561	+ 4
Unauthorised Maritime Arrival	112	0	0	112	+ 3
Other	<295	<20	<5	312	+ 18
Total	937	<50	<5	985	+ 25

People In Immigration Detention

Nationality

At 31 August 2024, there were 985 people in held immigration detention facilities. Of these 985 people, 17.9 per cent were from New Zealand, 6.8 per cent were from Vietnam, 6.2 per cent were from Iran, 6.1 per cent were from India and 4.0 per cent were from United Kingdom.

Table 6 – People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities by Nationality at 31 August 2024

Nationalities	Men	Women	Children	Total
New Zealand	160	16	0	176
Vietnam	62	5	0	67
Iran	61	0	0	61
India	60	0	0	60
United Kingdom	<40	<5	0	39
Tonga	38	0	0	38
China	23	7	0	30
Sri Lanka	<30	<5	0	29
Iraq	28	0	0	28
Pakistan	28	0	0	28
Other	413	<15	<5	429
Total	937	<50	<5	985

At 31 August 2024, 226 were people living in the community after being approved for a residence determination. Of these 226 people, 43.8 per cent were from Iran, 8.8 per cent were Stateless, 6.6 per cent were from Sri Lanka, 5.8 per cent were from Pakistan and 4.9 per cent were from Somalia.

Table 7 – People in the Community under Residence Determination by Nationality at 31 August 2024

Nationalities	Men	Women	Children	Total
Iran	44	28	27	99
Stateless ¹	13	<5	<5	20
Sri Lanka	<10	<5	6	15
Pakistan	13	0	0	13
Somalia	<5	<5	<5	11
Other	36	15	17	68
Total	116	53	57	226

¹ The category of “Stateless” nationalities includes “claimed stateless” persons.

Children In Immigration Detention

At 31 August 2024, there were less than five children (aged less than 18 years) in Immigration Detention Facilities and Alternative Places of Detention.

Figure 3 – Children in Immigration Detention Facilities and Alternative Places of Detention

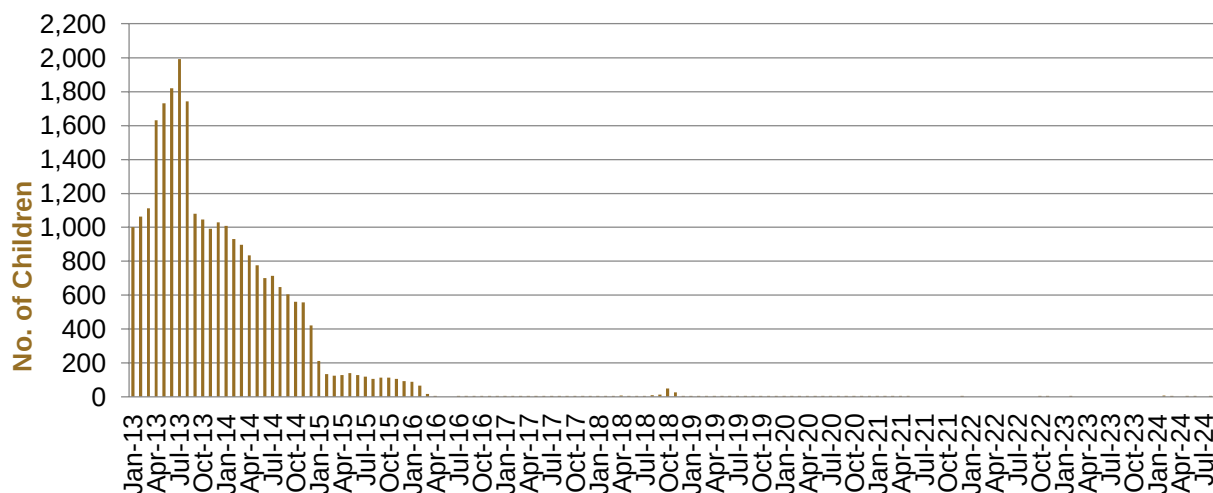


Figure 3 above, shows the number of children in IDFs and APODs from January 2013 to the date of this report. The continuous increase in the number of children in IDFs from April 2013 to Aug 2013 was due to a rapid increase in UMAs during this period. The number of children in IDFs continued to decline during the late 2013 and 2014, with further reduction in January 2015.

At 31 August 2024, the number of children living in the community after being approved for a residence determination has decreased by two to 57 from 59 since the previous report.

Figure 4 – Children in the Community under Residence Determination

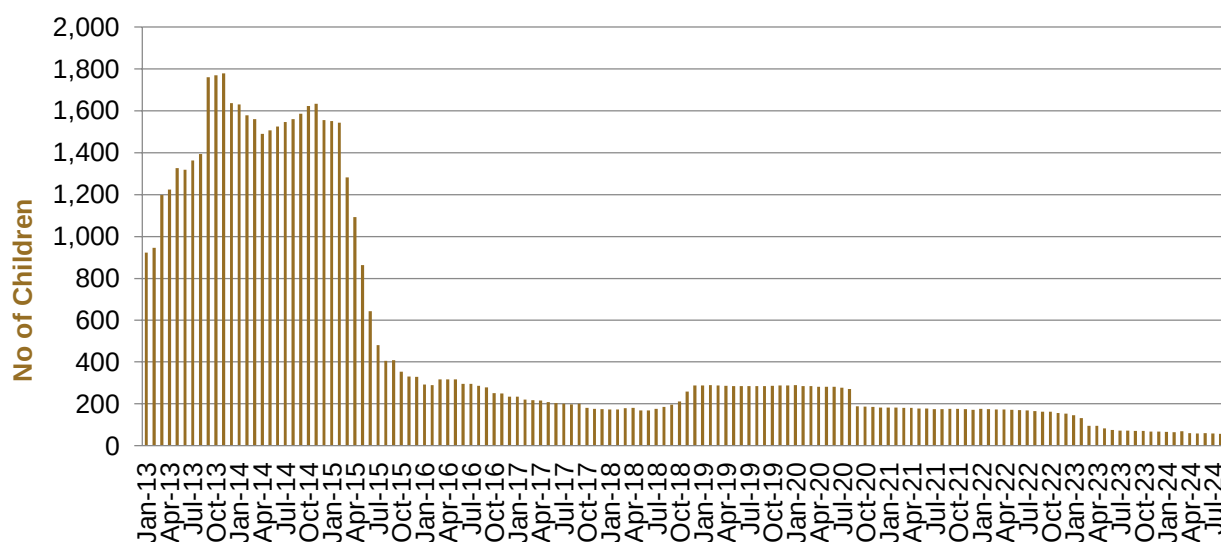


Figure 4 above, shows the number of children in the community under residence determination from January 2013 to the date of this report. The number of children in the community under residence determination, has levelled off at its lowest number since the peak in November 2013, as a result of releases into the community on Bridging Visa E.

Table 8 – Children in Immigration Detention at 31 August 2024

Placement Type	Children
Immigration Detention Centre	<5
Alternative Places of Detention	<5
Total Facility	<5
Total in the Community under a Residence Determination	57

Time In Immigration Detention Facilities

At 31 August 2024, there were 985 people in immigration detention facilities.

Of these 985 people, 35.6 per cent had been detained for 91 days or less and 62.3 per cent had been detained for 365 days or less.

Table 9 – Length of Time of People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities at 31 August 2024

Period Detained	Total	% of Total
7 days or less	39	4.0%
8 days - 31 days	123	12.5%
32 days - 91 days	189	19.2%
92 days - 182 days	119	12.1%
183 days - 365 days	144	14.6%
366 days - 547 days	100	10.2%
548 days - 730 days	47	4.8%
731 days - 1095 days	63	6.4%
1096 days - 1460 days	51	5.2%
1461 days - 1825 days	38	3.9%
Greater than 1825 days	72	7.3%
Total	985	100%

At 31 August 2024, the average period of time for people held in detention facilities was 525 days.

Figure 5 – Average Number of Days of People in Held Immigration Detention Facilities only

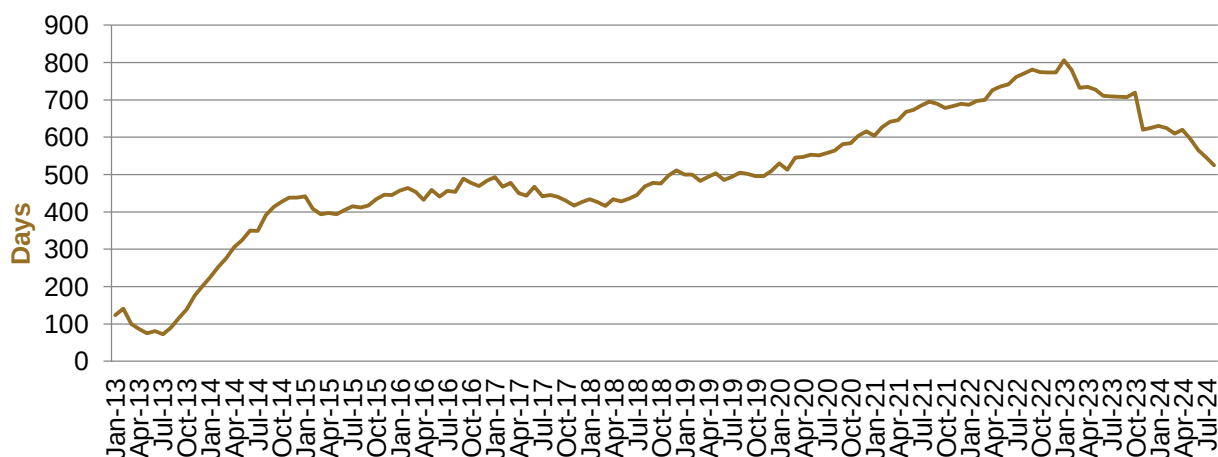


Figure 5 above, shows the average days in held immigration detention at the end of each month from January 2013 to the date of this report. The average period of time for people held in detention facilities steadily increased from July 2013 to January 2015. Between November 2018 and December 2019, the average number of days remained at around 500. Since January 2020, the average period of time for people held in detention facilities has steadily increased until January 2023, after which there has been an overall decrease.

The time an individual spends in immigration detention depends on a range of factors, including the complexity of their case, the legal processes they pursue and whether they voluntarily choose to leave Australia.

Time In Community Under Residence Determination

Of the 226 people in the community under residence determination, as at 31 August 2024, less than 2.0 per cent had been in the community for 91 days or less and less than 10.0 per cent had been in the community for 365 days or less.

Table 10 – Length of Time of People in Community under Residence Determination at 31 August 2024

Period Detained	Total	% of Total
7 days or less	<5	<2.0%
8 days - 31 days	0	0.0%
32 days - 91 days	0	0.0%
92 days - 182 days	13	5.8%
183 days - 365 days	<5	<2.0%
366 days - 547 days	23	10.2%
548 days - 730 days	25	11.1%
731 days - 1095 days	13	5.8%
1096 days - 1460 days	12	5.3%
1461 days - 1825 days	11	4.9%
Greater than 1825 days	125	55.3%
Total	226	100%