



Australian Government
Department of Home Affairs

Resource Guide 2020

South Sudan

Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS)

Effective from 4 August 2020

Released by Department of Home Affairs
under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982*

About this product

This product provides a compilation of country of origin information (COI) from open source documents, which have been uploaded to CISNET.

If you require further information, please contact the Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS) via email: [s. 22\(1\)\(a\)\(ii\)](mailto:s.22(1)(a)(ii)@cisnet.gov.au)

Table of Contents

1. Major Reports	1
1.1 Australian Government.....	1
1.1.1 DFAT.....	1
1.1.2 COISS Products.....	1
1.2 Foreign Government.....	1
1.3 Non-Government.....	2
1.4 United Nations.....	3
2. Country Information	5
2.1 Maps.....	5
2.2 Legal Framework.....	6
2.2.1 Constitution.....	6
2.3 Background Information.....	6
2.4 Economy.....	6
2.5 Health.....	7
2.6 Documentation.....	7
2.7 Refugees.....	8
2.8 Security situation.....	8
3. Politics	10
3.1 Political parties.....	10
3.2 Recent political developments.....	10
4. State protection	11
4.1 Police.....	11
4.2 Military.....	11
4.2.1 Military service.....	12
4.3 Judicial system.....	12
4.4 Corruption and impunity.....	12
4.5 Death penalty.....	13
4.6 Prison conditions.....	13
4.7 Torture.....	14
5. Common claims	15
5.1 Race.....	15
5.1.1 Dinka.....	15
5.1.2 Nuer.....	16
5.2 Religion.....	16
5.3 Political opinion.....	17
5.3.1 Political opinion - general.....	17
5.3.2 Media and Journalists.....	17
5.4 Particular social group.....	18
5.4.1 Women (including domestic violence and marriage).....	18
5.4.2 LGBTI.....	19
5.4.3 Children.....	19
6. Relocation	21

7. Returnees	22
8. Online resources.....	23
8.1 Media	23
8.2 Other websites.....	23

1. Major Reports

1.1 Australian Government

1.1.1 DFAT

- '[DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan](#)', Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, CIS38A80122136

1.1.2 COISS Products

- 'South Sudan: 20200619130254 – 2018 Peace Agreement – 2020 Unity Government – Militia – Political Violence – Ethnic Violence – Dinka – Neur – Shilluk – Returnees – Internal Displacement – Relocation – Security Situation', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 22 July 2020, 20200722165619
- 'Sudan, South Sudan 20200522142421 – Citizenship ', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 26 May 2020, 20200526134707
- 'South Sudan - 20200224154154 - [redacted] - 2013 conflict', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 17 March 2020, 20200317154246
- 'South Sudan: 20191003113835 - Madi tribe', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 29 January 2020, 20200129102839
- 'South Sudan: 20191024163029 - Returnees - Opposing the Government - Anyuak Tribe', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 8 November 2019, 20191108154752
- 'South Sudan (Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda): 20190621140404 – Whether a person can reside in other East African Community nations', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 2 July 2019, 20190702121304
- 'South Sudan: 20190411092354 - Humanitarian Situation in South Sudan - Active belligerents and conduct of hostilities - Security in Juba and other cities - Returnees - Forced conscription and recruitment', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 28 May 2019, 20190528163444
- 'South Sudan CI190109195632623 - Citizenship law - Unregistered children - redacted', Country of Origin Information Services Section (COISS), 4 February 2019, 20190204094328

1.2 Foreign Government

- '[Trafficking in Persons Report 2020](#)', United States Department of State, 25 June 2020, pp. 456 – 458, 20200703092615
- '[2019 Report on International Religious Freedom: South Sudan](#)', US Department of State, 10 June 2020, 20200615134856
- '[Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan](#)', United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, 20200312120455

- ['Apostasy, Blasphemy and Hate Speech Laws in Africa'](#), United States Commission on International Religious Freedom (USCIRF), 1 December 2019, pp. 17, 22, 20200512094120
- ['South Sudan'](#), Congressional Research Service, 28 October 2019, 20200709105736
- ['2018 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor: South Sudan'](#), United States Department of Labor, 27 September 2019, 20191108112715
- ['South Sudan Passports and Immigration Act 2011'](#), International Labour Organization (ILO), 28 June 2019, 20190628144123
- [Human Rights and Democracy 2018 Annual Report \(FCO\)](#), Foreign & Commonwealth Office (UK), 1 June 2019, pp. 55 - 56, 20191010124553
- ['EU Annual Report on Human Rights and Democracy in the World 2018 Country Updates'](#), [Council of the European Union], Council of the European Union, 29 May 2019, pp. 145 – 147, 20190617092205
- ['South Sudan: March 2019 Update'](#), House of Commons Library, 6 March 2019, 20191011102907'

1.3 Non-Government

- ['BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan'](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, 20200430170605
- ['Human rights in Africa: Review of 2019'](#), Amnesty International, 8 April 2020, pp. 79 – 82, 20200409103501
- ['World Report 2020. Events of 2019'](#), Human Rights Watch (HRW), 14 January 2020, pp. 522 – 526, 20200115082903
- ['Déjà Vu: Preventing Another Collapse in South Sudan'](#), International Crisis Group (ICG), 4 November 2019, 20191111134321
- ['Freedom in the World 2019 - South Sudan'](#), Freedom House, 11 October 2019, 20191011135719
- ['No Confidence Displaced South Sudanese Await 'Real Peace''](#), Refugees International, 11 October 2019, 20191011151742
- ['South Sudan Human Rights Monitor - September 2019'](#), African Centre for Justice and Peace Studies, 30 September 2019, 20200722150221
- ['Amnesty International Urges South Sudan to Rein in the National Security Service and Respect the Rights to Freedom of Expression and Peaceful Assembly'](#), Amnesty International, 16 September 2019, 20190917120815
- ['The Taking of South Sudan'](#), The Sentry, 1 September 2019, 20190926141538
- ['The Status of Implementation of the Revitalised Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in the Republic of South Sudan'](#), ReliefWeb, 13 August 2019, 20190919120533
- ['South Sudan. 'We are at risk and on the run''](#), Amnesty International, 18 July 2019, 20190724143106

- ['Conflict and Hunger: The Lived Experience of Conflict and Food Insecurity in South Sudan'](#), Concern Worldwide, 15 August 2018, CIS7B839419178
- ['Civic Freedom Monitor: South Sudan'](#), International Center for Not-for-Profit Law, 14 July 2018, CIS7B839419098

1.4 United Nations

- ['The Situation of Children in South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 May 2020, 20200722174733
- ['South Sudan 2020 Humanitarian Response Plan COVID-19 Addendum'](#), United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 1 June 2020, 20200722160434
- ['South Sudan UNHCR Operational Update \(April/May 2020\)'](#), United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 20 July 2020, 20200722143743
- ['Social Protection - South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200722172303
- ['Child Protection - South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200722173723
- ['Humanitarian Action for Children - South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200722174248
- ['RELEASE AND REINTEGRATION'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200708153740
- ['South Sudan - Humanitarian needs overview 2020'](#), United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 1 November 2019, 20191127122740
- ['South Sudan - Situation Report'](#), United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 11 October 2019, 20191014135215
- ['Future planning for the protection of civilians sites in South Sudan'](#), United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 12 September 2019, 20190926090609
- ['Situation in South Sudan'](#), United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 10 September 2019, 20190926085830
- ['Mapping and Analysis of Social Protection in South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 July 2019, 20200722170645
- ['UNHCR Regional Update - South Sudan Situation May 2019'](#), UNHCR, 1 July 2019, 20190701120719
- ['UNHCR Position on Returns to South Sudan - Update II'](#), UNHCR, 1 April 2019, 20191014092023
- ['Statelessness and Citizenship in the East African Community'](#), Manby, B, UNHCR, 1 September 2018, p. 58 – 60, CIS7B8394110552
- ['UNHCR South Sudan Factsheet 2019'](#), UNHCR, 1 March 2019, 20191014095956
- ['Indiscriminate Attacks Against Civilians in Southern Unity, April - May 2018'](#), UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, UN Mission in South Sudan, 10 July 2018, CIS7B839411818

- [‘A Study of Statelessness in South Sudan 2017’](#), UN High Commissioner for Refugees, 29 May 2018, CIS7B839411163
- [‘Children and armed conflict - Report of the Secretary-General \(A/72/865–S/2018/465\)’](#), UN Security Council, UN General Assembly, 16 May 2018, pp.22-24, CIS7B839411502
- [‘Protection Trends - South Sudan: January - December 2017’](#), UN High Commissioner for Refugees, Protection Cluster, 30 April 2018, CIS7B83941964
- [‘Resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council on 23 March 2018’](#), United Nations Human Rights Council, 13 April 2018, CIS7B839411261
- [‘Letter dated 12 April 2018 from the Panel of Experts on South Sudan addressed to the President of the Security Council’](#), United Nations Security Council, 12 April 2018, CIS7B839419143
- [‘Report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Abyei’](#), United Nations Security Council, 3 April 2018, CIS7B839419144
- [‘Report of the Secretary-General on conflict-related sexual violence’](#), United Nations Security Council, 23 March 2018, pp.20-21, CIS7B83941815
- [‘Report of the Secretary-General on South Sudan \(covering the period from 15 November 2017 to 16 February 2018\)’](#), United Nations Security Council, 28 February 2018, CIS7B839411333
- [‘Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan’](#), United Nations General Assembly, 23 February 2018, CIS7B83941352 ‘
- [‘Report on the right to freedom of opinion and expression in South Sudan since the July 2016 crisis’](#), United Nations Mission in South Sudan, 22 February 2018, CIS7B83941319
- [‘Special report of the Secretary-General on the renewal of the mandate of the United Nations Mission in South Sudan’](#), United Nations Security Council, 20 February 2018, CIS7B839419145

2. Country Information

2.1 Maps

- '[Physical Access Constraints Map](#)', ReliefWeb, 17 July 2020, 20200722142832
- '[Returnees arrival post peace agreement as of March 2019](#)', International Organisation for Migration (IOM), 31 March 2019, 20191018151638
- '[UNMISS Map January 2019](#)', United Nations Mission in South Sudan, 30 January 2019, 20190514102243
- '[Distribution of Ethnic Groups](#)', BBC News, 1 December 2016, 20200703101849
- '[Central Equatoria State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122760
- '[Eastern Equatoria State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122762
- '[Jonglei State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 19 November 2016, CIS38A80122765
- '[Lakes State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122766
- '[Northern Bahr el Ghazal State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122768
- '[Unity State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122769
- '[Warrap State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122770
- '[Western Bahr el Ghazal State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122771
- '[Upper Nile State Map](#)', UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 28 March 2012, ReliefWeb [note: Upper Nile State is the only state in South Sudan for which there is no September 2016 OCHA map]
- '[Ethnic Groups in the Formerly United Sudan](#)', The gulf 2000 project, Columbia University, 21 April 2016, CIS38A8012683
- '[Distribution of Ethnic Groups in Southern Sudan](#)', United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 24 December 2009, 20191017103728
- '[South Sudan](#)', UN Department of Field Support (Cartographic Section) , 01 October 2011, CISD9559B12373

2.2 Legal Framework

2.2.1 Constitution

- ['South Sudan's Constitution of 2011 with Amendments through 2013'](#), Republic of South Sudan, Constitute Project, 1 January 2013, CIS36DE0BB2865
- ['Protection and Assistance to Internally Displaced Persons Act, 2019.'](#), Republic of South Sudan, 1 July 2019, 20200714151427
- ['South Sudan Passports and Immigration Act 2011'](#), International Labour Organization (ILO), 28 June 2019, 20190628144123

2.3 Background Information

- ['South Sudan is still crying 9 year after independence'](#), Sudan Tribune, 9 July 2020, 20200714150959
- ['Civil War in South Sudan - July 2020'](#), Council on Foreign Relations, 6 July 2020, 20200707173344
- ['CIA World Factbook - South Sudan June 2020'](#), CIA World Factbook, 30 June 2020, 20200703111527
- ['South Sudan - Humanitarian needs overview 2020'](#), United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 1 November 2019, 20191127122740
- ['South Sudan: March 2019 Update'](#), House of Commons Library, 6 March 2019, 20191011102907
- ['Crisis analysis of South Sudan'](#), ACAPS, 21 August 2018, CIS7B839419105
- ['South Sudan profile – Timeline'](#), British Broadcasting Corporation, 6 August 2018, CIS7B839419106
- ['"Now the Forest is Blocked": Shocks and Access to Food'](#), REACH Initiative, 26 April 2018, CIS7B839419139
- ['Politics, Power and Chiefship in Famine and War: A study of the former Northern Bahr el-Ghazal state'](#), South Sudan", Rift Valley Institute, 2018, CIS7B839419017
- 'Political Handbook of the World - South Sudan', CQ Press, 2017, CISED50AD7678

2.4 Economy

- ['BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan'](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, pp. 16 – 26, 20200430170605
- ['African Economic Outlook 2020'](#), African Development Bank Group, 1 January 2020, p. 181, 20200205141242
- ['South Sudan Economic Brief'](#), The World Bank, 1 April 2019, 20191024100219

- '[Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan](#)', OHCHR, 20 February 2019, p. 30, 20190404090228
- '[DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan](#)', Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, p.5, CIS38A80122136

2.5 Health

- '[South Sudan 2020 Humanitarian Response Plan COVID-19 Addendum](#)', United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 01 June 2020, 20200722160434
- '[Access to health for survivors of conflict-related sexual violence in South Sudan](#)', United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), 19 May 2020, 20200521164701
- '[NO TIME TO LOSE: DETECT, TREAT AND PREVENT AIDS.](#)', Medecins Sans Frontieres - Doctors Without Borders (MSF), 27 November 2019, 20200323145317
- '[South Sudan - Humanitarian needs overview 2020](#)', United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 1 November 2019, pp. 51 – 55, 20191127122740
- '[Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan](#)', OHCHR, 20 February 2019, p. 37, 20190404090228
- '[Cultural practices on burial and care for the sick in South Sudan](#)', Institute of Development Studies - K4D Research Helpdesk, 17 September 2018, 20191028093753
- '[Violence on the front line: Attacks on Health Care in 2017](#)', Safeguarding Health in Conflict Coalition, 21 May 2018, pp.26-27, CIS7B839411061
- '["Everyone and Everything Is a Target": The Impact on Children of Attacks on Health Care and Denial of Humanitarian Access in South Sudan](#)', Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict, 23 April 2018, CIS7B839419140
- '[Disability in South Sudan](#)', Institute of Development Studies - K4D Helpdesk Report, 16 March 2018, CIS7B839418970

2.6 Documentation

- '[A Study of Statelessness in South Sudan 2017](#)', UN High Commissioner for Refugees , 29 May 2018, CIS7B839411163
- '[Eligibility requirements for obtaining South Sudan Nationality Certificate: In accordance with South Sudan Nationality Act 2011](#)', Embassy of the Republic of South Sudan in Washington DC, 30 October 2017, CISED50AD6102
- '[DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan](#)', Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, pp.24-25, CIS38A80122136

2.7 Refugees

- ['South Sudan UNHCR Operational Update \(April/May 2020\)'](#), United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 20 July 2020, 20200722143743
- ['Over 11,000 South Sudanese returned home in June'](#), Radio Tamazuj, 20 July 2020, 20200721095150
- ['I saw so much killing': the mental health crisis of South Sudan refugees'](#), The Guardian, 2 July 2020, 20200703112620
- ['South Sudanese refugees attacked in West Kordofan'](#), Dabanga, 19 May 2020, 20200521162630
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, pp. 21 – 22, 20200312120455
- ['Why South Sudanese refugees won't return home yet'](#), The East African -Kenya, 4 March 2020, 20200310143942
- ['Security Personnel Monitoring South Sudan Refugees'](#), All Africa, 13 November 2019, 20191119084259
- ['No Simple Solutions: Women, Displacement and Durable Solutions in South Sudan'](#), Oxfam International, 3 September 2019, 20191023141646
- ['Envisioning a Stable South Sudan'](#), Africa Center for Strategic Studies, Africa Centre for Strategic Studies, 1 April 2019, 20190423161425
- ['In Uganda's Refugee Camps, South Sudanese Children Seek the Families They've Lost'](#), The New York Times, 9 August 2018, CXBB8A1DA33268
- ['Older people in displacement: Falling through the cracks of emergency responses'](#), HelpAge International, 12 July 2018, CIS7B839419180
- ['South Sudan Situation: Regional overview of population of concern as of 31 May 2018'](#), UN High Commissioner for Refugees, 31 May 2018, CIS7B839411377
- ['Situation Overview: Regional Displacement of South Sudanese \(March 2018\)'](#), REACH Initiative, 31 March 2018, CIS7B839411810

2.8 Security situation

- ['South Sudan UNHCR Operational Update \(April/May 2020\)'](#), United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 20 July 2020, 20200722143743
- ['Civil War in South Sudan - July 2020'](#), Council on Foreign Relations, 6 July 2020, 20200707173344
- ['South Sudan: Fears that hundreds more could die in renewed violence in Jonglei State'](#), International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 18 June 2020, 20200723150818
- ['Hollow Promises'](#), Small Arms Survey, 1 June 2020, 20200706154507

- ['The Armed Conflict Survey 2020'](#), International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 27 May 2020, pp. 369 – 379, 20200623110511
- ['Citing Escalating Violence, Challenging Landscape in Abyei Area, Peacekeeping Chief Recommends Security Council Extend United Nations Interim Force'](#), United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 28 April 2020, 20200716100752
- ['South Sudan: Evidence of violations and illicit concealment of arms must spur UN to renew arms embargo'](#), Amnesty International, 30 April 2020, 20200722114939
- ['Human rights in Africa: Review of 2019'](#), Amnesty International, 8 April 2020, p. 80, 20200409103501
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p.1, 20200312120455
- ['UN Mission in South Sudan \(UNMISS\) Mandate Renewal'](#), United Nations Mission in South Sudan, 11 March 2020, 20200722153838
- ['Situation Overview: Jonglei State, South Sudan'](#), REACH Initiative, 01 March 2020, 20200714125814
- ['Situation in South Sudan - 11 December 2019'](#), United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 11 December 2019, 20200714171208
- ['Déjà Vu: Preventing Another Collapse in South Sudan'](#), International Crisis Group (ICG), 4 November 2019, 20191111134321
- ['South Sudan - Situation Report'](#), United Nations Office for the Co-ordination for Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), 11 October 2019, 20191029092653
- ['South Sudan Human Rights Monitor - September 2019'](#), African Centre for Justice and Peace Studies, 30 September 2019, 20191029092023
- ['Future planning for the protection of civilians sites in South Sudan'](#), United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 12 September 2019, 20190926090609
- ['Within and Beyond the gates: the Protection of Civilians by the UN Mission in South Sudan'](#), Centre for Conflict and Peace Studies, 30 May 2019, 20190522212538
- ['The Situation in Abyei'](#), Security Council Report, 16 April 2019, 20190429191546
- ['Envisioning a Stable South Sudan'](#), Africa Center for Strategic Studies, Africa Centre for Strategic Studies, 1 April 2019, 20190423161425
- ['UNHCR Position on Returns to South Sudan - Update II'](#), UNHCR, 1 April 2019, 20191014092023
- ['Salvaging South Sudan's Fragile Peace Deal'](#), International Crisis Group (ICG), 19 March 2019, 20190516194115
- ['Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan'](#), OHCHR, 20 February 2019, pp. 11 – 30, 20190404090228
- ['Situation Overview: Greater Equatoria, South Sudan'](#), REACH Initiative, 1 January 2019, 20190430113350

3. Politics

- ['SPLM-N's al-Hilu calls to transfer peace talks to Sudan's transitional cabinet'](#), Sudan Tribune, 26 July 2020, 20200727104737
- ['Is South Sudan's Peace Deal Unravelling?'](#), Organization for World Peace, 18 June 2020, 20200706140120
- ['BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan'](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, pp. 16 - 26, 20200430170605
- ['South Sudan: Root causes of conflict remain untouched'](#), Sunday Mail, The (Zimbabwe), 29 March 2020, 20200401143815
- ['Civil War in South Sudan'](#), Council on Foreign Relations, 12 March 2020, 20200316114502
- ['Déjà Vu: Preventing Another Collapse in South Sudan'](#), International Crisis Group (ICG), 4 November 2019, 20191111134321
- ['Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan'](#), OHCHR, 20 February 2019, pp. 11 – 30, 20190404090228
- ['Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan*'](#), United Nations General Assembly, 23 February 2018, CIS7B83941352
- ['CRP on the Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan*'](#), United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 23 February 2018, CIS7B83941353

3.1 Political parties

- ['Political Handbook of the World - South Sudan'](#), CQ Press, 2017, CISED50AD7678

3.2 Recent political developments

- ['South Sudan Misses Deadline to Form New Parliament'](#), VOA News, 27 July 2020, 20200729092348
- ['South Sudan President Appoints 1 Woman Among 8 Governors, 3 Administrators'](#), Voice of America (VOA), 30 June 2020, 20200701113416
- ['Kiir sets up committee to resolve Jonglei communal violence'](#), Radio Tamazuj, 24 June 2020, 20200625161913
- ['South Sudan's parties agree on state allocations'](#), Radio Tamazuj, 17 June 2020, 20200619134344
- ['Security Council Welcomes South Sudan's New Power-Sharing Agreement, as Special Representative Briefs on Recent Events'](#), United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 4 March 2020, 20200803140507
- ['Official text: 'Khartoum declaration of agreement''](#), Radio Tamazuj, 27 June 2018, CXBB8A1DA30449

4. State protection

4.1 Police

- ['Systematic harassment of civil society, journalists, private sector and critics by South Sudan's intelligence agency'](#), Amnesty International, 17 July 2020, 20200722115942
- ['BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan'](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, p.7, 20200430170605
- ['South Sudan 2020 Crime & Safety Report'](#), Overseas Security Advisory Council (OSAC), 29 April 2020, p. 5, 20200630135229
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p. 1, 20200312120455
- ['The high rate of illiteracy creates a challenge for police officers combating crime in Aweil'](#), United Nations Mission in South Sudan, 29 January 2020, 20200802161423
- ['Sudan, South Sudan police sign cooperation deal'](#), Radio Tamazuj, 5 August 2019, 20190806102810
- ['The Law on Police Use of Force - South Sudan'](#), Policing Law, 1 May 2019, 20191029160804

4.2 Military

- ['President Kiir reshuffles South Sudan's military command'](#), Sudan Tribune, 12 June 2020, 20200616143056
- ['The Armed Conflict Survey 2020'](#), International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 27 May 2020, pp. 369 – 379, 20200623110511
- ['Making a Killing. South Sudanese Leaders' Military Wealth Explained'](#), The Sentry, 27 May 2020, 20200529155235
- ['40, 000 Unified Forces to be graduated this month – Official'](#), Eye Radio, 11 May 2020, 20200717111652
- ['South Sudan army responsible for murder, rape in Central Equatoria: NAS'](#), Sudan Tribune, 27 March 2020, 20200401150210
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p. 18, 20200312120455
- ['South Sudan Global Firepower 2020'](#), Global Fire Power, 2020, 20200802162805
- ['South Sudan army denies killing civilians'](#), Xinhua, 4 July 2019, 20191030135145
- ['Within and Beyond the gates: the Protection of Civilians by the UN Mission in South Sudan'](#), Centre for Conflict and Peace Studies, 30 May 2019, 20190522212538
- ['Civilian-Military Relations Improve in South Sudan's Wau'](#), VOA News, 21 May 2019, 20191030135559

- [‘Envisioning a Stable South Sudan’](#), Africa Center for Strategic Studies, Africa Centre for Strategic Studies, 1 April 2019, 20190423161425
- [‘Confronting the Challenges of South Sudan’s Security Sector: A Practitioner’s Perspective’](#), Africa Center for Strategic Studies, 29 May 2018, CIS7B839419135
- [‘DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan’](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, p.21, CIS38A80122136

4.2.1 Military service

- [‘SSD105374.E South Sudan: Reports of forcible recruitment and military conscription by the government and armed groups \(2014- December 2015\)’](#), Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, 21 December 2015, OGFDFC61A136

4.3 Judicial system

- [‘BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan’](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, pp. 11 – 12, 20200430170605
- [‘Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan’](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, pp. 8 – 9, 20200312120455
- [‘South Sudan: Crippled justice system and blanket amnesties fuelling impunity for war crimes’](#), Amnesty International, 7 October 2019, 20200722115502
- [‘Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan’](#), OHCHR, 20 February 2019, pp. 45 – 50, 20190404090228
- [‘UPDATE: An Overview of the Legal System of South Sudan’](#), Hauser Global Law School Program (HGLSP), 1 September 2018, 20191030163959
- [‘The Rule of Law and the Role of Customary Courts in Stabilizing South Sudan’](#), Africa Center for Strategic Studies, 29 May 2018, CIS7B839411140
- [‘CRP on the Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan*’](#), United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 23 February 2018, CIS7B83941353
- [‘DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan’](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, p.22, CIS38A80122136

4.4 Corruption and impunity

- [‘BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan’](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, p. 32, 20200430170605
- [‘Making a Killing. South Sudanese Leaders’ Military Wealth Explained’](#), The Sentry, 27 May 2020, 20200529155235
- [‘Human rights in Africa: Review of 2019’](#), Amnesty International, 8 April 2020, p. 80, 20200409103501

- ["Do you think we will prosecute ourselves?" No prospects for accountability in South Sudan](#) ', Amnesty International, 7 October 2019, 20200722140856
- ['South Sudan: Crippled justice system and blanket amnesties fuelling impunity for war crimes'](#), Amnesty International, 7 October 2019, 20200722115502
- ['Freedom in the World 2019 - South Sudan](#) ', Freedom House, 11 October 2019, 20191011135719
- ['Foreign Investors Fueled Violence and Corruption in South Sudan, Report Finds'](#), Foreign Policy, 19 September 2019, 20191009164837
- ['The Taking of South Sudan'](#), The Sentry, 1 September 2019, 20190926141538

4.5 Death penalty

- ['South Sudan: Quashing of teenager's death sentence must lead to abolition of the death penalty'](#), Amnesty International, 29 July 2020, 20200803113458
- ['Changes in criminal law as Sudan annuls apostasy death sentence'](#), Aljazeera, 13 July 2020, 20200803113646
- ['Great first step' as Sudan lifts death penalty and flogging for gay sex'](#), Openly, 16 July 2020, 20200718203201
- ['Death sentences and executions 2019](#) ', Amnesty International, 21 April 2020, pp. 50 – 51, 20200422083142
- ['Human rights in Africa: Review of 2019](#) ', Amnesty International, 8 April 2020, p. 81, 20200409103501
- ['South Sudan executed four people in September – rights group'](#), Nyamilepedia, 10 October 2019, 20191106172606
- ['South Sudan: Seven men including members of one family hanged amid spike in executions'](#), Amnesty International, 1 March 2019, 20191030170155
- ['South Sudan urged to end death penalty as evidence shows children among dead'](#), The Guardian, 7 December 2018, 20191030165447
- ['South Sudan: One of just two executing states in sub-Saharan Africa in 2017'](#), Amnesty International, 16 April 2018, CXBB8A1DA25641
- ['DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan'](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, p.19, CIS38A80122136

4.6 Prison conditions

- ['85 children are released from prison in South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 7 May 2020, 20200803114435
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, pp. 4 – 6, 20200312120455

- ['Five-year plan to rehabilitate national prison system announced at conference'](#), United Nations Mission in South Sudan, 5 December 2019, 20200803114644
- ['Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan'](#), OHCHR, 20 February 2019, p. 59, 20190404090228
- ['DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan'](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, p.23, CIS38A80122136
- ['South Sudan: the juvenile prison where life is better on the inside'](#), The Guardian, 1 March 2016, CX6A26A6E11872
- ['The Prisons Act 2003'](#), Secretariat of Legal Affairs and Constitutional Development (South Sudan), 01 January 2003, 20191029161236

4.7 Torture

- ['Systematic harassment of civil society, journalists, private sector and critics by South Sudan's intelligence agency'](#), Amnesty International, 17 July 2020, 20200722115942
- ['Five S Sudanese killed, several minors tortured in Khartoum clashes'](#), Eye Radio, 9 June 2020, 20200803115711
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p. 13, 20200312120455
- ['UN experts say pattern of years of extreme violations in South Sudan must be reversed'](#), OHCHR, 9 March 2020, 20200803115507
- ['Human rights in Africa: Review of 2019'](#), Amnesty International, 8 April 2020, pp. 80 – 81, 20200409103501
- ['Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan'](#), OHCHR, 20 February 2019, pp. 65 – 66, 20190404090228
- ['U.N. reports mass rape, killings, torture in South Sudan, seeks oil scrutiny'](#), Reuters, 20 February 2019, 20191030172333
- ['CRP on the Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan*'](#), United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 23 February 2018, CIS7B83941353
- ['DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan'](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, p.19, CIS38A80122136

5. Common claims

5.1 Race

- ['Demographics of South Sudan's 64 Ethnic Communities'](#), Gurtong Trust, 7 June 2020, 20200724152650
- ['CIA World Factbook - South Sudan June 2020'](#), CIA World Factbook, 30 June 2020, 20200703111527
- ['What Is Causing South Sudan's Inter-Communal Fighting?'](#), Voice of America (VOA), 24 June 2020, 20200625163102
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, pp. 31 - 32, 20200312120455
- ['Ethnic Groups Of South Sudan'](#), World Atlas, 23 October 2019, 20191023091326
- ['South Sudan - Current Issues'](#), Minority Rights Group International (MRG), 1 June 2019, 20191017102651
- ['South Sudan: Displaced again by conflict, the Shilluk community faces an uncertain future'](#), Minority Rights Group International (MRG), 30 December 2018, 20190508125228
- ['Social Media and Conflict in South Sudan: A Lexicon of Hate Speech Terms'](#), PeaceTech Lab, 12 September 2017, CISED50AD5626
- ['Ghost Nation: An ethnic-cleansing campaign by the government threatens to empty South Sudan'](#), Harper's Magazine, July 2017, CISED50AD7724
- ['DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan'](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, pp. 9-11, CIS38A80122136
- ['Letter dated 19 September 2016 from the Panel of Experts on South Sudan established pursuant to Security Council resolution 2206 \(2015\) addressed to the President of the Security Council'](#), Security Council Report, 19 September 2016, CIS38A80122527
- ['State of the World's Minorities and Indigenous Peoples 2016 - South Sudan'](#), Minority Rights Group International (MRG), 12 July 2016 , NGE43874C393
- ['Ethnic Groups in the Formerly United Sudan'](#), The gulf 2000 project, Columbia University, 21 April 2016, CIS38A8012683

5.1.1 Dinka

- ['Conflict between Dinka and Nuer in South Sudan July 2020'](#), ECC Factbook, undated, accessed 24 July 2020, 20200724162835
- ['Dinka \(Jieng, Muony-Jang\)'](#), Gurtong Trust, undated, accessed 24 July 2020, 20200724152941
- ['Time To Stop Dependency In Jieng \(Dinka\) Communities Of South Sudan'](#), Gurtong Trust, 15 June 2020, 20200619120212

- '[BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan](#)', Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, p. 23, 20200430170605
- '[Choosing to be a Dinka: selecting ethnicity remains an elite privilege](#)', African Arguments, 23 October 2019, 20191023100823
- '["The dead are just to drink from": recycling ideas of revenge amongst the western Dinka, South Sudan](#)', LSE Research Online, 2 November 2017, CISED50AD8062
- '[Social Media and Conflict in South Sudan: A Lexicon of Hate Speech Terms](#)', PeaceTech Lab, 12 September 2017, CISED50AD5626
- '[Ghost Nation: An ethnic-cleansing campaign by the government threatens to empty South Sudan](#)', Harper's Magazine, July 2017, CISED50AD7724
- '[Widespread conflict between Dinka and non-Dinka in the Equatorias](#)', ACAPS, 16 March 2017, 20191017144617
- '[DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan](#)', Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 05 October 2016, p.10, CIS38A80122136
- '[Dinka](#)', Encyclopaedia Britannica, 11 March 2015, CXBD6A0DE2639

5.1.2 Nuer

- '[Conflict between Dinka and Nuer in South Sudan July 2020](#)', ECC Factbook, undated, accessed 24 July 2020, 20200724162835
- '[Nuer \(Naath\)](#)', Gurtong Trust, undated, accessed 24 July 2020, 20200724153154
- '[BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan](#)', Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, p. 23, 20200430170605
- '[Conflict between Lou Nuer and Murle in South Sudan](#)', Germany: Federal Government, 10 May 2019, 20190510144835
- '[Social Media and Conflict in South Sudan: A Lexicon of Hate Speech Terms](#)', PeaceTech Lab, 12 September 2017, CISED50AD5626
- '[DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan](#)', Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 05 October 2016, pp.10-11, CIS38A80122136
- '[Conflict cannot stop love - Inter-marriage between Dinka and Nuer](#)', Radio Tamazuj, 3 January 2015, CXBD6A0DE2652

5.2 Religion

- '[2019 Report on International Religious Freedom: South Sudan](#)', US Department of State, 10 June 2020, 20200615134856
- '[BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan](#)', Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, p. 7, 20200430170605
- '[Freedom in the World 2019 - South Sudan](#)', Freedom House, p.6, 11 October 2019, 20191011135719

- ['The Religious Landscape in South Sudan'](#), United States Institute of Peace, 1 June 2019, 20191106161747
- ['Church and Conflict in South Sudan'](#), Inter Press Service (IPS), 3 July 2018, CXBB8A1DA30757
- ['The Freedom of Thought Report 2015: A Global report on the rights, legal status and discrimination against humanists, atheists and the non-religious'](#), International Humanist and Ethical Union, 6 December 2016, pp.56-57, CIS38A80123551
- ['DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan'](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, pp.11-12, CIS38A80122136

5.3 Political opinion

5.3.1 Political opinion - general

- ['Salva Kiir's assault on political reforms'](#), Sudan Tribune, 26 July 2020, 20200803134342
- ['9 Years On, South Sudan Still a Nation in Waiting'](#), Human Rights Watch, 9 July 2020, 20200714150800
- ['South Sudan's fragile independence is falling apart'](#), The Hill, 16 July 2020, 20200803134131
- ['South Sudan: root causes of ongoing conflict remain untouched'](#), The Conversation, 22 March 2020, 20200324140203
- ['South Sudan's Transition. Citizens' Perception of Peace'](#), United States Institute of Peace, 19 March 2020, 20200507180955
- ['UMISS Statement, Q & A, On S. Sudan's Peace Process'](#), Gurtong Trust, 21 November 2019, 20191127122112
- ['Why South Sudan's attempts at peace continue to fail'](#), Conversation, The, 17 November 2019, 20200508154333
- ['Freedom in the World 2019 - South Sudan'](#), Freedom House, 11 October 2019, 20191011135719
- ['Sudan crisis: Talks stall as military demands barricades removed'](#), BBC News, 16 May 2019, 20190520142329
- ['South Sudan: Detained Activist Denied Access to a Lawyer: Peter Biar Ajak'](#), Amnesty International, 31 July 2018, CIS7B839418844
- ['DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan'](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 5 October 2016, pp.12-14, CIS38A80122136

5.3.2 Media and Journalists

- ['Systematic harassment of civil society, journalists, private sector and critics by South Sudan's intelligence agency'](#), Amnesty International, 17 July 2020, 20200722115942
- ['BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan'](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, p. 10, 20200430170605

- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p. 17, 20200312120455
- ['South Sudanese media body decries lack of press freedom'](#), Sudan Tribune, 25 November 2019, 20191127140221
- ['Amnesty International Urges South Sudan to Rein in the National Security Service and Respect the Rights to Freedom of Expression and Peaceful Assembly'](#), Amnesty International, 16 September 2019, 20190917120815
- ['Journalists Report Harassment From South Sudan's Media Authority'](#), VOA News, 10 September 2019, 20191107153700
- ['South Sudan's independent media under pressure'](#), Deutsche Welle, 9 July 2019, 20191107153234
- ['Two Journalists Beaten in South Sudan Protest'](#), Voice of America (VOA), 6 February 2018, CXBB8A1DA21528
- ['Report on the right to freedom of opinion and expression in South Sudan since the July 2016 crisis'](#), United Nations Mission in South Sudan, 22 February 2018, CIS7B83941319

5.4 Particular social group

5.4.1 Women (including domestic violence and marriage)

- ['South Sudan Women Demand Equity in Government'](#), VOA News, 2 July 2020, 20200803132732
- ['COVID-19 brings abuse and other fears to displaced women in South Sudan'](#), The New Humanitarian, 6 May 2020, 20200618165448
- ['BTI 2020 Country Report South Sudan'](#), Bertelsmann Stiftung, 29 April 2020, p. 23, 20200430170605
- ['Human rights in Africa: Review of 2019'](#), Amnesty International, 8 April 2020, p. 80 – 82, 20200409103501
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p. 24, 20200312120455
- ['Gender Based Violence - South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200722174001
- ['"It is Very Painful to Talk About": The Impact of Attacks on Education on Women and Girls'](#), Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack, 25 November 2019, 20191204131150
- ['Still in Danger: Women and Girls Face Sexual Violence in South Sudan Despite Peace Deal'](#), Refugees International, 17 October 2019, 20191025133733
- ['No Simple Solutions: Women, Displacement and Durable Solutions in South Sudan'](#), Oxfam International, 3 September 2019, 20191023141646

- ['Fighting sexual and gender-based violence'](#), South Sudan Democratic Engagement, Monitoring and Observation Programme, 1 March 2019, 20191025115207
- ['Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan'](#), OHCHR, 20 February 2019, pp. 78 – 96, 20190404090228
- ['In South Sudan, girls forced into war face gender double standards in peace'](#), The New Humanitarian, 7 January 2019, 20190424122415
- ['Indiscriminate Attacks Against Civilians in Southern Unity, April - May 2018'](#), UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, UN Mission in South Sudan, 10 July 2018, pp.7-8, CIS7B839411818
- ['Impact of conflict on adolescent girls in South Sudan'](#), Utz Pape and Verena Phipps, World Bank Group, July 2018, CIS7B839419112
- ['Adolescent Girls in Crisis: Voices from South Sudan'](#), Plan International, 29 May 2018, CIS7B839411145
- ['South Sudan: The Law and FGM'](#), 28 Too Many, May 2018, CIS7B839419114
- ['Protection Trends - South Sudan: January - December 2017'](#), UN High Commissioner for Refugees, Protection Cluster, 30 April 2018, pp.13-14, CIS7B83941964
- ['Report of the Secretary-General on conflict-related sexual violence'](#), United Nations Security Council, 23 March 2018, pp.29-30, CIS7B83941815

5.4.2 LGBTI

- ['Opinion: No to LGBT Rights in South Sudan'](#), South Sudan News Now, 29 June 2020, 20200803131826
- ['"Great first step' as Sudan lifts death penalty and flogging for gay sex'](#), Openly, 16 July 2020, 20200718203201
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p. 32, 20200312120455
- ['Freedom in the World 2019 - South Sudan'](#), Freedom House, 11 October 2019, 20191011135719
- ['State-Sponsored Homophobia 2019'](#), Lucas Ramón Mendos, International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association (ILGA), 20 March 2019, p. 369 – 370, 20190327100813
- ['Religious leaders encourage LGBT exclusion in South Sudan'](#), Religion News Service, 2 February 2018, CXBB8A1DA34200

5.4.3 Children

- ['The Situation of Children in South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 May 2020, 20200722174733
- ['Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan'](#), United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, pp. 29 - 30, 20200312120455

- ['Humanitarian Action for Children - South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200722174248
- ['Child Protection - South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200722173723
- ['South Sudan: Evidence of violations and illicit concealment of arms must spur UN to renew arms embargo'](#), Amnesty International, 30 April 2020, 20200722114939
- ['Human rights in Africa: Review of 2019'](#), Amnesty International, 8 April 2020, p. 80, 20200409103501
- ['World Report 2020. Events of 2019'](#), Human Rights Watch (HRW), 14 January 2020, p. 525, 20200115082903
- ['RELEASE AND REINTEGRATION'](#), UNICEF, 1 December 2019, 20200708153740
- ['2018 Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labor: South Sudan'](#), United States Department of Labor, 27 September 2019, 20191108112715
- ['Peace may bring freedom to South Sudan's child soldiers, but not the help they need'](#), The New Humanitarian, 9 October 2019, 20191106141331
- ['Report of the Commission on Human Rights in South Sudan'](#), OHCHR, 20 February 2019, pp. 98 – 103, 20190404090228
- ['Humanitarian Action for Children: South Sudan'](#), UNICEF, 29 January 2019, 20190426113729
- ['Adolescent Girls in Crisis: Voices from South Sudan'](#), Plan International, 29 May 2018, CIS7B839411145
- ['Children and armed conflict - Report of the Secretary-General \(A/72/865-S/2018/465\)'](#), UN Security Council, UN General Assembly, 16 May 2018, pp.22-24, CIS7B839411502
- ['Education Under Attack 2018'](#), Global Coalition to Protect Education from Attack (GCPEA), 10 May 2018, pp.212-218, CIS7B83941977
- ['South Sudan: The Law and FGM'](#), 28 Too Many, May 2018, CIS7B839419114
- ['Global Initiative on Out of School Children: South Sudan Country Study'](#), United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), May 2018, CIS7B839419111
- ['Protection Trends - South Sudan: January - December 2017'](#), UN High Commissioner for Refugees, Protection Cluster, 30 April 2018, pp.11-12, CIS7B83941964
- ['"Everyone and Everything Is a Target": The Impact on Children of Attacks on Health Care and Denial of Humanitarian Access in South Sudan'](#), Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict, 23 April 2018, CIS7B839419140

6. Relocation

- '[Global Report on Internal Displacement 2020](#)', Norwegian Refugee Council, April 2020, pp 27 – 28, 20200616172105
- '[Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 2019 - South Sudan](#)', United States Department of State, 11 March 2020, p. 21, 20200312120455
- '[Assessing the Severity of Displacement](#)', Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), 1 February 2020, 20200714143836
- '[Future planning for the protection of civilians sites in South Sudan](#)', United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 12 September 2019, 20190926090609
- '[DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan](#)', Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 05 October 2016, p.23, CIS38A80122136

7. Returnees

- ['Over 11,000 South Sudanese returned home in June'](#), Radio Tamazuj, 20 July 2020, 20200721095150
- ['South Sudan 2020 Crime & Safety Report'](#), Overseas Security Advisory Council (OSAC), 29 April 2020, 20200630135229
- ['Forced Migration Review - Return: voluntary, safe, dignified and durable?'](#), Forced Migration Review, 1 October 2019, pp. 4 - 10 20191023120220
- ['No Simple Solutions: Women, Displacement and Durable Solutions in South Sudan'](#), Oxfam International, 3 September 2019, 20191023141646
- ['UNHCR Position on Returns to South Sudan - Update II'](#), UNHCR, 18 April 2019, 20190429190315
- ['Crisis analysis of South Sudan'](#), ACAPS, 21 August 2018, CIS7B839419105
- ['Situation Overview: Regional Displacement of South Sudanese \(March 2018\)'](#), REACH Initiative, 31 March 2018, CIS7B839411810
- ['DFAT Country Information Report South Sudan'](#), Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 05 October 2016, p.24, CIS38A80122136

8. Online resources

8.1 Media

- [allAfrica – South Sudan](#)
- [Eye Radio](#)
- [Gurtong Trust](#)
- [Radio Tamazuj](#)
- [Sudan Tribune](#)

8.2 Other websites

- [Aljazeera - South Sudan](#)
- [The New Humanitarian](#)
- [Reuters](#)
- [The Guardian](#)
- [Amnesty International – South Sudan](#)
- [Freedom House- South Sudan](#)
- [Human Rights Watch – South Sudan](#)
- [ReliefWeb – South Sudan](#)
- [Reporters Without Borders – South Sudan](#)
- [South Sudan Peace Portal](#)