

**Student and work visa holders by Citizenship - 31 December 2018**

Source: Department of Home Affairs, 2017 (RFI 20389)

Note 1: Includes primary and secondary applicants.

Citizenship Country	Student	% of Total	Temporary Resident (Skilled)	% of Total	Working Holiday Maker	% of Total	Total
<b>South Asia</b>							
Afghanistan	14	25.5%	41	74.5%		0.0%	55
Bangladesh	5 139	84.0%	976	15.9%	6	0.1%	6 121
Bhutan	2 439	98.6%	35	1.4%		0.0%	2 474
India	56 989	66.0%	29 302	34.0%		0.0%	86 291
Maldives	86	90.5%	9	9.5%		0.0%	95
Nepal	32 202	90.5%	3 367	9.5%		0.0%	35 569
Pakistan	9 539	87.4%	1 375	12.6%		0.0%	10 914
Sri Lanka	7 852	83.2%	1 587	16.8%		0.0%	9 439
<b>Total</b>	<b>114 260</b>	<b>75.7%</b>	<b>36 692</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>150 958</b>
<b>South-East Asia</b>							
Brunei Darussalam	97	94.2%	6	5.8%		0.0%	103
Lao Peoples Dem Republic	311	98.1%	6	1.9%		0.0%	317
Cambodia	1 086	92.6%	87	7.4%		0.0%	1 173
Indonesia	10 306	81.3%	1 258	9.9%	1 110	8.8%	12 674
Malaysia	13 955	88.3%	1 758	11.1%	92	0.6%	15 805
Myanmar	640	81.9%	141	18.1%		0.0%	781
Philippines	6 933	44.6%	8 622	55.4%		0.0%	15 555
Singapore	1 887	71.6%	708	26.8%	42	1.6%	2 637
Thailand	14 007	88.8%	1 408	8.9%	353	2.2%	15 768
Timor-Leste	72	96.0%	<5	4.0%		0.0%	75
Vietnam	17 500	87.3%	2 441	12.2%	113	0.6%	20 054
<b>Total</b>	<b>66 794</b>	<b>78.6%</b>	<b>16 438</b>	<b>19.4%</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>84 942</b>
<b>Other</b>							
Albania	72	60.5%	47	39.5%		0.0%	119
Algeria	6	30.0%	14	70.0%		0.0%	20
American Samoa	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Andorra	<5	75.0%	<5	25.0%		0.0%	<5
Antigua and Barbuda	<5	16.7%	5	83.3%		0.0%	6
Argentina	463	30.0%	322	20.9%	757	49.1%	1 542
Armenia	13	52.0%	12	48.0%		0.0%	25
Austria	157	50.8%	152	49.2%		0.0%	309
Azerbaijan	36	75.0%	12	25.0%		0.0%	48
Bahamas	<5	75.0%	<5	25.0%		0.0%	<5
Bahrain	15	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	15
Barbados	<5	33.3%	<5	66.7%		0.0%	<5
Belarus	18	33.3%	36	66.7%		0.0%	54
Belgium	231	10.0%	409	17.8%	1 661	72.2%	2 301
Belize	6	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	6
Benin	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Bolivia	28	93.3%	<5	6.7%		0.0%	30
Bosnia and Herzegovina	75	72.1%	29	27.9%		0.0%	104
Botswana	59	72.8%	22	27.2%		0.0%	81
Brazil	17 265	88.0%	2 351	12.0%		0.0%	19 616
Bulgaria	218	59.6%	148	40.4%		0.0%	366
Burkina Faso	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Burundi	6	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	6
Cabo Verde		0.0%	<5	100.0%		0.0%	<5
Cameroon	40	85.1%	7	14.9%		0.0%	47
Canada	1 398	17.0%	2 308	28.1%	4 502	54.8%	8 208
Chile	2 225	54.6%	310	7.6%	1 543	37.8%	4 078
China, Peoples Republic of (excl SARs)	77 277	84.6%	9 268	10.2%	4 759	5.2%	91 304
Colombia	10 435	93.8%	689	6.2%		0.0%	11 124
Comoros	<5	50.0%	<5	50.0%		0.0%	<5
Congo, Dem Republic of The	18	64.3%	10	35.7%		0.0%	28

Congo, Republic of	<5	36.4%	7	63.6%		0.0%	11
Costa Rica	44	61.1%	28	38.9%		0.0%	72
Cote d'Ivoire	<5	75.0%	<5	25.0%		0.0%	<5
Croatia	86	50.6%	84	49.4%		0.0%	170
Cuba	10	58.8%	7	41.2%		0.0%	17
Cyprus	51	43.6%	28	23.9%	38	32.5%	117
Czech Republic	1 097	81.0%	258	19.0%		0.0%	1 355
Denmark	270	18.5%	310	21.3%	876	60.2%	1 456
Djibouti	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Dominica	<5	50.0%	<5	50.0%		0.0%	<5
Dominican Republic	9	69.2%	<5	30.8%		0.0%	13
Ecuador	343	93.7%	23	6.3%		0.0%	366
Egypt	295	44.6%	367	55.4%		0.0%	662
El Salvador	46	78.0%	13	22.0%		0.0%	59
Equatorial Guinea	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Eritrea	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Estonia	295	15.0%	244	12.4%	1 425	72.6%	1 964
Ethiopia	285	92.2%	24	7.8%		0.0%	309
Fiji	363	45.9%	428	54.1%		0.0%	791
Finland	181	12.8%	245	17.3%	991	69.9%	1 417
France	2 429	11.7%	3 733	17.9%	14 648	70.4%	20 810
French Polynesia	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
FYR Macedonia	278	73.4%	101	26.6%		0.0%	379
Gabon	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Gambia	5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	5
Georgia	8	50.0%	8	50.0%		0.0%	16
Germany, Fed Republic of	2 009	9.5%	2 089	9.9%	17 038	80.6%	21 136
Ghana	538	90.1%	59	9.9%		0.0%	597
Greece	646	60.3%	426	39.7%		0.0%	1 072
Grenada	<5	36.4%	7	63.6%		0.0%	11
Guatemala	25	56.8%	19	43.2%		0.0%	44
Guinea	<5	37.5%	5	62.5%		0.0%	8
Guinea-Bissau		0.0%	<5	100.0%		0.0%	<5
Guyana	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Haiti	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Honduras	19	76.0%	6	24.0%		0.0%	25
Hong Kong (SAR of the PRC)	5 831	63.9%	815	8.9%	2 480	27.2%	9 126
Hungary	384	52.5%	294	40.2%	54	7.4%	732
Iceland	10	43.5%	13	56.5%		0.0%	23
Iran	2 212	78.8%	594	21.2%	<5	0.0%	2 807
Iraq	1 045	90.7%	107	9.3%		0.0%	1 152
Ireland, Republic of	433	4.0%	4 825	44.2%	5 664	51.9%	10 922
Israel	176	16.6%	487	46.0%	396	37.4%	1 059
Italy	4 439	28.0%	3 729	23.5%	7 705	48.5%	15 873
Jamaica	23	54.8%	19	45.2%		0.0%	42
Japan	5 709	33.9%	3 063	18.2%	8 070	47.9%	16 842
Jordan	527	85.1%	92	14.9%		0.0%	619
Kazakhstan	92	69.2%	41	30.8%		0.0%	133
Kenya	2 919	95.0%	154	5.0%		0.0%	3 073
Kiribati	23	53.5%	20	46.5%		0.0%	43
Korea, North	<5	75.0%	<5	25.0%		0.0%	<5
Korea, South	15 894	44.5%	4 069	11.4%	15 753	44.1%	35 716
Kosovo	<5	36.4%	7	63.6%		0.0%	11
Kuwait	236	98.3%	<5	1.7%		0.0%	240
Kyrgyzstan	<5	80.0%	<5	20.0%		0.0%	5
Latvia	50	55.6%	40	44.4%		0.0%	90
Lebanon	523	58.3%	374	41.7%		0.0%	897
Liberia	9	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	9
Libya	59	86.8%	9	13.2%		0.0%	68
Liechtenstein	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Lithuania	508	79.9%	128	20.1%		0.0%	636
Luxembourg	18	69.2%	7	26.9%	<5	3.8%	26
Macau Special Admin Region	235	95.9%	10	4.1%		0.0%	245
Madagascar	8	66.7%	<5	33.3%		0.0%	12

Malawi	74	83.1%	15	16.9%		0.0%	89
Mali	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Malta	12	9.5%	36	28.6%	78	61.9%	126
Marshall Islands	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Mauritania	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Mauritius	1 476	77.5%	429	22.5%		0.0%	1 905
Mexico	1 301	86.3%	207	13.7%		0.0%	1 508
Moldova	8	40.0%	12	60.0%		0.0%	20
Monaco	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Mongolia	3 077	97.6%	75	2.4%		0.0%	3 152
Montenegro	12	63.2%	7	36.8%		0.0%	19
Morocco	37	72.5%	14	27.5%		0.0%	51
Mozambique	32	78.0%	9	22.0%		0.0%	41
Namibia	9	69.2%	<5	30.8%		0.0%	13
Nauru	16	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	16
Netherlands, Kingdom of The	545	10.3%	1 240	23.4%	3 523	66.4%	5 308
New Caledonia	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
New Zealand	<5	3.3%	59	96.7%		0.0%	61
Nicaragua	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Nigeria	2 548	87.1%	376	12.9%		0.0%	2 924
Norway	489	50.3%	140	14.4%	344	35.4%	973
Not Specified		0.0%		0.0%	15	100.0%	15
Oman	359	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	359
Palestinian Authority	44	86.3%	7	13.7%		0.0%	51
Panama	5	62.5%	<5	37.5%		0.0%	8
Papua New Guinea	736	76.3%	228	23.7%		0.0%	964
Paraguay	64	92.8%	5	7.2%		0.0%	69
Peru	793	84.5%	143	15.2%	<5	0.2%	938
Poland	1 124	51.9%	887	40.9%	156	7.2%	2 167
Portugal	466	46.0%	368	36.3%	180	17.8%	1 014
Republic of South Sudan	<5	50.0%	<5	50.0%		0.0%	<5
Reunion	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Romania	102	35.2%	188	64.8%		0.0%	290
Russian Federation	665	52.4%	603	47.6%		0.0%	1 268
Rwanda	32	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	32
Samoa	22	81.5%	5	18.5%		0.0%	27
San Marino	<5	50.0%		0.0%	<5	50.0%	<5
Saudi Arabia	3 442	99.6%	15	0.4%		0.0%	3 457
Senegal	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Serbia	132	47.1%	148	52.9%		0.0%	280
Seychelles	22	88.0%	<5	12.0%		0.0%	25
Sierra Leone	32	97.0%	<5	3.0%		0.0%	33
Slovakia	569	60.4%	232	24.6%	141	15.0%	942
Slovenia	87	34.9%	99	39.8%	63	25.3%	249
Solomon Islands	96	90.6%	10	9.4%		0.0%	106
Somalia	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
South Africa	423	10.0%	3 809	90.0%		0.0%	4 232
Spain	3 062	62.5%	1 016	20.7%	821	16.8%	4 899
St Kitts and Nevis		0.0%	<5	100.0%		0.0%	<5
Stateless Person	20	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	20
Sudan	27	42.2%	37	57.8%		0.0%	64
Suriname		0.0%	<5	100.0%		0.0%	<5
Swaziland	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Sweden	802	21.9%	589	16.1%	2 277	62.1%	3 668
Switzerland	676	66.1%	346	33.9%		0.0%	1 022
Syrian Arab Republic	16	18.2%	72	81.8%		0.0%	88
Taiwan	8 338	30.7%	965	3.6%	17 840	65.7%	27 143
Tajikistan	5	62.5%	<5	37.5%		0.0%	8
Tanzania	108	85.0%	19	15.0%		0.0%	127
Tonga	46	74.2%	16	25.8%		0.0%	62
Trinidad and Tobago	7	16.3%	36	83.7%		0.0%	43
Tunisia	10	40.0%	15	60.0%		0.0%	25
Turkey	1 357	78.6%	321	18.6%	48	2.8%	1 726
Turkmenistan	<5	57.1%	<5	42.9%		0.0%	7

Tuvalu	8	88.9%	<5	11.1%		0.0%	9
Uganda	169	84.5%	31	15.5%		0.0%	200
Ukraine	168	33.9%	327	66.1%		0.0%	495
United Arab Emirates	73	96.1%	<5	3.9%		0.0%	76
United Kingdom	3 282	6.3%	22 488	42.9%	26 640	50.8%	52 410
United States of America	2 433	20.9%	5 131	44.0%	4 097	35.1%	11 661
Unknown	7	11.7%	53	88.3%		0.0%	60
Uruguay	56	27.7%	19	9.4%	127	62.9%	202
Uzbekistan	124	79.5%	32	20.5%		0.0%	156
Vanuatu	18	54.5%	15	45.5%		0.0%	33
Vatican City State Holy See	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Venezuela	1 052	87.2%	154	12.8%		0.0%	1 206
Virgin Islands (British)	<5	100.0%		0.0%		0.0%	<5
Yemen, Republic of	40	95.2%	<5	4.8%		0.0%	42
Zambia	294	88.8%	37	11.2%		0.0%	331
Zimbabwe	973	75.9%	309	24.1%		0.0%	1 282
Total	202 859	46.9%	85 013	19.7%	144 715	33.5%	432 587
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>383 913</b>	<b>57.4%</b>	<b>138 143</b>	<b>20.7%</b>	<b>146 431</b>	<b>21.9%</b>	<b>668 487</b>